AGENDA

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS
NAGS HEAD MUNICIPAL COMPLEX - BOARD ROOM
WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 2, 2024, 9:00 A.M.

A. CALL TO ORDER / MOMENT OF SILENCE / PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

B. ADOPTION OF AGENDA

C. RECOGNITION

1. Recognition

   NEW EMPLOYEE - Facilities Maintenance Technician John Stewart - September 11, 2024

   NEW EMPLOYEE - Sanitation Equipment Operator Steve Farrow - September 16, 2024

   FIVE YEARS - Fire Chief Randy Wells - September 4, 2019

   PROCLAMATION - Fire Prevention Week - October 6 - 12, 2024

   Documents:

   10 C RECOG SUMMARY.PDF
   10 C RECOGNITION FIRE PREV WK PROC.PDF

D. PUBLIC COMMENT

E. CONSENT AGENDA

1. Consideration Of Budget Amendment #4 To FY 24/25 Budget

   Documents:

   10 E1 BUD AMEND TO FY 24-25 SUMMARY.PDF
   10 E1 BUD AMEND TO FY 24-25 WORKSHEET.PDF

2. Consideration Of Tax Adjustment Report

   Documents:

   10 E2 TAX ADJ REPORT SUMMARY.PDF
   10 E2 TAX ADJ MSD REPORT.PDF
   10 E2 TAX ADJ REPORT.PDF

3. Approval Of Minutes

Documents:

10 E3 MINUTES SUMMARY.PDF
10 E3 MINUTES SEP 4 2024 BOC MINS.PDF
10 E3 MINUTES SEP 18 2024 BOC MINS.PDF

4. Consideration Of Seventh Amendment To Verizon Lease Of Town Hall Monopole

Documents:

10 E4 VERIZON TOWN MONOPOLE AGREE AMEND 7 SUMMARY.PDF
10 E4 VERIZON TOWN MONOPOLE AGREEMENT AMEND 7.PDF
10 E4 VERIZON TOWN MONOPOLE STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS REPORT.PDF

5. Consideration Of Great Trails State Program Grant Application For Multi-Use Path Engineering

Documents:

10 E5 GREAT TRAILS STATE PGM APP SUMMARY.PDF
10 E5 GREAT TRAILS APPLICATION.PDF
10 E5 GREAT TRAILS APP - BOARD APPROVAL FORM.PDF

6. Consideration Of Resolution Authorizing Execution Of NC-DEQ Grant Contract For The June St Beach Access

Documents:

10 E6 NCDEQ JUNE ST BCH ACCESS GRANT SUMMARY.PDF
10 E6 NCDEQ JUNE ST BCH ACCESS GRANT RES.PDF

7. Consideration Of Capital Project Fund Ordinance Amendments:
   - Amendment #5 to Capital Project Fund (General) for Public Services Complex
   - Amendment #3 to Capital Project Fund (Water) for AMI and Public Services Complex

Documents:

10 E7 CAP PROJ ORDINANCES SUMMARY.PDF
10 E7 CAP PROJ FUND AMEND 5 ORD.PDF
10 E7 CAP PROJ WATER FUND AMEND 3 ORD.PDF

8. Consideration Of Modification To Rules Of Procedure Re: Time Allotted For Speakers

Documents:

10 E8 MOD TO RULES OF PROCEDURE SUMMARY.PDF
10 E8 MOD TO RULES OF PROCEDURE.PDF

9. Consideration Of Resolution Accepting NC-DEQ Local Assistance For Stormwater Infrastructure Investments (LASII) Funding Offer;
   Authorization for Town Manager to execute contract with McAdams

Documents:

10 E9 NCDEQ STORMWATER INFRA LASII SUMMARY.PDF
10 E9 NCDEQ STORMWATER INFRA LASII RES.PDF
10 E9 NCDEQ STORMWATER INFRA LASII MCADAMS REPORT.PDF

10. Request For Public Hearing To Consider A Special Use/Site Plan Review
for the construction of a 2-story, 8-bedroom dormitory.

Documents:

10 E10 RPH DORMITORY AT CCC SUMMARY.PDF

11. Request For Public Hearing To Consider Various Amendments To The UDO Within SPD-C,
Village Commercial-1 Zoning District to accommodate a new use, EMS Station

Documents:

10 E11 RPH UDO EMS STATION SUMMARY.PDF

F. PUBLIC HEARINGS

G. REPORTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PLANNING BOARD AND THE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR

1. Update From Planning Director

Documents:

10 G1 PLANNING DIRECTOR SUMMARY.PDF
10 G1 PLANNING DIRECTOR REPORT.PDF

H. OLD BUSINESS TABLED FROM PREVIOUS MEETINGS

1. From Sep 4th Board Meeting – Consideration Of Multi-Family Dwelling Ordinance -Workshop held on Sep 18th

Documents:

10 H1 MULTI-FAMILY SUMMARY.PDF
10 H1 MULTI-FAMILY WORKSHOP PACKET.PDF

I. NEW BUSINESS

1. Committee Reports

Documents:

10 I1 COMMITTEE REPORTS SUMMARY.PDF

2. Consideration Of Board/Committee Appointments/Reappointments
   - Personnel Grievance Panel / Board of Adjustment

Documents:

10 I2 BOARDS-COMMITTEES SUMMARY.PDF
10 I2 CURRENT - PGP.PDF

10 I2 CANDIDATE - PGP.PDF
10 I2 CURRENT - BOA.PDF
10 I2 CANDIDATE -BOA.PDF

3. Estuarine Shoreline Management Project Areas 1 And 2 Engineering And Design:
   - Consideration of resolution authorizing the Town Manager to enter into a contract with NCDEQ
   - Request authorization for the Town Manager to enter into a contract with McAdams
   - Consideration of associated budget amendment

   Documents:

   10 I3 ESMP CONTRACT AUTH SUMMARY.PDF
   10 I3 ESMP CONTRACT AUTH RES.PDF
   10 I3 ESMP MCADAMS LIVING SHORELINE PROPOSAL.PDF
   10 I3 ESMP BUDGET AMENDMENT.PDF

4. Consideration Of Fire Truck Purchase Contract

   Documents:

   10 I4 FIRE TRUCK PURCHASE SUMMARY.PDF
   10 I4 FIRE TRUCK PURCHASE MEMO.PDF

5. Consideration Of Resolution Authorizing Application To NC-DEQ Division Of Water Infrastructure For Septic Health Project Grant;
   Consideration of revised Septic Health Loan Policy

   Documents:

   10 I5 NCDEQ SEPTIC HEALTH GRANT SUMMARY.PDF
   10 I5 NCDEQ SEPTIC HEALTH GRANT RES.PDF
   10 I5 NCDEQ SEPTIC HEALTH POLICY.PDF

6. Discussion Of Stormwater Master Plan Process/Public Engagement

   Documents:

   10 I6 STORMWATER MP SUMMARY.PDF
   10 I6 STORMWATER MP MEMO.PDF
   10 I6 STORMWATER MP MCADAMS PROPOSAL FINAL.PDF

J. ITEMS REFERRED TO AND PRESENTATIONS FROM TOWN ATTORNEY

K. ITEMS REFERRED TO AND PRESENTATIONS FROM TOWN MANAGER

1. Presentation - Annual Beach Condition Survey – Moffat & Nichol – Time Specific 11 Am
   - Consideration of amendment to Beach Nourishment Maintenance Capital Project Ordinance

   Documents:

   10 K1 TM ANNUAL BEACH COND SUMMARY.PDF

10 K1 TM ANNUAL BEACH COND SURVEY.PDF
10 K1 TM ANNUAL BEACH COND FALL SURVEY PROPOSAL.PDF
10 K1 TM ANNUAL BEACH COND FALL SURVEY SCOPE.PDF
10 K1 TM ANNUAL BEACH COND FALL SURVEY CAP PROJ ORD.PDF

2. Update On Construction Of The Public Services Facility

   Documents:

   10 K2 TM PUBLIC SVCS FACILITY UPDATE SUMMARY.PDF

3. 2023 Statewide Mutual Aid Agreement

   Documents:

   10 K3 UNPUB TM 2023 STATEWIDE MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT.PDF

L. BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS AGENDA

M. MAYOR'S AGENDA

N. CLOSED SESSIONS

O. OTHER BUSINESS

P. ADJOURNMENT

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **C**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Recognition

Item Summary:

Recognition at the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting includes the following:

NEW EMPLOYEE – Facilities Maintenance Technician John Stewart – September 11, 2024
NEW EMPLOYEE – Sanitation Equipment Operator Steve Farrow – September 16, 2024

FIVE YEARS – Fire Chief Randy Wells – September 4, 2019

PROCLAMATION – Fire Prevention Week – October 6 – 12, 2024

Number of Attachments: 1

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board recognition.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

N/A

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

Welcome and congratulations to those with Years of Service!

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

PROCLAMATION DECLARING FIRE PREVENTION WEEK
OCTOBER 6 – 12, 2024

WHEREAS, the Town of Nags Head is committed to ensuring the safety and security of all those living in and visiting our town; AND

WHEREAS, fire is a serious public safety concern both locally and nationally, and homes are the locations where people are at greatest risk from fire; AND

WHEREAS, in 2022 in the United States home fires killed more than 2,700 people and fire departments responded to 360,000 home fires; AND

WHEREAS, roughly three out of five fire deaths happen in homes with either no smoke alarms or with no working smoke alarms; AND

WHEREAS, working smoke alarms cut the risk of dying in reported home fires almost in half; AND

WHEREAS, smoke alarms detect smoke well before you can, alerting you to danger in the event of fire in which you may have as little as two minutes to escape safely; AND

WHEREAS, Nags Head residents should install smoke alarms in every sleeping room, outside each separate sleeping area, and on every level of the home; AND

WHEREAS, Nags Head residents should make sure their smoke alarms meet the needs of all their family members, including those with sensory or physical disabilities; AND

WHEREAS, Nags Head residents should test smoke alarms at least once a month; AND

WHEREAS, residents who have planned and practiced a home fire escape plan are more prepared and will therefore be more likely to survive a fire; AND

WHEREAS, Nags Head first responders are dedicated to reducing the occurrence of home fires and home fire injuries through prevention and protection education; and

WHEREAS, Nags Head residents are responsive to public education measures and are able to take personal steps to increase their safety from fire, especially in their homes; and

WHEREAS, the 2024 Fire Prevention Week theme, "Smoke alarms: Make them work for you" serves to remind us of the importance of having working smoke alarms in the home.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED that I, Ben Cahoon, Mayor of the Town of Nags Head, do hereby proclaim October 6 – 12, 2024, as Fire Prevention Week, and I urge all the people of the Town of Nags Head to make sure their homes have working smoke alarms and to support the many public safety activities and efforts of Nags Head Fire & Rescue. All Town residents and visitors are invited to attend the annual Nags Head Fire & Rescue Open House, held at the Douglas A Remaley Fire Station 16 on Thursday, October 10, 2024 from 5:00 to 7:30 pm.

This the 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Ben Cahoon, Mayor
Town of Nags Head

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-1**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of Budget Amendment #4 to FY 24/25 Budget

Item Summary:

Attached please find Budget Amendment #4 to the FY 24/25 Budget which is provided for Board review and approval at the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting. Budget Amendment #4 is in accordance with the FY 24/25 Budget Ordinance, adopted at the June 5, 2024 meeting.

Number of Attachments: 1

Specific Action Requested:

Request Board approval of attached Budget Amendment #4.

Submitted By: Administrative Services Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

Request Board approval of attached Budget Amendment #4.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with staff's request.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

BUDGET AMENDMENT REQUEST
FY 2024-2025

BUDGET AMENDMENT NO. 4
Amendment 4.1

SOURCE OF FUNDS				USE OF FUNDS		
CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT		CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT
	General Fund Revenues				**General Fund Expenditures**	
10-499000	Appropriated Fund Balance	1,090,542.00			**Town Manager**	
				420-544000	Professional Fees	18,989.00
				420-544003	Professional Fees CIF	13,492.00
					Admin. Services	
				440-544500	Professional Fees	4,148.00
				440-544500	Contracted Services	5,512.00
				440-577400	Capital Outlay Equipment	990.00
					Information Technology	
				441-543600	Maint/Repair Equipment	13,996.00
					Planning and Development	
				490-543405	Other Supplies-Computer	1,130.00
				490-544003	Professional Fees-CIF	206.00
				490-544500	Contracted Services	1,173.00
				490-577350	Capital Outlay Improvements	14,839.00
				490-577400	Capital Outlay Equipment	20,344.00
					Public Services-Admin.	
				500-543700	Vehicle Maintenance	8,953.00
				500-544800	Purchases for Resale	10,839.00
					Facilities Maintenance	
				530-543500	Maint/Repair Buildings	13,200.00
				530-543503	Maint/Repair Buildings - CIF	41,088.00
				530-543700	Vehicle Maintenance	9,262.00
				530-544500	Contracted Services	7,800.00
				530-577350	Capital Outlay Improvements	145,257.00
					Sanitation	
				580-543700	Vehicle Maintenance	16,533.00
				580-577500	Capital Outlay Vehicles	242,686.00
					Police	
				610-532100	Building/Equipment Rental	5,000.00
				610-543300	Department Supplies	20,069.00
				610-543605	Maint/Repair Firing Range	16,613.00
				610-543700	Vehicle Maintenance	2,200.00
				610-577500	Capital Outlay Vehicles	50,537.00
					Streets and Stormwater	
				625-577407	Capital Outlay Infrastructure	98,611.00
					Fire	
				730-543700	Vehicle Maintenance	7,100.00
				730-543900	Uniforms	120.00
				730-544000	Professional Fees	1,731.00
				730-544500	Contracted Services	870.00
				730-577500	Capital Outlay Vehicles	297,254.00
TOTAL CHARGES		$ 1,090,542.00		TOTAL CREDITS		$ 1,090,542.00

JUSTIFICATION

FY 23/24 purchase orders carried over to FY 24/25 - General Fund

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES 9/27/2024
RECOMMENDED BY DATE

APPROVED BY BOC: DATE

POSTED TO GENERAL LEDGER:

INITIALS

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

BUDGET AMENDMENT REQUEST
FY 2024-2025

BUDGET AMENDMENT NO. 4
Amendment 4.2

SOURCE OF FUNDS				USE OF FUNDS		
CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT		CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT
	Water Fund				**Water Fund**	
	Revenues				**Expenses**	
61-499100	Appropriated Net Position	434,535.00			**Septic Health**	
				725-577400	Capital Outlay Equipment	74,966.00
					Operations	
				810-532500	Postage	1,652.00
					Distribution	
				818-577300	Capital Outlay Other	277,917.00
				818-577407	Capital Outlay Infrastructure	80,000.00
TOTAL CHARGES		$ 434,535.00		TOTAL CREDITS		$ 434,535.00

JUSTIFICATION

FY 23/24 purchase orders carried over to FY 24/25 - Water Fund

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES 9/27/2024
RECOMMENDED BY DATE

APPROVED BY BOC: DATE

POSTED TO GENERAL LEDGER:

INITIALS

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

BUDGET AMENDMENT REQUEST
FY 2024-2025

BUDGET AMENDMENT NO. 4
Amendment 4.3

SOURCE OF FUNDS | USE OF FUNDS

CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT		CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT
	General Fund Revenues				**General Fund Streets and Stormwater**	
10-432100	NC DEQ grant	269,000.00		625-577407	Capital Outlay Infrastructure	269,000.00
TOTAL CHARGES		$ 269,000.00		TOTAL CREDITS		$ 269,000.00

JUSTIFICATION

Project Area #4 grant-NCDEQ/DWI LASII
Engineering scope and report

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES 9/27/2024
RECOMMENDED BY DATE

APPROVED BY BOC: DATE

POSTED TO GENERAL LEDGER:

INITIALS

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

BUDGET AMENDMENT REQUEST
FY 2024-2025

BUDGET AMENDMENT NO. 4
Amendment 4.4

SOURCE OF FUNDS				USE OF FUNDS		
CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT		CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT
625-577407	**General Fund** **Streets and Stormwater** Capital Outlay Infrastructure	270,000.00		10-430900	**General Fund** **Revenues** Golden LEAF grant	270,000.00
TOTAL CHARGES		$ 270,000.00		TOTAL CREDITS		$ 270,000.00

JUSTIFICATION

Reduce Golden LEAF grant not received

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES 9/27/2024
RECOMMENDED BY DATE

APPROVED BY BOC: DATE

POSTED TO GENERAL LEDGER:

INITIALS

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-2**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of Tax Adjustment Reports

Item Summary:

Attached please find the list of adjustments to the 2024 Tax Levy (per information received from Dare County) for the monthly Property and MSD valuations.

These reports are submitted for your approval at the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting.

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:

Tax reports provided for Board review and approval.

Submitted By: Linda Bittner, Tax Collector Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

No unbudgeted fiscal impact.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with staff.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

Town of Nags Head, North Carolina
ANALYSIS OF CURRENT 2023-2024 MSD TAX LEVY
2024 Tax Levy As of September 25, 2024 for Oct 2, 2024 BOC Meeting

	BEACH NOURISHMENT DISTRICT					
	MSD Valuation	Rate	Total Levy	MSD Excluding Registered Motor Vehicles	Registered Motor Vehicles	
Original MSD Levy:						
MSD Beach Nourishment at Current 2024 Dist 1 Rate	581,289,973	0.00143	831,244.89	831,244.89		
MSD Beach Nourishment at current 2024 Dist 2 Rate	475,161,197	0.00143	679,480.79	679,480.79		
MSD Beach Nourishment at Current 2024 Dist 3 Rate	1,059,343,513	0.00005	52,968.57	52,968.57		
MSD Beach Nourishment at Current 2024 Dist 4 Rate	667,823,999	0.00010	66,782.28	66,782.28		
MSD Beach Nourishment at Current 2024 Dist 6 Rate	376,372,688	0.00005	18,819.49	18,819.49		
Registered Motor Vehicles at Current 2024 Dist 1 Rate	94,287	0.00143	134.83		134.83	
Registered Motor Vehicles at Current 2024 Dist 2 Rate	203,021	0.00143	290.32		290.32	
Registered Motor Vehicles at Current 2024 Dist 3 Rate	574,000	0.00005	28.70		28.70	
Registered Motor Vehicles at Current 2024 Dist 4 Rate	385,500	0.00010	38.55		38.55	
Registered Motor Vehicles at Current 2024 Dist 5 Rate	0	0.00000	0.00		0.00	
Registered Motor Vehicles at Current 2024 Dist 6 Rate	147,400	0.00005	7.37		7.37	
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2023 Dist 1 Rate	183,100	0.00143	261.84		261.84	
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2023 Dist 2 Rate	391,096	0.00143	559.30		559.30	
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2023 Dist 3 Rate	1,141,302	0.00005	57.07		57.07	
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2023 Dist 4 Rate	777,023	0.00010	77.72		77.72	
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2023 Dist 6 Rate	696,750	0.00005	34.93		34.93	
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2022 Dist 3 Rate	22,400	0.00005	1.12		1.12	
Penalties			0.00			
Total	**3,164,607,248**		**1,650,787.77**	**1,649,296.02**	**1,491.75**	
Discoveries & Adjustments:						
Current year discoveries & adjustments	0		0.00	0.00		
			0.00	0.00		
Total	**0**		**0.00**	**0.00**		
Releases & Adjustments:						
DMV Current year valuation adjustments	0		0.00	0.00	0.00	
DMV Current year tax releases	0		0.00	0.00	0.00	
Real/Personal Current year releases & adjustments	(12,413)		(5.38)	(5.38)		Dist 3 & 4
Total	**(12,413)**		**(5.38)**	**(5.38)**	**0.00**	
Write-offs (under $1.00) or Adjustments:			0.00	0.00		
Total MSD Valuation	**3,164,594,835**					
Net levy		**1,650,782.39**		**1,649,290.64**	**1,491.75**	
TOTAL UNCOLLECTED MSD AS OF 9/25/24:		**(1,002,362.65)**		**(1,002,362.65)**	**0.00**	
CURRENT YEAR MSD COLLECTED:		**648,419.74**		**646,927.99**	**1,491.75**	
CURRENT MSD COLLECTION PERCENTAGE:		**39.280%**		**39.225%**	**0.000%**	

Town of Nags Head, North Carolina
ANALYSIS OF CURRENT 2023-2024 TOWN WIDE TAX LEVY
2024 Tax Levy As of September 25, 2024 for Oct 2, 2024 BOC Meeting

	Town-Wide Tax			Total Levy	
	Property Valuation	Rate	Total Levy	Property Excluding Registered Motor Vehicles	Registered Motor Vehicles
Original levy:					
Property taxed at current 2024 rate	3,071,851,717	0.003300	10,137,252.77	10,137,252.77	
Registered Motor Vehicles at current 2024 rate	2,963,438	0.003300	9,553.18		9,553.18
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2023 year's rate	9,204,633	0.003300	30,375.29		30,375.29
Registered Motor Vehicles at 2022 year's rate	1,398	0.002875	4.02		4.02
Penalties			8,387.61	8,387.61	
Total	**3,084,021,186**		**10,185,572.87**	**10,145,640.38**	**39,932.49**
Discoveries & Adjustments:					
Current year discoveries & adjustments tax	0		0.00	0.00	
Town wide beach nourishment tax			0.00	0.00	
Corporate Utilities discoveries & tax	15,551,166		47,431.06	47,431.06	
Corporate Utilities beach nourishment tax			3,887.80	3,887.80	
Penalty Discoveries			0.00	0.00	
Total	**15,551,166.00**		**51,318.86**	**51,318.86**	
Releases & Adjustments:					
Current year releases & adjustments	(37,491)		(530.37)	(114.33)	(416.04)
Town wide beach nourishment			(9.35)	(9.35)	
Penalty Releases			(11.62)	(11.62)	
Total	**(37,491)**		**(551.34)**	**(135.30)**	**(416.04)**
Write-offs (under $1.00) or Adjustments:			0.00	0.00	
Total Property Valuation	**3,099,534,861**				
Net levy		**10,236,340.39**		**10,196,823.94**	**39,516.45**
Uncollected Taxes & Penalties		(5,989,484.31)		(5,989,484.31)	0.00
Uncollected Town Wide Beach Nourishment		(491,206.70)		(491,206.70)	0.00
TOTAL UNCOLLECTED TAXES AS OF 09/25/24:		**(6,480,691.01)**		**(6,480,691.01)**	**0.00**
CURRENT YEAR TAXES COLLECTED:		**3,755,649.38**		**3,716,132.93**	**39,516.45**
CURRENT LEVY COLLECTION PERCENTAGE:		**36.689%**		**36.444%**	**0.000%**

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-3**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Approval of minutes from Board of Commissioners meetings/workshops

Item Summary:

Attached for Board review and approval are the following DRAFT Board of Commissioners meeting minutes:

- September 4, 2024, Regular Board of Commissioners meeting
- September 18, 2024, Recessed Session Board of Commissioners Multi-Family Workshop

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board review and approval.

Submitted By: Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

No unbudgeted costs associated with this agenda item.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

N/A

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

DRAFT **MINUTES**
TOWN OF NAGS HEAD
BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS
REGULAR MEETING
WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 4, 2024

The Nags Head Board of Commissioners met at the Board Room located at 5401 S Croatan Highway, Nags Head, North Carolina on Wednesday, September 4, 2024 at 9:00 a.m. for a Regular Meeting.

Board members Present: Mayor Ben Cahoon; Mayor Pro Tem Michael Siers; Comr. Kevin Brinkley; Comr. Bob Sanders; and Comr. Megan Lambert

Board members Absent: None

Others present: Town Manager Andy Garman; Attorney John Leidy; Amy Miller; Kelly Wyatt; David Ryan; Perry Hale; Randy Wells; Nancy Carawan; Joe Costello; Brittany Phillips; Roberta Thuman; Brandon Stallings; John McDowell; Linda Bittner; Kennetha Kathleen Morgan; David Roberts; Steve House; Katie Wilkins; Valerie Netsch; Bob Muller; John Donlan; Terry Brown; Duke Geraghty; Mary Ellon Ballance; Aida Havel; David Elder; Lauren Nelson; Jason James; Barbara Bell; Katie Morgan; Robin Morgan; Megan Vaughan; Peter Pinto; David Shufflebarger; David Thompson; Molly Harrison; Lee Nettles; Jeff Schwartzenberg; Town Clerk Carolyn F. Morris

CALL TO ORDER

Mayor Cahoon called the meeting to order at 9 a.m. and recognized former Mayor Bob Muller in the audience. A moment of silence was followed by the Pledge of Allegiance.

ADOPTION OF AGENDA

MOTION: Mayor Pro Tem Siers made a motion to approve the September 4th agenda as presented. The motion was seconded by Comr. Brinkley which passed unanimously.

RECOGNITION

Fire Chief Randy Wells introduced Fire Engineer Brandon Stallings who was recognized by the Board for five years of service.

Public Services Director Nancy Carawan introduced Sanitation Equipment Operator II John McDowel who was recognized by the Board for five years of service.

Dep Town Manager/Finance Officer Amy Miller introduced Tax Collector Linda Bittner who was recognized by the Board for ten years of service.

PRESENTATION – Outer Banks Visitors Bureau presents "The Outer Banks Promise"

Outer Banks Visitors Bureau Executive Director, Lee Nettles, introduced the *Outer Banks Promise* initiative and Community Engagement Manager, Jeff Schwartzenberg.

Mr. Schwartzenberg presented a short video on the *Outer Banks Promise* initiative which encourages people to preserve the natural environment and cultural heritage of the Outer Banks by signing an online pledge. Signing the pledge shows support of the protection of the natural environment of the Outer Banks and shows interest in exploring responsible ways to protect this area. The online location to obtain additional information and sign the pledge is obxpromise.com.

PROCLAMATION – Septic Smart Week – September 16 - 20, 2024

Public Information Officer, Roberta Thuman, presented a *CCEDS Challenge at the Coast* powerpoint which was prepared by Coastal Community Environmental Data Scholars (CCEDS), East Carolina University PHD candidates in partnership with the Town, Coastal Studies Institute, and the National Science Foundation (NSF). The emphasis is on encouraging the protection of the Town's water quality via the Todd D Krafft Septic Health Initiative. Her presentation is attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "A".

Mayor Cahoon read the Proclamation for Septic Smart Week as follows:

"WHEREAS, proper septic system use and routine care are vital to protecting public health and preserving our highly valued groundwater and surface waters; AND

'WHEREAS, proper septic system maintenance will preserve the function, performance, and longevity of systems thereby avoiding costly repairs that can result from neglect; AND

'WHEREAS, nearly 85 percent of homes and most businesses in the Town of Nags Head rely on septic systems to treat wastewater; AND

'WHEREAS, the Todd D. Krafft Septic Health program established by the Town of Nags Head provides education to its property owners about the need for proper septic system use and routine maintenance; AND

'WHEREAS, the Todd D. Krafft Septic Health program encourages proper maintenance by offering free inspections of conventional septic systems and a $150 water bill credit each time the system tank is pumped; AND

'WHEREAS, if a conventional system is found in need of repair or replacement, the town offers low interest loans to assist in replacing all or a portion of the septic system; AND

'WHEREAS, residents and the environment of the Town of Nags Head benefit from properly designed, installed, operated, and maintained septic systems.

'NOW THEREFORE BE IT RESOLVED, that the Town of Nags Head Board of Commissioners does hereby proclaim the week of September 16 - 20, 2024 as Septic Smart Week in the Town of Nags Head and urges all citizens to join us in this special observance by considering what they can do to properly maintain their septic system."

MOTION: Mayor Pro Tem Siers made a motion to approve the Septic Smart Week Proclamation as presented. The motion was seconded by Comr. Brinkley which passed unanimously.

PROCLAMATION – National Night Out – October 1, 2024

Police Chief Perry Hale summarized the upcoming National Night Out activities scheduled for October 1st at Dowdy Park. He noted that many people visit Nags Head to attend National Night Out and enjoy the activities each year; he is looking forward to this year's event and appreciates the Board's support and participation.

Mayor Cahoon read the Proclamation for National Night Out as follows:

"WHEREAS, the National Association of Town Watch (NATW) is sponsoring a unique, nationwide crime, drug and violence prevention program called "National Night Out" which is celebrated by communities in August and in early October; AND

'WHEREAS, the Town of Nags Head, the Nags Head Community Watch Association, and the Nags Head Police Department are celebrating National Night Out on Tuesday, October 1st, 2024; AND

'WHEREAS, the Annual National Night Out provides a unique opportunity for the Town of Nags Head to join forces with thousands of other communities across the country in promoting cooperative, police-community crime prevention efforts; AND

'WHEREAS, the Nags Head Community Watch Association plays a vital role in assisting the Nags Head Police Department through joint crime, drug and violence prevention efforts in the Town of Nags Head and is supporting "National Night Out 2024" locally; AND

'WHEREAS, it is essential that all citizens of the Town of Nags Head be aware of the importance of crime programs and the impact that their participation can have on reducing crime, drug and violence in the Town of Nags Head; AND

'WHEREAS, police-community partnerships, neighborhood safety, awareness and cooperation are important themes of the "National Night Out" program.

'THEREFORE, I do hereby call upon all citizens of the Town of Nags Head to join the Nags Head Community Watch Association, the Town of Nags Head Police Department, and the National Association of Town Watch in supporting the 41st Annual National Night Out on October 1st, 2024.

'FURTHER, Let it be resolved that I, Ben Cahoon, do hereby proclaim Tuesday, October 1st, 2024 as "National Night Out" in the Town of Nags Head, Dare County, North Carolina."

MOTION: Mayor Pro Tem Siers made a motion to approve the National Night Out Proclamation as presented. The motion was seconded by Comr. Brinkley which passed unanimously.

PROCLAMATION – Diaper Need Awareness Week – September 23 – 29, 2024

Mayor Cahoon presented the proposed Children & Youth Partnership proclamation emphasizing the importance of providing diapers to those in need.

Mayor Cahoon read the Proclamation for Diaper Need Awareness Week as follows:

"WHEREAS, diaper need, the condition of not having a sufficient supply of clean diapers to keep babies and toddlers clean, dry, and healthy, can adversely affect the health and well-being of babies, toddlers, and their families; and

'WHEREAS, the latest study from the National Diaper Bank Network reports that one in two families struggles with diaper need, an increase from previous studies done in 2010 and 2017; and

'WHEREAS, purchasing enough diapers to keep a baby or toddler clean, dry, and healthy can consume 14 percent of a low-wage family's post-tax income, making it difficult to obtain a sufficient supply; and

'WHEREAS, a daily or weekly supply of diapers is generally an eligibility requirement for babies and toddlers to participate in child care programs and quality early-education programs; and

'WHEREAS, without enough diapers, babies and toddlers risk infections and health problems that may require medical attention, and may prevent parents from attending work or school, thereby hurting the family's economic prospects and well-being; and

'WHEREAS, the Nags Head community recognizes that diaper need is a public health issue, and addressing diaper need can lead to economic opportunity for our families and community and improved health for children, thus ensuring all children and families have access to the basic necessities required to thrive and reach their full potential; and

'WHEREAS, the Town of Nags Head is proud to be home to trusted community-based organizations including Children & Youth Partnership for Dare County, that recognize the importance of diapers in ensuring health and providing economic stability for families and thus distribute diapers to families through various channels.

'WE, THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD, do hereby proclaim the week of September 23 through September 29, 2024 as DIAPER NEED AWARENESS WEEK.

'We thank Children & Youth Partnership, their staff and donors for their service through CYP's Diaper Bank, and encourage the citizens of our community to support CYP's Diaper Bank to help ensure that all Dare County children and families have what they need to thrive."

MOTION: Comr. Brinkley made a motion to approve the Diaper Need Awareness Week proclamation as presented. The motion was seconded by Mayor Pro Tem Siers which passed unanimously.

PUBLIC COMMENT

Town Attorney John Leidy introduced Public Comment at 9:32 a.m. He asked those interested in speaking concerning the upcoming Public Hearings to reserve their comments until that time.

Steve House, Dare County Comr. and president of the Outer Banks Jeep Invasion organization; he thanked the Town Board and the Town's Police Dept as well as the Dare County Tourism Board for supporting the Jeep Invasion events that took place in previous years without any issues; he looks forward to this year's event at the Soundside Event Site - September 20 – 22, 2024.

Aida Havel, Salvo; she is running for Dare County Commissioner in the upcoming election; she spoke of the Buxton beach environmental disaster which is now one year and three days old; she directed those interested

to view two online videos from the Buxton Civic Association; at yesterday's Dare County Commissioners meeting, Col Sturgeon provided an update and she and others were not impressed as he stated that a lot of testing is still needed to take place; she asked anyone with any strings to be pulled in Washington, DC to please help out; she noted the workforce housing issue later on today's agenda and she is looking for creative solutions – she is pleased to see the towns looking into this issue.

CONSENT AGENDA

The Consent Agenda consisted of the following items:

Consideration of Budget Amendment #3 to FY 24/25 Budget

Consideration of Tax Adjustment Report
- FY 24/25 Tax Adjustment Report (New Year and Year-to-date)

Approval of minutes

Consideration of policy for neighborhoods to request traffic calming devices
- presented at Aug 7th Board meeting

Request for Public Hearing to consider a map amendment request submitted by Chris Greening of Coastal Bluewater Capital, LLC, as authorized by property owner Mazzi, LLC to rezone the property located at 0 W. Satterfield Landing Road, Lot 2a-1r of the Charles Sineath Subdivision, (Parcel # 005618002) from C-3, Commercial Services to C-2, General Commercial. This is the vacant property west of TW's Bait and Tackle

MOTION: Comr. Brinkley made a motion to approve the Consent Agenda as presented. The motion was seconded by Mayor Pro Tem Siers which passed unanimously.

Budget Amendment #3, as approved, is attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "B".

Tax Adjustment Reports, as approved, are attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "C".

The Board of Commissioners minutes from August 7, 2024, as approved, are on file in the Town Clerk's Office.

The final Traffic Calming Device Policy, as approved, is attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "D".

The Request for Public Hearing, as approved, read in part as follows:

"Chris Greening of Coastal Bluewater Capital, LLC has submitted a zoning map amendment request with authorization from the current property owner, Mazzi, LLC. If adopted, this map amendment would rezone Lot 2a-1r of the Charles Sineath Subdivision, Parcel # 005618002 from C-3, Commercial Services to C-2, General Commercial. The intent of the C-3, Commercial Services District, is to provide for higher intensity land uses that are not compatible with other areas of the Town. The C-3 District accommodates utilities, light industrial uses, warehousing, bulk storage, municipal facilities, etc. The 2022 Comprehensive Land Use Plan states that the C-3 standards are to regulate and buffer uses so that their location or activities will not be detrimental to adjacent uses, the environment, and the sources of potable water. The Commercial Services District must be

at least 10 acres in size and must have direct access to a US highway or collector street improved to town standards. If adopted, the requested rezoning would reduce the overall acreage of C-3 by 0.8 acres, leaving upwards of 36 acres of C-3 Commercial Services remaining.

'The intent of the C-2, General Commercial District, is to provide for the proper grouping and development of commercial facilities to serve the entire community. The C-2 District allows the broadest range of commercial uses. All C-2 districts shall be at least 5 acres in area, the proposed zoning map amendment would result in an increase in the total acreage of C-2 zoning designation.

'Staff Recommendation/Planning Board Recommendation
Based upon the evaluation of the intent of each zoning district and goals listed in the 2022 Comprehensive Land Use Plan, staff recommends adoption of the proposed zoning map amendment as presented.

'At their August 20, 2024, meeting, the Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend approval of the proposed map amendment as requested."

PUBLIC HEARINGS

Public Hearing to consider various text amendments to the Unified Development Ordinance (UDO) as it pertains to the use of multi-family dwelling developments

Attorney John Leidy introduced the Public Hearing to consider text amendments to the Unified Development Ordinance as it pertains to the use of multi-family dwelling developments. The time was 9:40 a.m.

Notice of the Public Hearing was published in the *Coastland Times* on Wednesday, August 21, 2024 and on Wednesday, August 28, 2024, as required by law.

The staff memo prepared for this agenda item read in part as follows:

"At the Board's March regular meeting, the Board requested that the Town establish a working group to review and make recommendations on a draft Multi-Family Housing Ordinance. This ordinance was originally drafted by the Planning Board and a public hearing was held in February.

'The charge for the working group was as follows:

- To consider the draft multi-family ordinance written by the Planning Board.
- To preserve the intent of the ordinance, to protect the character of Nags Head, and to provide new alternatives for workforce/long-term housing without increasing the stock of short-term rentals.
- To evaluate conditions/standards which would render such projects unfeasible due to financing, construction, configuration, or management.
- To suggest additional measures that would achieve the aforementioned goals.

'Over the course of four meetings, the working group developed a recommendation for review by the Board of Commissioners. This included changes to the original ordinance drafted by the Planning Board as well as several other suggestions. Information about the working group including agendas and minutes from its meetings can be found here: https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/1108/Multi-Family-Working-Group. The Working Group's Final Recommended Ordinance is included as Attachment 1.

'The Planning Board has reviewed the Working Group's Ordinance over the course of three meetings. The primary focus of the Planning Board's discussion centered around the density and design of multi-family development, mostly pertaining to larger projects. The Planning Board also discussed parking standards.

The Planning Board's discussions resulted in three recommended changes to the Working Group's ordinance:

1) The Planning Board is recommending that large multi-family developments (greater than six units on one site) consist of townhouses only. The Working Group's version of the ordinance allowed townhouses and apartments in both the small and large categories.
2) The Planning Board is recommending increasing the parking requirement to 2.5 spaces per unit plus one additional space for every four units.
3) The Planning Board is recommending an additional density limitation of 25 bedrooms per acre applicable to both large and small multi-family sites. The Working Group's version of the ordinance controlled density through the use of a floor area ratio only. The recommended floor area ratio is 0.32 square feet of building area to one square foot of lot area.

'The Planning Board's recommended ordinance is included as Attachment 2. Staff's presentation from the June 5th Board of Commissioners meeting is included as Attachment 3. It may be useful for the Board of Commissioners to review the Planning Board staff reports and minutes from its June, July, and August meetings (see below).

'June 18th Planning Board – https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Agenda/_06182024-461?html=true

'Minutes: https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/_06182024-461

'July 16th Planning Board - https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Agenda/_07162024-464?html=true

'Minutes: https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/_07162024-464

'August 20th Planning Board - https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Agenda/_08202024-468?html=true

'Note: Minutes from the August 20th Planning Board Meeting are included in the agenda packet. The Planning Board was more comfortable with the small multi-family approach. This was viewed as better maintaining the town's desired vision for development. The Planning Board expressed an interest in capping the overall number of large multi-family developments that can be approved townwide. Staff and the town attorney are researching the feasibility of this approach but did not complete this prior to the August Planning Board meeting. The Planning Board would recommend that the Board of Commissioners consider a cap on multi-family development sites should it be deemed feasible.

'Staff Comments:
Staff would recommend the addition of a density limitation based on bedrooms per acre. The floor area ratio of 0.32 was developed based on the Town's current large residential dwelling ordinance which allows for a 5,000 square foot dwelling on a 16,000 square foot lot. In keeping with that approach, the large residential dwelling ordinance caps on-site wastewater systems at 9 bedrooms. Therefore, 9 bedrooms for every 16,000 square feet of lot area equates to roughly 25 bedrooms per acre.

'Staff and the Planning Board reviewed parking standards from other communities. Most ordinances do include additional parking for guests. However, 2.5 spaces per unit plus additional parking for guests was more parking than we saw in any other community. Staff would suggest 2 parking spaces per unit plus one additional space for every four units. This balances the need for sufficient parking with the Town's desire to limit paved surfaces and disturb less of the development site.

'Regarding townhouse vs. apartment style design: this is viewed as primarily an aesthetic preference. Part of the Working Group's approach was to reduce the cost of construction to improve the affordability of units. The Working Group lowered minimum square footage to 500 square feet for a one-bedroom unit. Staff believes it would create practical difficulties to construct townhouses of this size, given most townhouses are two stories. If the Board is interested in allowing smaller units, apartments would be more conducive to this.

'The Board of Commissioners has scheduled a public hearing on the multi-family ordinance for the upcoming meeting (September 4th). The Board may consider the two attached versions of the ordinance, as presented, or the Board can modify the standards contained within either ordinance. If the Board of Commissioners is inclined to adopt any version of the proposed text amendments, please reference Appendix A for the Statement of Consistency with the Town's adopted Comprehensive Land Use Plan requirements (attached)."

Town Manager Garman provided a series of slides detailing the background of the multi-family dwelling development item with a slide presentation which is attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "E". Highlights of his slide presentation follow:

Background
Late 2022 – the Town adopted a moratorium and subsequently eliminated Multi- Family (MF)
Goal was to review if and where MF should be allowed and under what standards
MF no longer allowed in the new C-5 district near Jockey's Ridge and Cottage Row
BOC and Planning Board held a joint workshop to provide guidance on a new ordinance
Consensus was to consider MF in C-2 (possibly limited to high activity areas) and not for more short-term rentals. Focus on workforce housing. Possible use of deed restrictions.

The Planning Board worked on the ordinance in 2023; a public hearing was held in February 2024
BOC wanted further review and established a working group
Working Group's ordinance was presented to the BOC in June of 2024
Planning Board reviewed the Working Group ordinance and has now submitted a recommendation

New Multi-Family Ordinance Goals
Multi-Family would be used to enhance opportunities for workforce/long-term housing but not for short-term or vacation rentals
More units per acre to reduce land cost per unit
Smaller units to reduce construction cost per unit
Maintain controls over density to preserve town values
Carefully consider where large and small projects can occur to increase compatibility with other uses
Consider other standards to enhance design/appearance and reduce scale while increasing flexibility

Working Group Ordinance Summary

Two Categories – Large and Small

Large MF
Deed restrictions – 60% workforce, all have to be long-term rentals (no short-term rentals)
Use Floor Area Ratio for large projects instead of units per acre
Floor Area Ratio (FAR) means the quotient resulting from division of the gross floor area of all buildings on a lot by the area of the lot
FAR of 0.32 is proposed. This is the effective FAR currently used for large residential dwellings.
Reduce Unit Size
Minimum Unit Sizes/Size Categories: Studio/One Bedroom 500 sq. ft.
Two Bedroom 700 sq. ft.; Three Bedroom 1,000 sq. ft.

Maximum unit size 1,750 sq. ft.
No more than 60% of the units shall be from any unit size category.
Individual building size would be limited to 10,000 sq. ft.
Apartments and Townhouses
Only fronting US 158; Special Use Permit required
Must have 26,000 sq. ft. lot

Small MF
All units deed restricted to workforce only
Continue to use units per acre (1 per 4,000 sq. ft. of land area)
Max six units in small category
Max building size is 5,000 sq. ft. (similar to large residential dwelling)
Allowed everywhere in C-2 (not just on US 158)
Must have 15,000 sq. ft. lot
Approved administratively by staff
Same architectural requirements as large residential
Reduced setbacks; design requirements similar to large residential dwellings

Planning Board Recommendation
Preference for the Small MF Category – best reflects desired development patterns for Nags Head
Increase parking to 2.5 spaces per unit + one space for every four units
For Large MF – only allow townhouse style units
Add in bedroom per acre limitation of 25 bedrooms per acre (this is consistent with the town's large residential dwelling ordinance)
Recommendation included no changes to other provisions of the Working Group Ordinance
Would like to see a townwide cap on the number of large multi-family projects that can be approved

Draft Planning Board Ordinance – Design

From Joint Workshop consensus that townhouse style development was preferred.
Townhouses generally have fewer shared walls; offer more privacy than apartments, more home-like environment.
Townhouse developments can offer more diverse architectural designs, maintaining the character of the surrounding areas.
Townhouse development is generally not as dense as apartment style development.
Townhouse development fosters a sense of community, residents have their own entrances, outdoor spaces, etc.
Ordinance precludes apartment style development for the Large Multi-Family.
Either is acceptable for Small Multi-Family category as both a principal and accessory use.

Attorney Leidy invited those present who wished to speak to come to the podium.

Mayor Cahoon directed the Town Clerk to include the comments that were emailed to Board members into today's minutes. These emails are attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "F".

Robin Morgan, Nags Head resident; she questioned if contractors can go in now and make changes if a lot size is increased; she also expressed her concern about stormwater runoff – she saw nothing addressing this.

Town Engineer David Ryan provided stormwater runoff scenarios and stated that the requirements are included in the Town Code; Town Manager Garman explained that a separate section of the Town Code addresses stormwater requirements.

David Shufflebarger, Nags Head resident; workforce housing did not work because of NIMBY (not in my backyard); he feels this is more of the same; he urged the Board to reconsider provisions recommended by the Planning Board re: townhomes, his primary concern is workforce housing.

Peter Pinto, owner of multiple units and one of the developers of The Landings at Sugar Creek; hard to believe if anyone were impacted by this proposed change if people bought by the previous rules that were changed; towns change rules when necessary; anything proposed on Kelly's property is met with resistance; he feels that the real goal of the working group was to prevent MF development on Kelly's site - passing these changes will accomplish that goal; if either ordinance is adopted, there will be no MF homes in Nags Head as no private developer will construct with the deed restrictions proposed; this ordinance is close to a "taking"; deed restrictions are difficult; proposed calculations are unnecessary; perception now is that Nags Head is closed for business when it comes to development; does not feel these proposed changes have been significantly researched.

Valerie Netsch, Soundside Road; she appreciates the opportunity to provide input; is in favor of MF housing and workforce housing; this needs to be a collective effort in Nags Head and in all towns; she wants the Board to pause before making a decision; how many units are allowed; there needs to be a compromise in the C-2 District; it's important to have a cap on the number of units allowed; she questioned how long it will remain as affordable housing.

David Thompson, Planning Board member; multi-family housing is not new and is very much needed; a lot of hours were put in to come up with an effective model for moving forward; what has been brought forward today includes a lot of details that need to be worked out; he suggested not voting on this today to make sure this is done correctly.

David Elder, Planning Board member; the former MF ordinance was abandoned and a new one put in place; at the time of the moratorium problems were mostly due to changes in development; the Planning Board addressed MF questions and considered the public survey where it was indicated that too much density was the main concern; parking and aesthetics are also a concern; acceptability by developers and density are issues; this doesn't refer to just Kelly's property; he's not sure this MF ordinance is what Nags Head wants; he is not in favor of the proposed policy.

Bob Muller, Nags Head resident and former Mayor; he saluted the Board of Commissioners, Planning Board, and the Working Group for addressing what the Town is looking for in MF housing; he supports the Working Group - two parking spaces and isn't sure how townhouses will support a 500 sq ft studio apt; people need to understand what a large MF structure looks like – it would be less than a third of the size of the homes that are being built – they are not the big block homes being built now; he also suggested in the listing of the standards large and small to include the style of development that is allowed in the ordinance; the manager of the development should be the one to provide reports; while he likes the proposal, he is not in favor of a vote today either; the request for public hearing should be on the Consent Agenda prior to the public hearing – per the UDO; he suggested holding a workshop to show the public what a large and a small development would look like; another way to approach this problem is to address mixed uses.

Duke Geraghty, Outer Banks Homebuilders Association Government Affairs rep; he was a member of the Working Group; he thanked Andy Garman and Kelly Wyatt for their leadership during the Working Group meetings; there are two versions before the Board; both versions he has a disagreement with – it has to be beneficial to a developer; highest and best use of the land is still a short-term rental so it may not ever be built; the Planning Board version increases parking and he feels that is too many parking spaces; townhome

style is more expensive and he is not in favor of it; he hopes that the Working Group recommendation is taken with the change of sq ft per unit to allow more units per lot; he emphasized that not everyone will get everything they wanted; he said that height may be an issue in the future.

Katie Morgan; she has friends in Nags Head; she feels there is still a lot that needs to be worked on and asked the Board to not vote today; a workshop in the evening would be great so more could attend.

Katie Wilkins; Outer Banks community leader for Air BNB's; she agrees with Ms. Morgan and requested that the Board delay a vote on the ordinance.

Mayor Pro Tem Siers questioned why the Planning Board changed their mind to move this ordinance forward when they were not in favor of moving it forward.

Planning Board Chair Megan Vaughan spoke and stated that the Planning Board did not change their mind but simply voted the way they voted.

Planning Board member David Elder stated that he would prefer to split the small and the large multi-family sections apart. Ms. Vaughan said that since the Board of Commissioners' Public Hearing was already scheduled, they made a decision.

Planning Board member Molly Harrison stated that she did not vote in favor of the ordinance because of the townhome vs apartment issue – she was not comfortable with allowing multi-family in the C-2 District where 76 lots were affected; she wanted some type of cap; a Public Hearing had already been scheduled and the Planning Board had to vote.

There being no one else present who wished to speak, Attorney Leidy concluded the Public Hearing at 10:48 a.m.

Mayor Cahoon addressed some of the comments made today:
Stormwater issue – same standards everywhere located in a separate portion of the code
Townhome provision – he shares these same concerns
Affordable housing – housing which allows smaller units that is deed restricted so no short term rental units
Deed restrictions – are perpetual – deed restricted as long as the structure stands
He agrees with Mayor Muller's comment that the association would be responsible for the management.
Mayro Cahoon also pointed out that the mixed-use provision is already in place and could be improved and utilized more.

Comr. Lambert said that she has worked on this issue while on the Planning Board, as a member of the Working Group, and as a Commissioner; this ordinance has taken a lot of twists and turns; she would like to take a pause, at least until the October Board meeting.

Mayor Pro Tem Siers said that he doesn't like either ordinance presented; he emphasized that this concerns workforce housing, not low-income housing; there is no perfect solution but if it was not ready for a public hearing, the ordinance should not have come forward today.

Comr. Brinkley stated that he agrees with the comments re: a cap on the large projects; he commented that if a developer doesn't like the regulations to adhere to, they don't need to develop in this area; he feels it is a good ordinance.

Comr. Sanders said that he appreciated and enjoyed those who came to today's meeting to provide comments on the proposal; feels there are some holes in the ordinance; it needs work and he supports a cap; he worries about density as results of the community survey indicate; he is especially concerned about

workforce housing as a business owner; he's also concerned about keeping the character of Nags Head and feels more work needs to be done before adoption.

Mayor Cahoon stated that the Board and staff have spent a couple of years with public meetings to include Planning Board and Board of Commissioners meetings where this issue was discussed; we will never make everyone happy; he feels caps on number of projects is a good idea; if there was a cap today, he would be ready to vote today.

MOTION: Mayor Pro Tem Siers made a motion to table the multi-family proposal and to return it to the Planning Board for consolidation into one ordinance, and to include a workshop (pursuant to a friendly amendment made by Comr. Lambert) that would include builders, and to return for Board consideration no later than 60 days. The motion was seconded by Comr. Sanders.

WITHDRAWAL OF MOTION: Mayor Pro Tem Siers withdrew his motion and Comr. Sanders withdrew his second.

MOTON: Comr. Brinkley made a motion to table consideration of the multi-family ordinance and to schedule a mid-month workshop on this issue for Wednesday, September 18th at 9 am with action tabled until the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting. The motion was seconded by Mayor Pro Tem Siers which passed 4 – 1 with Mayor Cahoon casting the NO vote.

Public Hearing to consider a text amendment to the Unified Development Ordinance submitted by Anlauf Engineering, PLLC on behalf of Ark Church, to modify the definition of "Religious Complex" to include an additional single-family residence for church staff, in addition to the existing allowance for an onsite parsonage

Town Attorney John Leidy introduced the Public Hearing to consider a text amendment to the UDO to modify the definition of "Religious Complex" to include an additional single-family residence for church staff, in addition to the existing allowance for an onsite parsonage. The time was 11:30 a.m.

Notice of the Public Hearing was published in the *Coastland Times* on Wednesday, August 21, 2024 and on Wednesday, August 28, 2024, as required by law.

Planning Director Kelly Wyatt summarized her report which read in part as follows:

"Joseph Anlauf, P.E., of Anlauf Engineering, PLLC has submitted the attached text amendment request on behalf of the Ark Church. If adopted, the text amendment would modify the definition of "Religious Complex" to allow for the construction of a single-family dwelling, in addition to the already permitted parsonage, as a residence for church staff.

'The current definition of "Religious Complex" within the Unified Development Ordinance is below:

"Religious complex means a church (a building primarily used for public divine worship) or a church and any related structures including a parsonage, fellowship halls, educational buildings, youth centers, recreational facilities (which include playgrounds), day care centers, parochial schools or similar structures or areas located on a single site."

'The applicant has noted in the application that the amendment is designed to allow religious complexes the ability to include additional affordable housing options for church staff and their families. More affordable housing options will allow the church to attract and retain additional much needed church staff.

'Staff believes that permitting religious complexes to build a single-family dwelling onsite for church staff can offer significant benefits to the church, its staff, and the community, provided all zoning and building regulations are met. Onsite residences could enhance community engagement, ensure staff availability for church-related events and activities, and provide a constant presence to quickly respond to any emergencies involving the church. As noted by the applicant, this capability could be particularly beneficial for attracting and retaining qualified and dedicated staff in an area with high living costs.

'It is important to note that nothing in this proposal would eliminate the need for any single-family dwelling associated with a religious complex to comply with all relevant zoning and building standards, such as compliance with principal structure setbacks, building separation, access, parking, lot coverage, stormwater management, and architectural design, if applicable.

'POLICY CONSIDERATIONS
LU-9, Encourage land uses that serve the needs of both year-round and seasonal residents in support of the town's overall vision for the community.

'LU-27, Promote and expand the types of housing and accommodations for varying income levels, aging populations, and the seasonal workforce within the town.

'STAFF ANALYSIS AND RECOMMENDATION
Planning staff finds the proposed text amendment to be consistent with the 2022 Comprehensive Land Use Plan and recommend adoption of the amendment as presented.

'PLANNING BOARD RECOMMENDATION
At their July 16, 2024, meeting, the Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend adoption of the text amendment as presented.

'If the Board of Commissioners is inclined to adopt this proposed text amendment, please reference Appendix A for the Statement of Consistency with the Town's adopted Comprehensive Land Use Plan requirements (attached)."

Bob Muller, Nags Head resident and former Mayor; stated that religious complexes as a use replaced churches in the late 1980's to allow the broadest possible uses on the property of a church; he strongly supports the amendment.

There being no one else present who wished to speak, Attorney Leidy concluded the Public Hearing at 11:32 a.m.

MOTION: Mayor Pro Tem Siers made a motion to adopt the ordinance modifying the definition of Religious Complex to include a single family residence for church staff as presented. The motion was seconded by Comr. Brinkley which passed unanimously.

The ordinance, as adopted, is attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "G".

Public Hearing to consider various amendments to the Unified Development Ordinance as it pertains to dormitory use in the SED-80, Special Environmental District

Town Attorney John Leidy introduced the Public Hearing to consider various amendments to the UDO as it pertains to dormitory use in the SED-80, Special Environmental District. The time was 11:34 a.m.

Notice of the Public Hearing was published in the *Coastland Times* on Wednesday, August 21, 2025 and on Wednesday, August 28, 2024, as required by law.

Planning Director Kelly Wyatt summarized her report which read in part as follows:

"In response to ongoing discussions and concerns regarding workforce housing availability within the County, the Town of Nags Head is actively exploring the potential construction of two residential duplexes. These structures would primarily serve as housing for the town's lifeguards.

'Town staff have been collaborating with Beacon Architecture and Design, PLLC, and Quible & Associates, PC to develop several potential layouts for these residential structures. The proposed site for this workforce housing is Town-owned property located at 425 W. Health Center Drive, formerly the Outer Banks Medical Center and now the Community Care Clinic. Specifically, the town is considering construction in the area of the old, non-functional helipad.

'This property is located within SED-80, Special Environmental District zoning designation. Section 6.6 of the Unified Development Ordinance (UDO) states that Nursing Homes and Medical Offices are permitted via the Special Use Permit process in the SED-80 District, with supplemental regulations outlined in Section 7.41 (see attached).

'Section 7.41.6 of the supplemental regulation states: *"A dormitory for temporary use by staff of nursing homes may be allowed only in conjunction with nursing home facilities already permitted in the SED-80 District."*

'In late 2017 the town adopted various text amendments requested by Jim Rose, resulting in the creation of a definition for "Dormitory" and permitting dormitory use via a Special Use Permit within the C-2, General Commercial Zoning District. This led to the establishment of supplemental regulations for dormitories now found in Section 7.10 of the Unified Development Ordinance (see attached). This context is relevant to highlight that the allowances for a dormitory for temporary use by staff of nursing home facilities within the SED-80 District in Section 7.41 pre-dated the 2017 standards established for dormitory use.

'The definition and standards adopted in 2017 are attached and included below.

'Appendix A of the UDO, Definitions, defines a dormitory *as a commercial facility used for monthly rental of housing for unrelated residents in a communal non-transient living arrangement, with separate sleeping, bathing, and common living areas*.
Section 7.10, Supplemental Regulations for Dormitory, includes the following requirements:

1. A minimum lot area of 25,000 square feet and a minimum lot width of 100 feet.
2. Sleeping rooms with a minimum floor area of 70 square feet for the first occupant and 50 square feet for each additional occupant.
3. At least one restroom with a minimum of two water closets, two sinks, and two showers. Compliance with the North Carolina Plumbing Code is required for dormitory bathroom fixtures.
4. A minimum floor area of 20 square feet per occupant for common living areas (including kitchen and dining), but not less than 220 square feet per unit or floor. Circulation spaces less than six feet wide are excluded from this calculation.
5. *No dormitory facility shall house more than 25 occupants*.

'Staff acknowledges that the dormitory use afforded to nursing home staff was not intended to meet the same supplemental regulations as those adopted in 2017. To preserve both dormitory use opportunities, staff has drafted an ordinance amendment that maintains the dormitory use for nursing home staff while also extending

the dormitory use, currently allowed in the C-2, General Commercial District, to the SED-80, Special Environmental District.

'POLICY CONSIDERATIONS
LU-9, Encourage land uses that serve the needs of both year-round and seasonal residents in support of the town's overall vision for the community.

'LU-27, Promote and expand the types of housing and accommodations for varying income levels, aging populations, and the seasonal workforce within the town.

'STAFF RECOMMENDATION
Planning staff finds the proposed text amendment to be consistent with the 2022 Comprehensive Land Use Plan and recommend adoption of the amendment as presented.

'PLANNING BOARD RECOMMENDATION
At their July 16, 2024 meeting the Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend adoption of the text amendment as presented.

'If the Board of Commissioners is inclined to adopt this proposed text amendment, please reference Appendix A for the Statement of Consistency with the Town's adopted Comprehensive Land Use Plan requirements (attached)."

Mayor Pro Tem Siers questioned if hospital/health care staff should be included in addition to nursing home staff; Town Manager stated that he can approve others in his capacity.

There being no one else who wished to speak, Attorney Leidy concluded the Public Hearing at 11:38 a.m.

MOTION: Comr. Brinkley made a motion to adopt the ordinance as it pertains to dormitory use in the SED-80, Special Environmental District as presented. The motion was seconded by Mayor Pro Tem Siers which passed unanimously.

The ordinance, as adopted, is attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "H".

REPORTS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FROM THE PLANNING BOARD AND THE PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT DIRECTOR

Update from Planning Director

Planning Director Kelly Wyatt summarized her monthly report which read in part as follows:

"This memo provides an overview of selected Planning and Development Department activities, projects, and initiatives. If requested, Staff will be prepared to discuss any of this information in detail at the Board of Commissioners meeting on September 4, 2024.

'Monthly Activity Report
Attached for the Board's review is the *Planning and Development Monthly Report for July 2024.* In addition to permitting, inspections, code enforcement, and Todd D. Krafft Septic Health Initiative activities, Staff was involved in the following meetings or activities of note during the month of July:

- Tuesday, August 6th – Technical Review Committee Meeting
- Wednesday, August 7th - Board of Commissioners Meeting
- Thursday, August 8th – Board of Adjustment (no hearings scheduled)
- August 10th – August 14th – Planner Chris Trembly attend Certified Zoning Official Conference
- Wednesday, August 14th – Committee for Art and Culture Meeting
- Tuesday, August 20th – Planning Board Meeting
- Wednesday, August 21st – Board of Commissioners mid-month meeting
- Wednesday, August 28th – CRS Cycle Verification Visit
- Wednesday, August 28th – Outer Banks Hazard Mitigation Joint Committee Meeting (1pm)
- Dowdy Park Farmers Market – Thursday, August 1st, 8th, and final market on 15th
- Dowdy Park Summer Concert Series – Wednesday, August 7th, 14th, and 21st

'Planning Board - Pending Applications and Discussions
The Planning Board's most recent meeting was held on Tuesday, August 20, 2024. The following items were heard:

➢ Consideration of a map amendment request submitted by Chris Greening of Coastal Bluewater Capital, LLC as authorized by property owner Mazzi, LLC to rezone the property located at 0 W. Satterfield Landing Road, Lot 2a-1r of the Charles Sineath Subdivision, (Parcel # 005618002) from C-3, Commercial Services to C-2, General Commercial. This is the vacant property west of TW's Bait and Tackle. The Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend approval of the map amendment request as presented. This item is on the Board of Commissioners September 4th Consent Agenda requesting Public Hearing to be held on October 2, 2024.

➢ Consideration of various amendments to the Unified Development Ordinance as it pertains to the use of multi-family dwelling developments. The Planning Board discussed this item at length and voted 5 to 1 to recommend adoption of the Multi-Family Working Group's draft ordinance with several revisions. The Public Hearing for this item is scheduled for the Board of Commissioners September 4th, 2024 meeting.

➢ Discussion of minimum required parking standards for hotel use and restaurant use within the Town. Staff will provide the Planning Board with additional requested information at their September 17th meeting.

➢ Discussion and update on potential Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) ordinance and existing conditions within the town. Planning Board members emphasized the importance of hearing from Nags Head citizens, including both supporters of ADUs and those with concerns, before drafting new language. Staff requested that Planning Board members share any groups, organizations, or individuals who should be personally invited to an upcoming meeting. In addition to receiving public comments at their September 17th meeting, an evening session has been scheduled for Wednesday, September 18th, from 6:00 – 7:00 p.m. in the Board Room for residents unable to attend during work hours. This opportunity for public input has been and will continue to be widely advertised through various channels to encourage community participation.

'The Planning Board's next meeting is scheduled for Tuesday, September 17th, 2024. Currently, the agenda is expected to include consideration of a Special Use/Site Plan review for construction of a duplex for the purpose of Town of Nags Head lifeguard housing at 425 W. Health Center Drive, continued discussion on parking standards for hotel and restaurant uses, and continued discussion with community engagement regarding Accessory Dwelling Units (ADU's).

'Board of Adjustment – Recent and Pending Applications

There were no items for the Board of Adjustments consideration in August 2024.

'Additional Updates

- Estuarine Shoreline Management Plan – The Town was awarded a grant of $500,000 under the N.C. Resilient Coastal Communities Program to assist in completing the engineering and design work for the Villa Dunes and Soundside Road estuarine marsh restoration and marsh stabilization projects. It will be November before we know about the NC Land and Water Fund Grant that was applied for to assist with the Harvey Site/OBVB site. Additionally, staff are researching using a combination of Community Conservation Assistance Program (CCAP) funds and Coastal Federation cost share funds for a shoreline stabilization along the causeway.

- Electric Vehicle Action Plan – LoWire Technologies has completed the installation of two- Level II EV chargers at Town Hall. Shoshin is scheduled to install an outside access point for the charging stations. Once we finalize payment and the station management interface, these units will be available for public use. A DEQ representative will conduct an onsite inspection to ensure all grant requirements for reimbursement have been met

- Sand Relocation and Dune Management Cost Share Program – Following the Board of Commissioners' allocation of $400,000 for the FY 24-25 Sand Relocation and Dune Management Cost Share Program, staff is currently reviewing and updating educational materials and the sand relocation application. The application period is expected to open on November 1, 2024, for review purposes only. In preparation, staff will host an educational presentation and Q&A session in mid-October for equipment operators, property owners, and other interested parties interested in participating in this season's program.

'Public Beach and Coastal Waterfront Access Grant Program – Staff has submitted the final application for the improvements at the June Street Beach Access and anticipates receiving notification regarding the grant award by late September or early October.

- Dowdy Park Events/Farmers Market/Holiday Markets/Art & Culture – As summer winds down, so have some of our events. The Dowdy Park Farmers Markets have concluded for the season. The rescheduled evening market was a great success, with strong attendance and positive feedback from vendors on their sales. Family Fun Nights have also wrapped up, and Kids Night was a huge hit. Special thanks to the Nags Head Police and Fire Departments for their participation.

'The Summer Concert Series has ended as well, with Event Coordinator Paige Griffin noting that concert attendance significantly increased this season. There was a growing sense of excitement and community, with many familiar faces returning for each event.

'While Fitness Fridays have concluded, Tuesday morning Yoga sessions will continue through October 22nd.

'Movies in the Park will run over the next several months. The next movie night is scheduled for September 6th, featuring *Twister* starting around 8 p.m. Additional movie nights are planned for October 4th and November 1st.

'Event Coordinator Paige Griffin is currently finalizing the Holiday Market application process. Keep an eye on our website and social media for details!

'Upcoming Meetings and Other Dates

- Tuesday, September 3rd - Technical Review Committee Meeting
- Wednesday, September 4th - Board of Commissioners Meeting
- Thursday, September 11th – Committee for Art and Culture Meeting

- Thursday, September 12th – Board of Adjustment Meeting (no hearings scheduled)
- Thursday, September 12th – CRS Users Group Meeting
- Tuesday, September 17th – Planning Board Meeting
- Wednesday, September 18th – Board of Commissioners mid-month meeting
- Dowdy Park Movie Night, Friday, September 6th at 8pm – TWISTER"

OLD BUSINESS/ITEMS TABLED FROM PREVIOUS MEETINGS

From July 3rd Board meeting – Results of Board requested Vanasse Hangen Brustlin, Inc. (VHB) traffic study at the intersection of Lakeside St and Hwy 158

The agenda summary sheet was presented and read in part as follows:

"At the July 3rd Board of Commissioners meeting, the Board reviewed a modification to the site plan for the Whalebone Hotel pertaining to required improvements to W. Lakeside Street. As part of the discussion, the Board expressed concerns about traffic safety at this intersection once the hotel is constructed, not only associated with increased traffic, but also related to pedestrian crossings of US 158 as patrons of the hotel attempt to walk to the beach. The Board expressed a desire to have a signal installed at this intersection. Typically, NCDOT reviews signal requests based on a traffic study, which must demonstrate that certain conditions exist now or in the future that would warrant a signal. A traffic study was completed by the developer initially in 2022. This study showed that the existing and future conditions did not meet the warrants for a signal.

'At the July 2024 meeting, the Board requested that the traffic study be updated to reflect current seasonal traffic data. Staff initiated an update to the study with the original traffic engineer, VHB, Inc. This is now complete, and staff will discuss the results with the Board at the upcoming meeting (see attached)."

Town Engineer David Ryan reviewed the study results with the Board; the study results are attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "I".

Mayor Cahoon suggested putting all options forward to locate the necessary funds for the signal, to include the Mayor contacting someone in Raleigh. It was noted that the buildout date of 2026 is the date used in the analysis to have the traffic required to authorize a traffic signal.

NEW BUSINESS

Committee Reports

Comr. Brinkley – Jennette's Pier update was provided: the June and July visitation numbers exceeded last year's numbers and the expectations of pier management; it has been a busy summer with week-long camps and fishing programs; Wind turbines are being inspected by an engineer but there is no timeline yet on installation; Two EV charging stations have been installed.

Comr. Brinkley - Septic Loan Program – he has received requests to extend the time to repay a septic loan to five or seven years.

Consideration of resolution in support of AEC protections for Jockey's Ridge State Park

Mayor Cahoon presented the resolution, for Board consideration, in support of the re-establishment of Jockey's Ridge State Park as an Area of Environmental Concern which would allow it the special protections granted by the designation.

MOTION: Mayor Pro Tem Siers made a motion to adopt the resolution in support of Area of Environmental Control (AEC) protections for Jockey's Ridge State Park as presented. The motion was seconded by Comr. Brinkley which passed unanimously.

The resolution, as adopted, read in part as follows:

"WHEREAS, Jockey's Ridge State Park (JRSP) is the most visited State Park in the state of North Carolina and it is the only state park fully within the boundaries of a town – the Town of Nags Head; AND

'WHEREAS, the North Carolina Coastal Resources Commission (CRC) protects its beautiful and fragile coastal resources thanks in part to the Coastal Area Management Act and the rules and policies of the CRC; AND

'WHEREAS, JRSP is an existing State Park, a nature preserve, and contains unique geological formations as identified by the State Geologist, and therefore meets the criteria of AEC designation as established in G.S. 113A-113; AND

'WHEREAS, G.S. 113A-115 states that AECs should not be deleted unless it is found that the conditions upon which the original designation was based have been substantially altered; AND

'WHEREAS, at an August 6, 2024 Special Meeting, the North Carolina Coastal Resources Commission (CRC) voted unanimously to begin the process of reinstituting Area of Environmental Concern (AEC) protections for JRSP to include a prohibition on removing sand from the Park and restrictions on development immediately adjacent to the Park; AND

'WHEREAS, JRSP is an important educational, scientific, and scenic resource that would be jeopardized by uncontrolled or incompatible development; AND

'WHEREAS, the preservation of this valuable resource of more than local significance is the objective of this designation; AND

'WHEREAS, a Public Hearing regarding the AEC for JRSP is scheduled to be held at the JRSP Community Room in the Park's Visitor's Center, 300 W Carolista Dr, Nags Head, NC 27959, on Tuesday, October 15, 2024, at 1:00 P.M.

'NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED THAT THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD, NORTH CAROLINA, does hereby formally submit this resolution in support of the re-establishment of Jockey's Ridge State Park as an Area of Environmental Concern and allow it the special protections granted by the designation."

ITEMS REFERRED TO AND PRESENTATIONS FROM TOWN MANAGER

Town Manager Garman - Update on construction of the Public Services Facility

Town Engineer David Ryan provided an update on the construction of the Public Services Facility. The Fleet and Sanitation building is partially occupied; two of the fleet maintenance bays are occupied; lift installation

delayed occupancy of the third bay but this should be done soon; the Equipment Bldg is several weeks away from occupancy; the Vehicle Storage Bldg has a mid-November construction completion timeframe.

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS AGENDA

Comr. Brinkley – Multi-Family Workshop

Comr. Brinkley noted that there are two weeks to the date of the Multi-Family Workshop (on September 18th) and he encouraged staff to actively promote the workshop as much as possible to encourage participation.

Comr. Brinkley – Nags Head Lifesaving Station Marker

Comr. Brinkley spoke of the Nags Head Lifesaving Station Marker that Ralph Buxton brought forward in his presentation at last month's Board meeting. It was Board consensus to concur with the marker and Comr. Brinkley said that he would work with Mr. Buxton on finding the location.

Comr. Sanders – Water leak at his restaurant

Comr. Sanders spoke of a recent water leak at his restaurant that staff found via the new AMI Smart Meter water software and he was able to fix and repair the leak before major damage was done. He thanked staff for their assistance.

MAYOR'S AGENDA

Recognition of ten years of service - Town Manager Andy Garman

Mayor Cahoon recognized Town Manager Andy Garman for ten years of service, noting that he also worked for the Town from 2000 to 2005. He presented Manager Garman with a $40 gift card as ten year service employees receive.

CLOSED SESSION

MOTION: Mayor Cahoon made a motion to enter Closed Session to confer with the Board re: matters related to attorney/client privilege and to preserve that privilege, pursuant to GS 143-318.11(a)(3) and to discuss the possible acquisition of real property located at 4222 S Croatan Highway pursuant to GS 143-318.11(a)(5). The motion was seconded by Comr. Brinkley which passed unanimously. The time was 12:14 p.m.

OPEN SESSION

The Board re-entered Open Session at 12:30 p.m. Attorney Leidy reported that during Closed Session the Board did discuss matters within attorney/client privilege, did give direction to the Town Attorney and no actions were taken.

ADJOURNMENT

MOTION: Mayor Cahoon made a motion to recess to a mid-month Multi-Family Workshop on Wednesday, September 18th at 9 am in the Board Room. The motion was seconded by Comr. Brinkley which passed unanimously. The time was 12:31 p.m.

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

Date Approved: _____

Mayor: _____
Benjamin Cahoon

***DRAFT* MINUTES**
TOWN OF NAGS HEAD
BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS

MULTI-FAMILY/WORKFORCE HOUSING WORKSHOP

WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 2024

The Nags Head Board of Commissioners met at the Board Room located at 5401 S Croatan Highway, Nags Head, North Carolina on Wednesday, September 18, 2024 at 9:00 a.m. for a Recessed Meeting/Workshop.

Board members Present: Mayor Ben Cahoon; Mayor Pro Tem Michael Siers; Comr. Kevin Brinkley; Comr. Bob Sanders; and Comr. Megan Lambert

Board members Absent: None

Others present: Town Manager Andy Garman; Kelly Wyatt; David Ryan; Joe Costello; Karen Snyder; Paula Houck; Gary Houck; Terry Brown; David Roberts; Donna Creef; Amanda Kornegay; Kenneth and Kathleen Morgan; Duke Geraghty; Bob Muller; Hilary McCubbins; David Shufflebarger; Wayne and Becky Varilek; Valerie Netsch; Megan Oaksmith; Sam Gonzales; Mark Dunlevy; David Elder; Dave Carawan; Bill Simmons; Susan Lee; Clara and Steve Smiley; Lauren Nelson; Meade Gwinn; and Town Clerk Carolyn F. Morris

CALL TO ORDER

Mayor Cahoon called the meeting to order at 9 am. He expressed his appreciation of everyone coming out to listen to and speak on the important topic of multi-family dwellings.

Mayor Cahoon explained that the workshop will be less formal than regular meetings with a presentation followed by public comments and some exchange with Board members. The discussion concerns an ordinance that applies to the commercial district (C-2) – not about a specific piece of property. The ordinance would reintroduce multi-family housing into the town code. The Sugar Creek condominiums and other projects were built under the old multi-family ordinance which was struck from the Town Code by the Board two years ago over affordable housing concerns.

Multi-Family / Workforce Housing Workshop

Town Manager Andy Garman presented slides summarizing the background, process, and final draft ordinance on the Multi-Family/Workforce Housing issue. His slides are attached to and made a part of these minutes as shown in Addendum "A".

Manager Garman presented the Final Draft Ordinance that the Board will consider at their October 2nd Board meeting which does the following:

- Modifies the Planning Board recommendation as follows:
  - Allows apartments and townhouses in the large category
  - Parking is required at 2 spaces per dwelling unit + 1 space for every four units
  - A cap of no more than 3 multi-family developments can be approved under large category
- Maintains the 25 bedrooms per acre limitation
- Clarifies that the HOA is responsible for enforcing deed restrictions and reporting to the town

Town Manager Garman noted the extensive public notification of the ordinance and of today's workshop.

Mayor Cahoon invited those present to speak.

David Shufflebarger, Nags Head resident; he applauded the revisions presented to include the addition of apartments and suggested increasing the square footage limit to 11,000 to allow for a 3-story unit.

Donna Creef, Outer Banks Association of Realtors, Government Affairs rep, she served on the working group which was a good process - it was a good blend of what the Planning Board had done; the housing workforce language is a positive step; idea of the cap should be carefully considered as once it is in the ordinance, it is there; she is not sure the annual cap is needed here at the beginning of the ordinance and suggested an annual review; she thanked the Board for today's workshop.

Duke Geraghty, Outer Banks Homebuilders Association Government Affairs rep, he served on the working group; his concerns are square foot limit – it would be nice to lower that limit to get more units on a lot; the highest and best use are short term rentals; he suggested rethinking the cap and to consider a review of the ordinance in a year; no regulations on cost since it is multi-family and not an affordable housing ordinance.

Amanda Kornegay, Carolinian Circle resident; she questioned why go from 10 to 11 bedrooms per acre up to 25 bedrooms per acre; Town Manager Garman explained that it was units per acre and now it is bedrooms per acre; she expressed concern about the Kelly's site and how bad it looks; if a multi-family unit is built there, how would that affect their septic, traffic, etc; she stated that Carolinian Circle property owners are very concerned and she asked the Board to please consider these concerns. Mayor Cahoon confirmed with Manager Garman that large projects would be a conditional use and would have to be approved by the Planning Board and then the Board of Commissioners; all Town Code, wastewater, and stormwater regulations would have to be met in addition to the required vegetative buffers during the site plan process; it was noted that the C-2 district allows multiple types of uses.

David Elder, Planning Board member and Carolinian Circle resident; he expressed concern with not only what property is available presently but other properties that could be considered.

Lauren Nelson, Nags Head resident; she questioned the 60% workforce regulation definition; she also pointed out that the townhouse style is contradictory to the multi-family definition. Manager Garman read the Workforce Housing definition on the screen which includes that someone must be working in Dare County.

Dave Carawan, Nags Head Cove resident; workforce housing is the biggest problem that affects most communities – more than anything he is curious where people come from; he's astounded by how many travel from other counties to work here; this is just one piece of a bigger puzzle; this is our responsibility to solve; he suggested that we reach out to other communities and make sure they are passing ordinances and working together to help with this issue; he doesn't want to lose opportunities if there is not enough workforce here.

Sam Gonzales, relatively new resident; accessory dwelling units (ADU's) are also being discussed as a possible solution to the need for multi-family dwellings; he questioned what the Homeowner's Associations' perspective

would be on this. Mayor Cahoon said that at some point the Town has to make sure the appropriate documents are being recorded, are meeting the Town's needs, and are enforceable.

Hilary McCubbins, Nags Head resident; she felt that deed restrictions would be more valuable for enforcing the small multi-family regulations and expressed her concern with small developments having so few property owners with a stake in it.

Town Manager Garman stated that the deed restrictions will apply to any of the multi-family projects – the HOA enforcement would be the second layer. Mayor Cahoon noted that for the smaller units, 100% of the residents have to be workforce housing. Town Manager Garman also noted that each project will require a zoning permit – which is another layer of review.

Bill Simmons, Nags Head Pond resident; the HOA is good to have but he is aware that the Nags Head Pond HOA does not have the funds to hire a lawyer to enforce a covenant; he is also concerned about the C-2 District and the Kelly's site which is one of the busiest intersections in Nags Head; when you add 100 people to that area, this will be a large impact on that intersection. Mayor Cahoon pointed out that with conditional uses, the Town can impose certain restrictions to help with specific issues.

Valerie Netsch, Nags Head resident; she feels that this is great progress; she appreciates having a cap; everything should be in writing and she would like to see in writing that any unit cannot be turned into a short term rental or Air-BNB for a number of years. Mayor Cahoon explained that the HOA enforcement is one level but the deed restriction, that would have to be recorded before final BOC approval, it is perpetual and goes with the building.

Paula Houck, Nags Head property owner/MD resident; this community is head and shoulders above other communities; if the HOA is bankrupt and can't take people to court, it would fall to the county, what she sees as a problem is no impact fees and questions why no one requires developers to pay impact fees; she left a "Social Host" ordinance with Town staff for consideration.

Susan Lee, Nags Head resident; she has HOA concerns; those who were active in the HOA in her neighborhood are now gone; there are lots of cases in her neighborhood but they can't afford attorneys; she questioned what can communities do if the HOA is the first line of defense or one without an HOA. Mayor Cahoon addressed the HOA concern - the deed restrictions go with the property and the Town would impose, regardless of what the HOA does or does not do; Town Manager Garman said that the HOA would be required to be formed and each unit would be required to be a member to record who is living there and make sure they are meeting the workforce housing requirements; the Town would do the enforcement of what is in the ordinance. Mayor Cahoon said that the concern is how the units will be occupied and the Town has the tools to enforce that.

Wayne Varilek, Nags Head resident, over time there may not be compliance with no one qualifying in the home due to death, moving out, etc. Planning Director Kelly Wyatt said that it would be on a case-by-case scenario when those types of things happen with no intention to remove the family or the rest of the members if that qualifying person should no longer be in the unit.

Mark Dunlevy, Old Nags Head Cove resident; questioned if the Town has considered occupancy requirements for these units; at times they have seen neighbors renting their bedrooms to 14 people. Town Manager Garman said that the County Health Dept addresses occupancy requirements and the standard is 2 persons per bedroom.

Hilary McCubbins, Nags Head resident; she said that after yesterday's storm, she is worried about the large multi-family projects, and stormwater issues – there need to be more permeable surfaces. Mayor Cahoon stated that development standards for stormwater are not in this ordinance but are in another part of the ordinance. Town Manager Garman said that lot coverage for commercial uses in C-2 is 55% and parking lots have to be at least 20% permeable and stormwater management also has to be adhered to – the Town requires

almost three times what the state requires. Mayor Cahoon noted that flooding issues in a neighborhood are fixed on a case-by-case basis as was the case with Old Nags Head Place. Comr. Sanders asked about open space and Manager Garman explained the requirement for the amount of open space required for a commercial development.

Kenneth Morgan, Nags Head resident; he has not heard anyone mention any traffic surveys being done and if a traffic signal would be warranted coming out of the Kelly's neighborhood; Coordination of traffic flow is not easy and takes long-term study; he also questioned housing for the four-month rush of employees needed. Mayor Cahoon responded that this effort is to address one piece of the problem – the need for short-term employee housing on the Outer Banks is a separate problem with a separate solution.

Town Engineer David Ryan responded to Mr. Morgan that for large projects a traffic impact analysis can be required of the developer by the Town; that area is very congested and after analysis, staff would coordinate with NCDOT as they are the ultimate authority for installation of any type of traffic signal.

NEXT STEPS

Mayor Cahoon explained that the next step would be that the proposed ordinance, as outlined by Manager Garman, would come back to the Board of Commissioners at the October 2nd Board meeting. He mentioned the possibility for additional public comment at that time; the Board may vote on the proposed ordinance at that time.

Mayor Cahoon thanked everyone for coming to today's workshop as well as the Board for allowing this additional opportunity to hear comments and to staff for the new draft ordinance and for pushing notification of the workshop to the public.

Comr. Lambert stated how nice it was to walk in and see so many people at today's workshop and to see so much interest in the multi-family dwelling issue.

Mayor Pro Tem Siers thanked everyone for coming to today's workshop; he appreciated the community input.

Comr. Brinkley thanked everyone for coming to today's workshop and providing input.

Comr. Sanders felt like he received a lot of great information and feedback today and was very appreciative.

Mayor Cahoon said that he looks forward to getting the best ordinance possible back on the books.

Town Manager Garman expressed his appreciation of the work done by the Planning Board, the Working Group, and the Board of Commissioners on this issue.

ADJOURNMENT

It was Board consensus to adjourn the workshop; the time was 10:30 a.m.

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

Date Approved: _____

Mayor: _____
Benjamin Cahoon

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-4**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of seventh amendment to Verizon lease of Town Hall monopole

Item Summary:

At the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting, Board members will consider the attached seventh amendment to the Ground and Water Tank Agreement between the Town and Cellco Partnership D/B/A Verizon Wireless. This amendment is being requested to reflect changes to the current Verizon Tower equipment.

Attached please find the Seventh Amendment agreement including an updated Exhibit D-7 – Description of Tower Equipment for Board approval. An updated Structural Analysis Report is provided for information.

TEP structural engineering has sealed the structural analysis. A building permit will be issued upon Board approval. TEP will conduct a post-construction inspection.

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board review and approval.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

This is a zero-dollar amendment as the load is being reduced. Rent shall continue to escalate as set forth in the Agreement. Approval will be contingent upon attorney review/comment.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with the request.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

SEVENTH AMENDMENT TO GROUND AND WATER TANK AGREEMENT

This Seventh Amendment to Ground and Water Tank Agreement ("Seventh **Amendment**") is made this __ day of _____, 20___, by and between **TOWN OF NAGS HEAD, NORTH CAROLINA** ("**Owner**") and **CELLCO PARTNERSHIP D/B/A VERIZON WIRELESS** ("**Tenant**"). Owner and Tenant are at times collectively referred to hereinafter as the "**Parties**" or individually as the "**Party**".

WHEREAS, Owner and Tenant entered into a Ground and Water Tank Lease Agreement dated June 2, 2004, as amended by that certain First Amendment to Ground and Water Tank Lease Agreement dated July 14, 2010, as amended by that certain Second Amendment to Ground and Water Tank Lease Agreement dated March 8, 2012, as amended by that certain Third Amendment to Ground and Water Tank Agreement dated April 24, 2014, as amended by that certain Fourth Amendment to Ground and Water Tank Agreement dated January 29, 2015, as amended by that certain Fifth Amendment to Ground and Water Tank Agreement dated July 23, 2015, and as amended by that certain Sixth Amendment to Ground and Water Tank Agreement dated October 16, 2017, (collectively, the "**Agreement**") whereby Tenant leases from Owner certain space at 5401 South Croatan Highway, Town of Nags Head, North Carolina, as further described in the Agreement;

WHEREAS, Owner subsequently dismantled the Water Tank and constructed a communications tower (the "Tower") on the Property, and Tenant removed its antennas from the Water Tanks and installed its antennas and related equipment on the Tower.

WHEREAS, the Parties desire to amend the Agreement in order to amend Tenant's equipment on the premises.

NOW, THEREFORE, for good and valuable consideration, the receipt and sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the Parties hereto agree to be legally bound to this Seventh Amendment as follows:

1. The above recitals are incorporated herein by reference. Except as expressly set forth in this Seventh Amendment, all defined terms herein used shall have the same meaning as set forth in the Agreement.

2. Exhibit D-6 to the Agreement is hereby deleted in its entirety and replaced with **Exhibit D-7**, attached hereto and incorporated herein. In the event of any discrepancy between Exhibit D-6 and Exhibit D-7, **Exhibit D-7** shall control.

3. Rent shall continue to escalate as set forth in the Agreement.

4. All remaining provisions of the Agreement shall remain in full force and effect as to all other terms and conditions and shall remain binding on the Parties hereto. The Parties hereby ratify the Agreement, as amended by this Seventh Amendment.

5. The Agreement and this Seventh Amendment contain all agreements, promises or understandings between the Parties. No oral agreements, promises or understandings shall be binding upon either Party in any dispute, controversy or proceeding at law. Any addition, variation or modification to the Agreement and/or this Seventh Amendment shall be void and ineffective unless made in writing and signed by the Parties. In the event any provision of the Agreement and/or this Seventh Amendment is found to be invalid, or unenforceable, such a finding shall not affect the validity and enforceability of the remaining provisions of the Agreement and/or this Seventh Amendment. Each of the Parties hereto warrants to the other that the

person or persons executing this Seventh Amendment on behalf of such Party has the full right, power and authority to enter into and execute this Seventh Amendment on such Party's behalf and that no consent from any other person or entity is necessary as a condition precedent to the legal effect of this Seventh Amendment.

[REMAINDER OF PAGE LEFT BLANK]

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the Parties have executed this Seventh Amendment as of the date first written above.

OWNER:

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD,
NORTH CAROLINA

_____
Witness

By:_____
Name: Benjamin Cahoon
Title: Mayor
Date:_____

TENANT:

CELLCO PARTNERSHIP
d/b/a Verizon Wireless

_____
Witness

By:_____
Name: _____
Title: _____
Date:_____

EXHIBIT D-7
DESCRIPTION OF TOWER EQUIPMENT

Tenant's Tower Equipment:

Antennas:	Nine (9) total Six (6) Commscope NHH-65C-R2B Three (3) MT6413-77A
Lines:	Two (2) total Two (2) Hybriflex lines
Distribution Boxes:	Two (2) RVZDC6627-PF-48
Remote Radio Heads:	Six (6) total Three (3) B2/B66A RRH ORAN (RF4439d-25A) Three (3) RF4461d-13A

July 18, 2024

NC LIC# P-1403

Susan Lankford
Dewberry Engineers Inc.
8401 Arlington Blvd.
Fairfax, VA 22031
(919) 424-3722

Tower Engineering Professionals
326 Tryon Road
Raleigh, NC 27603
(919) 661-6351
Structures@tepgroup.net

Subject: **Structural Analysis Report**

Carrier Designation: ***Verizon Wireless*** **Reconfiguration**

Client Designation: **Site Number:** N/A
Site Name: Nags Head

Engineering Firm Designation: **TEP Project Number:** 73857.976701

Site Data: **5401 South Croatan Hwy, Nags Head, Dare County, NC 27959**
Latitude *35° 56' 2.23"*, Longitude *-75° 36' 43.00"*
174.0± Foot - Monopole

Dear Susan Lankford,

Tower Engineering Professionals is pleased to submit this **"Structural Analysis Report"** to determine the structural integrity of the above-mentioned tower.

The purpose of the analysis is to determine acceptability of the tower stress level. Based on our analysis we have determined the stress level for the tower and foundation structure, under the following load case, to be:

LC1: Existing + Proposed + Reserved Loading **Sufficient Capacity**
Note: See Table 1 for the existing, proposed, and reserved loading

Structure Capacity	Foundation Capacity
86.9%	-

The analysis has been performed in accordance with the ANSI/TIA-222-G-2-2009 Structural Standard for Antenna Supporting Structures, Antennas, and Small Wind Turbine Support Structures and the 2018 North Carolina State Building Code.

All modifications and equipment proposed in this report shall be installed in accordance with the appurtenances listed in Table 1 for the determined available structural capacity to be effective.

We at *Tower Engineering Professionals* appreciate the opportunity of providing our continuing professional services to you and *Dewberry.* If you have any questions or need further assistance on this or any other projects please give us a call.

Respectfully submitted by:

Aaron T. Rucker, P.E.

NORTH CAROLINA PROFESSIONAL SEAL 042120 ENGINEER AARON T. RUCKER

07/19/2024

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1) INTRODUCTION

This tower is a 174.0-ft monopole tower**.** The original design standard and wind speed were unavailable for review. TEP visited the site in October of 2023 to gather tower steel and appurtenance information. All information provided to TEP was assumed to be accurate and complete.

2) ANALYSIS CRITERIA

TIA-222 Revision:	ANSI/TIA-222-G-2-2009
Type of Analysis:	Feasibility
Risk Category:	II
Wind Speed:	104 mph (Nominal)
Exposure Category:	D
Topographic Procedure:	Method 1 (Kzt = 1.0)
Ice Thickness:	0.25 in
Wind Speed with Ice:	30 mph
Seismic Design Category:	B
Seismic Ss:	0.076
Seismic S1:	0.044
Service Wind Speed:	60 mph

Table 1 - Existing, Proposed, and Reserved Antenna and Cable Information

Existing/ Proposed/ Reserved	Mount Level (ft)	Ant CL (ft)	Qty	Antenna Model	Mount Type	Qty Coax	Coax Size	Coax Location	Owner/ Tenant
Existing	170.0	170.0	6	Commscope NNH4-65C-R6-V3	Square Platform Mount	12 4 2 1 2	1-5/8 3/4 3/8 5/16 2" Conduit	Inside	AT&T
			3	72" X 12" X 7" Panel Antenna					
			3	Ericsson RADIO 4449					
			3	Ericsson RADIO 4426					
			3	Ericsson RADIO 4478					
			6	Ericsson RRUS 32					
			4	ANDREW E15S09P94					
			3	Raycap DC6-48-60-18-8F					
Proposed	***161.0***	***161.0***	***3***	***Commscope NHH-65C-R2B***	(3)T-Arm Mount	***-***	***-***	***-***	***Verizon***
			3	***Samsung MT6413-77A***					
			3	***Samsung B2/B66A RRH ORAN (RF4439d-25A)***					
			3	***Samsung RF4461d-13A***					
			2	***RVZDC-6627-PF-48 OVP***					
Existing	161.0	161.0	3	Commscope NHH-65C-R2B		2	1-5/8 Hybrid	Inside	Verizon
To Be Removed	*161.0*	*161.0*	*3*	*Andrew HBXX-6517DS A2M*	*-*	*12*	*1-5/8*	*Inside*	*Verizon*
			6	*CSS X7C-FRO-860-VR0*					
			3	*Nokia B66A RRH 4x45*					
			3	*Alcatel Lucent B13 RRH4x30*					
			3	*Alcatel Lucent B25 RRH 4x30*					
			3	*Nokia 13.75" X 12.5" X7.5"*					
			6	*Commscope CBC78T-DS-43*					
			2	*Raycap RHSDC-3315-PF-48*					

Existing/ Proposed/ Reserved	Mount Level (ft)	Ant CL (ft)	Qty	Antenna Model	Mount Type	Qty Coax	Coax Size	Coax Location	Owner/ Tenant
Existing	148.0	148.0	3	Cellmax CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6/RET	Circular Platform Mount	3	1-3/4 Hybrid	Inside	T-Mobile
			3	96” X 24” X 8” Panel Antenna					
			3	Ericsson AIR 6449 B41					
			3	ERICSSON RADIO 4415					
			3	ERICSSON RADIO 4449					
			3	ERICSSON RADIO 2212					
Existing	120.0	129.0	1	Amphenol 4220.09-445Txx	Standoff Mount	1	7/8	Inside	Nags Head
Existing	114.5	117.0	1	5-FT OMNI	Sidearm Mount	1 1	1-5/8 1/2	Inside	County

3) ANALYSIS PROCEDURE

Table 2 - Documents Provided

Document	Remarks	Source
Tower Mapping Report	Tower Engineering Professionals, Inc., October 23, 2023 TEP No. 73857.860919	TEP
Previous Structural Analysis	Tower Engineering Professionals, Inc., October 31, 2023 TEP No. 73857.860920	TEP
Correspondence	Correspondence in reference to the existing, proposed, and reserved loading.	Dewberry

3.1) Analysis Method

tnxTower (version 8.2.4.3), a commercially available analysis software package, was used to create a three-dimensional model of the tower and calculate member stresses for various loading cases. Selected output from the analysis is included in Appendix A.

3.2) Analysis Assumptions

1) The tower and foundation were built and maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's specification.
2) The configuration of existing antennas, transmission cables, mounts and other appurtenances are as specified in the tower mapping report by TEP.
3) Unless specified by the client or tower mapping, the location of the existing and proposed coax is assumed by TEP and listed in Table 1.
4) All tower components are in sufficient condition to carry their full design capacity.
5) Serviceability with respect to antenna twist, tilt, roll, or lateral translation, is not checked and is left to the carrier or tower owner to ensure conformance.
6) All antenna mounts and mounting hardware are structurally sufficient to carry the full design capacity requirements of appurtenance wind area and weight as provided by the original manufacturer specifications. It is the carrier's responsibility to ensure compliance to the structural limitations of the existing and/or proposed antenna mounts. TEP did not analyze antenna supporting mounts as part of this structural analysis report.
7) The following material grade were assumed:
   a) Tower shaft grade: ASTM A572-65
   b) Anchor bolts: ASTM A615-75
   c) Base plate: ASTM A572-50

This analysis may be affected if any assumptions are not valid or have been made in error. Tower Engineering Professionals should be notified to determine the effect on the structural integrity of the tower.

4) ANALYSIS RESULTS

Table 3 - Section Capacity (Summary)[1]

Section No.	Elevation (ft)	Component Type	Size	Critical Element	P (lb)	ϕP_{allow} (lb)	% Capacity	Pass / Fail
L1	174 - 144.17	Pole	TP27.89x19.125x0.1875	1	-11032.50	1055210.00	67.8	Pass
L2	144.17 - 94.4	Pole	TP42.14x26.513x0.3125	2	-20750.00	2755060.00	86.9	Pass
L3	94.4 - 46.05	Pole	TP55.72x39.9987x0.375	3	-35140.10	4217740.00	83.8	Pass
L4	46.05 - 0	Pole	TP68.5x52.9604x0.4375	4	-58297.30	6044450.00	76.4	Pass
							Summary	
						Pole (L2)	86.9	Pass
						RATING =	**86.9**	**Pass**

Table 4 - Tower Component Stresses vs. Capacity

Notes	Component	Elevation (ft)	% Capacity	Pass / Fail
1	Anchor Rods	-	80.7	Pass
1	Base Plate	-	58.0	Pass

Structure Rating (max from all components)[1] =	86.9%

Notes:
1) See additional documentation in "Appendix B - Additional Calculations" for calculations supporting the % capacity listed.

Table 5 - Dish Twist/Sway Results for 60 mph Service Wind Speed

Elevation (ft)	Dish Model	Beam Deflection		
		Deflection (in)	Tilt (deg)	Twist (deg)
-	-	-	-	-

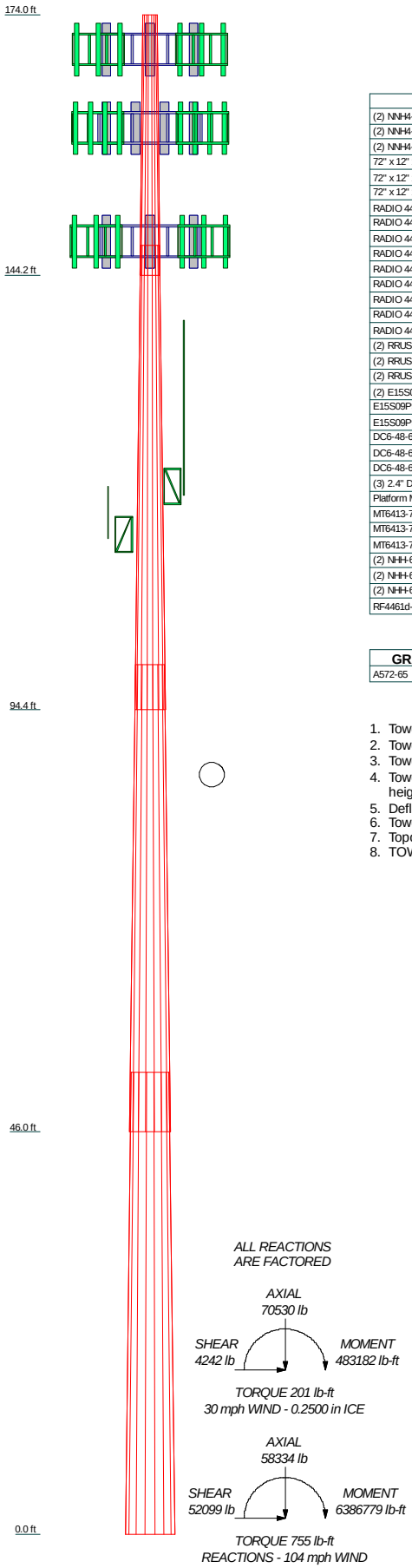
4.1) Recommendations

1) If the load differs from that described in Table 1 of this report or the provisions of this analysis are found to be invalid, another structural analysis should be performed.
2) The tower has sufficient capacity to carry the existing, proposed, and reserved loading. No modifications are required at this time.
3) TEP did not have sufficient information to perform a foundation analysis. Provide TEP with foundation drawings and/or a geotechnical report for this site in order to determine the substructure capacity. If this information is not available, TEP recommends a foundation mapping and/or geotechnical investigation.
4) Prior to acceptance of changed configuration a rigorous structural analysis shall be performed in order to determine the overall stability and the adequacy of the structural members, foundations and connections.

APPENDIX A

TNX TOWER OUTPUT

Section	Length (ft)	Number of Sides	Thickness (in)	Socket Length (ft)	Top Dia (in)	Bot Dia (in)	Grade	Weight (lb)
1	29.83	18	0.1875	3.41	19.1250	27.8900		1408.7
2	53.18	18	0.3125	5.16	26.5130	42.1400		6105.2
3	53.51	18	0.3750	6.84	39.9987	55.7200		10291.0
4	52.89	18	0.4375		52.9604	68.5000		15068.1
							A572-65	32873.0



DESIGNED APPURTENANCE LOADING

TYPE	ELEVATION	TYPE	ELEVATION
(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	170	RF4461d-13A	161
(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	170	RF4461d-13A	161
(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	170	B2/B66A RRH-BR049	161
72" x 12" x 7" Panel w/ Mount Pipe	170	B2/B66A RRH-BR049	161
72" x 12" x 7" Panel w/ Mount Pipe	170	B2/B66A RRH-BR049	161
72" x 12" x 7" Panel w/ Mount Pipe	170	(2) RVZDC-6627-PF-48	161
RADIO 4449	170	T-Arm Mount [TA 701-3]	161
RADIO 4449	170	CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	148
RADIO 4449	170	CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	148
RADIO 4426	170	CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	148
RADIO 4426	170	96"x24"x5" w/ Mount Pipe	148
RADIO 4426	170	96"x24"x5" w/ Mount Pipe	148
RADIO 4478	170	96"x24"x5" w/ Mount Pipe	148
RADIO 4478	170	AIR 6449 B41 w/ Mount Pipe	148
RADIO 4478	170	AIR 6449 B41 w/ Mount Pipe	148
(2) RRUS 32	170	AIR 6449 B41 w/ Mount Pipe	148
(2) RRUS 32	170	RADIO 4415	148
(2) RRUS 32	170	RADIO 4415	148
(2) E15S09P94	170	RADIO 4415	148
E15S09P94	170	RADIO 4449	148
E15S09P94	170	RADIO 4449	148
DC6-48-60-18-8F	170	RADIO 4449	148
DC6-48-60-18-8F	170	RADIO 2212	148
DC6-48-60-18-8F	170	RADIO 2212	148
(3) 2.4" Dia. x 9-ft Pipe	170	RADIO 2212	148
Platform Mount [LP 1304-1_HR-1]	170	2L3x3x3/16 x 13ft	148
MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	161	2L3x3x3/16 x 13ft	148
MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	161	2L3x3x3/16 x 13ft	148
MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	161	Miscellaneous [NA 506-1]	148
(2) NHH-65C-R2B w/ Mount Pipe	161	4220.09-445-TXX	120
(2) NHH-65C-R2B w/ Mount Pipe	161	Side Arm Mount [SO 203-1]	120
(2) NHH-65C-R2B w/ Mount Pipe	161	5' x 12" dia Omni	114.5
RF4461d-13A	161	Side Arm Mount [SO 302-1]	114.5

MATERIAL STRENGTH

GRADE	Fy	Fu	GRADE	Fy	Fu
A572-65	65 ksi	80 ksi			

TOWER DESIGN NOTES

1. Tower is located in Dare County, North Carolina.
2. Tower designed for Exposure D to the TIA-222-G Standard.
3. Tower designed for a 104 mph basic wind in accordance with the TIA-222-G Standard.
4. Tower is also designed for a 30 mph basic wind with 0.25 in ice. Ice is considered to increase in thickness with height.
5. Deflections are based upon a 60 mph wind.
6. Tower Structure Class II.
7. Topographic Category 1 with Crest Height of 0.00 ft
8. TOWER RATING: 86.9%

Tower Engineering Professionals, Inc.

Tower Engineering Professionals, Inc.
326 Tryon Road
Raleigh, NC 27603
Phone: (919) 661-6351
FAX: (919) 661-6350

Job: **Nags Head**			
Project: **TEP No. 73857.976701**			
Client: Dewberry	Drawn by: Ethan L. Gardner	App'd:	
Code: TIA-222-G	Date: 07/18/24	Scale: NTS	
Path:		Dwg No. E-1	

Tower Input Data

The tower is a monopole.
This tower is designed using the TIA-222-G standard.
The following design criteria apply:

Tower is located in Dare County, North Carolina.
Basic wind speed of 104 mph.
Structure Class II.
Exposure Category D.
Topographic Category 1.
Crest Height 0.00 ft.
Nominal ice thickness of 0.2500 in.
Ice thickness is considered to increase with height.
Ice density of 56 pcf.
A wind speed of 30 mph is used in combination with ice.
Deflections calculated using a wind speed of 60 mph.
A non-linear (P-delta) analysis was used.
Pressures are calculated at each section.
Stress ratio used in pole design is 1.
Local bending stresses due to climbing loads, feed line supports, and appurtenance mounts are not considered.

Options

Consider Moments - Legs	Assume Legs Pinned	Calculate Redundant Bracing Forces
Consider Moments - Horizontals	√ Assume Rigid Index Plate	Ignore Redundant Members in FEA
Consider Moments - Diagonals	√ Use Clear Spans For Wind Area	SR Leg Bolts Resist Compression
Use Moment Magnification	Use Clear Spans For KL/r	All Leg Panels Have Same Allowable
√ Use Code Stress Ratios	Retension Guys To Initial Tension	Offset Girt At Foundation
√ Use Code Safety Factors - Guys	√ Bypass Mast Stability Checks	√ Consider Feed Line Torque
Escalate Ice	√ Use Azimuth Dish Coefficients	Include Angle Block Shear Check
Always Use Max Kz	√ Project Wind Area of Appurtenances	Use TIA-222-G Bracing Resist. Exemption
Use Special Wind Profile	√ Alternative Appurt. EPA Calculation	Use TIA-222-G Tension Splice Exemption
Include Bolts In Member Capacity	Autocalc Torque Arm Areas	Poles
Leg Bolts Are At Top Of Section	Add IBC .6D+W Combination	√ Include Shear-Torsion Interaction
Secondary Horizontal Braces Leg	√ Sort Capacity Reports By Component	Always Use Sub-Critical Flow
Use Diamond Inner Bracing (4 Sided)	Triangulate Diamond Inner Bracing	Use Top Mounted Sockets
SR Members Have Cut Ends	Treat Feed Line Bundles As Cylinder	√ Pole Without Linear Attachments
SR Members Are Concentric	Ignore KL/ry For 60 Deg. Angle Legs	Pole With Shroud Or No Appurtenances
Distribute Leg Loads As Uniform	Use ASCE 10 X-Brace Ly Rules	Outside and Inside Corner Radii Are Known

Tapered Pole Section Geometry

Section	Elevation ft	Section Length ft	Splice Length ft	Number of Sides	Top Diameter in	Bottom Diameter in	Wall Thickness in	Bend Radius in	Pole Grade
L1	174.00-144.17	29.83	3.4100	18	19.1250	27.8900	0.1875	0.7500	A572-65 (65 ksi)
L2	144.17-94.40	53.18	5.1600	18	26.5130	42.1400	0.3125	1.2500	A572-65 (65 ksi)
L3	94.40-46.05	53.51	6.8400	18	39.9987	55.7200	0.3750	1.5000	A572-65 (65 ksi)
L4	46.05-0.00	52.89		18	52.9604	68.5000	0.4375	1.7500	A572-65 (65 ksi)

Section	Elevation ft	Section Length ft	Splice Length ft	Number of Sides	Top Diameter in	Bottom Diameter in	Wall Thickness in	Bend Radius in	Pole Grade
									(65 ksi)

Tapered Pole Properties

Section	Tip Dia. in	Area in^2	I in^4	r in	C in	I/C in^3	J in^4	It/Q in^2	w in	w/t
L1	19.3911	11.2702	510.6385	6.7228	9.7155	52.5592	1021.9490	5.6362	3.0360	16.192
	28.2913	16.4865	1598.4628	9.8344	14.1681	112.8211	3199.0289	8.2448	4.5786	24.419
L2	27.8913	25.9877	2253.8490	9.3012	13.4686	167.3407	4510.6637	12.9963	4.1163	13.172
	42.7419	41.4877	9170.2277	14.8488	21.4071	428.3728	18352.5218	20.7478	6.8666	21.973
L3	42.0973	47.1621	9354.9565	14.0664	20.3194	460.3963	18722.2225	23.5856	6.3798	17.013
	56.5217	65.8744	25492.4054	19.6475	28.3058	900.6084	51018.3543	32.9435	9.1467	24.391
L4	55.7506	72.9346	25419.5947	18.6456	26.9039	944.8299	50872.6371	36.4742	8.5510	19.545
	69.4892	94.5133	55315.4082	24.1622	34.7980	1589.6146	110703.6018	47.2656	11.2860	25.797

Tower Elevation ft	Gusset Area (per face) ft^2	Gusset Thickness in	Gusset Grade	Adjust. Factor A_f	Adjust. Factor A_r	Weight Mult.	Double Angle Stitch Bolt Spacing Diagonals in	Double Angle Stitch Bolt Spacing Horizontals in	Double Angle Stitch Bolt Spacing Redundants in
L1 174.00-144.17				1	1	1			
L2 144.17-94.40				1	1	1			
L3 94.40-46.05				1	1	1			
L4 46.05-0.00				1	1	1			

Feed Line/Linear Appurtenances - Entered As Round Or Flat

Description	Face or Leg	Allow Shield	Exclude From Torque Calculation	Component Type	Placement ft	Total Number	Number Per Row	Clear Spacing in	Width or Diameter in	Perimeter in	Weight plf
***											

Feed Line/Linear Appurtenances - Entered As Area

Description	Face or Leg	Allow Shield	Exclude From Torque Calculation	Component Type	Placement ft	Face Offset in	Lateral Offset (Frac FW)	#		C_AA_A ft^2/ft	Weight plf
Safety Line 3/8	A	No	No	CaAa (Out Of Face)	174.00 - 0.00	6.0000	0	1	No Ice 1/2" Ice	0.04 0.14	0.22 0.75
Step Pegs (5/8" SR) 7" w/ 16" Step	A	No	No	CaAa (Out Of Face)	174.00 - 0.00	0.0000	0	1	No Ice 1/2"	0.03 0.13	0.46 0.93

Description	Face or Leg	Allow Shield	Exclude From Torque Calculation	Component Type	Placement ft	Face Offset in	Lateral Offset (Frac FW)	#		C_AA_A ft^2/ft	Weight plf
									Ice		
**											
LDF7-50A(1-5/8)	A	No	No	Inside Pole	170.00 - 3.00	0.0000	0	12	No	0.00	0.82
									Ice	0.00	0.82
									1/2" Ice		
3/4" Coax	A	No	No	Inside Pole	170.00 - 3.00	0.0000	0	4	No	0.00	3.00
									Ice	0.00	3.00
									1/2" Ice		
3/8" Coax	A	No	No	Inside Pole	170.00 - 3.00	0.0000	0	2	No	0.00	0.07
									Ice	0.00	0.07
									1/2" Ice		
2" Flexible Conduit	A	No	No	Inside Pole	170.00 - 3.00	0.0000	0	2	No	0.00	0.34
									Ice	0.00	0.34
									1/2" Ice		
5/16" Coax	A	No	No	Inside Pole	170.00 - 3.00	0.0000	0	1	No	0.00	0.09
									Ice	0.00	0.09
									1/2" Ice		
**											
1 5/8" Hybrid	C	No	No	Inside Pole	161.00 - 6.96	0.0000	0	2	No	0.00	0.75
									Ice	0.00	0.75
									1/2" Ice		
**											
1-3/4" Feedline	B	No	No	Inside Pole	148.00 - 3.00	0.0000	0	3	No	0.00	1.68
									Ice	0.00	1.68
									1/2" Ice		
**											
7/8" Coax	C	No	No	Inside Pole	120.00 - 3.00	0.0000	0	1	No	0.00	0.26
									Ice	0.00	0.26
									1/2" Ice		
****											
LDF7-50A(1-5/8)	B	No	No	Inside Pole	114.50 - 3.00	0.0000	0	1	No	0.00	0.82
									Ice	0.00	0.82
									1/2" Ice		
LDF4-75A(1/2)	B	No	No	Inside Pole	114.50 - 3.00	0.0000	0	1	No	0.00	0.16
									Ice	0.00	0.16
									1/2" Ice		
***											

Feed Line/Linear Appurtenances Section Areas

Tower Section	Tower Elevation ft	Face	A_R ft^2	A_F ft^2	C_AA_A In Face ft^2	C_AA_A Out Face ft^2	Weight lb
L1	174.00-144.17	A	0.000	0.000	0.000	1.933	608.03
		B	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	19.29
		C	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	25.25
L2	144.17-94.40	A	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.225	1166.35

Tower Section	Tower Elevation ft	Face	A_R ft^2	A_F ft^2	C_AA_A In Face ft^2	C_AA_A Out Face ft^2	Weight lb
		B	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	270.39
		C	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	81.44
L3	94.40-46.05	A	0.000	0.000	0.000	3.133	1133.08
		B	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	290.92
		C	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	85.33
L4	46.05-0.00	A	0.000	0.000	0.000	2.984	1010.90
		B	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	259.03
		C	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	70.04

Feed Line/Linear Appurtenances Section Areas - With Ice

Tower Section	Tower Elevation ft	Face or Leg	Ice Thickness in	A_R ft^2	A_F ft^2	C_AA_A In Face ft^2	C_AA_A Out Face ft^2	Weight lb
L1	174.00-144.17	A	0.585	0.000	0.000	0.000	8.911	646.09
		B		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	19.29
		C		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	25.25
L2	144.17-94.40	A	0.568	0.000	0.000	0.000	14.868	1229.85
		B		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	270.39
		C		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	81.44
L3	94.40-46.05	A	0.539	0.000	0.000	0.000	14.115	1192.11
		B		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	290.92
		C		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	85.33
L4	46.05-0.00	A	0.482	0.000	0.000	0.000	12.905	1062.79
		B		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	259.03
		C		0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	70.04

Feed Line Center of Pressure

Section	Elevation ft	CP_X in	CP_Z in	CP_X Ice in	CP_Z Ice in
L1	174.00-144.17	0.0000	-0.5616	0.0000	-1.2541
L2	144.17-94.40	0.0000	-0.5705	0.0000	-1.3190
L3	94.40-46.05	0.0000	-0.5758	0.0000	-1.3313
L4	46.05-0.00	0.0000	-0.5786	0.0000	-1.3030

Note: For pole sections, center of pressure calculations do not consider feed line shielding.

Discrete Tower Loads

Description	Face or Leg	Offset Type	Offsets: Horz Lateral ft Vert ft	Azimuth Adjustment °	Placement ft	C_AA_A Front ft^2	C_AA_A Side ft^2	Weight lb

Description	Face or Leg	Offset Type	Offsets: Horz Lateral ft Vert ft ft	Azimuth Adjustment °	Placement ft		C_AA_A Front ft^2	C_AA_A Side ft^2	Weight lb
170									
(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	17.31 18.04	10.34 11.86	134.95 252.88
(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	17.31 18.04	10.34 11.86	134.95 252.88
(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	17.31 18.04	10.34 11.86	134.95 252.88
72" x 12" x 7" Panel w/ Mount Pipe	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	8.71 9.37	7.58 8.87	96.32 171.23
72" x 12" x 7" Panel w/ Mount Pipe	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	8.71 9.37	7.58 8.87	96.32 171.23
72" x 12" x 7" Panel w/ Mount Pipe	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	8.71 9.37	7.58 8.87	96.32 171.23
RADIO 4449	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.98 2.16	1.41 1.57	85.00 103.55
RADIO 4449	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.98 2.16	1.41 1.57	85.00 103.55
RADIO 4449	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.98 2.16	1.41 1.57	85.00 103.55
RADIO 4426	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.64 1.80	0.73 0.84	48.50 61.32
RADIO 4426	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.64 1.80	0.73 0.84	48.50 61.32
RADIO 4426	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.64 1.80	0.73 0.84	48.50 61.32
RADIO 4478	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.62 1.78	1.00 1.13	60.00 74.78
RADIO 4478	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.62 1.78	1.00 1.13	60.00 74.78
RADIO 4478	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.62 1.78	1.00 1.13	60.00 74.78
(2) RRUS 32	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	2.86 3.08	1.78 1.97	55.12 77.39
(2) RRUS 32	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	2.86 3.08	1.78 1.97	55.12 77.39
(2) RRUS 32	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	2.86 3.08	1.78 1.97	55.12 77.39
(2) E15S09P94	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	0.57 0.67	0.32 0.40	14.80 19.74

Description	Face or Leg	Offset Type	Offsets: Horz Lateral ft Vert ft ft	Azimuth Adjustment °	Placement ft		C_AA_A Front ft^2	C_AA_A Side ft^2	Weight lb
		g	0.00						
E15S09P94	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	0.57 0.67	0.32 0.40	14.80 19.74
E15S09P94	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	0.57 0.67	0.32 0.40	14.80 19.74
DC6-48-60-18-8F	A	From Centroid-Leg	2.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	0.85 1.36	0.85 1.36	18.90 35.59
DC6-48-60-18-8F	B	From Centroid-Leg	2.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	0.85 1.36	0.85 1.36	18.90 35.59
DC6-48-60-18-8F	C	From Centroid-Leg	2.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	0.85 1.36	0.85 1.36	18.90 35.59
(3) 2.4" Dia. x 9-ft Pipe	B	From Centroid-Face	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	2.16 3.09	2.16 3.09	32.94 49.18
Platform Mount [LP 1304-1_HR-1]	C	None		0.0000	170.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	26.70 32.69	26.70 32.69	2626.77 3571.43
160									
MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	A	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	4.00 4.31	2.15 2.55	69.74 103.26
MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	B	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	4.00 4.31	2.15 2.55	69.74 103.26
MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	C	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	4.00 4.31	2.15 2.55	69.74 103.26
(2) NHH-65C-R2B w/ Mount Pipe	A	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	11.63 12.35	9.79 11.31	84.45 173.76
(2) NHH-65C-R2B w/ Mount Pipe	B	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	11.63 12.35	9.79 11.31	84.45 173.76
(2) NHH-65C-R2B w/ Mount Pipe	C	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	11.63 12.35	9.79 11.31	84.45 173.76
RF4461d-13A	A	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.87 2.03	1.28 1.42	79.10 97.61
RF4461d-13A	B	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.87 2.03	1.28 1.42	79.10 97.61
RF4461d-13A	C	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.87 2.03	1.28 1.42	79.10 97.61
B2/B66A RRH-BR049	A	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.88 2.05	1.25 1.39	84.40 102.74
B2/B66A RRH-BR049	B	From Leg	4.00 0.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.88 2.05	1.25 1.39	84.40 102.74
B2/B66A RRH-BR049	C	From Leg	4.00 0.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice 1/2" Ice	1.88 2.05	1.25 1.39	84.40 102.74

Description	Face or Leg	Offset Type	Offsets: Horz Lateral ft / Vert ft / ft	Azimuth Adjustment °	Placement ft		C_AA_A Front ft^2	C_AA_A Side ft^2	Weight lb
			0.00						
(2) RVZDC-6627-PF-48	C	From Leg	2.00	0.0000	161.00	No Ice	3.79	2.51	32.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	4.04	2.73	63.48
			0.00						
T-Arm Mount [TA 701-3]	C	None		0.0000	161.00	No Ice	23.94	23.94	1092.00
						1/2" Ice	30.04	30.04	1475.58
148									
CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	11.78	6.23	96.90
			0.00			1/2" Ice	12.31	7.23	173.63
			0.00						
CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	11.78	6.23	96.90
			0.00			1/2" Ice	12.31	7.23	173.63
			0.00						
CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	11.78	6.23	96.90
			0.00			1/2" Ice	12.31	7.23	173.63
			0.00						
96"x24"x5" w/ Mount Pipe	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	20.27	7.92	69.20
			0.00			1/2" Ice	20.91	9.33	188.49
			0.00						
96"x24"x5" w/ Mount Pipe	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	20.27	7.92	69.20
			0.00			1/2" Ice	20.91	9.33	188.49
			0.00						
96"x24"x5" w/ Mount Pipe	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	20.27	7.92	69.20
			0.00			1/2" Ice	20.91	9.33	188.49
			0.00						
AIR 6449 B41 w/ Mount Pipe	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	5.87	3.27	128.35
			0.00			1/2" Ice	6.23	3.73	177.30
			0.00						
AIR 6449 B41 w/ Mount Pipe	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	5.87	3.27	128.35
			0.00			1/2" Ice	6.23	3.73	177.30
			0.00						
AIR 6449 B41 w/ Mount Pipe	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	5.87	3.27	128.35
			0.00			1/2" Ice	6.23	3.73	177.30
			0.00						
RADIO 4415	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.86	0.87	49.60
			0.00			1/2" Ice	2.03	1.00	64.16
			0.00						
RADIO 4415	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.86	0.87	49.60
			0.00			1/2" Ice	2.03	1.00	64.16
			0.00						
RADIO 4415	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.86	0.87	49.60
			0.00			1/2" Ice	2.03	1.00	64.16
			0.00						
RADIO 4449	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.98	1.41	85.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	2.16	1.57	103.55
			0.00						
RADIO 4449	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.98	1.41	85.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	2.16	1.57	103.55
			0.00						
RADIO 4449	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.98	1.41	85.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	2.16	1.57	103.55
			0.00						
RADIO 2212	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.64	0.64	35.27
			0.00			1/2" Ice	1.80	0.75	47.41
			0.00						
RADIO 2212	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.64	0.64	35.27
			0.00			1/2" Ice	1.80	0.75	47.41

Description	Face or Leg	Offset Type	Offsets: Horz Lateral ft / Vert ft / ft	Azimuth Adjustment °	Placement ft		C_AA_A Front ft^2	C_AA_A Side ft^2	Weight lb
		g	0.00						
RADIO 2212	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	1.64	0.64	35.27
			0.00			1/2" Ice	1.80	0.75	47.41
		g	0.00						
2L3x3x3/16 x 13ft	A	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	3.90	3.90	97.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	4.83	4.83	171.00
		g	0.00						
2L3x3x3/16 x 13ft	B	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	3.90	3.90	97.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	4.83	4.83	171.00
		g	0.00						
2L3x3x3/16 x 13ft	C	From Centroid-Leg	4.00	0.0000	148.00	No Ice	3.90	3.90	97.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	4.83	4.83	171.00
		g	0.00						
Miscellaneous [NA 506-1]	C	None		0.0000	148.00	No Ice	27.49	27.49	1587.00
						1/2" Ice	33.96	33.96	2297.42
120									
4220.09-445-TXX	B	From Leg	3.00	0.0000	120.00	No Ice	3.66	3.66	28.66
			0.00			1/2" Ice	5.44	5.44	56.62
			9.00						
Side Arm Mount [SO 203-1]	B	From Leg	1.50	0.0000	120.00	No Ice	1.78	3.79	125.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	2.24	4.47	152.76
			0.00						
117									
5' x 12" dia Omni	C	From Leg	4.00	0.0000	114.50	No Ice	2.78	2.78	25.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	4.12	4.12	67.48
			2.50						
Side Arm Mount [SO 302-1]	C	From Leg	2.00	0.0000	114.50	No Ice	0.81	3.31	55.00
			0.00			1/2" Ice	1.30	5.00	82.94
			0.00						
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Load Combinations

Comb. No.	Description
1	Dead Only
2	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 0 deg - No Ice
3	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 0 deg - No Ice
4	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 30 deg - No Ice
5	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 30 deg - No Ice
6	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 60 deg - No Ice
7	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 60 deg - No Ice
8	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 90 deg - No Ice
9	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 90 deg - No Ice
10	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 120 deg - No Ice
11	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 120 deg - No Ice
12	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 150 deg - No Ice
13	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 150 deg - No Ice

Comb. No.	Description
14	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 180 deg - No Ice
15	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 180 deg - No Ice
16	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 210 deg - No Ice
17	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 210 deg - No Ice
18	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 240 deg - No Ice
19	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 240 deg - No Ice
20	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 270 deg - No Ice
21	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 270 deg - No Ice
22	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 300 deg - No Ice
23	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 300 deg - No Ice
24	1.2 Dead+1.6 Wind 330 deg - No Ice
25	0.9 Dead+1.6 Wind 330 deg - No Ice
26	1.2 Dead+1.0 Ice
27	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 0 deg+1.0 Ice
28	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 30 deg+1.0 Ice
29	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 60 deg+1.0 Ice
30	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 90 deg+1.0 Ice
31	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 120 deg+1.0 Ice
32	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 150 deg+1.0 Ice
33	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 180 deg+1.0 Ice
34	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 210 deg+1.0 Ice
35	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 240 deg+1.0 Ice
36	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 270 deg+1.0 Ice
37	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 300 deg+1.0 Ice
38	1.2 Dead+1.0 Wind 330 deg+1.0 Ice
39	Dead+Wind 0 deg - Service
40	Dead+Wind 30 deg - Service
41	Dead+Wind 60 deg - Service
42	Dead+Wind 90 deg - Service
43	Dead+Wind 120 deg - Service
44	Dead+Wind 150 deg - Service
45	Dead+Wind 180 deg - Service
46	Dead+Wind 210 deg - Service
47	Dead+Wind 240 deg - Service
48	Dead+Wind 270 deg - Service
49	Dead+Wind 300 deg - Service
50	Dead+Wind 330 deg - Service

Maximum Tower Deflections - Service Wind

Section No.	Elevation ft	Horz. Deflection in	Gov. Load Comb.	Tilt °	Twist °
L1	174 - 144.17	26.635	41	1.5422	0.0030
L2	147.58 - 94.4	18.406	41	1.3605	0.0009
L3	99.56 - 46.05	7.464	40	0.7825	0.0003
L4	52.89 - 0	1.932	40	0.3431	0.0001

Critical Deflections and Radius of Curvature - Service Wind

Elevation ft	Appurtenance	Gov. Load Comb.	Deflection in	Tilt °	Twist °	Radius of Curvature ft
170.00	(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	41	25.344	1.5190	0.0026	24265
161.00	MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	41	22.472	1.4637	0.0018	9332
148.00	CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	41	18.527	1.3643	0.0009	4790
120.00	4220.09-445-TXX	40	11.427	1.0424	0.0004	4898
114.50	5' x 12" dia Omni	40	10.262	0.9709	0.0004	4965

Maximum Tower Deflections - Design Wind

Section No.	Elevation ft	Horz. Deflection in	Gov. Load Comb.	Tilt °	Twist °
L1	174 - 144.17	143.214	4	8.3073	0.0162
L2	147.58 - 94.4	99.114	4	7.3374	0.0046
L3	99.56 - 46.05	40.255	4	4.2236	0.0015
L4	52.89 - 0	10.425	4	1.8518	0.0004

Critical Deflections and Radius of Curvature - Design Wind

Elevation ft	Appurtenance	Gov. Load Comb.	Deflection in	Tilt °	Twist °	Radius of Curvature ft
170.00	(2) NNH4-65C-R6-V3 w/ Mount Pipe	4	136.299	8.1839	0.0141	4699
161.00	MT6413-77A w/ Mount Pipe	4	120.914	7.8893	0.0097	1805
148.00	CMA-BDHH/6521/E0-6 w/ mount pipe	4	99.765	7.3577	0.0050	923
120.00	4220.09-445-TXX	4	61.604	5.6257	0.0022	928
114.50	5' x 12" dia Omni	4	55.332	5.2401	0.0020	938

Compression Checks

Pole Design Data

Section No.	Elevation ft	Size	L ft	L_u ft	Kl/r	A in^2	P_u lb	ϕP_n lb	Ratio $\frac{P_u}{\phi P_n}$
L1	174 - 144.17 (1)	TP27.89x19.125x0.1875	29.83	0.00	0.0	15.8902	-11032.50	1055210.00	0.010
L2	144.17 - 94.4 (2)	TP42.14x26.513x0.3125	53.18	0.00	0.0	39.9837	-20750.00	2755060.00	0.008
L3	94.4 - 46.05 (3)	TP55.72x39.9987x0.375	53.51	0.00	0.0	63.4825	-35140.10	4217740.00	0.008
L4	46.05 - 0 (4)	TP68.5x52.9604x0.4375	52.89	0.00	0.0	94.5133	-58297.30	6044450.00	0.010

Pole Bending Design Data

Section No.	Elevation ft	Size	M_{ux} lb-ft	ϕM_{nx} lb-ft	Ratio $\frac{M_{ux}}{\phi M_{nx}}$	M_{uy} lb-ft	ϕM_{ny} lb-ft	Ratio $\frac{M_{uy}}{\phi M_{ny}}$
L1	174 - 144.17 (1)	TP27.89x19.125x0.1875	385275.83	579848.33	0.664	0.00	579848.33	0.000
L2	144.17 - 94.4 (2)	TP42.14x26.513x0.3125	1965200.00	2284000.00	0.860	0.00	2284000.00	0.000
L3	94.4 - 46.05 (3)	TP55.72x39.9987x0.375	3840816.67	4629616.67	0.830	0.00	4629616.67	0.000
L4	46.05 - 0 (4)	TP68.5x52.9604x0.4375	6386774.67	8471750.00	0.754	0.00	8471750.00	0.000

Pole Shear Design Data

Section No.	Elevation ft	Size	Actual V_u lb	ϕV_n lb	Ratio $\frac{V_u}{\phi V_n}$	Actual T_u lb-ft	ϕT_n lb-ft	Ratio $\frac{T_u}{\phi T_n}$
L1	174 - 144.17 (1)	TP27.89x19.125x0.1875	29539.00	527607.00	0.056	167.45	1162341.67	0.000
L2	144.17 - 94.4 (2)	TP42.14x26.513x0.3125	36547.40	1377530.00	0.027	1207.63	4578933.33	0.000
L3	94.4 - 46.05 (3)	TP55.72x39.9987x0.375	43884.30	2108870.00	0.021	945.85	9280416.67	0.000
L4	46.05 - 0 (4)	TP68.5x52.9604x0.4375	52139.90	3022230.00	0.017	718.52	16980749.33	0.000

Pole Interaction Design Data

Section No.	Elevation ft	Ratio $\frac{P_u}{\phi P_n}$	Ratio $\frac{M_{ux}}{\phi M_{nx}}$	Ratio $\frac{M_{uy}}{\phi M_{ny}}$	Ratio $\frac{V_u}{\phi V_n}$	Ratio $\frac{T_u}{\phi T_n}$	Comb. Stress Ratio	Allow. Stress Ratio	Criteria
L1	174 - 144.17 (1)	0.010	0.664	0.000	0.056	0.000	0.678	1.000	
L2	144.17 - 94.4 (2)	0.008	0.860	0.000	0.027	0.000	0.869	1.000	
L3	94.4 - 46.05 (3)	0.008	0.830	0.000	0.021	0.000	0.838	1.000	
L4	46.05 - 0 (4)	0.010	0.754	0.000	0.017	0.000	0.764	1.000	

Section Capacity Table

Section No.	Elevation ft	Component Type	Size	Critical Element	P lb	ϕP_{allow} lb	% Capacity	Pass Fail
L1	174 - 144.17	Pole	TP27.89x19.125x0.1875	1	-11032.50	1055210.00	67.8	Pass
L2	144.17 - 94.4	Pole	TP42.14x26.513x0.3125	2	-20750.00	2755060.00	86.9	Pass
L3	94.4 - 46.05	Pole	TP55.72x39.9987x0.375	3	-35140.10	4217740.00	83.8	Pass
L4	46.05 - 0	Pole	TP68.5x52.9604x0.4375	4	-58297.30	6044450.00	76.4	Pass
							Summary	
						Pole (L2)	86.9	Pass

Section No.	Elevation ft	Component Type	Size	Critical Element	P lb	ϕP_{allow} lb	% Capacity	Pass Fail
						RATING =	**86.9**	**Pass**

APPENDIX B

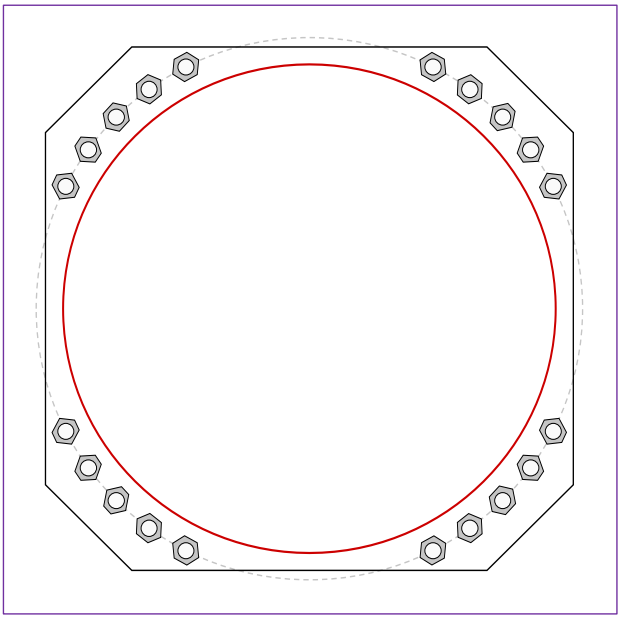
ADDITIONAL CALCULATIONS

Monopole Base Plate Connection

Site Info	
Site #	N/A
Site Name	Nags Head Town Hall
TEP #	73857.976701

Analysis Considerations	
TIA-222 Revision	G
Grout Considered:	No
l_{ar} (in)	2.25
Eta Factor, η	0.5

Applied Loads	
Moment (kip-ft)	6386.78
Axial Force (kips)	58.30
Shear Force (kips)	52.14



Connection Properties

Anchor Rod Data

(20) 2-1/4" ø bolts (A615-75 N; Fy=75 ksi, Fu=100 ksi) on 76" BC

Anchor Spacing: 6 in

Base Plate Data

73.375" W x 3.5" Plate (A572-50; Fy=50 ksi, Fu=65 ksi); Clip: 12 in

Stiffener Data

N/A

Pole Data

68.5" x 0.4375" 18-sided pole (A572-65; Fy=65 ksi, Fu=80 ksi)

Analysis Results

Anchor Rod Summary *(units of kips, kip-in)*

Pu_c = 204.53	ϕPn_t = 260	**Stress Rating**
Vu = 2.61	ϕVn = n/a	**80.7%**
Mu = n/a	ϕMn = n/a	**Pass**

Base Plate Summary

Max Stress (ksi):	26.08	(Flexural)
Allowable Stress (ksi):	45	
Stress Rating:	**58.0%**	**Pass**

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-5**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of Great Trails State Program Grant application for multi-use path engineering

Item Summary:

Please find attached an application for the Great Trails State Program grant. The grant would be used for the design/engineering of the multi-use path extension on South Croatan Highway. Specific areas to be connected are between Carolista Drive and W Soundside Road; S Seachase Drive and W Baymeadow Drive; and Gull Street to Gray Eagle Street. These extensions would connect these areas to the existing multi-use path. As noted in the application, these connections were top ranked by the Town's Pedestrian Project Advisory Committee.

Strong community support for the project is reflected in the attached correspondence from the Superintendent of and the Friends of Jockey's Ridge State Park, Outer Banks Visitors Bureau, as well as the Pedestrian Project Advisory Committee.

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:

Request Board approval of the Great Trails State Program grant application.

Submitted By: Finance Officer Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

This grant, in the amount of $100,000, would require a match of $50,000. The local funding is adopted in the FY 24/25 budget for design work, included as part of the CIP pedestrian projects.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with staff's request.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

1116 - Design for South Croatan Highway multi-use path extension

Application Details

Funding Opportunity:	230-Great Trails State Program (GTSP)
Funding Opportunity Due Date:	Nov 12, 2024 5:00 PM
Program Area:	Great Trails State Program
Status:	Editing
Stage:	Final Application
Initial Submit Date:	
Initially Submitted By:	
Last Submit Date:	
Last Submitted By:	

Contact Information

Primary Contact Information

Name*:	Ms. (Salutation) AMY (First Name) MARIE (Middle Name) MILLER (Last Name)
Title*:	Finance Officer
Email*:	AMY.MILLER@NAGSHEADNC.GOV
Address*:	5401 S. Croatan Highway
	Nags Head (City) North Carolina (State/Province) 27959 (Postal Code/Zip)
Phone*:	(252) 449-2020 Ext. Phone ###-###-####
Fax:	###-###-####

Organization Information

Name*:	Nags Head, Town of
Organization Type*:	City Government

Tax Id:

County*: Dare

Organization Website: https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/

Address*: 5401 S. Croatan Highway

Nags Head (City) North Carolina (State/Province) 27959- (Postal Code/Zip)

Phone*: (252) 449-2020 Ext.
###-###-####

Fax: ###-###-####

GTSP Application Information

Applicant Information

Contact Information

Is the person from the partner organization who will administer the grant contract, if awarded, the same as the Primary Contact listed on the application?

Grant Administrator*: Yes

Is the Project Manager the same as the Primary Contact listed on the application?

Project Manager*: Yes

If awarded, will the person who signs the grant contract be the same as the Primary Contact listed on the application?

Person Signing Contract*: No

Please list contact information.

Contact Information: Andy (First Name) Garman (Last Name)

Title: Town Manager
Title

Email: andy.garman@nagsheadnc.gov

Project Overview

Project Name*:

Design for South Croatan Highway multi-use path extension This project title will be used internally and externally.

Describe your project, including how this project would advance your trail network and state your project objectives.
This description will be used to determine your project's overall sustainability as compared to other projects submitted. This statement should be suitable for public review. The text provided in this box will be published internally and externally without editing by Division of Parks & Recreation (DPR) staff. Be concise and discerning with information, covering key components and background, if needed. Narratives are limited in word length as noted below the text box.

Project Description*:

These projects establish a missing link in our west side multi-use path network between Carolista Dr. and W. Soundside Rd., S. Seachase Dr. and W. Baymeadow Dr., and Gull St. to Gray Eagle St. These projects are top-ranked by our Pedestrian Project Advisory Committee at #1, #5, and #6, respectively. They would provide

connectivity to the existing multi-use path, constructed of 10' wide concrete, that begins on the west side of South Croatan Highway at the intersection of W. Eighth St., the northern Town limit. Currently, the multi-use path extends south to Carolisa Dr. The multi-use path begins again at W. Soundside Rd. and further extends south to Seachase Dr. The last segment completed was W. Baymeadow Dr. to West Gull St. This project would complete the three segments that are not constructed. The proposed northernmost portion would be constructed at the entrance of Jockey's Ridge State Park, which is also the eastern terminus for the NC Mountains-to-Sea trail, and run adjacent to the park, providing recreational opportunity for pedestrians and bicyclists to enjoy. This would also provide a connection to the Jockey's Ridge State Park sound access located on West Soundside Rd. Completing the path would provide countless benefits, including promoting healthier lifestyles through active transportation, providing enhanced safety through a continuous, dedicated space for pedestrians and cyclists where the current multi-use path abruptly ends, and supporting local businesses by creating a more connected and accessible community. A continuous pathway will provide convenient access to key destinations we visit daily, including parks, businesses, and schools. The Phase VIII extension of the multi-use path, completed in 2020, created new opportunities for connectivity between neighborhoods and areas of interest we can leverage through this grant. The construction documents will be used to bid out the project and construct the path, aligning with our CIP.

What process will be used for selecting the person or the organization to complete the project? :

For the engineering and survey work, we awarded an on-call contract to a local engineering firm for professional services. We have a Town Engineer that does engineering and construction administration that works with our contracted engineers. The RFQ was done in accordance with NC procurement statutes and was awarded on qualifications based on outcomes of prior engineering projects as well as their ability to be responsive and have a presence in performing construction administration. The Town Engineer is a P.E. and has designed, bid, and overseen numerous construction projects including beach nourishment, street paving and drainage, water line replacements, multi-use path construction, trail rehabilitation, sidewalks, beach access improvements, and building construction. He has also coordinated several grant projects as referenced in the previous grant/similar project experience section.

Can this project be completed within 3 years of the contract? *: Yes Please attach a detailed timeline below.

Previous Grant or Similar Project Experience

Previous Grant / Similar Project Name	Amount of Project	Project Objective	Was your grant or project successful?
Beach dune vegetation and beach nourishment project engineering/Coastal Storm Damage Mitigation	$1,202,000.00	Vegetative dune sprigging/planting and engineering for our next beach nourishment project.	We have received two Coastal Storm Damage Mitigation grants. We are currently completing close out of our vegetative sprigging grant and are going under contract for our beach nourishment engineering grant. The Town Engineer was the project lead and the Finance Officer was the administrator on both these grants. We used our beach nourishment engineers to design both the planting project and to engineer our next beach nourishment project, which will take us to bid for a project in 2027.

Previous Grant / Similar Project Name	Amount of Project	Project Objective	Was your grant or project successful?
FEMA/NC DPS DR-4465-NC Hurricane Dorian beach re-nourishment (Category G)	$12,408,784.06	Beach re-nourishment, including engineering, sand fencing and plants as a result of Hurricane Dorian.	Yes. This project was closed out on time and all reimbursements have been received. The Town was able to replace sand lost during Hurricane Dorian since we have an engineered beach. This was our second FEMA/NC DPS disaster recovery Category G grant (Hurricane Matthew DR-4285 for $16,233,837.14). For both of these projects, construction was over seen by the Town Engineer and the Finance Officer was the grant administrator.
Phase VIII west side multi-use path construction/Outer Banks Visitors Bureau	$1,658,664.74	Extend the existing multi-use path to provider greater connectivity throughout town.	Yes, this project was closed out and completed on time. This included design, acquiring the necessary permits, bidding the project out, and final construction completion. It was so successful we are moving on to the next phase-engineering three unfinished segments. The project added 10,958 linear feet of 10' wide concrete multi-use pathway along S. Croatan Highway's western right-of-way. This included segments of 5' wide sidewalks, associative concrete curb/gutter and drainage improvements.

Project Justification

What are the expected outcomes and benefits from this project? Please include:
- How the trail provides or would provide connectivity to daily destinations?
- How the trail is designed or would be designed to increase access to trails (first trail in a community, fills a trail-type need, etc.)?
- How the proposed project would eliminate a gap in an existing trail or in funding?

All acquisition applications should include urgency of acquisition.
- What is the approximate length, width, and surface type?

Maintenance applications should include when the trail was originally built and previous maintenance (what was done and when it was completed).

Project Justitication*:

This project will be designed to include 4,490 linear feet of 10' wide concrete multi-use pathway with associative concrete curb and gutter, drainage infrastructure improvements, and incidental work along U.S. Highway 158. The connection would provide an essential linkage within the Town of Nags Head. This missing portion of the U.S. 158 multi-use path would connect commercial development and neighborhoods along this corridor from the Nags Head Outlets all the way to Jockey's Ridge State Park. This State Park sees upwards of a million visits a day and is also the terminus of the Mountains to Sea Trail, a 1,200 mile trail from Clingmans Dome in the Smokey Mountains to Jockeys Ridge. Dare County as a whole has one of the highest pedestrian fatality rates within the U.S. Part of this issue is the difficulty of crossing the high speed, high volume U.S. 158 Highway from east side homes, rentals and businesses.

Another is an incomplete active transportation network. This project would be a major step towards having a cohesive active transportation network in Nags Head based around the U.S. 158 multi-use trail spine. Currently, the lack of continuation of the multi-use path forces pedestrians and bicyclists onto the highway to continue to the other side of the missing link where the path begins again. Adding these segments would connect major commercial areas with dense neighborhoods to the north. The project allows those who do not have a vehicle or are unable to drive have a much safer and direct way to access daily amenities by walking or biking. There are a multitude of commercial businesses and employment centers along the U.S. 158 corridor that construction of this missing link would provide improved access to. Schools, churches, municipal buildings, professional offices, grocery stores, and a variety of stand alone recreation destinations would be directly accessible from the multi-use path. The Soundside Event Site, a large outdoor gathering space hosting over 30,000 people a year, would have direct access from northern neighborhoods. This is the major commercial corridor in town and the west-side neighborhoods with the most full time residences would be directly served as a result of the construction of this new multi-use path segment. If awarded, additional money could be included in the CIP for the completion of this phase of the project and for future construction in line with the updated Town of Nags Head Pedestrian Plan.

Certification and Approval by Governing Body

A signed copy of the certification and approval by the governing board must be attached at the bottom of this section.

I hereby certify the information contained in this application is true and correct and the required matching funds will be available during the project period. This application has been approved by the governing body. *:	**Yes**

Applicant Attachments

Named Attachment	Required	Description	File Name	Type	Size	Upload Date
If application has multiple sponsoring agencies, please attached a W-9 for each organization in a single combined file.						
Organization W-9	✓	W9 Town of Nags Head wet ink	W9 wet ink.pdf	pdf	119 KB	08/14/2024 06:59 PM
Please provide a detailed project timeline. Be sure to include when any pending or unsecured matches will be available.						
Detailed Project Timeline	✓					
Please upload the signed certification and approval by the governing board. A template of this certification is included in the application guide. Electronic signatures are acceptable.						
Signed Certification & Approval by Governing Board	✓					

Project Information

Project Details

Named Attachment	Required	Description	File Name	Type	Size	Upload Date

In addition to the legal description, acquisition-only projects must submit a copy of a conceptual plan showing the property to be acquired and future development for public recreation. See Application Guide for an example

Conceptual Plan for Acquisition Only Applications

Land Acquisition

Does your project involve land acquisition?*: No

List of Properties to be Acquired (if applicable)

Description	Will the property be	Current Owner	Number	Acreage	Land	Improvements for Trail Purposes	Proposed Purchase Price

No Data for Table

Legal Description of Property to be Acquired

Description	File Name	Type	Size	Upload Date

No files attached.

Budget

Project Type

Type of Project*: Design + Engineering

Project Costs

Project Element	Unit Quantity	Unit	Unit Cost	Total Item Cost

No Data for Table

Planning, Feasibility, Design, and Engineering Costs

Project Element	Cost
Survey, engineering design, and permitting	$150,000.00
	$150,000.00

Acquisition Costs

Parcel Number	Acres Acquired	Land Acquisition Cost

No Data for Table

Non-State Match

Type of Match	Amount of Match	Source of Match	Availability
Cash	$50,000.00	Town of Nags Head Fiscal Year 24/25 Adopted Budget	Yes - immediately

Budget Summary

Total Project Cost: **$0.00**

Total Non-State Match: **$50,000.00**

Total Grant Request*: **$100,000.00** May not exceed $500,000

Match Summary

What county or counties will the project be located in? *: **Dare**

What is the Tier designation of the county? If the project is in multiple counties, the match shall be based on the lowest wealth county. Tier designation can be verified here.*: **Tier 2**

The Match Requirement is as follows:
- Tier 1 counties must match 1:4, or 25%
- Tier 2 counties must match 1:2, or 50%
- Tier 3 counties must match 1:1, or 100%

Incomplete or insufficient matches could result in an ineligible applicant.

Match Percentage: **0%**

Partners & Community Support

Partnerships & Community Support Attachments

Description	File Name	Type	Size	Upload Date
Friends of Jockey's Ridge letter of support	Jockeys Ridge-letter-8-21-24-1.pdf	pdf	72 KB	08/21/2024 02:59 PM
Letter of support from Jockey's Ridge State Park Superintendent.	Town of Nags Head - Letter of suppiort.pdf	pdf	67 KB	08/19/2024 11:19 AM
Outer Banks Visitors Bureau Letter of Support	OBVB Letter of Support TNH.pdf	pdf	757 KB	08/20/2024 11:43 AM
Pedestrian Project Advisory Committee Summary including final prioritized project list. The west side multi-use path extensions raked 1, 5, and 6. The final report includes minutes of the committee meetings.	PAC summary and minutes.pdf	pdf	8 MB	08/15/2024 12:50 PM

Partnerships & Community Support

Is the trail supported by the community where it will be built?*: **Yes**

Please explain:*:

The Town's Comprehensive Plan, certified in 2022, engaged community meetings throughout the project, including an appointed Advisory Committee, representing a diverse cross section of the community. The Plan states the necessity to continue the 10' multi-use path to serve the growing demand for active transportation. Policy PR-4b: Continue construction of the multi-use trail along US 158 with safety as a priority. The Plan identified this project on its Pedestrian Project List, Table 3.7.3.

Has the applicant held a public meeting within the last 24 months to discuss the trail project and obtained comments? Is the public supportive of the project?*: **Yes**

Please explain:

The 2020 Phase VIII construction of the multi-use path established an enhanced network connection to the west side neighborhoods and created new opportunities for east/west connections with oceanfront access. Due to this change in dynamic, in 2022 the Board of Commissioners appointed citizens with relative interest areas and perspectives to update the 2014 Pedestrian Plan to take a more deliberate approach to pedestrian and bicycle improvements. Community input was identified as a critical component to survey potential users of improvement options. The Pedestrian Project Advisory Committee engaged citizen input to develop a multi-year master plan for pedestrian and bicycle transportation routes via sidewalks and multi-modal pathways throughout the Town. The mission of the Committee was to assist the Town with facilitating, enhancing, and encouraging safe travel by pedestrians and bicyclists alike and identify improvement options to correspond with relative needs and priorities. The Committee held 5 meetings between September 27, 2022, and January 10, 2023. The charge was to create a prioritized list of sidewalk and multi-use path projects to improve active transportation connections in Nags Head by developing safe access to community destinations. The committee presented the prioritized list at the Nags Head Board of Commissioners meeting on February 3, 2023 for consideration at the FY 24 CIP workshop. These connections ranked #1 and #5-6 on the list.

Is the trail supported by other organizations or partners?*: **Yes**

Please explain*:

Support of the west side multi-use path is evidenced by the Town securing $487,932 in funding towards Phase VIII construction, completed in the summer of 2020. Locally funded by the Dare County Tourism Board, this grant was approved by the Dare County Board of Commissioners. The competitive grant is designed to assist local governments with construction projects that support sustainable tourism through master planning objectives. Construction included 10,958 l.f. of a 10' wide concrete path.

Has the applicant used another way to gain & document support of the trail project?*:

The Town conducted a Community Survey in 2023. Providing sidewalks/paths was important to 85% of respondents, and 84% of respondents indicated Nags Head has performed successfully with respect to this. The survey indicated providing sidewalks and paths was essential/very important to 84% of

Certification & Approval by Governing Board

I hereby certify the information contained in the attached Great Trails State Program application is true and correct, and the required matching funds for the grant will be available within three years of submitting the application. This application has been approved by the governing board.

Chief Elected Official **Mayor Ben Cahoon**
(Print or Type Name and Title)
(Signature)
If two sponsors are applying together, this form must be completed and signed by each board.

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-6**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Resolution to authorize a NC Public Beach and Coastal Waterfront Access grant contract

Item Summary:

The Town of Nags Head has been awarded a NC Public Beach and Coastal Waterfront Access grant for improvements to the June Street Public Beach Access in S Nags Head. Attached please find a resolution authorizing the execution of the grant contract.

Number of Attachments: 1

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board review and consideration of attached resolution.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

The total project cost is $277,259; the Town will pay a total local cash contribution of $60,790 and local in-kind contribution of $8,800 as its local share of the total project costs. This project is included in the FY 25/26 CIP and will be completed within the timeline of the grant requirement.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with the request.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

**RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING EXECUTION OF
PUBLIC BEACH AND COASTAL WATERFRONT ACCESS PROGRAM
GRANT CONTRACT**

WHEREAS, The Town of Nags Head (the "Town") has been awarded a public access grant for the June Street Public Beach Access improvements; and

WHEREAS, The Town is advised that a proposed contract between the Town and the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) for Public Beach and Coastal Waterfront Access grant funds is being presented for the project known as June Street Beach Access, and discussed; and

WHEREAS, That, under the terms of the said contract, the total project cost is $277,259; and

WHEREAS, The Town will pay a total local cash contribution of $60,790 and local in-kind contribution of $8,800 as its local share of the total project costs; and

WHEREAS, The total grant assistance requested is $207,669.

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED as follows:

1. That a contract between the Town of Nags Head and the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality be and the same is hereby approved.

2. That the Manager is hereby authorized to sign and execute the said contract for and on behalf of the Town of Nags Head and forward the same to the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality.

3. That upon final execution, a copy of said contract be filed with the minutes.

ADOPTED this the 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Ben Cahoon, Mayor
Town of Nags Head

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-7**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of Capital Project Fund ordinance amendments

Item Summary:

At the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting, staff is requesting Board consideration of the following Capital Project Ordinances:

- Consideration of Capital Project Ordinance amendment #5 for the Public Services Complex Project. This amendment increases interest income and building capital outlay by $62,150 each.

- Consideration of Water Capital Project Ordinance amendment #3 for the Public Services Complex Project and Advanced Metering Infrastructure Projects. This amendment increases interest income and building capital outlay for the Public Services Complex by $16,203 each.

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board review and adoption.

Submitted By: Finance Director Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

These ordinances budget for interest income received on LOBs escrow funds. The interest is required to be spent on the project the funds were borrowed for. These funds will account for change orders and other items associated with the Public Services Complex project. The Town is currently meeting the spending requirements of the Two-Year Spending Exception for arbitrage and is complying with US Treasury Regulations. No arbitrage is currently owed.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with staff's request.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

CAPITAL PROJECT ORDINANCE
Public Works Complex
(Amendment #5)

BE IT ORDAINED by the Governing Board of the Town of Nags Head, North Carolina, that, pursuant to Section 13.2 of Chapter 159 of the General Statutes of North Carolina, the following capital project ordinance as adopted January 5, 2022, amended August 3, 2022, amended March 1, 2023, amended April 3, 2024, amended August 7, 2024, is hereby further amended as follows:

Section 1. This ordinance is to establish a budget for the Public Works Complex.

Section 2. The following budget shall be conducted within the Capital Projects Fund (fund #41).

Section 3. The officers of this unit are hereby directed to proceed with the capital project within the terms of the budget contained herein.

Section 4. The following amounts are appropriated for the project:

Construction design and oversight	$ 1,382,623
Building	12,088,607
Equipment	1,119,413
Professional fees	265,938
Arbitrage liability	261,185
Contribution to Capital Investment Fund	489,950
Total Expenditures	$ 15,607,716

Section 5. The following revenues are anticipated to be available to complete this project:

Contribution from General Fund	$ 489,950
Interest Income	745,512
Bond Proceeds, Limited Obligation Bonds, Series 2023	14,372,254
Total revenues	$ 15,607,716

Section 6. The Finance Officer is hereby directed to maintain within the Capital Project Fund sufficient detailed accounting records to satisfy federal, state, and local regulations.

Section 7. The Finance Officer is directed to report, on a quarterly basis, on the financial status of each project element.

Section 8. Copies of this project ordinance shall be furnished to the Clerk of the Governing Board, and to the Budget Officer and Finance Officer for direction in carrying out this project.

Adopted this 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

Ordinance No. 24-10-0xx
Capital Project Ordinance
Amendment #3
BOC Meeting October 2, 2024

WATER CAPITAL PROJECT ORDINANCE for
APPROVED WATER CIP PROJECTS
(Amendment #3)

BE IT ORDAINED by the Governing Board of the Town of Nags Head, North Carolina, that, pursuant to Section 13.2 of Chapter 159 of the General Statutes of North Carolina, the following capital project ordinance adopted March 1, 2023, amended April 3, 2024, amended August 7, 2024, is hereby further amended:

Section 1. The projects authorized are those approved by the Board of Commissioners.

Section 2. The following budget shall be conducted within the Water Capital Projects Fund (fund #65).

Section 3. The officers of this unit are hereby directed to proceed with the capital projects within the terms of the budget contained herein.

Section 4. The following amounts are appropriated for the project:

Public Services Complex	$ 3,652,883
Advanced Metering Infrastructure	1,849,830
Total Water Capital Reserve Fund Expenses	$ 5,502,713

Section 5. The following revenues are anticipated to be available to complete this project:

Bond proceeds, Limited Obligation Bonds, Series 2023	$ 5,316,615
Interest Income	186,098
Total Water Capital Reserve Fund Revenues	$ 5,502,713

Section 6. The Finance Officer is hereby directed to maintain within the Capital Project Fund sufficient detailed accounting records to satisfy federal, state, and local regulations.

Section 7. The Finance Director is directed to report, on a quarterly basis, on the financial status of each project element.

Section 8. Copies of this project ordinance shall be furnished to the Clerk of the Governing Board, and to the Budget Officer and Finance Officer for direction in carrying out this project.

Adopted this 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-8**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of modification to Rules of Procedure re: time allotted for speakers

Item Summary:

Attached please find modifications to two Rules of the Town's Rules of Procedure:
- Rule #5 *Public Address to the Board of Commissioners*
- Rule #27 *Public Hearings*

As mentioned during a recent Board of Commissioners meeting, the modifications would provide for consistency in allotting the amount of time when the Board of Commissioners receives public comment during a Board meeting and during public hearings.

Number of Attachments: 1

Specific Action Requested:

Changes to the Rules of Procedure provided for Board review and consideration.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

No fiscal impact.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with staff's request.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

RULES OF PROCEDURE

Rule 5: Public Address to the Board of Commissioners *

The Board of Commissioners shall provide a time at each meeting for anyone to address them. The Mayor may set and enforce appropriate time limits for such comments but under these rules that limit may not be ~~less than 5 minutes nor~~ more than ~~10~~ 5 minutes. Other boards shall provide access for the public as is appropriate to their charge and determined by each board.

Rule 27: Public Hearings

Public hearings required by law or deemed advisable by the Board of Commissioners shall be organized by a special order, adopted by a majority vote, that sets forth the subject, date, place, and time of the hearing as well as any rules regarding the length of time for each speaker, and other pertinent matters except that staff may schedule public hearings on matters required by statute or ordinance without a vote of the board provided the hearing is scheduled for the first meeting of the board as allowed by notice requirements. The rules may include, but are not limited to, rules fixing the maximum time allotted to each speaker which shall be no more than 5 minutes; (ii) providing for the designation of spokespersons for groups of persons supporting or opposing the same positions; (iii) providing for the selection of delegates from groups of persons supporting or opposing the same positions when the number of persons wishing to attend the hearing exceeds the capacity of the hall (so long as arrangements are made, in the case of hearings subject to the Open Meetings Law, for those excluded from the hall to listen to the hearing); and (iv) providing for the maintenance of order and decorum in the conduct of the hearing.

All notice and other requirements of the Open Meetings Law applicable to Board of Commissioners meetings shall also apply to public hearings at which a majority of the Board of Commissioners is present. A public hearing for which any required notices have been given may be continued to a time and place certain without further advertisement. The requirements of Rule 2(c) shall be followed in continuing a hearing at which a majority of the Board of Commissioners is present.

At the time appointed for the hearing, the mayor or his or her designee shall call the hearing to order and then preside over it. When the allotted time expires or when no one wishes to speak who has not done so, the presiding officer shall declare the hearing ended.

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-9**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of resolution accepting NC-DEQ Local Assistance for Stormwater Infrastructure Investments (LASII) funding offer; Request authorization for the Town Manager to execute contract with McAdams for Project Area #4

Item Summary:

At the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting, staff requests that the Board consider the attached resolution accepting NC-DEQ Local Assistance for Stormwater Infrastructure Investments (LASII) funding.

Upon an executed grant contract with NC-DEQ, staff is also requesting Board authorization for the Town Manager to execute a contract with McAdams for design/engineering of Project Area #4 which will address stormwater and flooding issues near Wrightsville Avenue and NH Elementary School – this will include an infiltration feature to be constructed beneath the Bonnett Street public beach access parking lot as part of the project.

These actions are necessary to meet the first milestone requirement of the grant, which is to have the engineering report submitted to NC-DEQ by January 1, 2025.

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:

Request Board adoption of attached resolution. In addition, the Board is requested to authorize the Town Manager to execute a contract with McAdams for design/engineering of stormwater issues in the northern part of Town.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

A budget amendment is included on the consent agenda to account for the design and grant funds. This project is fully grant funded.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with the requests.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

RESOLUTION ACCEPTING FUNDING FROM THE STATE FOR A STORMWATER INFRASTRUCTURE GRANT

WHEREAS, the State of North Carolina established Local Assistance for Stormwater Infrastructure Investments (LASII) to assist eligible units of local government with meeting their stormwater infrastructure needs; and

WHEREAS, the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality, Division of Water Infrastructure, has offered the Town of Nags Head LASII funding in the amount of $2,356,910 to perform the work detailed in the submitted application; and

WHEREAS, the Town of Nags Head intends to perform said project in accordance with the agreed scope of work.

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD:

1. That the Town of Nags Head does hereby accept the LASII funding offer of $2,356,910;
2. That the Town of Nags Head does hereby give assurance to the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality that any Conditions or Assurances contained in the Funding Offer and Acceptance (award offer) will be adhered to; has substantially complied, or will substantially comply, with all federal, State of North Carolina (State), and local laws, rules, regulations, and ordinances applicable to the project; and to federal and/or State grants and loans pertaining thereto; and
3. That Andy Garman, Town Manager, and successors so titled, is hereby authorized and directed to furnish such information as the appropriate State agency may request in connection with this project; to make the assurances as contained above; and to execute such other documents as may be required by the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality, Division of Water Infrastructure.

Adopted this the 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor
Town of Nags Head

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

McAdams
621 Hillsborough Street
Suite 500
Raleigh, NC 27603
919. 361. 5000

TNH22001.28

September 24, 2024

Amy Miller
Town of Nags Head
PO Box 99
Nags Head, North Carolina 27959

RE: Grant Administration Assistance, Task Order #28
Project Area 4 Engineering Report
TNH22001.28

Dear Ms. Miller,

We are pleased to offer this proposal for the Local Assistance for Stormwater Infrastructure Investments (LASII) Grant Engineering Report creation for the Town of Nags Head.

Project Understanding

Objectives

It is McAdams' understanding that the Town of Nags Head (Town) was awarded a Stormwater Construction Grant through the LASII program from NC Division of Water Infrastructure. Of the $2,356,910 awarded, $269,000 was earmarked for engineering, design, and reporting.

The first milestone for the project is completion of an Engineering Report (ER), which is due prior to January 1, 2025.

This proposal includes a scope and fee for the ER, and also includes future funding for additional deliverables. Scope and fee for future deliverables will be provided when requested by the Town.

General Assumptions

This proposal is based on the following assumptions:

- Prior to beginning work, any required project background information shall be provided to McAdams by the Town.
- McAdams does not guarantee a particular outcome for compliance with the grant requirements.
- The ER will be developed using the guidance from the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality (NCDEQ).
- The ER will be specific to Project Area #4, Wrightsville Ave Stormwater Infrastructure Improvements and Bonnet Street Beach Access Parking Lot.
- The Town will provide general assistance completing the report forms including authorization to act as the Town's representative.

Proposed Services + Fees

We propose the following services (alphanumeric task numbers are for internal coding purposes):

A4.10 PROJECT MANAGEMENT:

> **FEE:** $1,500

McAdams will coordinate with the Town to provide general project management. During the duration of the project McAdams will:

- Coordinate with the Town to for project schedule and meetings.
- Ongoing and regular communication with the Client.
- Attend 2 (2) 30 minute virtual meetings with the Town for project kickoff and draft review.

D4.20 DRAFT ENGINEERING REPORT:

> **FEE:** $6,500

McAdams will provide the following:

- Prepare draft ER using the NCDEQ guidance, including the following sections:
  - Executive summary
  - Current situation and need for project
  - Design Basis / Future Situation
  - Alternatives Analysis & Project Cost
  - Proposed project description
  - Financials
  - Public Participation
- An Environmental Information Document is not expected to be required.
  - If requested, this shall be completed under separate scope and fee.
- Provide the draft ER to the Town for comment and address for up to two (2) comment cycles.

D4.30 FINAL ENGINEERING REPORT:

> **FEE:** $2,500

McAdams will provide the following:

- Prepare the final ER and associated forms.
- Submit to NCDEQ.

D4.40 RESPONSE TO COMMENTS:

FEE: $1,500

McAdams will discuss comments received during NCDEQ review with the Town and respond to NCDEQ requests for additional information during their review period. Virtual meetings and phone calls are anticipated and included in this task. McAdams will:

- Respond to comments from NCDEQ during the review period and make minor report revisions as warranted.

Future Services

Scope and fee for future phases of this project will be completed when requested by the Town. As discussed during the grant application process McAdams and the Town attempted to allocate reasonable budgets based on the information available at the time of the application. McAdams will work with the Town to complete the deliverables described in the grant application within the anticipated grant budget and schedule, however future fees are subject to change, may exceed grant budgets, and are not final until a scope and fee has been agreed to by both McAdams and the Town. Changes to the total project cost must be approved in writing by the Town and may or may not be reimbursable through the grant funding agency.

Engineering Design – estimated $100,000

- Construction drawings for collection system along Wrightsville Ave (Bonnett St to Bainbridge St.), stormwater pump station and force main, infiltration gallery at Bonnett St beach access, and permeable pavement.

Permitting – estimated $50,000

- CAMA and NCDEQ permitting

Surveying and Geotechnical Studies – estimated $30,000

- Field survey of project corridor, and infiltration testing

Bidding & Construction Administration – estimated $57,000

- Specifications, bidding assistance, construction administration

Legal Coordination – estimated $20,000

- CAMA permitting and easement assistance

REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES

Reimbursables will be billed in accordance with the attached Rate Schedule. Reimbursables will be billed at 1.25 times the direct cost and include the following:

- Printing costs;
- Mileage;
- Shipping costs;
- Permit application fees; and
- Miscellaneous smaller reimbursables.

Deliverables

Deliverables for this scope of work are limited to one (1) completed Engineering Report in the format described in the NCDEQ guidance. Future phases and services identified in the grant award will be included in change orders subject to approval by the Town.

Additional field work, studies, modeling, or engineering beyond the stipulated requirements of the NCDEQ guidance document for engineering reports shall warrant additional fees.

Additional submittals, revisions, or deliverables may be provided for a supplemental fee based on the attached rate sheet.

Fee Summary

Our proposed fees for the applicable tasks described herein is $12,000 plus $257,000 earmarked for future tasks, and additional for reimbursables per Article 1-21 of the standard design contract.

- Engineering Report = $12,000
- Future Phases (estimated) = $257,000
  - Total Fee = $269,000

Project Schedule

The Firm's services shall be performed as expeditiously as is consistent with professional skill and care and the orderly progress of the project. We will work to submit the final engineering report to NCDEQ prior to January 1, 2025 as stated in the grant milestones.

The time limits and schedule set forth above have been agreed to by the Client and Firm, but the time limits and schedule shall be extended for (1) reasonable cause, (2) modification of the grant application deadline, or for (3) any delays associated with the Firm's work on the project that are not the sole responsibility of the Firm.

Client Responsibilities

Client shall be responsible for the following:

- Notification to proceed / execution of contract.
- Timely approval of draft documents presented for Town approval.
- Timely providing of information, signatures, and resolutions from authorized Town officials.
- Notification of public meetings requiring McAdams' attendance.
- Payment of invoices in accordance with Item 1 of Terms and Conditions.
- Notification to Firm of any problems, in accordance with Item 2 of Terms and Conditions.

Exclusions

The following services are not included in this Agreement. This list is subject to change with future change orders:

- Field survey, geotechnical investigations, and subsurface assessments
- Environmental assessment or field studies
- Wetland and surface water assessments

- Engineering design services
- Regulatory permitting
- Stormwater and groundwater modeling
- All other services not listed within the scope section above.

General Conditions

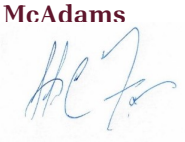
- The attached “Terms and Conditions” shall apply to this Agreement.
- This proposal is valid for 30 days from the above date.
- Reimbursable expenses will be billed in accordance with the attached Rate Schedule.
- Client is responsible for all application and permit fees.

Conclusion

We appreciate this opportunity to propose our services. We are eager to pursue this project further and thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

McAdams



Hunter Freeman, PE, LEED AP | Senior Advisor, Water Resources – Green Stormwater Infrastructure
freeman@mcadamsco.com | 919. 361. 5000

Acceptance

By: _____ Date: _____

Name: _____

Title: _____

Accounting Information

Billing Contact: _____

Billing Contact Email Address: _____

Billing Contact Phone Number: _____

Billing Address: _____

_____

McAdams
621 Hillsborough Street
Suite 500
Raleigh, NC 27603
919. 361. 5000

Hourly Rate Schedule / 2024

1. SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONTRACT BY HOURLY CHARGE, THE FOLLOWING RATES APPLY

Role	Rate
Chairman / President / Vice President	$290 - 400 /hour
Principal	$325 /hour
Director / Practice Lead	$145 - 265 /hour
Technical Manager	$135 - 240 /hour
Project Manager	$150 - 230 /hour
Assistant Project Manager	$120 - 175 /hour
Landscape Architect	$140 - 230 /hour
Planner	$110 - 190 /hour
Project Engineer	$130 - 240 /hour
Graphics + Visualization	$110 - 160 /hour
Designer / Analyst	$100 - 200 /hour
Intern	$55 - 100 /hour
Administrative Services	$80 - 110 /hour
Construction Administration	$100 - 155 /hour
Survey Technician	$95 - 125 /hour
2 Man Survey Crew	$155 - 175 /hour
3 Man Survey Crew	$185 - 200 /hour
UAS LiDAR Crew	$285 /hour
SUE Crew Member	$55 - 115 /hour

Hourly services are recorded and rounded to the nearest 1/4 hour.

2. THE FOLLOWING CHARGES APPLY ON ALL CONTRACTS, FOR COPIES OF PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS SENT OUT OF THE ENGINEER'S OFFICE (TO CLIENT, CITY REGULATORY AGENCIES, BIDDERS, CONTRACTOR, OTHER CONSULTANTS, ETC.):

Item	Fee	Item	Fee
Oversize + Color Rep.	$3.60 /each	Oversize Mylar Sepia	$24.00 /each
Paper Reproductions	$2.40 /each	Mylar Sepia	$18.00 /each
Specifications	$0.12 /each	Paper Sepia	$6.00 /each

3. THE FOLLOWING RATES ARE CHARGED IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE FEES:

Item	Fee
Fees Paid for Permits and Applications	Cost Plus 10%
Outside Photocopying, Travel, Overnight Delivery, Postage for Mass Mailings	Cost Plus 10%
Subcontractor Invoices	Cost Plus 12.5%

4. FEES ARE SUBJECT TO ADJUSTMENT AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH CALENDAR YEAR.

5. PROJECTS ARE BILLED ON A MONTHLY BASIS AND INVOICES ARE DUE UPON RECEIPT. INVOICES WHICH HAVE BEEN NOT BEEN PAID WITHIN 30 DAYS ARE PAST DUE AND SUBJECT TO FINANCE CHARGES OF 1.5% PER MONTH.

Client's Initials _____ Date _____

McAdams
621 Hillsborough Street
Suite 500
Raleigh, NC 27603
919. 361. 5000

Terms + Conditions

The proposal submitted by THE JOHN R. McADAMS COMPANY ("CONSULTANT") is subject to the following terms and conditions (collectively referred to as the "Agreement") and, by accepting the proposal or any part thereof, CLIENT agrees and accepts the terms and conditions outlined below:

1. Payment:

CLIENT will pay CONSULTANT for services and expenses in accordance with periodic invoices to CLIENT and a final invoice upon completion of the services. Each invoice is due and payable in full upon presentation to CLIENT. Invoices are past due if not paid in full after 30 days. Past due amounts are subject to interest at a rate of one and one-half percent per month (18% per annum) on the outstanding balance from the date of the invoice.

In an effort to ensure prompt resolution of questions and disputes regarding CONSULTANT's services and invoices, CLIENT agrees to notify CONSULTANT, in writing / email, of any questions or concerns CLIENT may have regarding the cost, quality or appropriateness of services provided related to an invoice within fifteen (15) days of the invoice date. If CLIENT fails to provide such notice to CONSULTANT, CLIENT waives its right to dispute the accuracy and appropriateness of any portion of such invoice for which notice was not provided.

If CLIENT fails to make payment to CONSULTANT within 30 days after the invoice date, CONSULTANT may, after giving seven (7) days written notice to CLIENT, suspend services under this Agreement until all amounts due are paid in full. If an invoice remains unpaid after sixty (60) days from invoice date, CONSULTANT may terminate the Agreement and/or initiate legal proceedings to collect the fees owed, plus other reasonable expenses of collection including attorney's fees.

2. Notification of Breach or Default:

CLIENT shall provide prompt written / email documentation to CONSULTANT if CLIENT becomes aware of any breach of contract, defect, fault, error, omission or inconsistency arising out of or related to CONSULTANT's services. The failure of CLIENT to provide such written notice within fifteen (15) days from the time CLIENT became aware of such breach of contract, defect, fault, error, omission or inconsistency, shall constitute a waiver by CLIENT of any claims against CONSULTANT arising out of such breach of contract, defect, fault, error, omission or inconsistency.

3. Ownership of Instruments of Service:

All reports, plans, specifications, instruments of service, field data, notes and other documents, including all documents on electronic media, prepared by CONSULTANT shall remain the property of CONSULTANT. CONSULTANT shall retain all common law, statutory and other rights, including intellectual property rights. In the event of termination of this Agreement and upon full payment of fees owed to CONSULTANT, CONSULTANT shall make available to CLIENT copies of all completed plans, specifications, and electronic files.

4. Change Orders:

CONSULTANT will treat as a change order request any documented or oral order (including directions, instructions, interpretations or determinations) from CLIENT which request changes in the Agreement or CONSULTANT's scope of work. If CONSULTANT is willing to proceed with such change, CONSULTANT will give CLIENT written notice within fifteen (15) days of a change order request of any resulting increase in CONSULTANT's fees and/or time of performance (a "Change Order"). Unless CLIENT objects in writing within ten (10) days, the Change Order becomes a part of this Agreement.

5. Site Operations:

CLIENT will arrange for right-of-entry to the property for the purpose of performing studies, tests and evaluations pursuant to the agreed services. CLIENT represents that it possesses necessary permits and licenses required for all ongoing activities at the site. If CONSULTANT is advised or given data in writing that shows the presence of underground or overground obstructions, such as utilities, CONSULTANT will give special instructions to our field personnel. However, CONSULTANT is not responsible for any damage or losses due to undisclosed or unknown surface or subsurface conditions, owned by CLIENT or third parties. CONSULTANT will take reasonable precautions to minimize damage to the property caused by our operations. CONSULTANT's fee does not include any cost of restoration due to any damage which may result and CONSULTANT is not responsible for any such repairs unless CONSULTANT fails to take reasonable precautions. If CLIENT desires CONSULTANT to repair such damage, CONSULTANT will comply and add the cost to our fee. Field tests or boring locations described in CLIENT's reports or shown on sketches prepared by CONSULTANT are based on specific information furnished by others or estimates made in the field by CONSULTANT's personnel. Such dimensions, depths or elevations should be considered as approximations unless otherwise stated in CONSULTANT's proposal or report.

6. Project Site:

Should CLIENT not be owner of the project site, then CLIENT agrees to notify the owner(s) of the possibility of unavoidable alteration and damage to the site and to obtain permission from the owner(s) for such alteration and damage. CLIENT further agrees to indemnify, defend and hold CONSULTANT harmless against any claims by the owner(s) or persons having possession of the site through the Owner which are related to such alteration or damage.

7. Assignment and Third Parties:

Nothing under this Agreement shall be construed to give any rights or benefits in this Agreement to anyone other than CLIENT and CONSULTANT, and all duties and responsibilities undertaken pursuant to this Agreement will be for the sole and exclusive benefit of CLIENT and CONSULTANT and not for the benefit of any other party. Neither CLIENT nor CONSULTANT shall assign, sublet, or transfer any rights under or interests in this Agreement without the written consent of the other which shall not be unreasonably withheld. However, nothing contained herein shall prevent or restrict CONSULTANT from employing independent subconsultants as CONSULTANT may deem appropriate to assist in the performance of services hereunder.

8. Survival:

All of CLIENT's payment obligations and liabilities, including but not limited to, its indemnification obligations and limitations, and CONSULTANT's rights and remedies with respect thereto, as well as the terms of Sections 6, 11, 12, and 14, shall survive completion of and the expiration or termination of this Agreement.

9. Force Majeure:

Should completion of any portion of the services or any obligation under the Agreement be delayed for causes beyond the control of or without the fault or negligence of CONSULTANT, including force majeure, the reasonable time for performance of the service or the deadline under the Agreement shall be extended for a period at least equal to the delay. Force majeure includes but is not restricted to acts of God, acts or failures of governmental authorities, acts of CLIENT's contractors or agents, fire, floods, epidemics, riots, quarantine restrictions, strikes, civil insurrections, freight embargoes, and unusually severe weather.

10. Standard of Care:

CONSULTANT shall perform its services under the Agreement in a professional manner, using the degree of care and skill ordinarily exercised by and consistent with the standards of professionals providing the same services in the same or a similar locality as the project. THERE ARE NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THE SERVICES PROVIDED BY CONSULTANT UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, AND CLIENT WAIVES ITS RIGHT TO ASSERT SUCH CLAIMS AGAINST CONSULTANT.

11. Limitation of Liability:

CLIENT agrees that the total collective and aggregate liability of CONSULTANT and its employees, officers, and directors for any and all claims that may be asserted by CLIENT arising out of or related to this Agreement, except for claims for willful or intentional misconduct by CONSULTANT, is limited to $50,000 or to the fee paid to CONSULTANT under this Agreement, whichever is greater.

12. Waiver of Consequential Damages:

Both CLIENT and CONSULTANT hereby waive any right to pursue claims for consequential damages against one another, including any claims for lost profits.

13. Safety:

Except with respect to CONSULTANT's own employees, CONSULTANT is not responsible for site safety or compliance with the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 ("OSHA"). Job site safety remains the sole exclusive responsibility of CLIENT or CLIENT's contractors. Likewise, CONSULTANT shall have no right to direct or stop the work of CLIENT's contractors, agents or employees.

14. Arbitration:

Any claim or other dispute arising out of or related to this Agreement shall be subject to Arbitration. Such claims and disputes shall first be subject to non- binding mediation, and if mediation is unsuccessful, shall be subject to Arbitration in accordance with the Construction Industry Arbitration Rules of the American Arbitration Association currently in effect. Any demand for Arbitration shall be filed in writing with the other party and with the American Arbitration Association. Nothing in this provision shall prevent CONSULTANT from acting to secure any lien rights it may have under applicable law.

15. Independent Contractor:

In carrying out its obligations, CONSULTANT shall be acting at all times as an independent contractor and not an employee, agent, partner or joint venturer of CLIENT. CONSULTANT's work does not include any supervision or direction of the work of other contractors, their employees or agents, and CONSULTANT's presence shall in no way create any liability on behalf of CONSULTANT for failure of other contractors, their employees or agents to properly or correctly perform their work

16. Termination:

Either party may terminate the Agreement with cause upon ten (10) days advance written notice, if the other party has not cured or taken reasonable steps to cure the breach giving rise to termination within the ten (10) day notice period. Either party may terminate the Agreement without cause upon thirty (30) days advance written notice to the other party. If CLIENT terminates without cause or if CONSULTANT terminates for cause, CLIENT will pay CONSULTANT for all services performed, costs incurred, non- cancelable commitments, and fees earned to the date of termination and through demobilization, including any cancellation charges of vendors and subcontractors, as well as reasonable demobilization costs.

17. Severability:

If any provision of this Agreement, or application thereof to any person or circumstance, is found to be invalid then such provision shall be modified if possible, to fulfill the intent of the parties as reflected in the original provision. The remainder of this Agreement, or the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is held invalid, shall not be affected thereby, and each provision of this Agreement shall be valid and enforced to the fullest extent permitted by the law.

18. No Waiver:

No waiver by either party of any default by the other party in the performance of any provision of this Agreement shall operate as or be construed as a waiver of any future default, whether like or different in character.

19. Merger, Amendment:

This Agreement constitutes the entire Agreement between CONSULTANT and CLIENT, and all negotiations, written and oral understandings between the parties are merged herein. This Agreement can be supplemented and/or amended only by a written document executed by both CONSULTANT and CLIENT.

20. Choice of Law:

The validity, interpretation, and performance of this Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the law of the State of North Carolina, excluding only its conflicts of laws principles.

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-10**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Request for Public Hearing to consider a Special Use/Site Plan Review for construction of a two story, eight-bedroom dormitory

Item Summary:
Special Use Permit/Site Plan Review submitted by Quible & Associates, P.C. and Beacon Architecture and Design, PLLC on behalf of the Town of Nags Head for the construction of a 3,460 square foot, two story, eight-bedroom dormitory (duplex) and all associated site improvements. This dormitory is for use by Town of Nags Head workforce, specifically Ocean Rescue and others as approved by the Town Manager. The property is zoned SED-80, Special Environmental District and is located at 425 W. Health Center Drive.

Applying the parking standard for dormitory use would only require four spaces. However, since the structure will house up to 16 seasonal lifeguards as part of the Town of Nags Head's workforce, it's clear that actual parking needs will exceed this minimum. Currently, there are 37 spaces onsite, 25 of which are allocated to the Community Care Clinic, leaving 12 available for dormitory use. Ideally, 16 spaces—one per occupant—would be designated for the dormitory. Section 10.15.2.2 of the UDO provides a mechanism, through the Special Use Permit process, to consider shared parking when multiple uses on a site have staggered hours or differing peak parking demands. Staff are requesting that this shared parking provision be applied to account for the additional four spaces needed to meet the target of 16 dormitory spaces. The Community Care Clinic operates from 9 a.m. to 4 p.m., Monday through Friday, and is closed on weekends. In contrast, the Town's Ocean Rescue staff generally works from 9 a.m. to 6 p.m., with some early morning training sessions. Given these staggered schedules, the overlap in parking demand between the clinic and Ocean Rescue staff should be minimal.

Staff Recommendation/Planning Board Recommendation
Planning staff finds that the proposal is consistent with the applicable use and development standards, as well as relevant land use policies. Additionally, staff finds that the requirements necessary to offer a reduction in parking pursuant to Section 10.15.2.2. of the UDO, Shared Parking Associated with a Special use Plan, has been met given that it will not result in increased traffic congestion or negatively impact existing traffic flow or pedestrian and vehicular safety, will not create parking impacts for adjacent properties or within Town rights-of-way, will not be contrary to the objectives specified in the Comprehensive Plan, is necessary to permit the reasonable use of the subject property, and will not adversely impact adjacent property or the surrounding area. At their September 17, 2024 meeting the Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend approval of the Special Use Permit/Site Plan Review as presented, to include shared parking arrangements based upon the Community Care Clinic and the Town's Ocean Rescue personnel having staggered parking demands.

Number of Attachments: 0

Specific Action Requested:
Schedule the Public Hearing for the Board of Commissioners November 6, 2024 Board Meeting.

Submitted By: Planning and Development Date: September 25, 2024

Finance Officer Comment: N/A

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 25, 2024

Town Attorney Comment: N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 25, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation: N/A

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 25, 2024

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **E-11**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Request for Public Hearing to consider various amendments to the UDO within SPD-C, Village at Nags Head Commercial-1 Zoning District to accommodate a new use, EMS Station

Item Summary:
Dare County has been working with Oakley Collier Architects on a proposed design for the county's emergency services project within the town. After reviewing the preliminary site development renderings and analyzing the existing SPD-C, Village at Nags Head, Commercial-1 district standards, three text amendments to the Unified Development Ordinance (UDO) would be necessary:

- Amend Section 9.36, Table of Uses and Activities to list "County EMS Station" as a permitted use within the district.
- Amend Section 9.21.8.2, Table of Development Standards to reduce the front yard setback requirement from 75 feet to 45 feet.
- Amend Section 10.16, Required Parking by Use, to establish a parking standard for the new use category of "County EMS Station".

Planning Staff and Planning Board Recommendation
Planning staff finds the proposed text amendments to be consistent with the 2022 Comprehensive Land Use Plan and recommends adoption of the amendment as presented.

At their September 17, 2024, meeting the Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend adoption of the text amendment as presented.

Number of Attachments: 0

Specific Action Requested:
Schedule the Public Hearing for the Board of Commissioners November 6, 2024, Board Meeting.

Submitted By: Planning and Development Date: September 25, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

N/A

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 25, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 25, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

N/A

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 25, 2024

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **G-1**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Update from Planning Director

Item Summary:

Please find attached a monthly update from Planning Director Kelly Wyatt.

Number of Attachments: 1

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board information and update.

Submitted By: Planning and Development Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

N/A

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I will participate in the discussion as necessary.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

MEMORANDUM
Town of Nags Head
Planning & Development Department

To: Board of Commissioners
Planning Board

From: Kelly Wyatt, Planning Director
Joe Costello, Deputy Planning Director

Date: September 26, 2024

Subject: Planning and Development Director's Report (G-1)

This memo provides an overview of selected Planning and Development Department activities, projects, and initiatives. If requested, Staff will be prepared to discuss any of this information in detail at the Board of Commissioners meeting on October 2nd, 2024.

Monthly Activity Report

Attached for the Board's review is the *Planning and Development Monthly Report for August 2024.* In addition to permitting, inspections, code enforcement, and Todd D. Krafft Septic Health Initiative activities, Staff was involved in the following meetings or activities of note during the month of September:

- Tuesday, September 3rd - Technical Review Committee Meeting
- Wednesday, September 4th - Board of Commissioners Meeting
- Thursday, September 11th – Committee for Art and Culture Meeting
- Thursday, September 12th – Board of Adjustment Meeting (no hearings scheduled)
- Thursday, September 12th – CRS Users Group Meeting
- Tuesday, September 17th – Planning Board Meeting
- Wednesday, September 18th – Board of Commissioners mid-month meeting
- Dowdy Park Movie Night, Friday, September 6th at 8pm – TWISTER

Planning Board - Pending Applications and Discussions

The Planning Board's most recent meeting was held on Tuesday, September 17, 2024. The following items were heard:

- Consideration of a Special Use/Site Plan Review submitted by Quible & Associates, P.C. and Beacon Architecture, PLLC on behalf of the Town of Nags Head, for the construction of a 2-story, 8-bedroom dormitory (duplex). The property is zoned SED-80, Special Environmental District and is located at 425 W. Health Center Drive. The Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend approval of the SUP/Site Plan Review as presented. This item is on the Board of Commissioners October 2nd Consent Agenda requesting Public Hearing to be held on November 6th, 2024.

- Consideration of text amendments within the SPD-C, Village at Nags Head Commercial-1 Zoning designation to accommodate future construction of a Dare County EMS Station. The Planning Board voted unanimously to recommend adoption of the proposed amendments as

presented. This item is on the Board of Commissioners October 2nd Consent Agenda requesting Public Hearing to be held on November 6th, 2024.

- Continued discussion of minimum required parking standards for hotel uses and restaurant uses. Based upon discussion staff will present a draft ordinance to the Planning Board at their October 15th meeting outlining a hotel parking standard of 1.2 parking spaces for each unit to be rented or one (1) parking space per bed, whichever is greater, plus one (1) parking space for every two employees on the largest shift. Staff will continue to discuss minimum required parking standards for restaurant uses with the Planning Board in the coming months.

- The Planning Board held two public input sessions, one at their regularly scheduled meeting on Tuesday, September 17th at 9am, the second on Wednesday, September 18th at 6pm. Between these two community engagement sessions the Planning Board received comments from approximately 16 individuals. The majority of attendees were generally supportive of ADU's if items such as parking, noise, and sanitation were properly addressed. Many felt as though attached ADU's (within the existing footprint of the home), were more acceptable than detached ADU's, especially with concerns of increased lot coverage, stormwater runoff, and density. There was support expressed for allowing both long-term and short-term rental of ADU's should they be permitted. Some individuals expressed a concern with having any type of ADU, attached or detached, on the west side of US 158.

The Planning Board's next meeting is scheduled for Tuesday, October 15th, 2024. Currently, the agenda is expected to include consideration of a Site Plan Review submitted by SRE Mustang, LLC and Timmons Group, on behalf of Outlets Nags Head for construction of a 2,400 square foot restaurant, consideration of Sketch Plan Review for construction of a 6,760 square foot EMS Station located at 105 W. Seachase Drive, continued discussion of parking standards for hotel and restaurant uses, and continued discussion related Accessory Dwelling Units (ADU's).

Board of Adjustment – Recent and Pending Applications

There were no items for the Board of Adjustments consideration in September 2024.

Additional Updates

- **DWMP/Septic Health Advisory Committee –** The Septic Health Advisory Committee is scheduled to meet on Monday, October 21st, 2024. The Planning Department is hosting an intern, Ella Trainor, a rising Junior at UNC-Chapel Hill through the Outer Banks Field Site at CSI, over the next few weeks. Ella's project while here is working along side Environmental Planner, Conner Twiddy and Deputy Planning Director, Joe Costello to geolocate existing conventional septic systems and drain fields and uploading data to create an interactive map of the towns septic infrastructure. We anticipate having Ella attend the upcoming SHAC meeting.

- **Estuarine Shoreline Management Plan** – The Town was awarded a grant of $500,000 under the N.C. Resilient Coastal Communities Program to assist in completing the engineering and design work for the Villa Dunes and Soundside Road estuarine marsh restoration and marsh stabilization projects. The town has received an initial scope from Biohabitats in anticipation of the receiving and executing the grant contract. It will be November before we know about the NC Land and Water Fund Grant that was applied for to assist with the Harvey Site/OBVB Site.

  Additionally, staff are researching using a combination of Community Conservation Assistance Program (CCAP) funds and Coastal Federation cost share funds for a shoreline stabilization project along the causeway.

- **Electric Vehicle Action Plan** – The two Level II EV Chargers have been installed and are available for use. We have submitted the reimbursement package and will be scheduling the final inspection from DEQ.

- **Sand Relocation and Dune Management Cost Share Program** – Staff are preparing for the upcoming Sand Relocation season which will begin on November 15th, 2024. We will begin accepting applications for sand relocation on November 1st for review purposes only. An educational presentation and Q&A session will be provided on Tuesday, October 15th for all equipment operators, property owners, and other interested parties wishing to participate in the sand relocation and dune management cost share program this year.

- **Public Beach and Coastal Waterfront Access Grant Program** – The town was awarded $207,669 through the NC Public Beach and Waterfront Access Program for improvements to the June Street Beach Access. Once the contract has been fully executed, we will put out a Request for Qualifications (RFQ). (Attachment E-6, Consent Agenda)

- **Dowdy Park Events/Farmers Market/Holiday Markets/Art & Culture** – The following events are coming up in October:

  - Free yoga sessions will continue through October, every Tuesday at 7:30am at Dowdy Park.
  - Friday Night Movie on October 4th, beginning around 6:45pm. This movie is being shown in partnership with Outer Banks Health – *The Goonies*.
  - Holiday Market application will be available online Wednesday, October 16th from 8am – 10am. After 10am the application will no longer be accessible. Market Rules have been updated regarding the required percentage of handmade or handcrafted items and the radius for vendors producing handcrafts, original artwork and perishables. You will also need to provide your NC sales tax number as part of the application process. For more information, please visit the Dowdy Park Events Facebook page.
  - Event Coordinator, Paige Griffin is collaborating with Nags Head Elementary School to host a Young Entrepreneur Market in conjunction with the Great Pumpkin Fair, held on Friday October 18th, 4pm – 7pm.

Upcoming Meetings and Other Dates

- Tuesday, October 1st - Technical Review Committee Meeting
- Wednesday, October 2nd - Board of Commissioners Meeting
- Wednesday, October 9th – Committee for Art and Culture Meeting
- Thursday, October 10th – Board of Adjustment Meeting (no hearings scheduled)
- Tuesday, October 15th – Planning Board Meeting
- Tuesday, October 15th – Sand Relocation and Dune Management Contractor Meeting
- Wednesday, October 16th – Board of Commissioners mid-month meeting
- Monday, October 21st – Septic Health Advisory Committee Meeting
- Dowdy Park Movie Night, Friday, October 4th at 6:45pm – The Goonies

Brought to you by - NHES pumpkin fair & the Town of Nags Head
PLEASE JOIN US FOR THE ....
YOUNG ENTREPRENEUR FALL MARKET
AT DOWDY PARK
3005 S. CROATAN HWY AT BONNETT ST.
FRIDAY
18TH OF OCTOBER
4 TO 7PM
HANDMADE ITEMS
ART • JEWELLERY • POTTERY
YOUNG VENDORS REGISTER NOW:
JOIN THIS ANNUAL EVENT AS WE CELEBRATE OVER FOOD, GAMES, AND FALL FESTIVITIES.

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **H-1**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: From Sep 4th Board meeting – Consideration of Multi-Family Dwelling Ordinance Workshop held on Sep 18th *(Attachment H-1)*

Item Summary:
The Board of Commissioners conducted a public hearing on a draft multi-family ordinance at its September 4th meeting. Based on extensive public comments received at the public hearing, the Board of Commissioners scheduled a workshop which was held on September 18th. The purpose of the workshop was to provide the public with additional time to review and comment on the ordinance. The minutes from this workshop are included in the Board's packet.

During the Board's September 4th discussion, the Board suggested a modified version of the ordinance that represents a combination of draft ordinances developed by the Working Group and the Planning Board. This was presented at the September 18th workshop along with the original Working Group and Planning Board proposals. Attached is the packet from the workshop. This includes an explanation of the process used to develop the ordinance and a summary of the different versions of the ordinance.

Since the Public Hearing has already been held, the Board may deliberate and/or vote on the ordinance at the upcoming meeting.

Number of Attachments: 1

Specific Action Requested:

Discuss and/or vote on the proposed ordinance.

Submitted By: Planning and Development Date: September 25, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:
Insufficient information to determine fiscal impact.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 25, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:
I will participate in the discussion as necessary.

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 25, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:
I will participate in the discussion.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 25, 2024

AGENDA

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS
NAGS HEAD MUNICIPAL COMPLEX - BOARD ROOM
WEDNESDAY, SEPTEMBER 18, 2024, 9:00 A.M.

A. CALL TO ORDER

1. Multi-Family/ Workforce Housing Workshop

   Documents:

   9WS MULTI-FAMILY MEMO.PDF
   MULTI-FAMILY ORD MFWG-ATTACHMENT1.PDF
   MULTI-FAMILY ORD PB-ATTACHMENT2.PDF
   MULTI-FAMILY STAFF PRESENTATION-ATTACHMENT3.PDF
   MULTI-FAMILY ORD BOC INPUT-ATTACHMENT4.PDF
   DRAFT AUG 20TH 2024 PLANNING BOARD MINUTES-ATTACHMENT5.PDF

B. ADJOURNMENT

5401 S. Croatan Hwy, Nags Head, NC 27959
252-441-5508

MEMORANDUM
Town of Nags Head
Planning & Development Department

To: Board of Commissioners

From: Kelly Wyatt, Planning Director
Joe Costello, Deputy Planning Director
Andy Garman, Town Manager

Date: September 6, 2024

Subject: Workshop to receive public input on various amendments to the Unified Development Ordinance (UDO) pertaining to multi-family dwellings.

For two years, the Town has been working to review and consider new standards regulating multi-family development. A presentation was given at the Board's September 4th regular meeting outlining this process (see Attachment 3). To summarize, the Planning Board initially drafted an ordinance which was presented to the Board of Commissioners at a public hearing in February. Information on this can be found here: https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Item/5367?fileID=10753. After the public hearing, the Board requested that the Town establish a Working Group to review and make recommendations on the ordinance drafted by the Planning Board. The charge for the Working Group was as follows:

- To consider the draft multi-family ordinance written by the Planning Board.
- To preserve the intent of the ordinance, to protect the character of Nags Head, and to provide new alternatives for workforce/long-term housing without increasing the stock of short-term rentals.
- To evaluate conditions/standards which would render such projects unfeasible due to financing, construction, configuration, or management.
- To suggest additional measures that would achieve the aforementioned goals.

Over the course of four meetings, the Working Group developed a recommendation for review by the Board of Commissioners. This included changes to the original ordinance drafted by the Planning Board as well as several other suggestions. Information about the Working Group including agendas and minutes from its meetings can be found here: https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/1108/Multi-Family-Working-Group. The Working Group's Final Recommended Ordinance is included as Attachment 1.

The Planning Board reviewed the Working Group's Ordinance over the course of three meetings this past Summer. The primary focus of the Planning Board's discussion centered around the density and design of multi-family development, mostly pertaining to larger projects. The Planning Board also discussed parking standards. The Planning Board's discussions resulted in three recommended changes to the Working Group's ordinance:

1) The Planning Board is recommending that large multi-family developments (greater than six units on one site) consist of townhouses only. The Working Group's version of the ordinance allowed townhouses and apartments in both the small and large categories.

2) The Planning Board is recommending increasing the parking requirement to 2.5 spaces per unit plus one additional space for every four units.
3) The Planning Board is recommending an additional density limitation of 25 bedrooms per acre applicable to both large and small multi-family sites. The Working Group's version of the ordinance controlled density through the use of a floor area ratio only. The recommended floor area ratio is 0.32 square feet of building area to one square foot of lot area.

The Planning Board's recommended ordinance is included as Attachment 2. Below are the Planning Board staff reports and minutes from its June, July, and August meetings (see below).

June 18th Planning Board -
https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Agenda/_06182024-461?html=true

Minutes:
https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/_06182024-461

July 16th Planning Board -
https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Agenda/_07162024-464?html=true

Minutes:
https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Minutes/_07162024-464

August 20th Planning Board -
https://www.nagsheadnc.gov/AgendaCenter/ViewFile/Agenda/_08202024-468?html=true

Note: Minutes from the August 20th Planning Board Meeting are included in the agenda packet as Attachment 5.

The Planning Board stated that they were more comfortable with the small multi-family approach. They viewed this as better maintaining the town's desired vision for development. The Planning Board also expressed an interest in capping the overall number of large multi-family developments that can be approved townwide.

Board of Commissioners Consideration
The Board of Commissioners held a public hearing on the proposed ordinances (the drafts from the Working Group and the Planning Board) on September 4, 2024. The presentation from this meeting is included as Attachment 3. In light of significant public comment on the ordinance, the Board voted to delay consideration of the ordinance until its October meeting. The Board requested that a public workshop be held at 9 am on September 18th in the Board of Commissioners meeting room to receive feedback on the multi-family ordinance. The Board provided suggested changes to the ordinance for future consideration. These include:

- Allowing both apartment and townhouse style units in the large and small categories.
- Including a limit of 25 bedrooms per acre for all projects.
- Including a cap of no more than 3 project approvals in the large category.
- Parking would be required at 2 spaces per unit plus 1 space for every 4 units.

These changes have been incorporated into a revised ordinance which is included as Attachment 4. We welcome public feedback on the multi-family ordinance at the September 18th workshop. It is anticipated that the Board will consider the ordinance at its October 2nd, 2024 regular meeting.

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING THE UNIFIED DEVELOPMENT ORDINANCE OF THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD, NORTH CAROLINA AS IT RELATES TO MULTI-FAMILY DWELLING DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN THE TOWN.

ARTICLE I. Purpose(s) and Authority.

WHEREAS, pursuant to N.C.G.S. § 160D-701, the Town of Nags Head (the "Town") may enact and amend ordinances regulating the zoning and development of land within its jurisdiction and specifically the location and use of buildings, structures and land; pursuant to this authority and the additional authority granted by N.C.G.S. Chap. 160D-702, the Town has adopted comprehensive zoning regulations and has codified the same within the Unified Development Ordinance, Part II of the Town Code, adopted pursuant to N.C.G.S. § 160D-103, which allows the Town to combine certain land development ordinances into a unified ordinance;

WHEREAS, Section 2.4.4.3 of the Unified Development Ordinance provides that the powers and duties of the Planning Board include developing and recommending policies, ordinances, development regulations, administrative procedures, and other means for carrying out plans in a coordinated and efficient manner;

WHEREAS, Section 3.5.1. of the Town Code makes clear that a zoning ordinance text amendment may be initiated by motion of the Board of Commissioners, by motion of the Planning Board, or by application by any person within the zoning jurisdiction of the Town;

WHEREAS, the Board of Commissioners requested a comprehensive review of the town's multi-family standards and recommendations on how to re-introduce this use into the Unified Development Ordinance, and

WHEREAS, Planning staff began working with the Planning Board at their May 2023 meeting to complete a thorough review of the multi-family standards and identify issues and/or inconsistencies with the existing multi-family language. Subsequently, the Board of Commissioners established a Multi-Family Working Group to review the Planning Board's ordinance. The Planning Board and Multi-Family Working Group have developed a comprehensive set of draft text amendments for the Board of Commissioner's review and consideration.

WHEREAS, the 2022 Comprehensive Land Use Plan provides the following policies and actions which should guide the Town's zoning and development actions:

> Table 2.2.2.A, pg. 2-12 lists "Multi-Family" as an appropriate land use in the Gallery Row – Community Center Character Area, Northern Commercial Node.
>
> Table 2.4.2.A, pg. 2-25 lists "Multi-Family" as an appropriate land use in the Village Municipal Service Character Area.
>
> Table 2.6.2.A, pg. 2-36 lists "Multi-Family" as an appropriate land use in the Whalebone Junction Character Area, Soundside Activity Node.
>
> Table 2.8.2.A, pg. 2-48 lists "Multi-Family Residential" as an appropriate land use in the Corridors Character Area, US 158/US 64 only.
>
> LU-1 – Ensure that the character of Nags Head is preserved as a single-family residential beach community with ties to its natural environment. This character is defined by:
>
> - Development that blends with the landscape, preserving natural vegetation, dunes, open spaces, and environmental quality.
> - Buildings with a residential scale and appearance with lot heights and small footprints that are designed to reflect the heritage of Nags Head.
> - Land uses that are compatible with the community and with adjacent properties that don't create excessive noise, light, unsafe conditions, or other nuisances.
> - Development of low density and intensity served primarily with on-site wastewater systems.
>
> LU-9 – Encourage land uses that serve the needs of both year-round and seasonal residents in support of the town's overall vision for the community.

LU-10 – Discourage high intensity land uses that produce significant noise, light, heavy vehicle traffic, noxious fumes, or poor air quality, are unsightly, encourage unsafe behavior, or require large amounts of lands for heavy industrial uses, processing, or storage of materials or equipment.

LU-15 – Promote architectural standards for commercial development in keeping with the Nags Head style architecture.

LU-27 – Promote and expand the types of housing and accommodations for varying income levels, aging populations, and the seasonal workforce within the town.4e – Develop regulations that prevent incompatible commercial development adjacent to areas with historical designations or significance.

WHEREAS, consistent with Section 3.5.4 of the UDO (and subparts to that section), the Board finds that the proposed text amendment advances the public health, safety, or welfare; will help preserve the residential and historic character of areas of Town where commercial and non-residential uses or increases in or expansions of such uses are not compatible or desirable; is reasonable and in the public interest; and is consistent with the Town of Nags Head Comprehensive Land Use Plan.

ARTICLE II. Construction.
For purposes of this ordinance amendment, underlined words (underline) shall be considered as additions to existing Town Code language and strikethrough words (strikethrough) shall be considered deletions to existing language. Any portions of the adopted Town Code which are not repeated herein but are instead replaced by an ellipsis ("...") shall remain as they currently exist within the Town Code.

ARTICLE III. Amendment of the Unified Development Ordinance.
PART I. That **Appendix A, Definitions,** be amended as follows:

~~*Dwelling, multi-family* means a dwelling containing three or more dwelling units, designed for or occupied by three or more families living independently of each other. Multifamily dwelling shall include a townhouse and any similar building, irrespective of the form of legal title~~.

Dwelling, Multi-Family or Dwelling Unit, Multi-Family means a single-family dwelling unit located within a multi-family development.

Apartment or Apartment Style Design means a residential architectural and planning design characterized by single-family attached dwelling units constructed on multiple floors and separated by shared vertical walls and shared horizontal ceilings, floors, planes, or surfaces. For the purposes of this chapter, a series or group of **Apartment** units shall be considered a multi-family development.

Floor Area Ratio (FAR) means the quotient resulting from division of the gross floor area of all buildings on a lot by the area of the lot.

~~**Townhouse** means a single-family dwelling on its own individual lot but connected on two sides, by means of a common wall for at least ten feet of its length, to two other single-family dwellings or an end dwelling of a row of such dwellings~~.

Townhouse or Townhouse Style Design means a residential architectural and planning design characterized by single-family attached dwelling units constructed in a series or group of units and separated by shared vertical walls. For the purposes of this chapter, a series or group of **Townhouse** units shall be considered a multi-family development.

Multi-Family Development means a development containing no less than three multi-family dwelling units and shall be characterized as either a large multi-family development or a small multi-family development.

Large Multi-Family Development means a development containing more than six multi-family dwelling units.

Small Multi-Family Development means a development containing no less than three multi-family dwelling units and no more than six multi-family dwelling units.

Long-term occupancy/tenancy means the occupancy of a single-family dwelling by an owner, tenant, or other lawful occupant for a period of ninety (90) consecutive calendar days or more.

Principal Place of Residence means the home or place in which one's habitation is fixed, and to which one has present intention of returning after a departure or absence therefrom.

Qualified Person means a person working/employed in Dare County, NC. A qualified person includes but is not limited to any person who has an internship with an employer if the employer's place of business is physically located in Dare County, NC, or a person who works remotely for an employer if the person's principal place of residence and the employer's place of business are both physically located in Dare County, NC.

Workforce Housing or **workforce housing unit** means the following:

a. A dwelling unit which is occupied by at least one qualified person under a long- term occupancy/tenancy, and

b. A dwelling unit which is the principal place of residence for at least one qualified person, and

c. A dwelling unit which has been encumbered by the owner of the dwelling unit with recorded restriction covenants to ensure compliance with this definition and Section 7.5 of the Town Code. The recorded restrictive covenant shall expressly identify the Town as the sole beneficiary of the recorded restrictive covenant, which shall include the express power and authority of the Town to enforce the recorded restrictive both in law and in equity, including the use of judicial injunctive relief. The Town staff shall provide the owner with the exact wording of the restrictive covenant to be recorded by the owner with the Dare County Register of Deeds in order to satisfy this requirement, and Town staff shall verify such recordation. The recorded restrictive covenant shall appear in the recorded chain of title of the dwelling unit and in the case of a multi-family development, the recorded restrictive covenant shall also be contained in the multi-family development's recorded declaration of covenants establishing the multi-family development.

Nothing in this definition shall preclude employers from purchasing workforce housing units to provide accommodation for their employees, provided the employees are qualified persons who occupy such workforce housing units within Dare County and the workforce housing unit is the employee's principal place of residence, even if owned by the employer.

PART II. That **Section 7.5 Dwellings, Multi-Family,** shall be replaced in its entirety by the following:

Multi-family dwelling units are permitted in accordance with Section 6.6, Table of Uses and Activities, provided that the following additional requirements and conditions are met:

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Min. Lot Width for Multi-Family Site	150 feet	No minimum
Min. Site Area in Uplands	26,000 square feet	15,000 square feet
Location of Multi-Family Site	Properties with frontage on US Hwy 158 only.	On any lot meeting the minimum site area requirements.
Setbacks	All buildings shall be setback a minimum 35 feet to all property lines.	All buildings shall meet the minimum setbacks: Front: 30 feet Side: 12 feet or 15 feet for corner lots Rear: 20% lot depth not to exceed 30 feet.
Townhome orientation	No townhome structure established as part of a multi-family development shall be situated on a site so as to face/front the rear of another townhome structure within the development or on an adjoining property.	

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Density/ Building Size	Floor Area Ratio: 0.32 square feet of gross floor area for each 1 square foot of lot area. Maximum gross floor area for a single building is 10,000 square feet. More than one building may be permitted on a site.	One (1) unit per every 4,000 square feet of lot area. Maximum building gross floor area is 5,000 square feet.
Maximum number of units	75 dwelling units	6 dwelling units.
Number of dwelling units per townhome structure	Maximum 6 dwelling units per structure.	No maximum.
Height	Maximum of 35 feet, may be increased to 42 feet with the use of an 8:12 roof pitch or greater. Additionally, no building shall exceed three (3) habitable floors.	Maximum of 35 feet, may be increased to 42 feet with the use of an 8:12 roof pitch or greater. Additionally, no building shall exceed three (3) habitable floors.
Open Space	50% of side yards to remain as open space.	50% of side yards to remain as open space.
Lot Coverage	55%	55%
Parking	A minimum of 2 parking spaces for each dwelling unit plus 0.5 spaces for each additional bedroom over 2.	
Deed Restrictions	All multi-family dwelling units within a multi-family development shall be deed restricted for long- term occupancy/tenancy. No less than 60% of all units shall be deed restricted for workforce housing.	All multi-family dwelling units in a multi-family development shall be deed restricted for long term occupancy/tenancy and workforce housing.
Unit Sizes/ Categories	Minimum Unit Sizes/Size Categories: • Studio/One Bedroom 500 sq. ft. • Two Bedroom 700 sq. ft. • Three Bedroom 1,000 sq. ft. Maximum unit size 1,750 sq. ft.	
Mixture of Units	No more than 60% of the units shall be from any unit size category.	No requirement
Buffer	In addition to the buffering requirements included in the Commercial Design Standards, a minimum 10-foot-wide commercial transitional protective yard shall be provided consistent with Section 10.93.3.2 and 10.93.3.3 of the UDO.	In addition to the buffering requirements included in the Commercial Design Standards, a 10-foot-wide commercial transitional protective yard shall be provided consistent with Section 10.93.3.2 of the UDO.
Architectural Design Requirements	All multi-family dwelling buildings, regardless of size, shall go through the Sketch Plan process as outlined in Section 10.84 of the UDO. Multi-family dwelling buildings shall meet the requirements of Article 10, Part VI, Commercial Design Standards.	Buildings shall meet the design requirements for a large residential dwelling. Small multi-family structures shall be approved administratively.

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Building Separation	20 feet; a sidewalk or boardwalk constructed to provide a grade separation from vehicular traffic of at least six inches shall connect all principal buildings on the site. Separate buildings shall be connected with pedestrian passageways that are striped when crossing traffic lanes.	Buildings shall be separated from one another by a minimum of ten feet, including projections. Separate buildings shall be connected with pedestrian passageways that are striped when crossing traffic lanes.
Accessory Uses	Management/sales office, not including a trailer, provided that the management office shall be included as a permanent structure in the project's design or may occupy one of the dwelling units. A management/sales office may include, within the particular project, spaces for maintaining supplies, service products and amenities to be used in connection with the units within the project. There shall be sanitary facilities available for customers and employees. Shed. Pool (only one pool per development), Walls and Fences. Private Park/Playgrounds.	Shed. Pool (only one pool per development). Walls and Fences. Private Park/Playgrounds
Outdoor Amenity Area/Common Area	An area designated on the site plan for multi-family development as "common area" or as an area to be held in separate ownership for the use and benefit of residents occupying the dwelling units shown on such plan provided that it is conveniently accessible to all residents of the development.	

7.5.1 The multi-family development shall have a mandatory homeowners' or residents' association. At a minimum, the duties of such association are to ensure compliance with Section [7.5]. The obligation of an owner or lessee to join the association and to provide the information the owner or manager of a multi-family development must be expressed in a declaration of covenants that is recorded in the Dare County Registry and provided to the town prior to any residential occupancy. The developer of a multi-family development shall provide annually a certification to the town of the multi-family developments' compliance with the restrictive covenant and workforce housing occupancy requirements, using a required certificate of compliance form provided to the association by town staff upon request.

7.5.2 Any site improvements, including construction of additions of any size, accessory structures of any size, and landscaping and buffering projects, that occur following the original Board of Commissioners Special Use Approval of a Large Multi-family dwelling development or Administrative Approval of a Small Multi-family dwelling development shall be submitted for consideration by the UDO Administrator to determine whether additional stormwater management measures are necessary.

PART III. That **Section 10.93.3.3, High Impact Uses,** be amended as follows:

10.93.3.3. High Impact Uses**.** High impact uses are particular uses of land, which are considered as a whole because of their peculiar or operational and physical characteristics are expected to have an adverse effect on adjoining or adjacent properties. High impact uses include, but are not limited to:

10.93.3.3.27. Large Multi-Family Dwelling Development.

PART IV. That **Section 6.6, Table of Permitted Uses and Activities**, be amended as follows:

			Residential Districts			Commercial Districts						Special Districts				Overlay Districts		
	Use Category/Class	**Use Type**	**R-1**	**R-2**	**R-3**	**CR**	**C-1***	**C-2**	**C-3**	**C-4**	**C-5**	**SPD-20**	**SED-80**	**SPD-C***	**O&S**	**CO**	**HO**	**SRO**
1	Residential	Dwelling, Large Residential	PR	PR	PR	PR		PR			PR	PR	PR		PR			PR
1	Residential	Dwelling, Multi-Family (Small)						PR										
1	Residential	Dwelling, Multi-Family (Large)						SR										
1	Residential	Dwelling, Single-Family (detached)	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P			P
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~~1~~	~~Residential~~	~~Townhouse~~						~~SR~~				~~SR~~						

ARTICLE IV. All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with this ordinance are hereby repealed. This ordinance shall be in full force and effect from and after the 4th day of September 2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

_____
John Leidy, Town Attorney

Date adopted: _____
Motion to adopt by Commissioner _____
Motion seconded by Commissioner _____
Vote: AYES _____ NAYS _____

AN ORDINANCE AMENDING THE UNIFIED DEVELOPMENT ORDINANCE OF THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD, NORTH CAROLINA AS IT RELATES TO MULTI-FAMILY DWELLING DEVELOPMENTS WITHIN THE TOWN.

ARTICLE I. Purpose(s) and Authority.

WHEREAS, pursuant to N.C.G.S. § 160D-701, the Town of Nags Head (the "Town") may enact and amend ordinances regulating the zoning and development of land within its jurisdiction and specifically the location and use of buildings, structures and land; pursuant to this authority and the additional authority granted by N.C.G.S. Chap. 160D-702, the Town has adopted comprehensive zoning regulations and has codified the same within the Unified Development Ordinance, Part II of the Town Code, adopted pursuant to N.C.G.S. § 160D-103, which allows the Town to combine certain land development ordinances into a unified ordinance;

WHEREAS, Section 2.4.4.3 of the Unified Development Ordinance provides that the powers and duties of the Planning Board include developing and recommending policies, ordinances, development regulations, administrative procedures, and other means for carrying out plans in a coordinated and efficient manner;

WHEREAS, Section 3.5.1. of the Town Code makes clear that a zoning ordinance text amendment may be initiated by motion of the Board of Commissioners, by motion of the Planning Board, or by application by any person within the zoning jurisdiction of the Town;

WHEREAS, the Board of Commissioners requested a comprehensive review of the town's multi-family standards and recommendations on how to re-introduce this use into the Unified Development Ordinance, and

WHEREAS, Planning staff began working with the Planning Board at their May 2023 meeting to complete a thorough review of the multi-family standards and identify issues and/or inconsistencies with the existing multi-family language. Subsequently, the Board of Commissioners established a Multi-Family Working Group to review the Planning Board's ordinance. The Planning Board and Multi-Family Working Group have developed a comprehensive set of draft text amendments for the Board of Commissioner's review and consideration.

WHEREAS, the 2022 Comprehensive Land Use Plan provides the following policies and actions which should guide the Town's zoning and development actions:

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LU-10 – Discourage high intensity land uses that produce significant noise, light, heavy vehicle traffic, noxious fumes, or poor air quality, are unsightly, encourage unsafe behavior, or require large amounts of lands for heavy industrial uses, processing, or storage of materials or equipment.

LU-15 – Promote architectural standards for commercial development in keeping with the Nags Head style architecture.

LU-27 – Promote and expand the types of housing and accommodations for varying income levels, aging populations, and the seasonal workforce within the town.4e – Develop regulations that prevent incompatible commercial development adjacent to areas with historical designations or significance.

WHEREAS, consistent with Section 3.5.4 of the UDO (and subparts to that section) the Board finds that the proposed text amendment advances the public health, safety, or welfare; will help preserve the residential and historic character of areas of Town where commercial and non-residential uses or increases in or expansions of such uses are not compatible or desirable; is reasonable and in the public interest; and is consistent with the Town of Nags Head Comprehensive Land Use Plan.

ARTICLE II. Construction.
For purposes of this ordinance amendment, underlined words (underline) shall be considered as additions to existing Town Code language and strikethrough words (strikethrough) shall be considered deletions to existing language. Any portions of the adopted Town Code which are not repeated herein but are instead replaced by an ellipsis ("...") shall remain as they currently exist within the Town Code.

ARTICLE III. Amendment of the Unified Development Ordinance.
PART I. That **Appendix A, Definitions,** be amended as follows:

~~*Dwelling, multi-family* means a dwelling containing three or more dwelling units, designed for or occupied by three or more families living independently of each other. Multifamily dwelling shall include a townhouse and any similar building, irrespective of the form of legal title~~.

Dwelling, Multi-Family or Dwelling Unit, Multi-Family means a single-family dwelling unit located within a multi-family development.

Apartment or Apartment Style Design means a residential architectural and planning design characterized by single-family attached dwelling units constructed on multiple floors and separated by shared vertical walls and shared horizontal ceilings, floors, planes, or surfaces. For the purposes of this chapter, a series or group of **Apartment** units shall be considered a multi-family development.

Floor Area Ratio (FAR) means the quotient resulting from division of the gross floor area of all buildings on a lot by the area of the lot.

~~**Townhouse** means a single-family dwelling on its own individual lot but connected on two sides, by means of a common wall for at least ten feet of its length, to two other single-family dwellings or an end dwelling of a row of such dwellings~~.

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Multi-Family Development means a development containing no less than three multi-family dwelling units and shall be characterized as either a large multi-family development or a small multi-family development.

Large Multi-Family Development means a development containing more than six multi-family dwelling units.

Small Multi-Family Development means a development containing no less than three multi-family dwelling units and no more than six multi-family dwelling units.

Long-term occupancy/tenancy means the occupancy of a single-family dwelling by an owner, tenant, or other lawful occupant for a period of ninety (90) consecutive calendar days or more.

Principal Place of Residence means the home or place in which one's habitation is fixed, and to which one has present intention of returning after a departure or absence therefrom.

Qualified Person means a person working/employed in Dare County, NC. A qualified person includes but is not limited to any person who has an internship with an employer if the employer's place of business is physically located in Dare County, NC, or a person who works remotely for an employer if the person's principal place of residence and the employer's place of business are both physically located in Dare County, NC.

Workforce Housing or **workforce housing unit** means the following:

a. A dwelling unit which is occupied by at least one qualified person under a long- term occupancy/tenancy, and

b. A dwelling unit which is the principal place of residence for at least one qualified person, and

c. A dwelling unit which has been encumbered by the owner of the dwelling unit with recorded restriction covenants to ensure compliance with this definition and Section 7.5 of the Town Code. The recorded restrictive covenant shall expressly identify the Town as the sole beneficiary of the recorded restrictive covenant, which shall include the express power and authority of the Town to enforce the recorded restrictive both in law and in equity, including the use of judicial injunctive relief. The Town staff shall provide the owner with the exact wording of the restrictive covenant to be recorded by the owner with the Dare County Register of Deeds in order to satisfy this requirement, and Town staff shall verify such recordation. The recorded restrictive covenant shall appear in the recorded chain of title of the dwelling unit and in the case of a multi-family development, the recorded restrictive covenant shall also be contained in the multi-family development's recorded declaration of covenants establishing the multi-family development.

Nothing in this definition shall preclude employers from purchasing workforce housing units to provide accommodation for their employees, provided the employees are qualified persons who occupy such workforce housing units within Dare County and the workforce housing unit is the employee's principal place of residence, even if owned by the employer.

PART II. That **Section 7.5 Dwellings, Multi-Family,** shall be replaced in its entirety by the following:

Multi-family dwelling units are permitted in accordance with Section 6.6, Table of Uses and Activities, provided that the following additional requirements and conditions are met:

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Min. Lot Width for Multi-Family Site	150 feet	No minimum
Min. Site Area in Uplands	26,000 square feet	15,000 square feet
Location of Multi-Family Site	Properties with frontage on US Hwy 158 only.	On any lot meeting the minimum site area requirements.
Setbacks	All buildings shall be setback a minimum 35 feet to all property lines.	All buildings shall meet the minimum setbacks: Front: 30 feet Side: 12 feet or 15 feet for corner lots Rear: 20% lot depth not to exceed 30 feet.
Townhome orientation	No townhome structure established as part of a multi-family development shall be situated on a site so as to face/front the rear of another townhome structure within the development or on an adjoining property.	

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Density/ Building Size	Floor Area Ratio: 0.32 square feet of gross floor area for each 1 square foot of lot area. Maximum gross floor area for a single building is 10,000 square feet. More than one building may be permitted on a site.	One (1) unit per every 4,000 square feet of lot area. Maximum building gross floor area is 5,000 square feet.
Maximum Bedroom per Acre Standard	Total number of bedrooms within the development shall not exceed 25 per acre.	Total number of bedrooms within the development shall not exceed 25 per acre.
Maximum number of units	75 dwelling units	6 dwelling units.
Number of dwelling units per townhome structure	Maximum 6 dwelling units per structure.	No maximum.
Height	Maximum of 35 feet, may be increased to 42 feet with the use of an 8:12 roof pitch or greater. Additionally, no building shall exceed three (3) habitable floors.	Maximum of 35 feet, may be increased to 42 feet with the use of an 8:12 roof pitch or greater. Additionally, no building shall exceed three (3) habitable floors.
Open Space	50% of side yards to remain as open space.	50% of side yards to remain as open space.
Lot Coverage	55%	55%
Parking	A minimum of 2.5 parking spaces for each dwelling unit plus 1 space for every four units.	
Deed Restrictions	All multi-family dwelling units within a multi-family development shall be deed restricted for long- term occupancy/tenancy. No less than 60% of all units shall be deed restricted for workforce housing.	All multi-family dwelling units in a multi-family development shall be deed restricted for long term occupancy/tenancy and workforce housing.
Unit Sizes/ Categories	Minimum Unit Sizes/Size Categories: • Studio/One Bedroom 500 sq. ft. • Two Bedroom 700 sq. ft. • Three Bedroom 1,000 sq. ft. Maximum unit size 1,750 sq. ft.	
Mixture of Units	No more than 60% of the units shall be from any unit size category.	No requirement
Buffer	In addition to the buffering requirements included in the Commercial Design Standards, a minimum 10-foot-wide commercial transitional protective yard shall be provided consistent with Section 10.93.3.2 and 10.93.3.3 of the UDO.	In addition to the buffering requirements included in the Commercial Design Standards, a 10-foot-wide commercial transitional protective yard shall be provided consistent with Section 10.93.3.2 of the UDO.
Architectural Design Requirements	All multi-family dwelling buildings, regardless of size, shall go through the Sketch Plan process as outlined in Section 10.84 of the UDO. Multi-family dwelling buildings shall meet the requirements of Article 10, Part VI, Commercial Design Standards.	Buildings shall meet the design requirements for a large residential dwelling. Small multi-family structures shall be approved administratively.

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Building Separation	20 feet; a sidewalk or boardwalk constructed to provide a grade separation from vehicular traffic of at least six inches shall connect all principal buildings on the site. Separate buildings shall be connected with pedestrian passageways that are striped when crossing traffic lanes.	Buildings shall be separated from one another by a minimum of ten feet, including projections. Separate buildings shall be connected with pedestrian passageways that are striped when crossing traffic lanes.
Accessory Uses	Management/sales office, not including a trailer, provided that the management office shall be included as a permanent structure in the project's design or may occupy one of the dwelling units. A management/sales office may include, within the particular project, spaces for maintaining supplies, service products and amenities to be used in connection with the units within the project. There shall be sanitary facilities available for customers and employees. Shed. Pool (only one pool per development), Walls and Fences. Private Park/Playgrounds.	Shed. Pool (only one pool per development). Walls and Fences. Private Park/Playgrounds
Outdoor Amenity Area/Common Area	An area designated on the site plan for multi-family development as "common area" or as an area to be held in separate ownership for the use and benefit of residents occupying the dwelling units shown on such plan provided that it is conveniently accessible to all residents of the development.	

7.5.1 The multi-family development shall have a mandatory homeowners' or residents' association. At a minimum, the duties of such association are to ensure compliance with Section [7.5]. The obligation of an owner or lessee to join the association and to provide the information the owner or manager of a multi-family development must be expressed in a declaration of covenants that is recorded in the Dare County Registry and provided to the town prior to any residential occupancy. The developer of a multi-family development shall provide annually a certification to the town of the multi-family developments' compliance with the restrictive covenant and workforce housing occupancy requirements, using a required certificate of compliance form provided to the association by town staff upon request.

7.5.2 Any site improvements, including construction of additions of any size, accessory structures of any size, and landscaping and buffering projects, that occur following the original Board of Commissioners Special Use Approval of a Large Multi-family dwelling development or Administrative Approval of a Small Multi-family dwelling development shall be submitted for consideration by the UDO Administrator to determine whether additional stormwater management measures are necessary.

PART III. That **Section 10.93.3.3, High Impact Uses,** be amended as follows:

10.93.3.3. High Impact Uses**.** High impact uses are particular uses of land, which are considered as a whole because of their peculiar or operational and physical characteristics are expected to have an adverse effect on adjoining or adjacent properties. High impact uses include, but are not limited to:

10.93.3.3.27. Large Multi-Family Dwelling Development.

PART IV. That **Section 6.6, Table of Permitted Uses and Activities**, be amended as follows:

			Residential Districts			Commercial Districts						Special Districts				Overlay Districts		
	Use Category/Class	**Use Type**	**R-1**	**R-2**	**R-3**	**CR**	**C-1***	**C-2**	**C-3**	**C-4**	**C-5**	**SPD-20**	**SED-80**	**SPD-C***	**O&S**	**CO**	**HO**	**SRO**
1	Residential	Dwelling, Large Residential	PR	PR	PR	PR		PR			PR	PR	PR		PR			PR
1	Residential	Dwelling, Multi-Family (Small) Townhouse & Apartment Style Design						PR										
1	Residential	Dwelling, Multi-Family (Large) Townhouse Style Design Only						SR										
1	Residential	Dwelling, Single-Family (detached)	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P			P
1	Residential	Dwelling, Two-Family		P	P	P	P	P		P	P							
~~1~~	~~Residential~~	~~Townhouse~~						~~SR~~				~~SR~~						

ARTICLE IV. All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with this ordinance are hereby repealed. This ordinance shall be in full force and effect from and after the 4th day of September 2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

_____
John Leidy, Town Attorney

Date adopted: _____
Motion to adopt by Commissioner _____
Motion seconded by Commissioner _____
Vote: AYES _____ NAYS _____

Town of Nags Head

Multi-Family Ordinance

Nags Head Board of Commissioners

Wednesday, September 4th, 2024

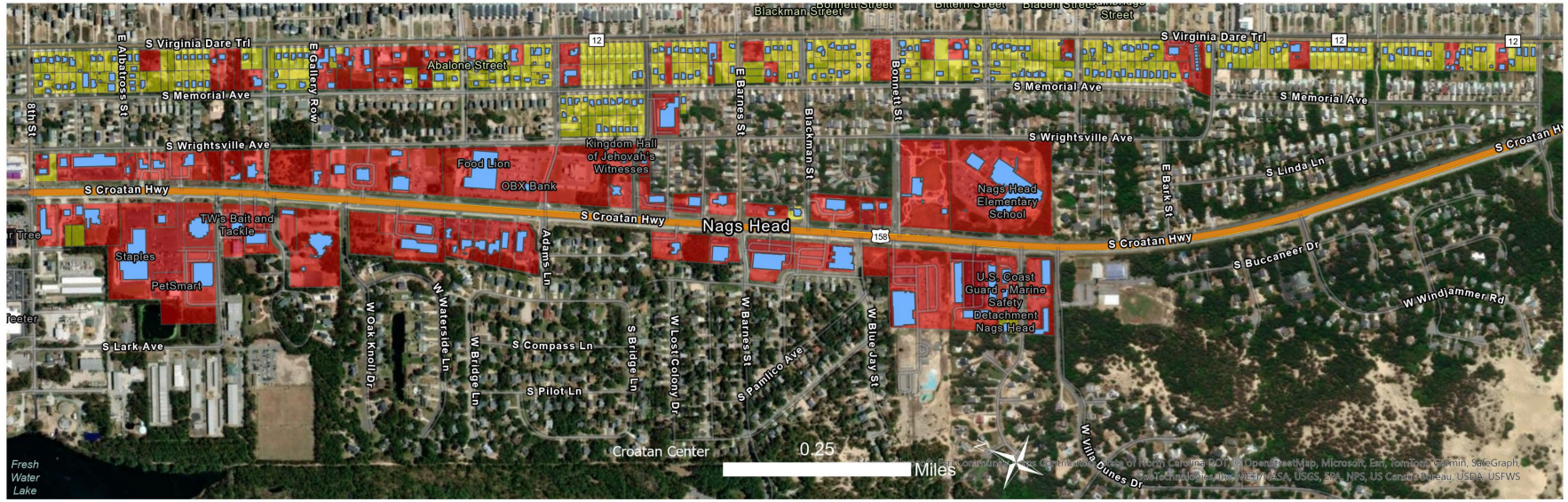
Background

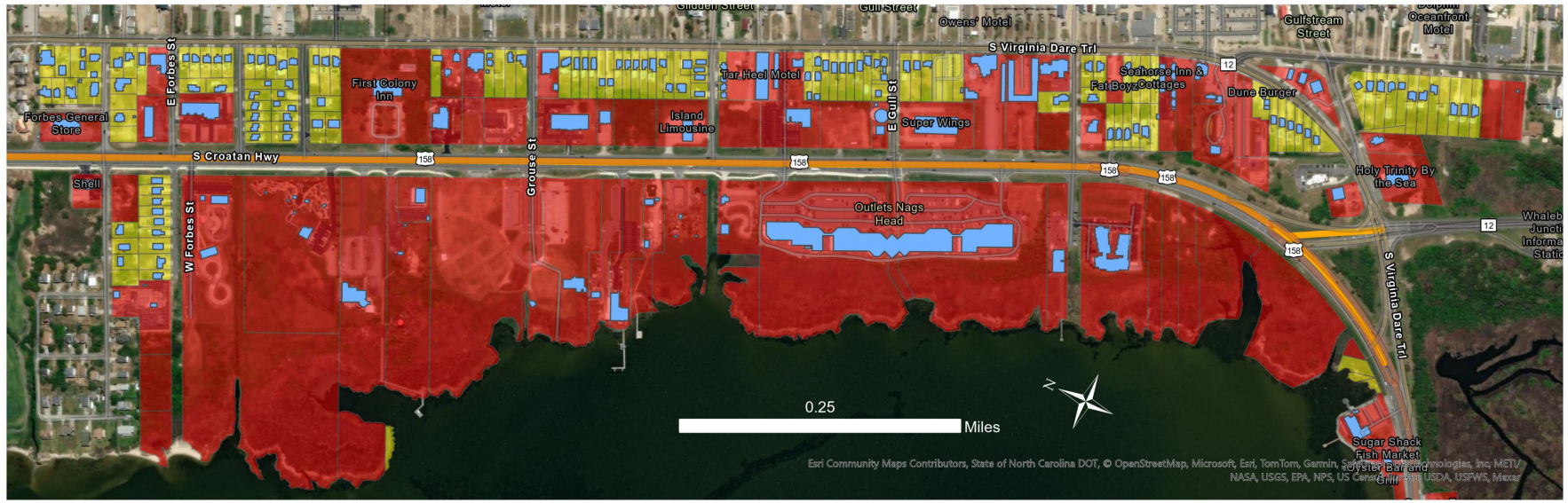
- Late 2022 – the Town adopted a moratorium and subsequently eliminated Multi-Family (MF)
- Goal was to review if and where MF should be allowed and under what standards
- MF no longer allowed in the new C-5 district near Jockey's Ridge and Cottage Row
- BOC and PB held a joint workshop to provide guidance on a new ordinance
- Consensus was to consider MF in C-2 (possibly limited to high activity areas) and not for more short-term rentals. Focus on workforce housing. Possible use of deed restrictions.

Background

- The Planning Board worked on the ordinance in 2023; a public hearing was held in February 2024
- BOC wanted further review and established a working group
- Working group’s ordinance was presented to the BOC in June of 2024
- Planning Board reviewed the Working Group ordinance and has now submitted a recommendation

Prior Multi-Family Ordinance





- Parcels Zoned C2
- 840 Unique Parcels
- 207 Parcels greater than 15,000 sq. ft.

Legend

< 15,000

> 15,000

S Croatan Hwy

Prior Multi-Family Ordinance

- MF is three or more units on lot
- Allowed Multi-Family in the C-2 District Townwide
- No limitations related to long-term or workforce housing (i.e. could be used for short-term rentals)
- No maximum size for units; minimum unit size of 800 sq. ft.
- 20,000 sq. ft. building size limitation; could have multiple buildings
- Density controlled through units per acre (roughly 10-11 units per acre)
- Other standards apply (height, setbacks, lot coverage, lot width)
- No limit on bedrooms per acre (i.e. all units could have four bedrooms)
- Minimum lot size 26,000 sq. ft.
- Last MF project was the Sugar Creek Condos

New Multi-Family Ordinance Goals

- Multi-Family would be used to enhance opportunities for workforce/long-term housing but not for short-term or vacation rentals
- More units per acre to reduce land cost per unit
- Smaller units to reduce construction cost per unit
- Maintain controls over density to preserve town values
- Carefully consider where large and small projects can occur to increase compatibility with other uses
- Consider other standards to enhance design and appearance and reduce scale while increasing flexibility

Working Group Ordinance Summary

Two Categories – Large and Small

Large MF

- Deed restrictions – 60% workforce, all have to be long-term rentals (no short-term rentals)
- Use Floor Area Ratio for large projects instead of units per acre
- *Floor Area Ratio (FAR) means the quotient resulting from division of the gross floor area of all buildings on a lot by the area of the lot*
- FAR of 0.32 is proposed. This is the effective FAR we currently use for large residential dwellings.
- Reduce Unit Size:
  - ✓ Minimum Unit Sizes/Size Categories: Studio/One Bedroom 500 sq. ft.; Two Bedroom 700 sq. ft.; Three Bedroom 1,000 sq. ft.
  - ✓ Maximum unit size 1,750 sq. ft.
  - ✓ No more than 60% of the units shall be from any unit size category.
- Individual building size would be limited to 10,000 sq. ft.
- Apartments and Townhouses
- Only fronting US 158; Special Use Permit required
- Must have 26,000 sq. ft. lot

Working Group Summary

Small MF

- All units deed restricted to workforce only
- Continue to use units per acre (1 per 4,000 sq. ft. of land area)
- Max six units in small category
- Max building size is 5,000 sq. ft. (similar to large residential dwelling)
- Allowed everywhere in C-2 (not just on US 158)
- Must have 15,000 sq. ft. lot
- Approved administratively by staff
- Same architectural requirements as large residential
- Reduced setbacks; design requirements similar to large residential dwellings

Planning Board Recommendation

- Preference for the Small MF Category – best reflects desired development patterns for Nags Head
- Increase parking to 2.5 spaces per unit + one space for every four units
- For Large MF – only allow townhouse style units
- Add in bedroom per acre limitation of 25 bedrooms per acre (this is consistent with the town's large residential dwelling ordinance)
- Recommendation included no changes to other provisions of the Working Group Ordinance
- Would like to see a townwide cap on the number of large multi-family projects that can be approved

Discussion

Draft Planning Board Ordinance – Design

- From Joint Workshop consensus that townhouse style development was preferred.
  - Townhouses generally have fewer shared walls and offer more privacy than apartments, more home-like environment.
  - Townhouse developments can offer more diverse architectural designs, maintaining the character of the surrounding areas.
  - Townhouse development is generally not as dense as apartment style development.
  - Townhouse development fosters a sense of community, residents have their own entrances, outdoor spaces, etc.
- Ordinance precludes apartment style development for the Large Multi-Family.
- Either is acceptable for Small Multi-Family category as both a principal and accessory use.

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Large Multi-Family Development means a development containing more than six multi-family dwelling units.

Small Multi-Family Development means a development containing no less than three multi-family dwelling units and no more than six multi-family dwelling units.

Long-term occupancy/tenancy means the occupancy of a single-family dwelling by an owner, tenant, or other lawful occupant for a period of ninety (90) consecutive calendar days or more.

Principal Place of Residence means the home or place in which one's habitation is fixed, and to which one has present intention of returning after a departure or absence therefrom.

Qualified Person means a person working/employed in Dare County, NC. A qualified person includes but is not limited to any person who has an internship with an employer if the employer's place of business is physically located in Dare County, NC, or a person who works remotely for an employer if the person's principal place of residence and the employer's place of business are both physically located in Dare County, NC.

Workforce Housing or **workforce housing unit** means the following:

a. A dwelling unit which is occupied by at least one qualified person under a long- term occupancy/tenancy, and

b. A dwelling unit which is the principal place of residence for at least one qualified person, and

c. A dwelling unit which has been encumbered by the owner of the dwelling unit with recorded restriction covenants to ensure compliance with this definition and Section 7.5 of the Town Code. The recorded restrictive covenant shall expressly identify the Town as the sole beneficiary of the recorded restrictive covenant, which shall include the express power and authority of the Town to enforce the recorded restrictive both in law and in equity, including the use of judicial injunctive relief. The Town staff shall provide the owner with the exact wording of the restrictive covenant to be recorded by the owner with the Dare County Register of Deeds in order to satisfy this requirement, and Town staff shall verify such recordation. The recorded restrictive covenant shall appear in the recorded chain of title of the dwelling unit and in the case of a multi-family development, the recorded restrictive covenant shall also be contained in the multi-family development's recorded declaration of covenants establishing the multi-family development.

Nothing in this definition shall preclude employers from purchasing workforce housing units to provide accommodation for their employees, provided the employees are qualified persons who occupy such workforce housing units within Dare County and the workforce housing unit is the employee's principal place of residence, even if owned by the employer.

PART II. That **Section 7.5 Dwellings, Multi-Family,** shall be replaced in its entirety by the following:

Multi-family dwelling units are permitted in accordance with Section 6.6, Table of Uses and Activities, provided that the following additional requirements and conditions are met:

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Unit Design	Townhouse and Apartment Style Design shall be allowed for both large and small categories.	
Min. Lot Width for Multi-Family Site	150 feet	No minimum
Min. Site Area in Uplands	26,000 square feet	15,000 square feet
Location of Multi-Family Site	Properties with frontage on US Hwy 158 only.	On any lot meeting the minimum site area requirements.
Setbacks	All buildings shall be setback a minimum 35 feet to all property lines.	All buildings shall meet the minimum setbacks: Front: 30 feet Side: 12 feet or 15 feet for corner lots Rear: 20% lot depth not to exceed 30 feet.
Townhome orientation	No townhome structure established as part of a multi-family development shall be situated on a site so as to face/front the rear of another townhome structure within the development or on an adjoining property.	

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Density/ Building Size	Floor Area Ratio: 0.32 square feet of gross floor area for each 1 square foot of lot area. Maximum gross floor area for a single building is 10,000 square feet. More than one building may be permitted on a site.	One (1) unit per every 4,000 square feet of lot area. Maximum building gross floor area is 5,000 square feet.
Maximum Bedroom per Acre Standard	Total number of bedrooms within the development shall not exceed 25 per acre.	
Maximum number of units	75 dwelling units	6 dwelling units.
Number of dwelling units per townhome structure	Maximum 6 dwelling units per structure.	No maximum.
Height	Maximum of 35 feet, may be increased to 42 feet with the use of an 8:12 roof pitch or greater. Additionally, no building shall exceed three (3) habitable floors.	
Open Space	50% of side yards to remain as open space.	
Lot Coverage	55%	
Parking	A minimum of 2 parking spaces shall be included for each dwelling unit plus 1 parking space for every 4 units.	
Deed Restrictions	All multi-family dwelling units within a multi-family development shall be deed restricted for long- term occupancy/tenancy. No less than 60% of all units shall be deed restricted for workforce housing.	All multi-family dwelling units in a multi-family development shall be deed restricted for long term occupancy/tenancy and workforce housing.
Unit Sizes/ Categories	Minimum Unit Sizes/Size Categories: • Studio/One Bedroom 500 sq. ft. • Two Bedroom 700 sq. ft. • Three Bedroom 1,000 sq. ft. Maximum unit size 1,750 sq. ft.	
Mixture of Units	No more than 60% of the units shall be from any unit size category.	No requirement
Buffer	In addition to the buffering requirements included in the Commercial Design Standards, a minimum 10-foot-wide commercial transitional protective yard shall be provided consistent with Section 10.93.3.2 and 10.93.3.3 of the UDO.	In addition to the buffering requirements included in the Commercial Design Standards, a 10-foot-wide commercial transitional protective yard shall be provided consistent with Section 10.93.3.2 of the UDO.
Architectural Design Requirements	All multi-family dwelling buildings, regardless of size, shall go through the Sketch Plan process as outlined in Section 10.84 of the UDO. Multi-family dwelling buildings shall meet the requirements of Article 10, Part VI, Commercial Design Standards.	Buildings shall meet the design requirements for a large residential dwelling. Small multi-family structures shall be approved administratively.

TABLE 7-1: REQUIREMENTS FOR MULTI-FAMILY DWELLINGS		
	Large Multi-Family C-2	**Small Multi-Family C-2**
Building Separation	20 feet; a sidewalk or boardwalk constructed to provide a grade separation from vehicular traffic of at least six inches shall connect all principal buildings on the site. Separate buildings shall be connected with pedestrian passageways that are striped when crossing traffic lanes.	Buildings shall be separated from one another by a minimum of ten feet, including projections. Separate buildings shall be connected with pedestrian passageways that are striped when crossing traffic lanes.
Accessory Uses	Management/sales office, not including a trailer, provided that the management office shall be included as a permanent structure in the project's design or may occupy one of the dwelling units. A management/sales office may include, within the particular project, spaces for maintaining supplies, service products and amenities to be used in connection with the units within the project. There shall be sanitary facilities available for customers and employees. Shed. Pool (only one pool per development), Walls and Fences. Private Park/Playgrounds.	Shed. Pool (only one pool per development). Walls and Fences. Private Park/Playgrounds
Outdoor Amenity Area/Common Area	An area designated on the site plan for multi-family development as "common area" or as an area to be held in separate ownership for the use and benefit of residents occupying the dwelling units shown on such plan provided that it is conveniently accessible to all residents of the development.	No requirement.
Limit on Development Approvals	There shall be a limit of no more than 3 new large multi-family projects approved after the effective date of this ordinance. Existing multi-family development as of the effective date of this ordinance shall be governed by Article V – Nonconformities.	There is no limit on the number of small multi-family projects that can be approved under this ordinance.

7.5.1 The multi-family development shall have a mandatory homeowners' or residents' association. At a minimum, the duties of such association are to ensure compliance with Section [7.5]. The obligation of an owner or lessee to join the association and to provide the information the owner or manager of a multi-family development must be expressed in a declaration of covenants that is recorded in the Dare County Registry and provided to the town prior to any residential occupancy. The homeowners' or residents' association shall provide annually a certification to the town of the multi-family developments' compliance with the restrictive covenant and workforce housing occupancy requirements, using a required certificate of compliance form provided to the association by town staff upon request.

7.5.2 Any site improvements, including construction of additions of any size, accessory structures of any size, and landscaping and buffering projects, that occur following the original Board of Commissioners Special Use Approval of a Large Multi-family dwelling development or Administrative Approval of a Small Multi-family dwelling development shall be submitted for consideration by the UDO Administrator to determine whether additional stormwater management measures are necessary.

PART III. That **Section 10.93.3.3, High Impact Uses,** be amended as follows:

10.93.3.3. High Impact Uses**.** High impact uses are particular uses of land, which are considered as a whole because of their peculiar or operational and physical characteristics are expected to have an adverse effect on adjoining or adjacent properties. High impact uses include, but are not limited to:

10.93.3.3.27. Large Multi-Family Dwelling Development.

PART IV. That **Section 6.6, Table of Permitted Uses and Activities**, be amended as follows:

			Residential Districts			Commercial Districts						Special Districts				Overlay Districts		
	Use Category/Class	**Use Type**	**R-1**	**R-2**	**R-3**	**CR**	**C-1***	**C-2**	**C-3**	**C-4**	**C-5**	**SPD-20**	**SED-80**	**SPD-C***	**O&S**	**CO**	**HO**	**SRO**
1	Residential	Dwelling, Large Residential	PR	PR	PR	PR		PR			PR	PR	PR		PR			PR
1	Residential	Dwelling, Multi-Family (Small)						PR										
1	Residential	Dwelling, Multi-Family (Large)						SR										
1	Residential	Dwelling, Single-Family (detached)	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	P	P	P		P			P
1	Residential	Dwelling, Two-Family		P	P	P	P	P		P	P							
~~1~~	~~Residential~~	~~Townhouse~~						~~SR~~				~~SR~~						

ARTICLE IV. All ordinances or parts of ordinances in conflict with this ordinance are hereby repealed. This ordinance shall be in full force and effect from and after the _____ day of _____2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

APPROVED AS TO FORM:

_____
John Leidy, Town Attorney

Date adopted: _____
Motion to adopt by Commissioner _____
Motion seconded by Commissioner _____
Vote: AYES _____ NAYS _____

Town of Nags Head
Planning Board
August 20th, 2024
- D R A F T -

The Planning Board of the Town of Nags Head met on Tuesday, August 20th, 2024, in the Board Room at the Nags Head Municipal Complex.

Chair Vaughan called the meeting to order at 9:00 a.m. as a quorum was present.

Members Present

Megan Vaughan, Meade Gwinn, Molly Harrison, David Thompson, Gary Ferguson, Kristi Wright,

Members Absent

David Elder

Others Present

Kelly Wyatt, Joe Costello, Andy Garman, Lily Nieberding

Approval of Agenda

Meade Gwinn moved to approve the agenda as presented. Kristi Wright seconded, and the motion passed by unanimous vote.

Public Comment/Audience Response

None

Approval of Minutes

Chair Vaughan asked for a motion to approve the minutes of the July 16th, 2024, meeting. David Thompson moved to approve the minutes as corrected; Meade Gwinn seconded, and the motion passed unanimously.

Action Items

Consideration of a Map Amendment request submitted by Chris Greening of Coastal Bluewater Capital, LLC, as authorized by property owner Mazzi, LLC to rezone the property located at 0 W. Satterfield Landing Road from C-3, Commercial Services to C-2, General Commercial. This is the vacant property west of TW's Bait and Tackle.

Planning Director Kelly Wyatt explained that Chris Greening of Coastal Bluewater Capital, LLC, owner of TW's, had submitted a zoning map amendment request with authorization from current property owner, Mazzi, LLC. If adopted, this map amendment would rezone the property located at 0 W. Satterfield Landing Road (Lot 2a-1r of the Charles Sineath Subdivision, Parcel # 005618002) from C-3, Commercial Services District to C-2, General Commercial District.

Ms. Wyatt noted that in late 2017, the property owner at the time, TLG Greenwater Investments, submitted a request to rezone the easternmost 50 feet of this lot from C-3, Commercial Services, to C-2, General Commercial Services. This rezoning was part of a planned transfer and recombination of the affected portion with Lot 1a-1 (TW's Bait and Tackle). After the map amendment was adopted, TW's Bait and Tackle constructed the accessory storage structure currently on the property.

In November 2022, the Board of Commissioners approved a Special Use Permit/Site Plan Review, submitted by Mazzi LLC, for the construction of a "Trade Center", with parking and all associated improvements. When the November 2022 approval expired, the Board of Commissioners re-approved the same requested scope of work at their February 7, 2024, meeting. This new approval is valid until February 7, 2025. Ms. Wyatt noted that if the requested rezoning is approved, the Trade Center use would no longer be permitted, as that use is not allowed in the C2 zoning district.

When considering a possible re-zoning it is helpful to review the intent of both the giving and receiving zoning classification in conjunction with potential outcomes. The intent of the C-3, Commercial Services District, is to provide for higher intensity land uses that are not compatible with other areas of the Town. The C-3 District accommodates utilities, light industrial uses, warehousing, bulk storage, dog agility, etc. It is in close proximity to the Fresh Pond, actually within that buffer area for the Fresh Pond.

The intent of the C-2, General Commercial District, is to provide for the proper grouping and development of commercial facilities to serve the entire community. The C-2 District allows the broadest range of commercial uses. All C-2 districts shall be at least 5 acres in area and proposed zoning map amendment would result in an increase in the total acre of C-2 designation.

The 2017 Comprehensive Land Use Plan states that the C-3 standards are to regulate and buffer uses so that their location or activities will not be detrimental to adjacent uses, the environment, and the sources of potable water. The Commercial Services District must be at least 10 acres in size and must have direct access to a US highway or collector street improved to town standards. If adopted, the requested rezoning would reduce the overall acreage of C-3 by 0.8 acres,
leaving approximately 36 acres of C-3 Commercial Services Remaining.

Ms. Wyatt noted that she had included a link to the table of uses and activities allowed within the existing C-3 and C-2 Zoning Districts, as well as some Land Use Plan considerations in her Staff Report.

Ms. Wyatt stated that based upon the evaluation of the intent of each district and the goals listed in the 2017 Comprehensive Land Use Plan, staff would recommend adoption of the proposed zoning map amendment as presented noting that any future development of this property would require Site Plan Review and approval from both the Planning Board and Board of Commissioners.

Ms. Wyatt stated that she, as well as the applicant Chris Greening, was available to answer any questions for the Board.

Ms. Wyatt confirmed for Mr. Ferguson that the Fresh Pond was still in the AEC noting that there re certain requirements that must be met within 500 ft and 1200 ft. A portion of the property in question is within the 1200 ft., which might affect septic capacity and would be looked at during site plan review.

Ms. Wyatt pulled up an aerial view to the C-3 zoning for the Board's consideration, noting that the parcel where the Town's water plant is located was recently rezoned into the C-3 district.

Mr. Gwinn inquired as to what the parcel would be used for. Applicant Chris Greening stepped to the podium and explained that part of would be used for workforce housing and some for retail. Mr. Greening noted that the proximity of the parcel to his business as well as being slightly off the main road make it an ideal location for workforce housing. Mr. Greening confirmed that the residential would be accessory to the retail use which is currently allowed in the C2.

Meade Gwinn moved to approve the rezoning request as presented. David Thompson seconded and the motion was approved unanimously

Consideration Of Various Amendments to the Unified Development Ordinance as it pertains to the use of multi-family dwelling developments.

Town Manager Andy Garman explained that at last month's meeting, Staff discussed the draft multi-family housing ordinance with the Planning Board.

The Planning Board mainly discussed two provisions of the draft ordinance. This included the parking standard and a provision that would limit the density of projects based on bedrooms per acre. The Planning Board requested that the parking standard be modified to 2.5 spaces per unit. The draft ordinance has been revised to include this proposed parking standard. It also includes a range of standards regulating bedrooms per acre.

Mr. Garman noted that the Planning Board also requested that staff propose a bedrooms per acre standard of between 25 to 30 bedrooms per acre. For discussion purposes, Staff has provided an analysis which compares the results of including an additional standard regulating bedrooms per acre at two different ranges vs. only regulating density using a floor area ratio. Mr. Garman noted that, a bedrooms per acre, standard would provide an additional regulation of density above and beyond just the floor area ratio. If the Planning Board is concerned about being able to control not just the mass of the building but the number of persons that may potentially be on the property, then the bedrooms per acre would be a thing to consider adding into the ordinance. Mr. Garman also reminded the Board that there is a proposed cap of 75 units in the Working Group's Ordinance so in most of the sample cases that provides a sort of artificial limit on the number of units you can have.

5 Acres
- 217,800 square feet x 0.32 = 69,696.
- Let's say 60% of the units are going to be 2 bedrooms with min. unit size of 700 sf = area of 41,817 = 59 units (118 bedrooms).
- Remaining 27,878 sf to be 1 bedroom at 500 sf = 55 units (55 bedrooms).
- This equates to 114 units and 173 bedrooms, however the Working Group proposed cap at 75 units would apply.
- A maximum of 25 bedrooms per acre would allow 125 bedrooms.
- A maximum of 30 bedrooms per acre would allow 150 bedrooms.

4 Acres
- 174,240 square feet x 0.32 = 55,756.
- Let's say 60% of the units are going to be 2 bedrooms with min. unit size of 700 sf = area of 33,454 = 47 units (94 bedrooms).
- Remaining 22,302 sf to be 1 bedroom at 500 sf = 44 units (44 bedrooms).
- This equates to 91 units and 138 bedrooms, however the Working Group cap of 75 units would apply.
- A maximum of 25 bedrooms per acre would allow 100 bedrooms.
- A maximum of 30 bedrooms per acre would allow 120 bedrooms.

3 Acres
• 130,680 square feet x 0.32 = 41,817.
• Let's say 60% of the units are going to be 2 bedrooms with min unit size of 700 sf = area of 25,090 = 35 units (70 bedrooms)..
• Remaining 16,727 sf to be 1 bedroom at 500 sf = 33 units (33 bedrooms)
• This equates to 68 units and 103 bedrooms. Would comply with the Working Group recommended cap of 75. Would not comply with the Planning Board recommended cap of 60 units.
• A maximum of 25 bedrooms per acre would allow 75 bedrooms.
• A maximum of 30 bedrooms per acre would allow 90 bedrooms.

2 Acres
• 87,120 square feet x 0.32 = 27,878.
• Let's say 60% of the units are going to be 2 bedrooms with minimum unit size of 700 sf = area of 16,727 = 23 units (46 bedrooms).
• Remaining 11,151 sf to be 1 bedroom at 500 sf = 22 units (22 bedrooms).
• This equates to 45 units and 68 bedrooms. Would comply with the Working Group and Planning Board cap on units.
• A maximum of 25 bedrooms per acre would allow 50 bedrooms.
• A maximum of 30 bedrooms per acre would allow 60 bedrooms.

Mr. Garman confirmed for Mr. Gwinn and the Board that the floor area ratio controls the size of the building whereas a maximum number of bedrooms per acre controls density. Mr. Garman then presented a plan view sketch developed by Staff, which showed a conceptual site plan on a 5.5-acre parcel based on the draft ordinance. The sketch included five separate buildings totaling 9,900 sq. ft. each, and 188 parking spaces. Mr. Garman noted that this sketch includes the 2.5 parking spaces per unit and was intended to assist the Planning Board with understanding how the ordinance would regulate density of a hypothetical multi-family project.

Mr. Garman explained that you want to have enough parking for all occupants but when you add additional parking you also add additional lot coverage, in this case it amounts to 6000 ft of lot coverage by having the 2.5 spaces per units vs. the other standard so it's something that should be considered. In this scenario, the less restrictive parking standard would likely result in more open space as they would have already maxed out the number of units.

The Board was concerned about building mass, but also the number of people on the property (density) and were in favor of the bedrooms per acre requirement. Mr. Thompson reminded the Board that if some of it is going to be workforce housing there was a big chance that even the one-bedroom apartments would be shared by multiple people.

Mr. Gwinn asked if it was possible to limit the number of multi-family dwellings in town. Mr. Garman stated that he had asked the Town Attorney but did not have an answer yet but reminded the Board that there are already several multi-family dwelling developments in town.

Deputy Planning Director Joe Costello gave a quick presentation showing parcels in the C2 zone. There are 840 unique parcels and there are 207 parcels that are greater than 15,000 SF that could fit a small multi-family dwelling development. 93% of the 840 are developed so any multi-family would more than likely be redevelopment.

Mr. Costello also noted that there are 145 parcels adjacent to US 158, 91 of which are greater than 26,000 SF which could be large multi-family but again most are developed so most would be redevelopment.

The Board discussed and agreed that they wanted to limit the maximum number of bedrooms per acre to 25. The Board were also in agreement that they were in support of the small multi-family development but wanted to include 25 bedroom per acre limitation as well as the parking standard of 2.5 parking spaces per unit plus 1 space per 4 units.

Mr. Garman confirmed for Mr. Ferguson that the restrictions placed by the Flood Ordinance would not be much of a limiting factor when it comes to construction of multi-family development.

As far as large multi-family development, the Board was in consensus that they were ok if it didn't front the bypass. Chair Vaughan stated and the Board agreed that they didn't like the apartment style building for the large family dwelling development, they prefer townhouse style development. The Board was in agreement that they do not want to see a large number of apartments all over town and would like to see the number of developments limited. The Board also would like to see the 25 bedroom per acre limitation as well as the parking standard of 2.5 parking spaces per unit plus 1 space per 4 units.

Meade Gwinn moved to recommend the Small Style Multi-Family Development Amendment as proposed by the Working Group with the following changes:

- Include the maximum 25 bedrooms per acre standard as well as the Parking Standard of 2.5 spaces per unit plus one space for every 4 units.

Mr. Gwinn also moved to recommend the Large Style Multi-Family Development amendment as proposed by the Working group with the following changes:

- Allow townhouse style only, include the 25 bedrooms per acre limitation and the Parking Standard of 2.5 spaces per unit plus one space for every 4 units.

Kristi Wright seconded the motion, and the motion passed with a vote of 5 to 1 with Molly Harrison casting the Nay vote.

Ms. Harrison would like to explore further the idea of putting a limitation on how many could be developed and the Board agreed to recommend that the Board of Commissioners look at a limitation on the number of developments that can be built in Town.

Report on Board of Commissioners Actions –

Ms. Wyatt gave an update on the Board of Commissioner Actions, of note: Several items on Consent Agenda including Requests for Public Hearings for text amendments to the UDO on the use of multi-family dwelling developments, text amendments to the UDO for "Religious Complex" definition modification and text amendments to the UDO re: SED-80 dormitory use. The Board approved $400K Sand Relocation and Dune Management Cost Share Program which is a continuation of year three of a three-year program. Environmental Planner Conner Twiddy and Dep Planning Director Joe Costello reviewed with Board members a power point presentation summarizing the Septic Health Initiative Program and the long-range data collection and mapping efforts which was very well received. Comr. Lambert expressed her concern re: parking requirements vs parking needs at hotels. It was Board consensus to direct staff to look at hotel parking standards with consideration of existing properties and consultation with the industry and include restaurants in the review.

Town Updates

None

Discussion Items

Discussion and Possible Amendment of minimum required parking standards for hotel use and restaurant use.

Ms. Wyatt introduced a discussion on the parking standards for hotels and restaurants, emphasizing that no immediate recommendations were expected. The purpose of the discussion was to begin a conversation about potential changes to parking requirements, particularly in light of recent concerns following the approval of the hotel on Lakeside.

Ms. Wyatt gave a brief background:

- The Board of Commissioners requested a review of current parking standards for hotels.
- The current standard is one parking space per hotel unit, with additional spaces required for units with kitchens, conference rooms, restaurants, etc.
- Historically, parking standards were slightly stricter:
    - Just before the adoption of the UDO, the standard was 1.2 spaces per unit plus one space for every four employees.
    - In August 1989, the standard was 1.2 spaces per unit or one space per bedroom, whichever was greater, plus one space per employee on the largest shift.

Ms. Wyatt then discussed the relevance, comparing the historical standards to the current requirements and noted that the approved Inn at Whalebone would have required 105 parking spaces under the older standards for its 87 units.

Ms. Wyatt then reviewed an attachment (included in the Meeting Packet) which provided a comparison of hotel parking standards in other coastal communities:

- **Kill Devil Hills:** 1.2 spaces per unit plus one per employee.
- **Kitty Hawk:** 1.5 spaces per rented room plus one per employee.
- **Southern Shores:** 1.5 spaces per rented room plus one per employee.
- **Duck:** 1.5 spaces per rented room plus one for every three employees.
- **Sunset Beach, Wrightsville Beach, Carolina Beach, Emerald Isle, Oak Island, Atlantic Beach:** These were mentioned as additional points of interest for comparison.

Ms. Wyatt found the historical and comparative data on hotel parking standards interesting and suggested that addressing potential changes to hotel parking might be a more straightforward discussion compared to restaurant parking, which could require more in-depth conversations.

Mr. Gwinn asked whether there had been any discussions with counterparts in other towns (KDH, Kitty Hawk, Duck) to understand if their parking standards are working effectively or if they face any challenges. He inquired if feedback on the adequacy of these ordinances had been gathered.

Ms. Wyatt confirmed that she had not yet had those conversations but would do so for the next meeting.

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Mr. Thompson shared his personal experience as a sales professional frequently pulling over into hotel parking lots, noting that even in summer, there are often empty spaces during the day. He observed that hotel parking lots are generally full only from 9:00 PM to 7:00 AM during peak season (June-August), and occupancy is lower during the other nine months of the year.

Chair Vaughan agreed, adding that it is probably uncommon for there to be more than one vehicle per hotel room, especially compared to year-round living or workforce housing. However, she emphasized the importance of considering employee parking, which might be underestimated.

Chair Vaughan also noted that most people are at work during the day, leaving parking spaces available, but it seemed that other towns generally have more parking for hotels than Nags Head.

Ms. Wyatt mentioned that the town used to have a standard of 1.2 parking spaces per hotel unit before reducing it to one, while other towns still have standards of 1.2 or 1.5, often with additional requirements for employee parking.

Chair Vaughan pointed out that it's challenging to meet parking demand when additional facilities like kitchens or meeting spaces are present, as these can create unusual levels of demand, especially during events or conferences.

Mr. Thompson asked about the definition of a hotel efficiency unit or kitchen facility, leading to a discussion on the specific criteria for hotel units, efficiency units, and suites.

Ms. Wyatt confirmed for Mr. Thompson that the parking standard does take into account if there is a restaurant associated with the hotel.

Ms. Wyatt concluded by stating that she would gather feedback from other local municipalities on their standards and return in September with more information, potentially leading to a proposed ordinance.

Moving on to restaurant parking, Ms. Wyatt noted that there are several aspects of restaurant parking that will require more detailed review and discussion, these include but are not limited to:

- The current parking standard has been applied to sit down restaurants for well over 10 years, any changes to the standard could result in site nonconformities for existing restaurants.

- Regulating restaurant parking by customer service area can become problematic if that area changes unbeknownst to staff. If a restaurant changes hands, the new tenant may wish to increase the amount of customer service area, thus making the existing parking count inadequate. In this scenario, a parking standard based upon gross floor may be more appropriate. What are the pros and cons of regulating based upon gross floor area? Kill Devil Hills, Sunset Beach, Carolina Beach, Oak Island, and Atlantic Beach regulate restaurant parking based upon gross floor area. Southern Shores and Duck regulates restaurant parking based upon customer seats. Wrightsville Beach regulates restaurant parking based upon the maximum occupancy allowed.

- The existing definition of "customer service area" states that it is the area designated for the purchase and/or consumption of food, drink, or other similar items. The definition further goes on to exclude outdoor seating areas not designated for the purchase of food, drink, or similar items and instead are used primarily as waiting areas for customers who are waiting to be seated in indoor customer service areas. Staff submits that these outdoor areas, while initially were primarily used for waiting, gradually transition into areas which may very well need to be included

in a parking standard (drinks served while waiting, in some instances appetizers being provided while "waiting", etc.).

- Should the town address outdoor entertainment areas associated with restaurants in the parking requirements? Should the town address outdoor entertainment areas generally?

- Should we include a parking requirement for employees/staff? Note that the Town of Duck, Southern Shores, and Wrightsville Beach regulate employee parking.

Chair Vaughan said that they need to look at parking differently, trying to encompass these other areas where people gather as they still have to park somewhere.

Mr. Gwinn believes that outdoor seating should be parked like indoor seating if customers are being served outdoors.

Mr. Thompson noted that something else to consider is that often times people drive separately and meet at a restaurant to eat so there are multiple vehicles per table.

Chair Vaughan stated that they have to strike a balance, because the town wants and needs restaurants, but they need to require enough parking to meet that peak demand so that it's safe and not overflowing into neighboring properties; so many restaurants are maxed out on parking during the season.

Ms. Wright noted that this is changing and more restaurants are busy year round. The Board agreed that coming up with an improved parking standard will be a challenge.

Discussion of potential Accessory Dwelling Unit (ADU) ordinance and existing conditions within the Town.

Ms. Wyatt stated that there has been a lot of discussion about ADUs and reminded the Board that Staff delivered a presentation to both the Board of Commissioners and the Planning Board at their meetings on July 3rd and July 16th, respectively. The presentation emphasized the similarities and interconnectedness among Accessory Dwelling Units (ADUs), Partial-Home Short-Term Rentals (STRs), and Duplexes.

Staff believe that recognizing these overlaps with existing uses in the town is a critical first step as they begin to explore options for allowing ADUs within the Town noting that many of the existing partial-home STRs share similar characteristics and functions with ADUs. Both types of housing provide additional living spaces that can be rented as separate, independent units with similar operational dynamics. Additionally, both partial-home STRs and, if permitted, attached ADUs, would resemble duplexes in terms of structure and use.

Currently, Short-Term Rentals are permitted in all zoning districts within the Town, except for the C-3, Commercial Services District. However, Accessory Dwelling Units are not allowed in any district. Duplexes, or two-family dwellings, are permitted in the R-2, R-3, CR, C-1, C-2, C-4, and C-5 Districts, with a minimum lot size of 22,500 square feet (30,000 square feet in the R-2 district).

Recognizing that many residents may not be familiar with the current codes and ordinances governing these uses, Staff would recommend that the Planning Board consider dedicating time at their upcoming September 17th meeting for an overview of these uses and their associated regulations. This session would allow for a discussion on areas of overlap and any aspects requiring

further clarification, while also providing an opportunity for citizens to offer their input on potential changes to existing language or proposed future language. Given the range of opinions within the community, particularly regarding ADUs and concerns about density, staff want to seek input from both supporters and those with reservations. Ms. Wyatt also asked that if there are specific groups, organizations, or individuals that the Planning Board believes should be personally invited to participate to please share that information with staff.

The Board was in consensus that they would like to have public input and were not opposed to having an evening workshop. Ms. Wyatt will send out a poll with some times and dates for the Board to choose.

July 30th, 2024, Director's Report

Ms. Wyatt briefly discussed her Director's Report with the Board which included various activities involving staff. Ms. Wyatt reminded the Board that one of the Farmer's Markets that was cancelled due to weather has been rescheduled to another date in the afternoon/evening.

Planning Board Members' Agenda

None

Planning Board Chairman's Agenda

None

Adjournment

A motion to adjourn was made by Molly Harrison. The time was 11:03 AM.

Respectfully submitted,
Lily Campos Nieberding

DRAFT

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **I-1**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Committee Reports

Item Summary:

At the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting, Board members will provide reports from meetings they have attended on behalf of the Town.

Number of Attachments: 0

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board information and update.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

N/A

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

N/A

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **I-2**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of appointment/reappointment to Boards/Committees

Item Summary:
At the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting, request Board consideration of the following appointment/reappointment:

Personnel Grievance Panel:

- Tina Adderholdt's term expires October 6, 2024. She is interested in being reappointed.

Board of Adjustment:

- Alice Coffey's term expires November 3, 2024. She is interested in being reappointed.

Attached please find Current Rosters and Candidate Charts for each.

Number of Attachments: 4

Specific Action Requested:
Provided for Board appointment/reappointment.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 27, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:
No unbudgeted fiscal impact.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 27, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:
N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 27, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:
N/A

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 27, 2024

Town of Nags Head *CURRENT* - Personnel Grievance Panel **Meeting Date: October 2, 2024**

Name of Board/Committee	*Current members*	*Contact Info*	*Last appointed date*	*Seat expires*	*Eligible for Re-appointment*	*Notes*
Personnel Grievance Panel Meets as necessary 3 Registered Voters 3 Alternates 3-year term	Jeanne Kramer	Phone/email on file	11/1/23	11/1/26	Term not expired	
	Tina Adderholdt	Phone/email on file	10/6/21	10/6/24	Term expiring	Interested in being reappointed
	Jean Flanigan	Phone/email on file	06/7/23	06/7/26	Term not expired	
	Vacant (ALT)					
	Vacant (ALT)					
	Vacant (ALT)					

CANDIDATES Characteristic Chart – Personnel Grievance Panel Meeting Date: October 2, 2024

Applicant Name	Bd/Comm Interested in Serving	Yrs of Residency	Location of Residency	Role in Community	Attributes to offer Bd/Comm	Special Interest in Bd/Comm	Currently serving on Town Bd/Comm
Robert T. Snyder (1/18/24)	Planning Bd./BOA/Arts & Culture/PGP	14 yrs	Dune Lantern	Condo Assoc President 23 yrs. Served on Tourism Board, Board of Tourism and Maritime Museum Board of Governors in MD.	Previously served 12 yrs as Commissioner in St. Michaels, MD.	Would like serve community by participating in town government	Appointed to Dangerous Animal Appeal Board March 6, 2024

Town of Nags Head *CURRENT* Board of Adjustment **Meeting Date: October 2, 2024**

Name of Board/Committee	*Current members*	*Contact Info*	*Last appointed date*	*Seat expires*	*Eligible for Re-appointment*	*Notes*
Board of Adjustment 2nd Thursday at 9AM as necessary 5 Regular Members 3 Alternate Members 3-year term	Margaret Suppler Chair	Phone/email on file	1/5/22	1/5/25	Term not expired	
	Bobby Gentry Vice-Chair	Phone/email on file	1/3/24	1/3/27	Term not expired	
	Judy Burnette	Phone/email on file	5/4/22	5/4/25	Term not expired	
	Alice Coffey	Phone/email on file	11/3/21	11/3/24	Term expiring	Interested in being reappointed
	Tina Adderholdt	Phone/email on file	5/4/22	5/4/25	Term not expired	
	Angelina Lowe (ALT)	Phone/email on file	7/5/23	7/5/26	Term not expired	
	Dru Ferrence (ALT)	Phone/email on file	1/3/24	1/3/27	Term not expired	
	VACANT (ALT)				June 2019 Board determined to take no action to fill this third Alternate seat	

CANDIDATES Characteristic Chart Board of Adjustment Meeting Date: October 2, 2024

Applicant Name	Bd/Comm Interested in Serving	Yrs of Residency	Location of Residency	Role in Community	Attributes to offer Bd/Comm	Special Interest in Bd/Comm	Currently serving on Town Bd/Comm
Barbara Ayars (12/1/22)	BOA/Arts & Culture/ Planning Bd	11 yrs.	Gallery Row	Retired attorney	Knowledge of environmental law	Assist w/maintaining a balance between ecosystem protection and use	No
Robert T. Snyder (1/18/24)	Planning Bd./BOA/Arts & Culture/PGP	14 yrs.	Dune Lantern	Condo Assoc President 23 yrs. Served on Tourism Board, Board of Tourism and Maritime Museum Board of Governors in MD.	Previously served 12 yrs as Commissioner in St. Michaels, MD.	Would like serve community by participating in town government	Appointed to Dangerous Animal Appeal Board March 6, 2024

CANDIDATES Characteristic Chart Board of Adjustment Meeting Date: October 2, 2024

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **I-3**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Estuarine Shoreline Management Project Areas 1 and 2 Engineering and Design

Item Summary:

Nags Head was awarded a $500,000 grant under the N.C. Resilient Coastal Communities Program. This award is to assist the Town in completing the engineering and design work to assess, analyze, and design two estuarine marsh restoration and shoreline stabilization sites, identified in the Town's Estuarine Shoreline Management Plan (ESMP), to reduce erosion and increase shoreline stability. The McAdams scope includes Moffatt & Nichol and Biohabitats partnering on the project. These firms developed the Town's ESMP. The scope is on a one-year timeline with a possible extension. The project deliverable of 60% set of plans ready for permitting includes community engagement. These designs will allow the project to be close to shovel-ready to apply for permits. These approval requests are necessary requirements to meet grant contract requirements and milestones. This is a pipeline project directly resulting from the Town's ESMP.

Number of Attachments: 3

Specific Action Requested:

Authorization for Town Manager to enter into a Living Shoreline Design and Engineering contract with McAdams for Estuarine Shoreline Management Project Areas 1 and 2 located at Nags Head Woods Preserve & Villa Dunes Drive and West Soundside Road (the "Project"); Request for authorization for Town Manager to execute a contract between the Town of Nags Head and the NC Department of Environmental Quality for the Project; and approval of associated budget amendment.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 26, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

The $40,000 local portion of the grant is included in the Fiscal Year 24/25 adopted budget. The budget amendment is for the grant portion.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 26, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 26, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I concur with staff's request.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 26, 2024

Resolution No. 24-10-xxx
N.C. Resilient Coastal Communities Program Grant Contract
BOC Meeting October 2, 2024

Resolution Authorizing Execution of N.C. Resilient Coastal Communities Program Grant Contract

WHEREAS: The Town of Nags Head (the "Town") has been awarded a coastal resiliency grant in completing the engineering and design work to assess, analyze, and design two estuarine marsh restoration and shoreline stabilization sites (Nags Head Woods Preserve & Villa Dunes Drive and West Soundside Road) to reduce erosion and increase shoreline stability; and

WHEREAS: The Town is advised that a proposed contract between the Town and the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality (DEQ) for Resilient Coastal Communities Program grant funds is being presented for the project known as Designing Innovative Living Shorelines to Restore and Protect Coastal Community Infrastructure and discussed; and

WHEREAS: That, under the terms of the said contract, the total project cost is $540,000.00; and

WHEREAS: The Town will pay a total local cash contribution of $40,000 as its local share of the total project costs; and

WHEREAS: The total grant assistance requested is $500,000.00;

BE IT THEREFORE RESOLVED, as follows:

1. That a contract between the Town of Nags Head and the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality be and the same is hereby approved.

2. That the Manager is hereby authorized to sign and execute the said contract for and on behalf of the Town of Nags Head and forward the same to the North Carolina Department of Environmental Quality.

3. That upon final execution, a copy of said contract be filed with the minutes.

ADOPTED this the 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Ben Cahoon, Mayor
Town of Nags Head

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

McAdams
621 Hillsborough Street
Suite 500
Raleigh, NC 27603
919. 361. 5000

TNH22001.27

September 27, 2024

Amy Miller
Deputy Town Manager
Town of Nags Head
PO Box 99
Nags Head, NC 27959

RE: Town of Nags Head Estuarine Shoreline Management Plan – Living Shoreline Design
Nags Head Woods Preserve & Villa Dunes Drive and West Soundside Road
Nags Head, North Carolina
TNH22001.27

Dear Ms. Miller,

Project Understanding

The proposed project will advance the design of two living shoreline projects identified as priority in the Town of Nags Head Estuarine Shoreline Management Plan. These two living shoreline projects will proactively support the Town's resiliency improvement process of reducing shoreline erosion and provide protection to community infrastructure. The services proposed will provide site analysis and engineering and design of two community-prioritized estuarine marsh restoration and shoreline stabilization sites, located at Nags Head Woods Preserve & Villa Dunes Drive and West Soundside Road. The alternatives evaluated will integrate nature-based solutions (NBS) and include the of restoration of brackish marshes and construction of offshore living breakwaters to deflect wave energy and encourage the formation of sub-aquatic habitats. The NBS will also consider anticipated climate change impacts including sea level rise and erosion that threatens the Town-owned neighborhood access roads at these locations.

The project team will consist of Biohabitats of North Carolina (BioNC) as the project manager, design lead, and community engagement lead. Moffatt and Nichol (M&N) will lead coastal hydrodynamic modeling, structural design, and state and federal regulatory permitting. M&N will provide support in field studies, basis of design report and community engagement. Coastal Engineering and Surveying (CES) will provide topographic and bathymetric surveying. Catlin Engineers and Scientist (CAT) will provide geotechnical services. McAdams will provide general grant reporting support, team coordination, and grant administration, and will work with the project team and Town to facilitate completion of the project.

Assumptions

This proposal is based on the following assumptions:

- Any public notifications and public engagement will be coordinated through the Town of Nags Head.

Proposed Services + Fees

We propose the following services (Alphanumeric task numbers are for internal coding purposes):

Task 1 - General Project Administration

PROJECT ADMINISTRATION:

Work under this task will be completed by McAdams and includes the following major tasks and components:

- Coordination and assistance to Town for duration of project;
- Periodic project updates and status reports;
- General project management and administration throughout duration of contract; and
- Participation in periodic virtual meetings and discussions with Town and project team.

PROJECT COORDINATION + MANAGEMENT:

Work under this task will be completed by Biohabitats:

- Project kickoff meeting with Town and invited stakeholders;
  - BioNC will lead a kickoff team meeting with the Town of Nags Head (Town) and invited stakeholders to confirm overall project goals, desired outcomes, data sources, schedule, lines of communication, billing protocols and deliverables. Following the kick-off meeting, the project team will visit the sites with the Town to review opportunities, areas of concern, property access, boating access, critical habitat, aesthetics, etc. Photos of the site will be collected. BioNC will prepare and distribute meeting minutes.

- Progress Meetings:
  - BioNC will lead monthly progress meetings (virtual) with the Town and design team to review the project progress and schedule as well as discuss concerns or potential challenges associated with upcoming work. BioNC will prepare and distribute meeting minutes.

- Team Coordination Meetings:
  - BioNC will lead internal bi-weekly project team coordination meetings to review work progress, scheduling and deliverables. BioNC will maintain a SharePoint site to store documents and coordinate communication.

- Monthly Status Reports:
  - As part of monthly billing, BioNC will prepare a monthly status report outlining work accomplished during the billing period, schedule updates, issues-at-hand, and, if necessary, additional work efforts.

- Grant Funding Support:
  - In support of grant reporting requirements, BioNC will provide the Town quarterly updates on the project status and schedule. The Town will be responsible for the preparation of the grant reports and communicating directly with DEQ.

- Project Debrief and Next Steps:
  - At the conclusion of the project, BioNC will meet with the Town to debrief on our Team's performance and review next steps for preparing bidding documents, contractor procurement and construction.

- Task 1 Deliverables:
  - Meeting minutes (as needed);
  - Monthly status reports (twelve); and
  - Quarterly grant reporting updates (up to four updates, 1-2 pages each).

Task 2 - Data Collection, Field Studies + Coastal Modeling

- Data Collection + Review:

The BioNC Team will collect and review readily accessible data relevant to supporting the design and permitting requirements. This review of assembled data will identify data gaps in coverage that may need to be collected during field surveys and modeling.

- Field Surveys:

The BioNC team will perform the following field surveys to collect data relevant to supporting the design and permitting requirements:

- M&N will conduct a survey of benthic habitats (submerged aquatic vegetation, shellfish and reefs) in compliance with regulatory requirements;
- BioNC will conduct a field characterization of the shoreline and nearshore conditions, visually identifying vegetation communities, shoreline infrastructure (bulkheads, piers, docks, storm drains, erosion control features, etc.) and nearshore and shoreline habitat. BioNC will also identify and collect biological benchmark data to be used in establishing elevations for design features;
- BioNC will perform a jurisdictional non-coastal wetland delineation of the study area. Jurisdictional non-coastal wetlands, if present, will be flagged, surveyed, and mapped. The delineation will be used to inform the placement of design features as well as comply with regulatory permits;

- Cultural and Historic Resources Assessment;

A desktop analysis will be conducted to evaluate potential historical resources within the project area. Early coordination will be conducted with the State Historic Preservation Office (SHPO) to ensure no impacts with cultural resources from project implementation.

- Property + Topographic/Bathymetric Survey:

Coastal Engineering and Surveying (CES) will perform the following:

- Boundary research of properties adjoining project area;
- Provide mailing lists/contact information for adjoining property owners;
- Obtain boundary evidence of adjoining properties to establish accurate boundary line locations;
- Perform topo and bathymetric survey of the areas outlined on email attachment provided on 8/16/202;
- Bathymetric survey information will be comprised of single beam high frequency transducer readings with RTK capabilities, at 100 ‘ transect spacing, and based on NAVD88 Datum. Topographic survey readings will utilize RTK and be based on NAVD88 vertical datum and NAD83 (2011) horizontal datum;
- Prepare a survey map which will include physical locations of docks, bulkheads, walls, or other structures within the project area, topographic and bathymetric survey information, and property lines/information for all adjoining properties; and
- Provide easement exhibits for any lots that will be affected by temporary construction accesses or staging.

Geotechnical Investigation

Catlin Engineers & Scientists (CAT) will advance a total of five (5) Standard Penetration Tests (SPT) to depths of approximately 50 feet below bed of the Pamlico Sound at or near the seven (7) proposed wave attenuator sites. The SPT borings will be completed in general accordance with ASTM Method D1586, via a barge mounted CME 45-B drill rig.

Representative soil samples will be collected from these borings and submitted to CAT's soil lab in Wilmington, NC, for classification. CAT will locate all boring locations and elevations utilizing survey grade GPS technology.

CAT will prepare a Subsurface Exploration Report including, but not limited to, the following:

- General description of site and subsurface conditions.
- Summary of testing procedures and results.
- SPT logs.
- Site map with boring locations.
- Geologic setting.
- Soil properties including USCS classification, consistency/density, lateral earth pressure coefficients (at-rest/active/passive), and sliding friction coefficients (as applicable).
- Foundation type and design recommendations.
- Net allowable bearing capacity for shallow foundations.
- Allowable capacities for deep foundations (if deemed necessary).
- Anticipated total/differential settlement estimates for shallow foundations.
- Ground improvement considerations.

> **ALLOWANCE #1 - Based on recent observations of the project site's substrate conditions, BioNC is assuming that there will be minor inconsistencies in the penetration tests between sampling locations. If there proves to be sufficient inconsistency between penetration tests, then BioNC may direct Catlin to perform up to two (2) additional penetration tests, in accordance with the allowance fee, to further characterize the substrate.**

Coastal Hydrodynamic Modeling

M&N will extract results from their existing hydrodynamic and wave model of the area to establish design criteria for the project elements. Additionally, sediment transport will be qualitatively modeled for typical wind events to determine / confirm transport directions / patterns in the immediate vicinity of the project elements. A brief memo for incorporation into the BOD will be prepared for both efforts.

Task 2 Deliverables

- Benthic habitat, jurisdictional wetland delineation & cultural and historic resource assessment (included in regulatory permit application)
- Field characterization and biological benchmarks (included in the Basis of Design Report)
- Paper copies and pdf digital transfers of the survey map, signed and sealed by an NC licensed surveyor.
- Paper copies and pdf digital transfers of easement exhibits, signed and sealed by an NC licensed surveyor.
- .dwg file of survey map (if requested)
- Geotechnical investigation analysis (included in the Basis of Design Report)
- Coastal hydrodynamic modeling memorandum (to be included in the Basis of Design Report)

Task 3 - Basis of Design

For the development of a DRAFT Basis of Design (BOD) Report, BioNC, with support from M&N, will compile the information from Task 2 to prepare a BOD report that will include both sites. The BOD will summarize the design decisions, assumptions, and specifications that will be used to develop the schematic design. Target level sill/reef and marsh elevations, design wave and wave attenuation criteria, and water level criteria will be presented in the BOD. The BOD will support the permit application process in Task 5 and will include the following:

- Coastal hydrodynamic modeling memorandum
- Compilation of local wind-wave data, as available
- Desktop analysis of wind-generated wave environment
- Estimation of boat wake
- Water level information
- Sea level change scenarios
- Estimated settlement of substrate
- Benthic habitat impacts
- Targeted elevations for NBS
- Construction access requirements
- Potential risks
- Information gaps

BioNC will submit a draft copy (PDF) of the BOD report to the Town for review.

- Milestone Review #1 (virtual) – BioNC and M&N will lead a meeting with the Town and invited stakeholders (to be selected by the Town) to review the draft BOD report, address questions, discuss risks and review information gaps. BioNC will prepare and distribute meeting minutes.

FINAL Basis of Design Report – BioNC, with the support of M&N, will make agreed upon revisions to the report and submit a final BOD report (PDF) to the Town, which will serve as the basis for Schematic Design.

- Task 3 Deliverables
  - Draft BOD report (PDF)
  - Milestone Review #1 meeting minutes
  - Final BOD report (PDF)

Task 4 - Schematic Design (30%)

BioNC and M&N will develop draft schematic designs for each of the two sites; Nags Head Woods Preserve & Villa Dunes Drive and West Soundside Road. The schematic design will build off the concepts developed for the Estuarine Shoreline Management Plan, the BOD report, and integrate geotechnical and geophysical results and stakeholder input. Design features will focus on the use of NBS to reduce shoreline erosion while maintaining maritime access to private docks, piers and Sound access points. NBS may include the restoration of brackish marshes and various types of offshore intertidal and subtidal living breakwaters (oyster reefs, fish reefs, marsh plantings) to deflect wave energy and encourage the formation of sub-aquatic habitats. Layout considerations for the design features will include water quality and circulation, adaptation to sea level rise, wave energy impact and dampening, and focused shoreline stabilization. The coastal hydrodynamic modeling performed in Task 2 will be used to guide the schematic design. M&N will rerun the coastal hydrodynamic modeling to check that the proposed schematic design meets project engineering goals. The schematic design for each site will consist of

scaled illustrative drawings including general layout of design features, typical cross sections, select conceptual details, general notes, labels and legend. BioNC will prepare a preliminary opinion of probable construction costs for each site.

- Milestone Review #2 (virtual) – BioNC & M&N will lead a meeting with the Town and invited stakeholders to review and solicit feedback on the draft schematic design. Comments and revisions will be incorporated into the Final Schematic Design. BioNC will prepare and distribute meeting minutes.

Final Schematic Design (30%) – BioNC will prepare a final schematic design (30%) based on feedback from the Town, community workshop and field visits.. BioNC will update the preliminary opinion of probable construction costs for the final schematic design.

- Task 4 Deliverables
  - Draft and Final Schematic Design (PDF)
  - Preliminary estimation of probable construction costs for each site
  - Milestone Review #2 meeting minutes

Task 5 - Regulatory Permitting & Agency Coordination

M&N will provide regulatory guidance on CAMA, 401 Water Quality Certification, and USACE regulatory processes, including the development and submittal of the appropriate permit applications and associated technical documents required for state and federal agency reviews and consultations.

Permit Application Preparation - M&N will compile available biological/ecological data and field assessment analyses performed by the team and other sources and integrate the data into the BOD report. The BOD report will be used to support the narrative to be included with state and federal agency permit applications, as required by the Joint CAMA/Corps review.

Pre-Application Meeting - M&N will facilitate one pre-application meeting with regulatory representatives of the North Carolina Division of Coastal Management, the North Carolina Division of Water Resources, and the USACE, as well as other interested resource agencies, to discuss the proposed shoreline features and identify any concerns the agencies may have prior to submittal of the final Joint Permit application.

Joint Permit Application – M&N will prepare and submit a joint permit application. Once the application is submitted, M&N will assist in responding to agency requests for additional information. Our team has significant experience in problem resolution during permit application review and will use that expertise and relationships with North Carolina regulatory and resource agencies to satisfy any agency concerns that may arise during project and permit development.

Regulatory Feedback -Comments received from regulatory agencies on the schematic design prior to the issuance of the final design documents will be addressed in the BOD report and incorporated into the final design. Completion of this task is not contingent on receiving approved permits.

- Task 5 Deliverables
  - Completed & Submitted Regulatory Applications
  - Draft & Final Essential Fish Habitat Assessment and Biological Assessment
  - Agency Meeting Minutes
  - Email Status Updates on permits

Task 6 – Design Documents (60%)

BioNC, with support from M&N will complete the necessary design and engineering to produce 60% design documents, including drawings and an outline of specifications. The design drawings will include location and vicinity maps, standard note sheets, grading and site plans, breakwater and living shoreline design and installation, planting and revegetation plans, erosion and sediment control plans, and representative cross sections. Anticipated regulatory requirements will be incorporated into the design documents. BioNC will prepare a construction quantities list and update the opinion of probable construction costs. An electronic copy of the design documents will be provided to the Town for review and comment.

- Milestone Review #3 (virtual) – BioNC will lead a meeting with the Town and invited stakeholders to review and answer questions regarding the 60% design documents. Revisions will be addressed in a future phase/contract in which 90% design plans will be developed. BioNC will prepare and distribute meeting minutes.

Special Condition: It is anticipated that the Design Documents (60%) will be completed prior to the issuance of all state and federal permits to remain compliant with grant funding scheduling conditions. Design changes that result from regulatory review following the submittal of the Final Design Documents will be addressed in the 90% Design Documents under a separate contract.

60% Design Documents Submittals – BioNC will transmit to the Town digital copies of the 60% Design Documents, the topographic and bathymetric surveys, geotechnical results, technical documents and other material used to support the design and permit applications.

- Task 6 Deliverables
  - Agency Meeting Minutes
  - 60% Design Documents (AutoCAD and PDF)
  - Topographic and bathymetric surveys and other material used to support the design and permit applications.
  - Construction quantities schedule (PDF)
  - 60% design opinion of probable construction cost (PDF)
  - Milestone Review #3 meeting minutes

Task 7 – Community Engagement

BioNC, with support from M&N, will support the Town in providing community engagement through Schematic and 60% design levels. M&N licenses PublicInput, a collaborative public engagement platform that streamlines the process of engaging with constituents and makes it easy for residents to participate on their own time. The platform centralizes engagement efforts across various modes of communication, collects and processes data from respondents, and streamlines the process of engaging and re-engaging a constituency throughout the span of the planning effort. PublicInput also has valuable tools for filtering and analyzing responses, allowing our team to filter by geography, demographics, and respondent preferences and quickly generate nuanced analyses more efficiently than with public surveys alone. The platform will be instrumental in supporting the Town with comment collection, analysis, and response from the community. The platform can host the virtual component of virtual or hybrid public meetings.

Task 7 - Support for Community Engagement

- M&N, with support from BioNC, will lead an interactive in-person community workshop (2-3 hours) to present and solicit feedback on the Draft Schematic Plan. The workshop will consist of a Power Point presentation followed by a listening session to gather feedback and address questions. Up to three (3) graphic boards depicting the schematic design along with conceptual details will be prepared for the workshop.
- Following the workshop, M&N +BioNC will participate in a half-day of in-person field meetings with property owners and stakeholders to review site conditions, discuss project elements, construction methodologies and project benefits.
- Take-aways from the community engagement session and in-person field meetings will be documented and summarized in a brief memorandum.
- BioNC + M&N will participate in one virtual public meeting to present and solicit feedback on the 60% design documents. Comments will be noted and discussed with the Town. Minor revisions will be addressed in a final 60% draft. More substantial revisions will be incorporated into the 90% design documents under a separate contract.
- BioNC + MN will participate in one Town Council meeting to present findings of the project at the 60% design level.
- M&N, with support from BioNC, will work with the Town to provide a portal on the Town's existing web site to serve as a public facing information page for the project. The portal will include information about the project, project schedule, public-facing documents, recordings of the community engagement & virtual public meetings and a comment form to solicit feedback. The Town will be responsible for programing , updating and maintaining the web site.

Special Condition: The Town will lead the organization and take responsibility for the logistics of the public engagement session, the field meetings and the virtual Town Council Meeting, including scheduling, arranging for the venue(s), site visits, advertising, food & drink, security, etc. M&N + BioNC will provide guidance and consultation to the Town.

- Task 7 Deliverables
  - Community workshop presentation materials, including a PowerPoint presentation & up to 3 project graphic boards.
  - Brief memorandum documenting the community workshop and field meetings.
  - Notes from the Town Council meeting
  - Web portal information as described above.

Contingencies

This proposal includes a $6,500 allowance for project contingencies and additional tasks that will be identified during the course of the primary scope of work. Example tasks are included below for general information. Additional services may be completed using this contingency with written approval from the Town.

Supplemental Services

Supplemental services are not included in the scope of work for this contract. These services may be performed at the Owner's request with compensation and potential schedule adjustments. Supplemental services that the Town may choose to add to the scope of work include, but are not limited to the following items:

- On-site meetings with local, State, or Federal agencies not included in the scope of work.
- Additional field studies to identify rare, threatened or endangered species; contaminated soils; or water quality sampling.
- Additional surveying or geotechnical investigations due to unforeseen changes in site conditions from weather events and natural and manmade disturbances.
- Additional regulatory coordination beyond the 12-month schedule proposed below, including permit application tracking, responding to requests for additional information and attending meetings requested by the regulatory agencies.
- Supplemental design and engineering work required to meet the requirements of regulatory or funding agencies that are identified after the completion of the 90% final design documents.
- Additions to an engineering report or other document to update or revise original recommendations.
- Revision of designs, drawings, and specifications to incorporate changes arising from Value Engineering review.
- Preparation of a Benefit-Cost-Analysis (BCA).
- Preparation technical specifications or bid documents (100% design documents) and bidding support.
- Securing temporary construction easements.
- Performing construction administration.
- Performing post construction monitoring.
- Producing or hosting a project web site.

Assumptions

The following assumptions have been made in the generation of this proposal's scope and fee.

- Available background information helpful to the goals of this project will be provided to the BioNC team within 2 weeks of project award. Non-digital format documents will be scanned and sent, or copies will be provided to the team during the kick-off meeting.
- Unencumbered access to the project sites, shoreline and adjoining properties. The Town shall be responsible for notifying and obtaining permission from the property owners to access the shoreline if needed. Drone photos & videos may be collected when access to certain properties is not feasible. The Town will be notified at least 5 days prior to an anticipated site visit to determine availability of boat-site access.
- All fees and costs associated with the community workshop and permit application will be the responsibility of the Town and are not included within the proposed fee.
- To remain on schedule, the review period of deliverables by the Town has been assumed to be 1 week.

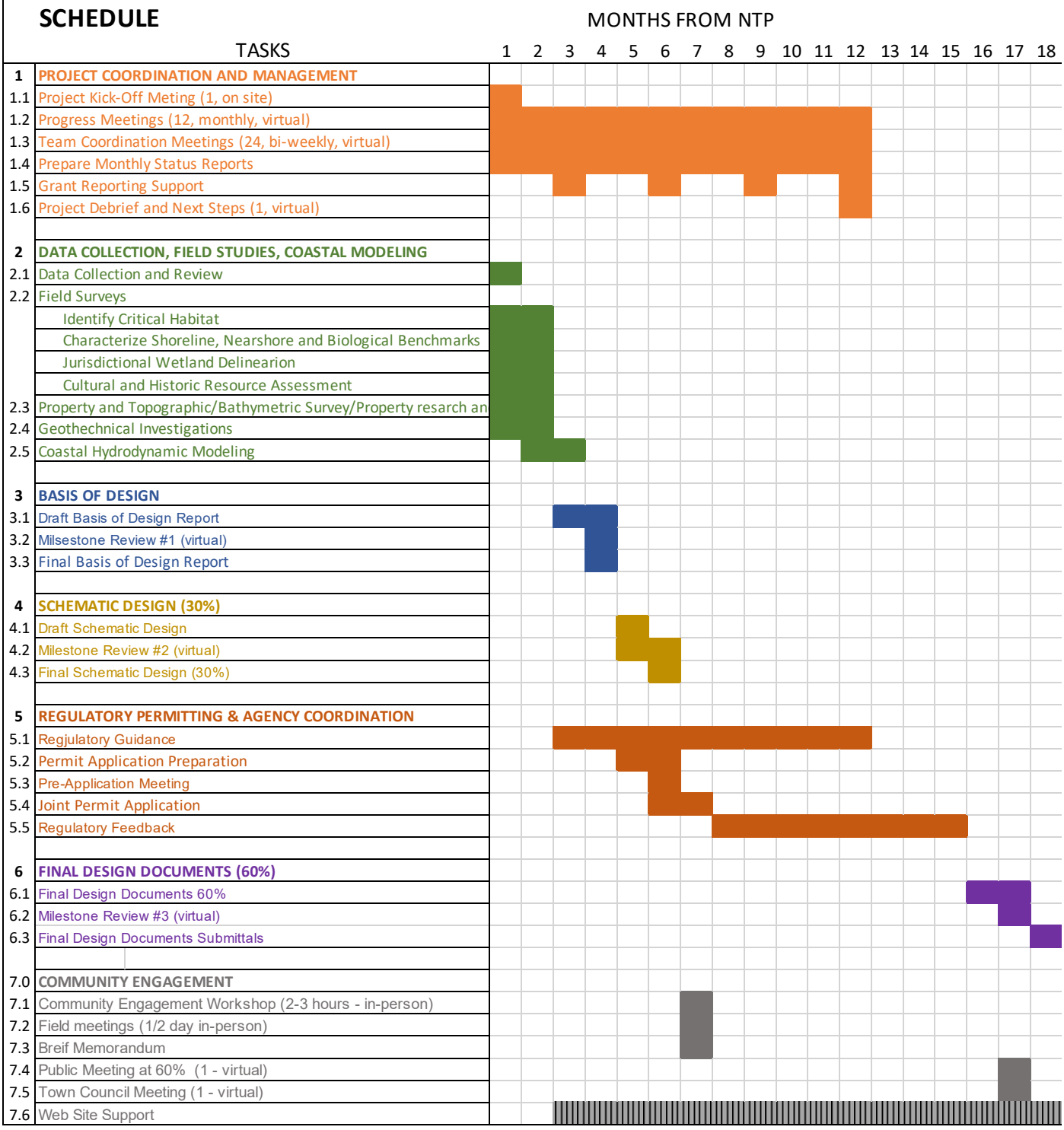
- Additional drilling requested or required in excess of proposed items may incur additional drilling charges, and may also incur additional labor charges for mobilization, field supervision, creation of boring logs, and additional engineering evaluation time.
- If unusual conditions are encountered or suspected, such as obstructions, unstable soils, existing drainage channels where unstable soils may occur, or any other conditions which may require changes to the depth or location of borings, CATLIN will immediately contact the Client for direction. Additional borings or drilling footage required in excess of proposed borings/footage may incur additional charges and/or a second phase of the geotechnical investigation to perform additional services.
- If contaminated material is encountered during drilling activities, field work will stop, and the client will immediately be notified. Costs associated with handling and disposal of contaminated materials are not included in this cost estimate.
- Inability to access the location may result in additional charges for mobilization and field crew travel time.

Project Schedule

The following schedule outlines the anticipated time frames for performing each Task. In accordance with the grant funding requirements and anticipated extension, BioNC anticipates completing the scope of work within 18 months from Notice-to-Proceed, provided there are no delays due to unforeseen conditions including weather delays in conducting field studies, Town of Nags Head delays in meeting schedules and review times for deliverables, or other factors outside of BioNC control. It is anticipated that securing the necessary state and federal permits may require more than 12 months. Work beyond the 18-month period, including permit application tracking, responding to requests for additional information and attending meetings requested by the regulatory agencies is considered supplemental services and not included in this schedule.

Nags Head Estuarine Shoreline Management Design

SCHEDULE



FEE

Compensation for the services described herein are in accordance with the Scope of Work and Schedule specified above. The LUMP SUM FIXED FEE, including expenses, to perform this work is as follows:

- Project Coordination and Management $74,704
- Data Collection, Field Studies, Coastal Modeling $173,457
- Basis of Design $40,590
- Schematic Design (30%) $84,330
- Regulatory Permitting and Agency Coordination $67,740
- Design Documents (60%) $52,959
- Community Engagement $38,738
- Contingency & Allowances $ 6,500

TOTAL FEE $539,018

Client Responsibilities

Client shall be responsible for the following:

- Notification to proceed.
- Timely review and comments (or approval) of all deliverables or other information presented for Owner approval.
- Payment of invoices in accordance with Terms and Conditions.
- Notification to Firm of any problems, in accordance with Terms and Conditions.

General Conditions

- This proposal is valid for 60 days from the above date.
- Reimbursable expenses will be billed in accordance with the attached Rate Schedule.

Conclusion

We appreciate this opportunity to propose our services. We are eager to pursue this project further and thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

McAdams

Hunter Freeman, PE, LEED AP | Senior Advisor, Water Resources – Green Stormwater Infrastructure
freeman@mcadamsco.com | 919. 361. 5000

HF/kt

Acceptance

By: _____ Date: _____

Name: _____

Title: _____

Accounting Information

Billing Contact: _____

Billing Contact Email Address: _____

Billing Contact Phone Number: _____

Billing Address: _____

_____

McAdams
621 Hillsborough Street
Suite 500
Raleigh, NC 27603
919. 361. 5000

Hourly Rate Schedule / 2024

1. SPECIFICATIONS FOR CONTRACT BY HOURLY CHARGE, THE FOLLOWING RATES APPLY

Role	Rate
Chairman / President / Vice President	$290 - 400 /hour
Principal	$325 /hour
Director / Practice Lead	$145 - 265 /hour
Technical Manager	$135 - 240 /hour
Project Manager	$150 - 230 /hour
Assistant Project Manager	$120 - 175 /hour
Landscape Architect	$140 - 230 /hour
Planner	$110 - 190 /hour
Project Engineer	$130 - 240 /hour
Graphics + Visualization	$110 - 160 /hour
Designer / Analyst	$100 - 200 /hour
Intern	$55 - 100 /hour
Administrative Services	$80 - 110 /hour
Construction Administration	$100 - 155 /hour
Survey Technician	$95 - 125 /hour
2 Man Survey Crew	$155 - 175 /hour
3 Man Survey Crew	$185 - 200 /hour
UAS LiDAR Crew	$285 /hour
SUE Crew Member	$55 - 115 /hour

Hourly services are recorded and rounded to the nearest 1/4 hour.

2. THE FOLLOWING CHARGES APPLY ON ALL CONTRACTS, FOR COPIES OF PLANS AND SPECIFICATIONS SENT OUT OF THE ENGINEER'S OFFICE (TO CLIENT, CITY REGULATORY AGENCIES, BIDDERS, CONTRACTOR, OTHER CONSULTANTS, ETC.):

Item	Fee	Item	Fee
Oversize + Color Rep.	$3.60 /each	Oversize Mylar Sepia	$24.00 /each
Paper Reproductions	$2.40 /each	Mylar Sepia	$18.00 /each
Specifications	$0.12 /each	Paper Sepia	$6.00 /each

3. THE FOLLOWING RATES ARE CHARGED IN ADDITION TO THE ABOVE FEES:

Item	Fee
Fees Paid for Permits and Applications	Cost Plus 10%
Outside Photocopying, Travel, Overnight Delivery, Postage for Mass Mailings	Cost Plus 10%
Subcontractor Invoices	Cost Plus 12.5%

4. FEES ARE SUBJECT TO ADJUSTMENT AT THE BEGINNING OF EACH CALENDAR YEAR.

5. PROJECTS ARE BILLED ON A MONTHLY BASIS AND INVOICES ARE DUE UPON RECEIPT. INVOICES WHICH HAVE BEEN NOT BEEN PAID WITHIN 30 DAYS ARE PAST DUE AND SUBJECT TO FINANCE CHARGES OF 1.5% PER MONTH.

Client's Initials _____ Date _____

McAdams
621 Hillsborough Street
Suite 500
Raleigh, NC 27603
919. 361. 5000

Terms + Conditions

The proposal submitted by THE JOHN R. McADAMS COMPANY ("CONSULTANT") is subject to the following terms and conditions (collectively referred to as the "Agreement") and, by accepting the proposal or any part thereof, CLIENT agrees and accepts the terms and conditions outlined below:

1. Payment:

CLIENT will pay CONSULTANT for services and expenses in accordance with periodic invoices to CLIENT and a final invoice upon completion of the services. Each invoice is due and payable in full upon presentation to CLIENT. Invoices are past due if not paid in full after 30 days. Past due amounts are subject to interest at a rate of one and one-half percent per month (18% per annum) on the outstanding balance from the date of the invoice.

In an effort to ensure prompt resolution of questions and disputes regarding CONSULTANT's services and invoices, CLIENT agrees to notify CONSULTANT, in writing / email, of any questions or concerns CLIENT may have regarding the cost, quality or appropriateness of services provided related to an invoice within fifteen (15) days of the invoice date. If CLIENT fails to provide such notice to CONSULTANT, CLIENT waives its right to dispute the accuracy and appropriateness of any portion of such invoice for which notice was not provided.

If CLIENT fails to make payment to CONSULTANT within 30 days after the invoice date, CONSULTANT may, after giving seven (7) days written notice to CLIENT, suspend services under this Agreement until all amounts due are paid in full. If an invoice remains unpaid after sixty (60) days from invoice date, CONSULTANT may terminate the Agreement and/or initiate legal proceedings to collect the fees owed, plus other reasonable expenses of collection including attorney's fees.

2. Notification of Breach or Default:

CLIENT shall provide prompt written / email documentation to CONSULTANT if CLIENT becomes aware of any breach of contract, defect, fault, error, omission or inconsistency arising out of or related to CONSULTANT's services. The failure of CLIENT to provide such written notice within fifteen (15) days from the time CLIENT became aware of such breach of contract, defect, fault, error, omission or inconsistency, shall constitute a waiver by CLIENT of any claims against CONSULTANT arising out of such breach of contract, defect, fault, error, omission or inconsistency.

3. Ownership of Instruments of Service:

All reports, plans, specifications, instruments of service, field data, notes and other documents, including all documents on electronic media, prepared by CONSULTANT shall remain the property of CONSULTANT. CONSULTANT shall retain all common law, statutory and other rights, including intellectual property rights. In the event of termination of this Agreement and upon full payment of fees owed to CONSULTANT, CONSULTANT shall make available to CLIENT copies of all completed plans, specifications, and electronic files.

4. Change Orders:

CONSULTANT will treat as a change order request any documented or oral order (including directions, instructions, interpretations or determinations) from CLIENT which request changes in the Agreement or CONSULTANT's scope of work. If CONSULTANT is willing to proceed with such change, CONSULTANT will give CLIENT written notice within fifteen (15) days of a change order request of any resulting increase in CONSULTANT's fees and/or time of performance (a "Change Order"). Unless CLIENT objects in writing within ten (10) days, the Change Order becomes a part of this Agreement.

5. Site Operations:

CLIENT will arrange for right-of-entry to the property for the purpose of performing studies, tests and evaluations pursuant to the agreed services. CLIENT represents that it possesses necessary permits and licenses required for all ongoing activities at the site. If CONSULTANT is advised or given data in writing that shows the presence of underground or overground obstructions, such as utilities, CONSULTANT will give special instructions to our field personnel. However, CONSULTANT is not responsible for any damage or losses due to undisclosed or unknown surface or subsurface conditions, owned by CLIENT or third parties. CONSULTANT will take reasonable precautions to minimize damage to the property caused by our operations. CONSULTANT's fee does not include any cost of restoration due to any damage which may result and CONSULTANT is not responsible for any such repairs unless CONSULTANT fails to take reasonable precautions. If CLIENT desires CONSULTANT to repair such damage, CONSULTANT will comply and add the cost to our fee. Field tests or boring locations described in CLIENT's reports or shown on sketches prepared by CONSULTANT are based on specific information furnished by others or estimates made in the field by CONSULTANT's personnel. Such dimensions, depths or elevations should be considered as approximations unless otherwise stated in CONSULTANT's proposal or report.

6. Project Site:

Should CLIENT not be owner of the project site, then CLIENT agrees to notify the owner(s) of the possibility of unavoidable alteration and damage to the site and to obtain permission from the owner(s) for such alteration and damage. CLIENT further agrees to indemnify, defend and hold CONSULTANT harmless against any claims by the owner(s) or persons having possession of the site through the Owner which are related to such alteration or damage.

7. Assignment and Third Parties:

Nothing under this Agreement shall be construed to give any rights or benefits in this Agreement to anyone other than CLIENT and CONSULTANT, and all duties and responsibilities undertaken pursuant to this Agreement will be for the sole and exclusive benefit of CLIENT and CONSULTANT and not for the benefit of any other party. Neither CLIENT nor CONSULTANT shall assign, sublet, or transfer any rights under or interests in this Agreement without the written consent of the other which shall not be unreasonably withheld. However, nothing contained herein shall prevent or restrict CONSULTANT from employing independent subconsultants as CONSULTANT may deem appropriate to assist in the performance of services hereunder.

8. Survival:

All of CLIENT's payment obligations and liabilities, including but not limited to, its indemnification obligations and limitations, and CONSULTANT's rights and remedies with respect thereto, as well as the terms of Sections 6, 11, 12, and 14, shall survive completion of and the expiration or termination of this Agreement.

9. Force Majeure:

Should completion of any portion of the services or any obligation under the Agreement be delayed for causes beyond the control of or without the fault or negligence of CONSULTANT, including force majeure, the reasonable time for performance of the service or the deadline under the Agreement shall be extended for a period at least equal to the delay. Force majeure includes but is not restricted to acts of God, acts or failures of governmental authorities, acts of CLIENT's contractors or agents, fire, floods, epidemics, riots, quarantine restrictions, strikes, civil insurrections, freight embargoes, and unusually severe weather.

10. Standard of Care:

CONSULTANT shall perform its services under the Agreement in a professional manner, using the degree of care and skill ordinarily exercised by and consistent with the standards of professionals providing the same services in the same or a similar locality as the project. THERE ARE NO OTHER WARRANTIES, EXPRESSED OR IMPLIED, INCLUDING WARRANTIES OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE, ARISING OUT OF OR RELATING TO THE SERVICES PROVIDED BY CONSULTANT UNDER THIS AGREEMENT, AND CLIENT WAIVES ITS RIGHT TO ASSERT SUCH CLAIMS AGAINST CONSULTANT.

11. Limitation of Liability:

CLIENT agrees that the total collective and aggregate liability of CONSULTANT and its employees, officers, and directors for any and all claims that may be asserted by CLIENT arising out of or related to this Agreement, except for claims for willful or intentional misconduct by CONSULTANT, is limited to $50,000 or to the fee paid to CONSULTANT under this Agreement, whichever is greater.

12. Waiver of Consequential Damages:

Both CLIENT and CONSULTANT hereby waive any right to pursue claims for consequential damages against one another, including any claims for lost profits.

13. Safety:

Except with respect to CONSULTANT's own employees, CONSULTANT is not responsible for site safety or compliance with the Occupational Safety and Health Act of 1970 ("OSHA"). Job site safety remains the sole exclusive responsibility of CLIENT or CLIENT's contractors. Likewise, CONSULTANT shall have no right to direct or stop the work of CLIENT's contractors, agents or employees.

14. Arbitration:

Any claim or other dispute arising out of or related to this Agreement shall be subject to Arbitration. Such claims and disputes shall first be subject to non- binding mediation, and if mediation is unsuccessful, shall be subject to Arbitration in accordance with the Construction Industry Arbitration Rules of the American Arbitration Association currently in effect. Any demand for Arbitration shall be filed in writing with the other party and with the American Arbitration Association. Nothing in this provision shall prevent CONSULTANT from acting to secure any lien rights it may have under applicable law.

15. Independent Contractor:

In carrying out its obligations, CONSULTANT shall be acting at all times as an independent contractor and not an employee, agent, partner or joint venturer of CLIENT. CONSULTANT's work does not include any supervision or direction of the work of other contractors, their employees or agents, and CONSULTANT's presence shall in no way create any liability on behalf of CONSULTANT for failure of other contractors, their employees or agents to properly or correctly perform their work

16. Termination:

Either party may terminate the Agreement with cause upon ten (10) days advance written notice, if the other party has not cured or taken reasonable steps to cure the breach giving rise to termination within the ten (10) day notice period. Either party may terminate the Agreement without cause upon thirty (30) days advance written notice to the other party. If CLIENT terminates without cause or if CONSULTANT terminates for cause, CLIENT will pay CONSULTANT for all services performed, costs incurred, non- cancelable commitments, and fees earned to the date of termination and through demobilization, including any cancellation charges of vendors and subcontractors, as well as reasonable demobilization costs.

17. Severability:

If any provision of this Agreement, or application thereof to any person or circumstance, is found to be invalid then such provision shall be modified if possible, to fulfill the intent of the parties as reflected in the original provision. The remainder of this Agreement, or the application of such provision to persons or circumstances other than those as to which it is held invalid, shall not be affected thereby, and each provision of this Agreement shall be valid and enforced to the fullest extent permitted by the law.

18. No Waiver:

No waiver by either party of any default by the other party in the performance of any provision of this Agreement shall operate as or be construed as a waiver of any future default, whether like or different in character.

19. Merger, Amendment:

This Agreement constitutes the entire Agreement between CONSULTANT and CLIENT, and all negotiations, written and oral understandings between the parties are merged herein. This Agreement can be supplemented and/or amended only by a written document executed by both CONSULTANT and CLIENT.

20. Choice of Law:

The validity, interpretation, and performance of this Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the law of the State of North Carolina, excluding only its conflicts of laws principles.

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

BUDGET AMENDMENT REQUEST
FY 2024-2025

BUDGET AMENDMENT NO. 4
Amendment 4.A

SOURCE OF FUNDS

CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT		CODE	ACCOUNT	AMOUNT
	General Fund Revenues				**General Fund Planning and Development**	
10-432100	NC DEQ grant	500,000.00		490-577350	Capital Outlay Improvements	500,000.00
TOTAL CHARGES		$ 500,000.00		TOTAL CREDITS		$ 500,000.00

USE OF FUNDS

JUSTIFICATION

NC RCCP Grant-ESMP Living Shoreline project design at Villa Dunes Drive and Soundside Road Engineering scope

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES 9/27/2024
RECOMMENDED BY DATE

APPROVED BY BOC: DATE

POSTED TO GENERAL LEDGER:

INITIALS

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **I-4**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of Fire Truck purchase contract

Item Summary:

The Fire Department is requesting that the Board authorize the Town Manager to enter into a contract with Atlantic Emergency Services for the procurement of a new fire pumper. This proactive approach to replacing the fire truck is crucial for ensuring timely delivery, following our established replacement schedule. While we are signing the contract now, no funds will be expended until the pumper is delivered.

Given the current manufacturing delays, the lead time for delivery of fire trucks can extend to several years from the date of order. By initiating the replacement process now, we aim to secure the vehicle as planned, which would be in calendar year 2028.

Once delivered, the new pumper will replace the existing 2007 fire pumper at Fire Station 21. The 2019 fire pumper will be used as the backup fire pumper. Back-up apparatus are used when front-line vehicles are down for repair or for responses staffed by volunteers or off-duty career staff. The current backup pumper will be sold. We anticipate the new pumper to be delivered after July 1, 2028, aligning with the Town of Nags Head's vehicle replacement schedule, which allocates 10 years for front-line service vehicles followed by an additional 10 years for backup service vehicles.

Summary of vehicles at each station:

Fire Station 16 – 2013 Quint and 2002 Pumper
Fire Station 21 – 2019 Pumper and 2007 Pumper

Attached is a memo describing the process to procure bids for the replacement of this vehicle.

Number of Attachments: 1

Specific Action Requested:

Authorize the execution of the Fire Truck purchase contract pursuant to Town Attorney review.

Submitted By: Randy Wells, Fire Chief Date: September 26, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:
There is no budgetary impact this fiscal year by signing this contract.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 26, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 26, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I support this request to maintain the Town's replacement schedule for fire apparatus.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 26, 2024

Nags Head Fire Rescue
Fire Chief Randy C. Wells
P.O. Box 99
Nags Head, NC 27959

To: Town Manager Garman
From: Randy Wells, Fire Chief
Date: September 6, 2024
Re: Recommendation for Purchase of Pierce Custom Fire Pumper

Overview

As part of our effort to maintain the fire department's apparatus replacement schedule, we evaluated proposals for the purchase of a new fire pumper. Following a thorough review of the pricing, specifications, and past performance, I recommend purchasing the Pierce Custom pumper from Atlantic Emergency Solutions for a total price of $1,348,807.00, including a contingency for shelving and equipment mounting.

Background

Three manufacturers submitted proposals for a new fire pumper in response to a pricing request sent on May 22, 2024, using the HGAC cooperative purchasing alliance. After receiving proposals on June 21, 2024, two met our requirements:

Pierce Custom Pumper – Atlantic Emergency Solutions, initial price: $1,549,180.00

KME/Spartan Pumper – Safe Industries, initial price: $1,388,600.00

After negotiations to reduce costs, the adjusted pricing was as follows:

Pierce: $1,298,807.00 (excluding contingency for shelving)

KME: $1,235,000.00 (excluding contingency for shelving)

Rationale for Recommendation

Cost and Specifications

The Pierce proposal includes the necessary features at a higher final cost of $1,348,807.00, which includes a $50,000 contingency for shelving but excludes $80,000 for loose equipment (to be budgeted separately).

KME's updated proposal was lower, at $1,285,000.00, which includes a $50,000 contingency for shelving but excludes $80,000 for loose equipment (to be budgeted separately).

Nags Head Fire Rescue
Fire Chief Randy C. Wells
P.O. Box 99
Nags Head, NC 27959

Performance and Reliability Concerns

Experience with KME apparatus has highlighted several concerns, particularly regarding prolonged delays and significant changes in their manufacturing process. For example, a ladder truck ordered in 2021 has faced a delivery delay of over three and a half years due to KME's transition under the REV Group. Additionally, there is uncertainty surrounding parts availability and potential price increases, driven by new EPA regulations and pass-through costs. These unknown expenses could be considerable, leaving the final price of the contract unclear. As quoted from their contract:

"Final Pricing Shall be Subject to Surcharges Incurred on the Materials and Products Required to Build and Provide your Products. Final Invoices will Include a Line Item Labeled "Surcharge" Along with the Applicable Surcharge Amount. This is not a Negotiable Discussion with Safe Industries as we are Passing Through Costs Required to Build and Provide your Products."

In contrast, Pierce has shown more consistency in its manufacturing processes and maintains a shorter, more reliable supply chain. Pierce also offers clearer pricing, with no anticipated surcharges tied to new emissions standards. Any additional costs are contractually linked to the Producer Price Index (PPI), providing more transparency and predictability.

Service and Maintenance

Pierce has a local service facility in Greenville, NC, which offers faster service times, whereas KME's nearest service facility is in Easley, SC.

Pierce has consistently maintained stable production without significant delays or disruptions, ensuring parts availability and a more reliable service network.

Conclusion and Request

Even though the initial cost is higher it is offset by, a more reliable service network, and fewer manufacturing delays, I strongly recommend moving forward with the purchase of the Pierce Custom Pumper for $1,348,807.00. We propose budgeting the additional $80,000 for equipment separately, over the year before delivery and the year of delivery.

Please consider this recommendation for approval.

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **I-5**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Consideration of resolution authorizing application to NC-DEQ Division of Water Infrastructure for Septic Health Project Grant; Consideration of revised Septic Health Initiative Policy

Item Summary:

Recently, staff spoke with the North Carolina DEQ, Division of Water Infrastructure to discuss a pilot program they have initiated related to supporting on-site wastewater infrastructure. The Division of Water Infrastructure has a loan program to allow for the replacement of failing and/or malfunctioning septic systems. This would also include principal forgiveness for loans where the applicant meets certain income criteria. Their loan would be 0% interest whereas the Town's current septic replacement loan is the prime rate minus 2.5%. This places our current interest rate at 5.5%. Staff would like to apply for this grant to enhance the program we already have in place. We discussed soliciting interest from property owners in targeted areas where aging systems and low-lying conditions create additional risk for ground and surface water contamination. However, this would be made available to anyone in the Town who has a malfunctioning or failing system. Coupled with this grant we would also like to increase the timeframe for repayment of septic loans under our program to enhance the affordability of the loan.

At the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting, staff requests Board consideration of attached resolution authorizing a grant application to the NC-DEQ Division of Water Infrastructure for the Town's Septic Health Initiative project. This is for authorization for funds to be used in accordance with the Town's Septic Health Initiative policy.

The Septic Health Initiative Policy is also attached for your review and approval. This red-lined version updates the policy by authorizing loans to be repaid via automatic bank draft at least monthly and for up to five (5) years instead of the current three (3) years.

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:
Provided for Board review and consideration of attached resolution and policy.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 26, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:
Staff will write the grant upon Board approval.
Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 26, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A
Signature: John Leidy Date: September 26, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I support pursuing this opportunity and agree with the recommended policy change.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 26, 2024

RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN MANAGER TO EXECUTE AND FILE AN APPLICATION ON BEHALF OF THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD WITH THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA FOR A LOAN AND/OR GRANT

WHEREAS, The Town of Nags Head has need for and intends to apply for Clean Water State Revolving Funds (CWSRF) for wastewater, specifically decentralized wastewater:

- The Town has identified failing and/or malfunctioning decentralized septic systems;
- The Town would like to provide Nags Head homeowners low-interest, no-interest, and/or principal forgiveness loans to replace their failing/malfunctioning septic systems; and

WHEREAS, The Town of Nags Head intends to request State loan and/or grant assistance for the projects; and

NOW THEREFORE, BE IT RESOLVED BY THE BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS OF THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD:

1. That the Town of Nags Head, the Applicant, will arrange financing for all remaining costs of the project, if approved for a State loan and/or grant award.

2. That the Town of Nags Head will adopt and place into effect on or before completion of the project a schedule of fees and charges and other available funds which will provide adequate funds for proper operation, maintenance, and administration of the system and the repayment of all principal and interest on the debt.

3. That the governing body of the Town of Nags Head agrees to include in the loan agreement a provision authorizing the State Treasurer, upon failure of the Town of Nags Head to make scheduled repayment of the loan, to withhold from the Town of Nags Head any State funds that would otherwise be distributed to the local government unit in an amount sufficient to pay all sums then due and payable to the State as a repayment of the loan.

4. That the Town of Nags Head will provide for efficient operation and maintenance of the project on completion of construction thereof.

5. The Town Manager, or in absence designee, of the Town of Nags Head is hereby authorized, individually and collectively, to execute and file an application on behalf of the Town of Nags Head with the State of North Carolina for a loan and/or grant to aid in the projects described above.

6. That the Town Manager, and successors so titled, is hereby authorized and directed to furnish such information as the appropriate State agency may request in connection with such application or the project: to make the assurances as contained above; and to execute such other documents as may be required in connection with the application.

7. That the Town of Nags Head has substantially complied or will substantially comply with all Federal, State, and local laws, rules, regulations, and ordinances applicable to the project and to Federal and State grants and loans pertaining thereto.

Adopted this the 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor
Town of Nags Head

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

CERTIFICATION BY RECORDING OFFICER

RESOLUTION AUTHORIZING THE TOWN MANAGER TO EXECUTE AND FILE AN APPLICATION ON BEHALF OF THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD WITH THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA FOR A LOAN AND/OR GRANT

The undersigned duly qualified and acting Town Clerk of the Town of Nags Head does hereby certify: That the above/attached resolution is a true and correct copy of the resolution authorizing the filing of an application with the State of North Carolina, as regularly adopted at a legally convened meeting of the Town of Nags Head duly held on the 2nd day of October, 2024; and, further, that such resolution has been fully recorded in the journal of proceedings and records in my office. IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand this _____ day of October, 2024.

_____
(Signature of Recording Officer)

_____
(Title of Recording Officer)

Town of Nags Head
Post Office Box 99
Nags Head, North Carolina 27959
Telephone 252-441-5508
Fax 252-441-0776
www.nagsheadnc.gov

Board of Commissioners Policy

Septic Health Initiative Program

Adopted: February 15, 2006
Updated: February 4, 2009
Updated: March 14, 2018
Updated: January 8, 2020
Updated: June 17, 2020
Updated: June 1, 2022
Updated: October 2, 2024

Septic Tank Inspection and Pumping Program - Qualified staff may perform septic tank inspections and/or contract with independent inspectors to perform septic tank inspections. The inspection form will document the condition of the septic system. Staff will contact the homeowner and advise them of the results of the inspection and the need to pump the tank.

In order to receive a $150.00 water credit, the homeowner is only to send to the Town proof that the tank was pumped. Water credits are valid for 90 days from issuance and can be claimed once every three years per property address.

Repair/Replacement Loan Program - The cost for repair/replacement loans is $12,000. For both owner-occupied homes and non-owner occupied homes, the loan rate is prime less 2.5% but the resultant loan rate shall not be less than 2.50%. Loans are to be repaid via automatic bank draft at least monthly and for up to ~~three~~ five (~~3~~5) years. Loans shall only be made to homeowners who have no delinquent debts to the Town.

Septic system repairs under the Loan Program - Upon request from the Deputy Director of Planning and Development, or his or her designee, and upon verification that satisfactory work has been completed, the Town shall issue the loan repair check made out to the contractor who performed the work.

It shall be a policy of the Town of Nags Head not to offer loans to homeowners for the repair or replacement of septic systems on oceanfront or estuarine properties where the septic system has been storm damaged or damaged as a result of erosion.

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **I-6**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Discussion of Stormwater Master Plan process/public engagement

Item Summary:

An NCDEQ- Division of Water Infrastructure Stormwater Planning Grant was received in the amount of $400,000 to fund the preparation of a stormwater master plan update. As part of the grant funding requirements, preliminary scoping documents were developed, reviewed, and approved through NCDEQ-Division of Water Infrastructure. The preliminary scope of work in the master plan will expand on planning work established in the 2015 stormwater master plan update with a condition assessment, identification of current system deficiencies, development of an updated stormwater CIP listing, public engagement, and planning level cost information for general budgeting.

Public participation and engagement are identified as an integral part of the stormwater master plan process. Several techniques can be employed to invite participation of various targeted audiences and will be presented for Board consideration. Staff is requesting Board feedback on selecting a public engagement approach considered to be the most beneficial to the stormwater master plan process. A memo is attached which describes in detail prior stormwater planning efforts and public engagement approaches.

The second part of this request is for consideration of the fee proposal submitted by McAdams to initiate the first phase of work for the Stormwater Master Plan. Requesting the Board to authorize the Town Manager to execute the planning proposal with McAdams in the amount of $208,000 to begin the stormwater master plan process. Attached is a copy of the September 25, 2024 McAdams proposal.

Number of Attachments: 2

Specific Action Requested:

Discussion/feedback on the public engagement process; approval of the McAdams proposal to provide consulting assistance for the Stormwater Master Plan.

Submitted By: Public Services Date: September 26, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

Grant/project funding has been included in the FY 24/25 adopted budget.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 26, 2024

Town Attorney Comment: N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 26, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

The Town has utilized a Stormwater Advisory Committee to guide past stormwater master planning efforts. This consisted of individuals representing various geographic areas of the Town. Staff will review approaches to soliciting public engagement for the upcoming plan. The Board should think about the merits of utilizing a committee approach vs. collecting feedback through a series of workshops.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 26, 2024

Benjamin Cahoon
Mayor

Michael Siers
Mayor Pro Tem

Andy Garman
Town Manager

Town of Nags Head
Post Office Box 99
Nags Head, NC 27959
Telephone 252-441-5508
Fax 252-441-0776
www.nagsheadnc.gov

Kevin Brinkley
Commissioner

Bob Sanders
Commissioner

Megan Lambert
Commissioner

MEMORANDUM

Date: September 24, 2024

To: Board of Commissioners

From: David Ryan, P.E.

RE: Stormwater Master Plan- Public Engagement Memo

In 2015, the Town of Nags Head began an update to the 2006 Stormwater Management Plan. The plan was comprised of an asset inventory update in conjunction with the development of a Stormwater Capital Improvement Plan, (CIP). Thirteen separate stormwater project improvements were identified spanning from the north end of Town to South Nags Head. Of the thirteen project areas, construction of six projects has been completed, three have received Local Assistance for Stormwater Infrastructure Investments (LASII) grant funding with two of the three nearing the bid phase, two were assigned for remedial maintenance and the remaining two failing to meet a cost effectiveness threshold.

The Stormwater Master Plan update evaluates the current state stormwater management and the conditions of storm systems, ditches, and other management measures. The plan charts a path for a more sustainable community by providing a comprehensive framework for managing stormwater and watersheds for the next 10 years.

On August 18, 2023, the Town of Nags Head received an NCDEQ Division of Water Infrastructure (DWI) Stormwater Planning Grant in the amount of $400,000 for a stormwater master plan update. As part of the grant funding requirements, preliminary scoping documents were developed, reviewed and approved through NCDEQ-DWI. The scope of work in the master plan will expand on planning work established in the 2015 update, with a condition assessment, identification of current system deficiencies, development of an updated stormwater CIP listing, public engagement and planning level cost information for general budgeting.

Several sources were utilized to develop a preliminary stormwater CIP listing in the creation of the preliminary scoping documents. A combination of citizen feedback and post-rainfall event observations were considered in crafting a planning budget for the preliminary project list. This was necessary to meet the grant funding requirements. The location of projects can be altered but the number of projects cannot be exceeded with the total estimate of twelve project improvement areas.

Public participation and engagement is identified as an integral part of the stormwater master plan process. Previously, the Town had selected an advisory stormwater committee comprised of a Board of Commissioners representative, a Planning Board representative and seven citizen representatives from neighborhoods throughout the Town. This committee was in effect for approximately a 12-month duration during the 2015 stormwater master plan update. An advisory committee or working group is one approach of public engagement. Another approach for consideration is to hold a single or multiple workshops to target a broader audience to receive citizen and stakeholder feedback related to local stormwater issues.

Staff is requesting Board feedback on selecting a public engagement approach considered to be the most beneficial to the stormwater master plan process.

As we proceed with initiating the master plan process, authorization to commence with the scope of work will be needed. The engineering consulting firm of McAdams, with support from Moffat & Nichol, Biohabitats, and Coastal Engineering and Surveying will assist with the plan development. The scope of work outlined in the McAdams proposal dated September 25, 2024 segments the work into several different phases. The initial phase of work will consist of initial data collection, stakeholder and public meetings, problem area identification, conceptual design, asset inventory and assessment, geodatabase management and dashboard creation. Future phases will consist of preparation of a stormwater master plan report, watershed restoration plans, and final plan presentation.

The fee proposal for the Phase 1 services is $208,000.00. All funds shall be expended by December 31, 2026.

The requested Board of Commissioners consideration is to authorize the Town Manager to execute the planning proposal with McAdams in the amount of **$208,000** to begin the stormwater master plan process.

McAdams
621 Hillsborough Street
Suite 500
Raleigh, NC 27603
919. 361. 5000

TNH22001.19

September 25, 2024

David Ryan, PE
Town Engineer
Town of Nags Head
PO Box 99
Nags Head, NC 27959

RE: Town of Nags Head Stormwater Management Plan Update
Nags Head, North Carolina
TNH22001.19

Dear Mr. Ryan,

Proposed Project

The Town of Nags Head was awarded a Stormwater Planning Grant for $400,000 from NC Division of Water Infrastructure. The grant application included tasks for a stormwater master plan update, asset inventory and condition assessment, and a watershed restoration plan. Phase 1 of this project includes the kickoff of the stormwater master plan update and the stormwater asset inventory and assessment. Completion of the updated stormwater master plan and completion of watershed restorations plans will be completed at a later date.

A scope and fee is provided for the requested tasks, with the remaining budget committed, but not scoped at this time. Change orders will be sent for future tasks. The total contract amount shall not exceed $400,000 without written approval from the Town.

Assumptions

This proposal is based on the following assumptions:

- Any public notifications will be coordinated through the Town of Nags Head;
- Basic traffic control for pipe inspection work will be conducted by McAdams and its subconsultants. Additional traffic control support may be needed with support by the Town of Nags Head (McAdams will notify the Town at least 48-hours in advance of any needs). Major traffic control needs may need to be sub-contracted out at a higher fee and will be negotiated as an additional service;
- Detailed inspection methodology (visual, pole camera, etc) will be determined during the course of the project based on a number of factors, including but not limited to: known problem areas, visual inspection, discussion and confirmation between McAdams and the Town Nags Head, or other relevant factors;
- Opinions of Probable Construction Costs (OPCCs) will be high level, budgetary estimates for planning purposes, based upon best available data and appropriate engineering judgement for each project area. Detailed survey data, subsurface utility exploration information, geotechnical investigations, etc. may be required later to refine costs and obtain bid-level estimates;
- Project and contract management will be led by McAdams; and

- Tasks will be completed McAdams, Moffatt & Nichol, Biohabitats, and Coastal Engineering & Surveying, or a combination of staff from these firms. Additional firms may be added for specialty work as necessary to complete the grant deliverables.

Proposed Services + Fees

We propose the following services (alphanumeric task numbers are for internal coding purposes):

Phase 1A – General Project Administration

A4.10 PROJECT MANAGEMENT + ADMINISTRATION:

> FEE: $8,000

Work under this phase includes the following major tasks and components:

- Initial project due diligence, records research, as-built information, site investigations, data gap analysis, and (as necessary) plat/easement/deed research;
- Assistance with creation of project notifications and communication of site access to impacted residents;
- Periodic project updates and status reports; and
- General project management and administration throughout duration of Phase 1 of contract.

A4.11 PROJECT MEETINGS:

> FEE: $19,000

Work under this phase includes the following major tasks and components:

- In person project kickoff meeting and initial site visits for stormwater master planning (completed August 2024);
- One (1) in person meeting and presentation to Town stakeholders to discuss project prioritization and asset inventory of pipes and structures;
- Up to two (2) virtual public informational meetings/presentations with Town stakeholders, including any committee or council meetings as directed by the Town of Nags Head; and
  - Meetings in this task may include discussion of all three phases of this contract.

Phase 1B – Stormwater Master Plan Update, Initial Analysis

D4.12 PROBLEM AREA ID + CONCEPTUAL DESIGN:

> FEE: $72,000

For this task, McAdams will provide the following scope of services:

- McAdams will analyze up to eleven (11) areas or systems for flood mitigation and hydraulic improvement;

  - Areas shall be determined by the Town and their stakeholders (anticipated fall 2024);
  - Alternatives analysis and replacement recommendations should balance the replacement longevity and the cost to each community including upfront and maintenance costs. It is envisioned that alternatives will likely include the following:
    - Upgrade of culvert/drainage systems to meet established design criteria;
    - Upgrade of portions of the culvert/drainage system to lesser design standards (with Town approval);
    - Use alternative stormwater control measures such as stormwater pumps, groundwater lowering, floodplain storage, and green stormwater infrastructure for water quantity and quality control;
    - Improvements along alternative alignments to minimize construction cost and impacts to private property, transportation systems, and other existing infrastructure;
    - Non-structural floodproofing options, including alternative flood-hazard mitigation strategies;
- Capacity analysis of South Memorial Avenue Trunk Line
  - Determine existing conditions hydrology for contributing drainage area
  - Compare existing conditions to current Town standards, and if the current system does not meet Town standards, determine minimum pipe size necessary to bring infrastructure up to current standard
  - Additional modeling, conceptual design, corridor study, and constructability assessment can be completed as a future Phase if requested.
- Hydrologic and Hydraulic modeling software(s) will be used to perform high level analyses of select existing storm drainage systems within the project area, including both closed conduit and open channel systems. For the majority of the H+H modeling, McAdams will primarily utilize PC-SWMM to prepare an analysis of integrated systems across Town;
- For each drainage system of interest and S. Memorial Avenue, McAdams will determine peak flow rates (or flood volumes), provided levels of service, and preliminary sizing of pipes and drainageways to meet intended level of service and/or drainage improvements for problem areas;
- McAdams will evaluate 1- 2-, and 10-, 24-hour SCS Type III rainfall distribution events as part of our modeling efforts. Rainfall depths will be based on NOAA Atlas 14 data. Additional storms may be analyzed on a case by case basis;
- Previous completed field survey data and drainage basin maps will be used to develop the hydrologic models;
- Utilize hydrologic models to verify infrastructure capacities, flood prone areas, and identify system deficiencies and critical assets; and
- Concept level plans are proposed to be exhibits generated from GIS, and will show locations, type, sizes, and preliminary elevation information for proposed drainage infrastructure.

Phase 1C – Asset Inventory + Assessment

D4.21 ASSEST INVENTORY + FIELD DATA COLLECTION:

> FEE: $38,400

Work under this task will include the following:

- Initial field walks to verify and confirm system connectivity and limits;
- All field work support associated with pipe, structure, and outfall inspections (including site visits and any support during pipe cleaning and inspection work), plus additional pole camera inspections as determined appropriate. McAdams will perform data collection efforts for stormwater assets through the following tasks:

- Deploy one (1) two-person field crew to collect information on existing stormwater assets in priority areas (to be determined and agreed upon by McAdams and the Town of Nags Head). This information will be collected using a Trimble Catalyst subscription plan, ESRI's Field Maps software and GPS equipment. All field data will be configured into a Geodatabase format for the development of a GIS inventory for the priority areas; and
- Conduct detailed evaluation and quality assurance of field surveys for existing drainage basins and stormwater infrastructure within the project areas.

D4.22 GEODATABASE MANAGEMENT + DASHBOARD CREATION:

> FEE: $26,100

McAdams will update the Town's stormwater GIS inventory and integrate asset conditions into a project dashboard based upon inspection results and problem identification. This work will include:

- Data assembly and geodatabase development;
- GIS Dashboard creation, including real-time viewing of field information during data collection based on feedback with Town staff;
- Adding pipeline ratings based on Town priorities and condition data to the dashboard with links to field data;
- Ongoing maintenance of the dashboard throughout the life-cycle of this contract. Data maintenance, revisions to the infrastructure map, and updates to condition assessments after initial project completion can be completed under separate contract, or completed by the Town; and
- A map showing the areas studies in Phase 1 of this scope of work, and areas within the Town limits that are vulnerable to future flooding.

D4.23 ASSET CONDITION ASSESSMENT:

> FEE: $39,500

For this task, McAdams will review all photographs and assess the storm drainage system to determine current condition and where immediate, remedial action may be necessary. A prioritization list relative to repairs needed based on current conditions will be provided. From this information, McAdams will develop an optimized stormwater infrastructure and operation maintenance plan for the Town considering the full inventory of all stormwater control structures and other planned developments. The purpose of this O&M plan will be to extend the life of the existing infrastructure and to optimize its existing operation.

Deliverables:

- Structural assessments of pipes, catch basins, and other storm structures within the area of interest;
- Development of scoring matrix based on structural conditions of pipes and open channels;
- Integration of individual infrastructure repairs (outside of the eleven project areas) into the CIP prioritization, if warranted; and
- Revisions and updates based on feedback from the Town of Nags Head.

Extra Services

J. ADDITIONAL SERVICES

When requested by the Client and confirmed by the Client and/or Firm in writing, the Firm shall perform services in addition to those described above in this Agreement and the Client shall compensate the Firm by hourly charges in accordance with the attached Rate Schedule.

K. REIMBURSABLE EXPENSES

Valid expenses include mileage, lodging, reproduction and express delivery service with an anticipated total budget of **$5,000**. These expenses may be paid by the Town in addition to the fees listed above.

Future Phases

Scope and fee for future phases of this project will be completed when requested by the Town.

Stormwater Master Plan Final Report – estimated $55,800

- CIP prioritization, probable construction costs, additional engineering reports for up to five sites, review of Town codes, and implementation planning.

Watershed Restoration Plans – estimated $65,500

- EPA 9 Element Plan to address impaired waters in Roanoke Sound

Final Reporting – estimated $8,000

- Final reporting for grants or deliverables for Town commissioners.

Miscellaneous Contingency – estimated $62,700

- Additional stakeholder meetings, travel, field survey, exhibits, reports, expenses, etc.

Fee Summary

- Phase 1A – $27,000
- Phase 1B – $72,000
- Phase 1C – $104,000
- Expenses – $5,000

Total for Phase 1 = $208,000
Future Phases = $192,000

Our proposed fee for the scope of services described herein is not to exceed **$400,000** including future phases, contingency, and reimbursables.

Project Schedule

The Firm's services shall be performed as expeditiously as is consistent with professional skill and care and the orderly progress of the project. The following is the expected schedule for completion of work on this project:

An estimated schedule has been included below. McAdams is proposing to complete all Phase 1 work within approximately 240 working days of Notice to Proceed (NTP) from the Town of Nags Head, including the below breakdown by major milestone. Milestone dates below are approximate and shall be adjusted throughout the duration of the project based on any major changes to the scope of the project and/or site conditions. A more detailed schedule will be completed upon NTP from the Town of Nags Head with more specific deadlines.

- **Milestone 1**: Project Kickoff, Work Planning, and Scheduling: **+30-days** from NTP
- **Milestone 2**: Stakeholder Meetings: **+90 days** from NTP
- **Milestone 3**: Storm Structure Inspections/Field Data Collection: **+120-days** from Milestone 1
- **Milestone 4**: Geodatabase Management + Dashboard Creation: **+30-days** from Milestone 2
- **Milestone 5**: Preliminary Asset Inspection + Assessment Results: **+30-days** from Milestone 3
- **Milestone 6**: Phase 1 Final Report: **+30-days** from Milestone 5

Phase 1A, 1B, and 1C of this project are anticipated to be completed by June 1, 2025.

The time limits and schedule set forth above have been agreed to by the Client and Firm, but the time limits and schedule shall be extended for (1) reasonable cause, or for (2) any delays associated with the Firm's work on the project that are not the sole responsibility of the Firm.

Client Responsibilities

Client shall be responsible for the following:

- Notification to proceed;
- Timely approval of sketches presented for Client approval;
- Payment of invoices in accordance with Terms and Conditions; and
- Notification to Firm of any problems, in accordance with Terms and Conditions.

Exclusions

The following services are not included in this Agreement:

- Any engineering or surveying service not specifically described above;
- Field surveying and environmental studies, delineation, or investigation, except those specifically described above;
- Court appearances for litigation, or preparation for same;
- Legal advertisements for construction contracts;
- Revised directives from Client after design has begun;
- Historical, archeological, insect, or terrestrial or aquatic animal surveys that require highly specialized expertise;
- Oversight and direction for vegetation clearing to facilitate evaluation of stormwater infrastructure; and
- Scope and detailed fees for Future Phases will be provided at a later date

General Conditions

- This proposal is valid for 120 days from the above date.
- Reimbursable expenses will be billed in accordance with the attached Rate Schedule.

Conclusion

We appreciate this opportunity to propose our services. We are eager to pursue this project further and thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,
McAdams

Hunter Freeman, PE, LEED AP | Senior Advisor, Water Resources – Green Stormwater Infrastructure
freeman@mcadamsco.com | 919. 361. 5000

HF/kt

Acceptance

By: _____ Date: _____

Name: _____

Title: _____

Accounting Information

Billing Contact: _____

Billing Contact Email Address: _____

Billing Contact Phone Number: _____

Billing Address: _____

_____

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **K-1**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Presentation of Annual Beach Condition Survey – Moffat & Nichol- Time Specific 11 a.m.

Item Summary:
Annually, the Town subcontracts surveying and engineering services to perform an annual beach condition survey and engineering data analysis in accordance with the Town's Beach Monitoring & Maintenance Plan. The survey scope of work includes the base nourishment project area data acquisition in conjunction with additional transect information data acquisition both north and south of the project area. Results of the beach surveys aid in determining nourishment triggers and initiating planning for the next beach nourishment maintenance project. The attached report describes the findings from our beach surveys which were conducted this past June and July.

Beth Sciaudone, Ph.D., PE and Ayse Karanci, PhD, PE from the consulting firm of Moffat & Nichol will present the findings of the condition surveys and will be available to answer questions from the Board.

One of the items noted in the draft report is the recent significant erosion within Reaches 3 & 4. We have observed additional erosion in these reaches after the surveys were conducted. The Board may want to consider conducting a supplemental fall survey to evaluate the magnitude and extent of changes to the beach condition. Fee proposal amounts have been submitted by McKim & Creed to perform the survey field work in the amount of $44,790 and from Moffat & Nichol to conduct analysis of the data in the amount of $26,350.

If the Board of Commissioners would like to proceed with approving a fall condition survey, a motion will be in order to authorize the Town Manager to execute change orders in the amount of **$44,790** with McKim & Creed and **$26,350** with Moffat & Nichol to conduct the additional monitoring work.

Attachments: Beach Condition Report, McKim & Creed Proposal, Moffat & Nichol Proposal, Ordinance Amendment.

Number of Attachments: 4

Specific Action Requested:
Provided for Board information, discussion, and consideration and to authorize acceptance of proposals and associated Beach Nourishment Capital Project Ordinance Amendment 12.

Submitted By: Town Engineer David Ryan Date: September 24, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:
Capital Project Ordinance Amendment 12 is requested for approval. Funds of $80,000 for turtle monitoring that were not used are being transferred to the surveying and monitoring line item to budget for the proposals.
Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 26, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:
Attorney Leidy will participate in the discussion as necessary.

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 26, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:
One of the items we will discuss is when to initiate engineering and design for our next project. In light of recent erosion in reaches 3 and 4, and noting the timeframe for design, bidding, and mobilization of a project, staff will suggest initiating this process in the next few months.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 26, 2024

FINAL REPORT
Produced for the Town of Nags Head, NC
October 2024

moffatt & nichol

McKIM&CREED

2024 ANNUAL BEACH MONITORING SURVEY EVALUATION

Town of Nags Head, NC

10979/17

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

2024 ANNUAL MONITORING SURVEY EVALUATION

Prepared for:

Rev No	A	–	–	–	–
Issue Purpose	Draft Report				
Date	09/24/24				
By	AK/EJS				
Checked					
Approved					

Prepared by:

moffatt & nichol

TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

2024 ANNUAL MONITORING SURVEY EVALUATION

moffatt & nichol

EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

The Town of Nags Head Beach Monitoring and Maintenance Plan is sponsored by the Town of Nags Head (Town) as a continuation of the 2011 monitoring program initiated for assessing beach conditions. The primary purpose of the program is to assess current and historical shoreline conditions, determine shoreline and volumetric changes and evaluate the performance of beach nourishment and other restoration efforts. Evaluating and documenting these changes consistently over successive years provides information necessary to plan for future beach nourishments and to support development of the Town's multi-decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan.

The latest annual summer survey took place in June 2024 and was carried out by McKim & Creed. Furthermore, a fall survey, prompted by observed scarping along the Town's beachfront, was conducted by McKim & Creed in October 2023, along with another annual survey in June 2023. This report outlines the data sources, methodologies, and findings of a survey evaluation conducted by Moffatt & Nichol. The evaluation compares the June 2024 survey to the data from October 2023 and June 2023 surveys.

The survey data was used to compute shoreline change at Mean High Water (MHW), which is designated as +1.18 ft NAVD88 for Nags Head, and volume change above +6 ft NAVD88 (berm), MHW, -6 ft NAVD88 (wading depth), -14 ft NAVD88 (outer bar), -19 ft NAVD88 (approximate depth of closure), and -30 ft NAVD88 (offshore).

During the 2019 Beach Nourishment Project approximately 4.0 million cy of material was placed along approximately 10 miles of shoreline. The shoreline position and volume changes above six elevations relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront (Station 495+00 – 1025+00) were also analyzed.

Figure ES-1 illustrates the shoreline changes relative to pre-nourishment condition (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront. As can be seen from the figure, a significant landward recession occurred along the Nourished Oceanfront since the completion of the 2019 nourishment project. The majority of this recession, noted before the post-Dorian survey, can be attributed to Hurricane Dorian. However, a portion of it was also due to profile equilibration, a natural occurrence during the stabilization of the nourishment profile. Similarly, the August 2022 post-Dorian renourishment project helped mitigate some of the recession. However, by June 2023, the shoreline had receded again, likely due to ongoing profile equilibration. This year, high-energy wave events caused further significant recession, particularly in the southern reaches (3S and Reach 4). In Reach 4, the shoreline has receded beyond the April 2019 pre-nourishment condition.

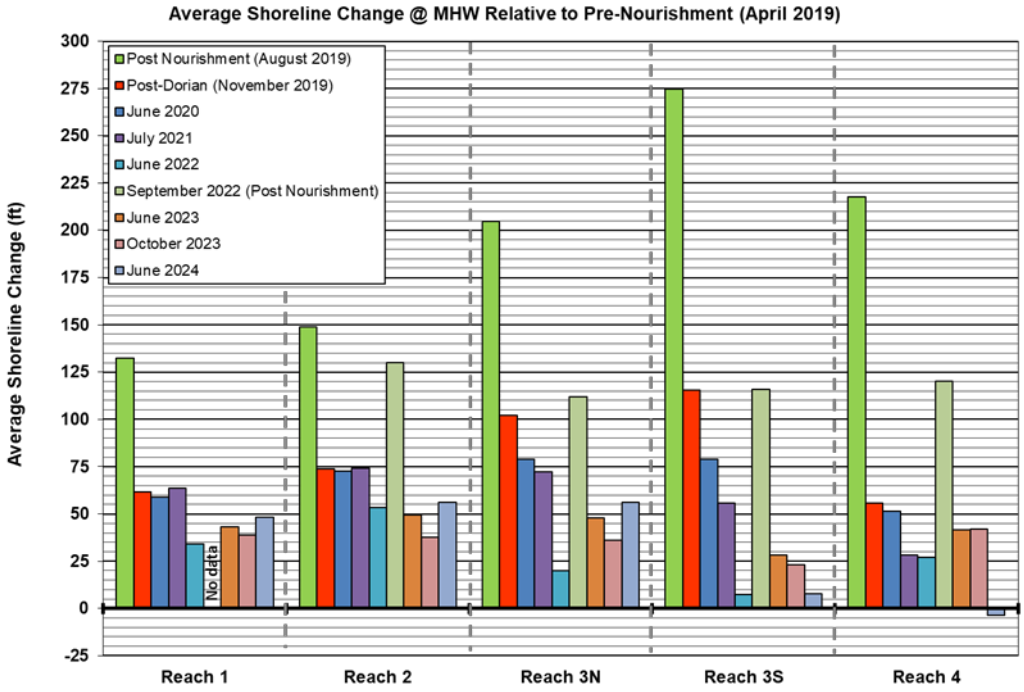


Figure ES-1. Nourished Oceanfront Average Shoreline Change Relative to Pre-Nourishment Conditions

Figure ES-2 illustrates that the overall changes in sand volume vary with the depth above which volumes are assessed. Since the completion of the 2019 nourishment project approximately 598,349 cy (11.3 cy/ft) of volume gain was observed above -19 ft NAVD88 along the Nourished Oceanfront. This indicates that 127% of the volume present in August 2019 above -19 ft NAVD88 has remained within the system through the June 2024 survey. It's important to highlight that 614,106 cubic yards of material were placed during the 2022 Post-Dorian Renourishment project, indicating that without this renourishment, material loss would have likely occurred above -19 ft NAVD88. The results suggest significant cross-shore shifts of sand across various elevations. Notably, much of the sand has moved to lower elevations near the depth of closure, where it becomes vulnerable to being removed from the system during high-energy wave events.

Figure ES-3 presents the volume changes above -19 ft NAVD88 relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront. Reach 1 and Reach 2 show volume gains above -19 ft NAVD88 when compared to pre-nourishment levels. In contrast, the remaining reaches experienced material losses, with Reach 3N and Reach 3S both losing less than 50% of the material placed during the 2019 nourishment. However, Reach 4 has undergone significant material loss, having lost 62% of the nourished material by the end of this monitoring period.

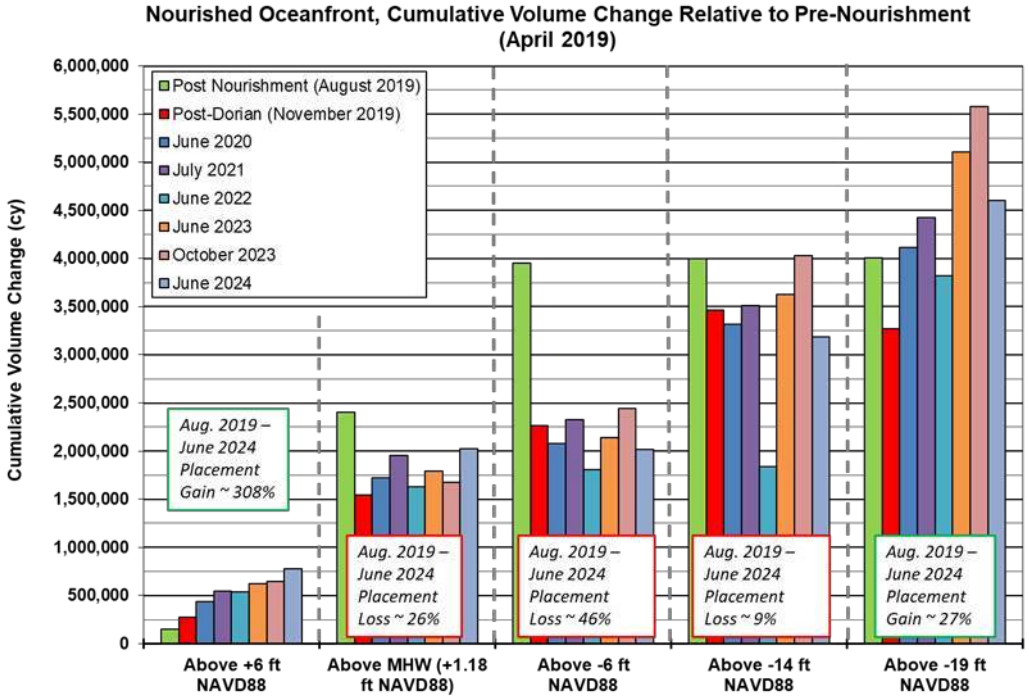


Figure ES-2. Nourished Oceanfront Cumulative Volume Change Relative to Pre-Nourishment

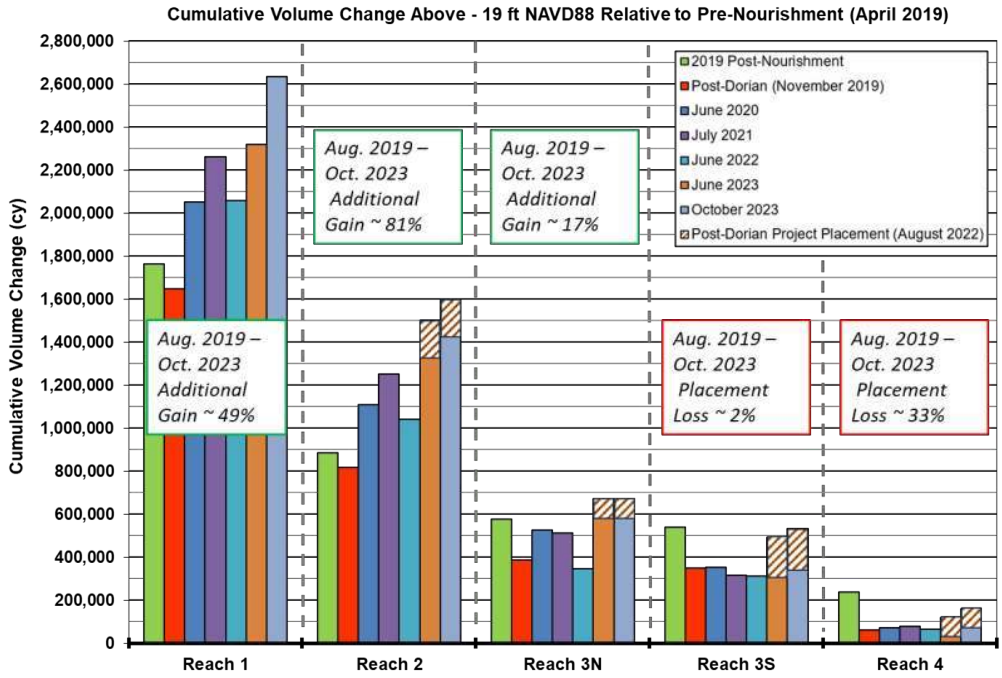


Figure ES-3. Cumulative Volume Change Above -19 ft NAVD88 Relative to Pre-Nourishment

Volume changes during the monitoring period indicated that the Nourished Oceanfront and Total Monitored Oceanfront both experienced losses in material between June 2023 and June 2024 above -19 ft NAVD88 indicating material being moved out of the Town's sediment system. Key statistics for individual reaches along Nags Head along with the entire oceanfront shoreline were as follows:

Table ES-1. Nags Head Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change Statistics (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	6.1	3.4	4.5	0.8	11.8	9.6	26.6
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	5.1	2.5	4.2	0.2	2.2	-1.4	14.7
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	6.4	4.7	8.0	-0.3	-7.6	-6.6	5.5
Nags Head - Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	8.2	3.7	5.9	-10.0	-34.3	-36.6	-30.2
Nags Head - Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-20.4	-0.1	-3.4	-12.7	-41.2	-38.9	-36.5
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-44.9	-2.5	-10.4	-17.9	-36.1	-16.1	-16.5
National Seashore North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	20.0	-2.4	-0.5	9.2	-26.6	-18.7	-33.3
	Transects	Reach Length	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg
Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**53,000**	**2.7**	**2.9**	**4.4**	**-2.3**	**-7.9**	**-9.2**	**3.5**
Total Monitored Oceanfront*	**430+00 - 1200+00**	**77,000**	**6.9**	**1.7**	**3.3**	**0.6**	**-10.5**	**-9.8**	**-2.9**

**National Seashore South Reach not included in the Total Monitored Oceanfront*

Table ES-2. Nags Head Cumulative Volume Change Statistics (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	20,432	27,027	4,771	70,965	57,395	159,508
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	74,639	123,358	6,401	64,852	-41,313	433,683
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	61,511	103,820	-3,551	-98,804	-85,912	71,490
Nags Head - Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	21,031	33,981	-57,347	-197,490	-210,239	-173,746
Nags Head - Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-350	-11,880	-44,415	-144,269	-136,136	-127,669
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-4,288	-18,134	-31,341	-63,252	-28,187	-28,798
National Seashore - North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	-42,262	-8,788	161,561	-465,228	-326,727	-582,524
	Transects	Reach Length	total	total	total	total	total	total
Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**53,000**	152,543	231,146	-130,252	-438,963	-501,787	174,960
Total Monitored Oceanfront*	**430+00 - 1200+00**	**77,000**	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

During the June 2023 - June 2024 monitoring period, Reach 3S and Reach 4 experienced significant shoreline recession, eroding much of the recreational beach. This erosion allowed waves to reach the dunes, resulting in dune scarping especially in Reach 4. The remaining reaches showed slight seaward advancement as material from nearshore was deposited to the beachface.

The Nags Head Oceanfront experienced material gains along the subaerial portions of the profiles (+6 ft NAVD88 and MHW). This was mainly due to nearshore material being deposited on the beachface. However, below MHW, volume losses occurred across all analyzed elevations, except above -30 ft NAVD88, where gains were only observed in Reaches 1 and 2. The most significant volume loss was recorded above -19 ft NAVD88 (-438,963 cy or -9.2 cy/ft), exceeding the historical background erosion rate (-6.7 cy/ft). This elevated loss can be attributed to the active 2023-2024 storm season, which brought 17 events with significant wave heights exceeding 8 ft. The frequent storm activity likely prevented the offshore-deposited material from returning to the beach, instead pushing it further offshore to lower elevations. Additionally, material gains at the Town boundaries in the prior monitoring period (June 2022 – June 2023) were attributed to sediment moving south from northern nourishment projects. The ongoing volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that sediment may have been transported further south toward Oregon Inlet, moving out of the Town's system.

The Total Monitored Oceanfront, which includes both the Nags Head North and National Seashore-North reaches flanking the Nourished Oceanfront, exhibited a similar trend of material gains at subaerial elevations and losses below MHW. While the Nags Head North reach showed material gains across all analyzed elevations, the National Seashore-North

reach experienced material losses above all analyzed elevations, similar to the adjacent areas in the Nourished Oceanfront.

During the June 2023 to June 2024 monitoring period, dune growth continued across Reach 1, Reach 2, and Reach 3N, with the most significant growth occurring in Reach 2, which saw an increase of + 65,511 cy +4.7 cy/ft). In contrast, Reach 3S and Reach 4 experienced dune scarping and shoreline recession. This was particularly significant in Reach 4, where -4,288 cy (-2.5 cy/ft) of material was lost above +6 ft NAVD88.

The Town adopted a Multi-Decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan (Master Plan) in July 2024. This Master Plan included development of volumetric triggers for beach nourishment, based on the profile volume from the landward crest of the primary dune to the outer bar, above the -19 ft NAVD88 elevation. This sand volume was modeled to provide a Level of Protection (LoP) from a 25-year storm. **Figure ES-4** presents the historical and current status of the average profile volumes per reach compared to the volumetric triggers (red and black dashed lines).

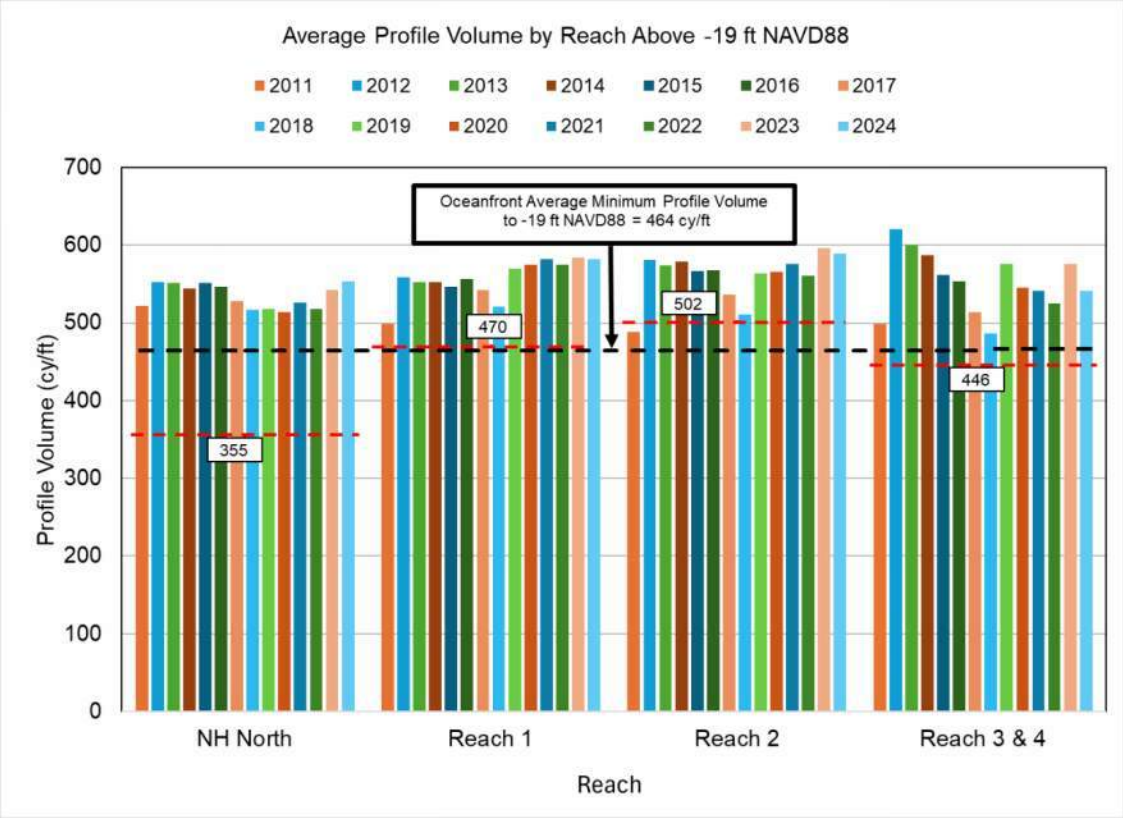


Figure ES-4. Master Plan Nourishment Trigger Volume Comparison

All management reaches currently contain average profile volumes above the nourishment triggers, however, there have been localized erosion hotspots observed along the Town's shoreline in the summer of 2024. To more closely examine the current status of the beach, the profile volumes from all transects as of June – July 2024 are presented in **Figure ES-**

5. Localized segments of Reaches 3 and 4 have profiles below the trigger volumes (red arrows), and additional localized segments of Reaches 1 and 2 are close to the triggers (yellow arrows).

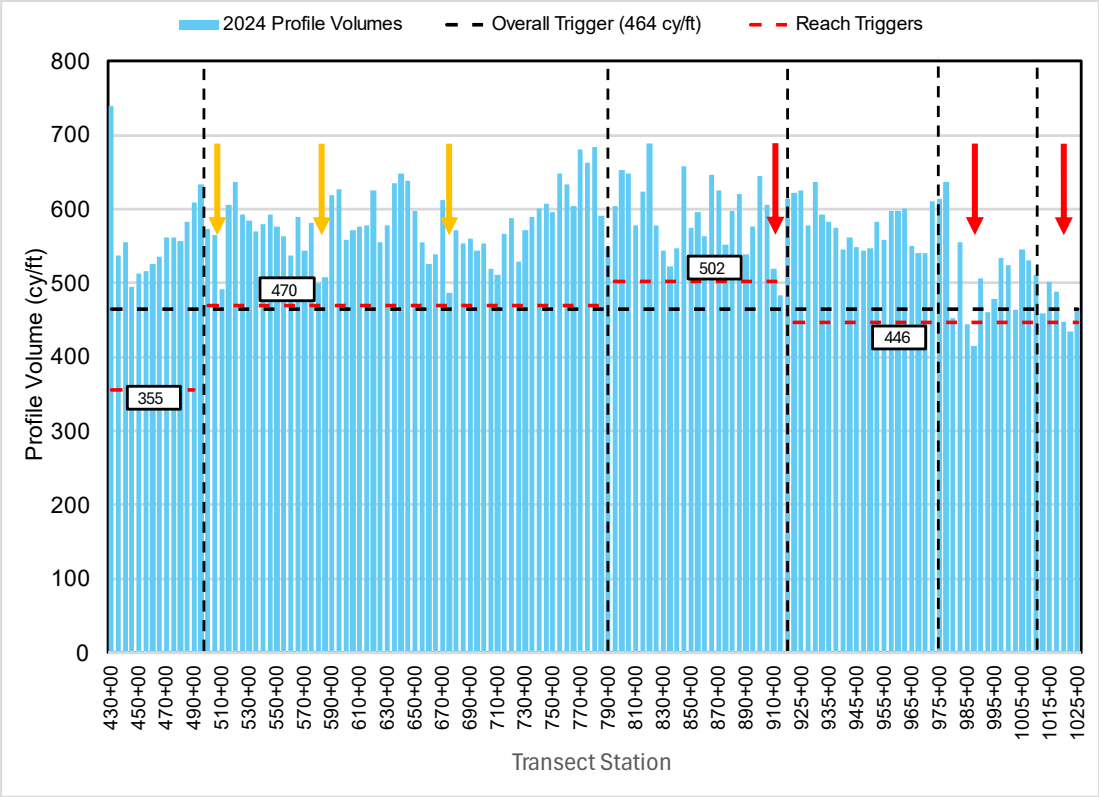


Figure ES-5. 2024 Beach Profile Volumes and Master Plan Trigger Volume Comparison. Red arrows indicate locations that are below the trigger volumes and yellow areas indicate areas that are close to the trigger volumes.

Additionally, there have been losses of the recreational dry beach as measured by the distance from the MHW line to the +6 ft NAVD88 elevation throughout the Town. Loss of the dry beach increases the likelihood that the dunes will be further impacted by high water level and wave events. Given these results, the Town may consider accelerating the timeline for the next beach nourishment project, currently planned for Summer 2027.

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1.0 OBJECTIVE

The Town of Nags Head Beach Monitoring and Maintenance Plan is sponsored by the Town of Nags Head (Town) as a continuation of the 2011 monitoring program initiated for assessing beach conditions. The primary purpose of the program is to assess current and historical shoreline conditions, determine shoreline and volumetric changes and evaluate the performance of beach nourishment and other restoration efforts. Evaluating and documenting these changes consistently over successive years provides information necessary to plan for future beach nourishments and to support development of the Town's multi-decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan.

The latest annual summer survey took place in June 2024 and was carried out by McKim & Creed. Furthermore, a fall survey, prompted by observed scarping along the Town's beachfront, was conducted by McKim & Creed in October 2023. This report outlines the data sources, methodologies, and findings of a survey evaluation conducted by Moffatt & Nichol. The evaluation compares the June 2024 survey to the data from October 2023 and June 2023 surveys.

2.0 SUMMARY OF PREVIOUS WORK

Moffatt & Nichol began preparing the Town's annual beach and nearshore monitoring evaluations in 2020. At that time, Moffatt & Nichol reviewed previous beach monitoring studies performed by Coastal Science & Engineering Inc. (CSE) between 2010 and 2018 to gain an understanding of previous survey methods, associated coastal analysis, and observed trends. Shoreline and volume change data for each year was compared to an initial survey performed in 2010, taken before the 2011 beach nourishment project providing for some long-term analysis. **Figure 2-1** presents the extents of each of the monitoring shoreline reaches. It should be noted that the monitoring Reach 1 begins from Station 495+00 while the 2011 construction reach began from 497+00. **Table 2-1** shows the long-term volume changes from previous studies over the various reaches of shoreline.

Figure 2-1: Prior Established Monitoring Reaches

Table 2-1. Long-term Volume Change (Previous Studies: 2010-2018)

		Nov 2010-Nov 2011	Nov 2010-Jun 2012	Nov 2010-Nov 2012	Nov 2010-Jun 2013	Nov 2010-Jun 2014	Nov 2010-Jun 2015	Nov 2010-Jun 2016	Nov 2010-July 2017	Nov 2010-May 2018
		cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Dune to +6 ft NAVD88	Reach 1 (495- 790)	135,789	213,713	124,589	344,963	456,407	466,904	505,144	551,781	526,825
	Reach 2 (790-920)	117,999	164,846	145,705	254,009	287,513	281,663	302,382	328,262	293,650
	Reach 3 (920-1010)	85,345	100,273	144,338	243,163	221,848	211,574	221,481	237,733	227,253
	Reach 4 (1010-1025)	10,824	17,767	13,678	26,771	35,216	18,915	5,486	9,292	2,746
	Project Oceanfront	349,957	496,599	428,310	868,906	1,000,984	979,056	1,034,493	1,127,068	1,050,474
Dune to -6 ft NAVD88	Reach 1 (495- 790)	1,138,026	1,032,425	1,014,648	1,219,411	1,085,981	1,079,356	1,086,961	1,194,858	985,588
	Reach 2 (790-920)	967,742	902,188	883,008	1,002,007	844,702	809,453	783,717	721,915	599,858
	Reach 3 (920-1010)	1,026,681	904,870	789,190	823,748	669,903	658,157	579,130	604,978	420,428
	Reach 4 (1010-1025)	110,880	118,284	93,392	90,268	77,033	31,752	29,024	22,168	-14,344
	Project Oceanfront	3,243,329	2,957,767	2,780,238	3,135,434	2,677,619	2,578,718	2,478,832	2,543,919	1,991,530
Dune to -19 ft NAVD88	Reach 1 (495- 790)	1,700,982	2,101,133	1,713,410	1,911,609	1,908,360	1,790,705	2,088,642	1,699,296	1,053,383
	Reach 2 (790-920)	1,297,082	1,373,586	1,141,685	1,292,398	1,346,691	1,268,412	1,305,026	888,118	573,200
	Reach 3 (920-1010)	1,281,379	1,296,493	1,003,944	1,137,586	1,025,817	799,182	760,191	408,100	157,253
	Reach 4 (1010-1025)	173,344	207,830	176,447	137,614	114,850	61,492	16,051	-59,743	-114,154
	Project Oceanfront	4,452,787	4,979,042	4,035,486	4,479,207	4,395,718	3,919,791	4,169,910	2,935,771	1,669,682

3.0 SURVEY PROCEDURES AND DATA PROCESSING

3.1 Survey Transects and Reaches

The present monitoring survey and evaluation continue to use the existing transect lines and origins established by CSE in monitoring periods prior to 2020. Additional monitoring transects were added in 2020 as recommended by Moffatt & Nichol to better understand sand movement and trends at hotspots and along the National Seashore shoreline south of the Town limits. McKim & Creed conducted the summer 2024 survey in June 2024, including both the additional transects and the previously established transect lines. **Figure 3-1** shows the location of the original and additional survey lines and origins applied by McKim & Creed and Moffatt & Nichol. **Figure 3-2** shows the survey lines used in the fall monitoring survey. As shown, survey transect lines were stationed from north to south along Nags Head. A summary of streets/landmarks present at the start and end of each reach are provided in **Table 3-1**.

Table 3-1. Reach Start and End Points

Reach	Stations	Length (ft)	Start Point	End Point
Nags Head - North	430+00-495+00	6,500	E 8th Street	Bonnett Street
Reach 1	495+00-790+00	29,500	Bonnett Street	Governor Street
Reach 2	790+00-920+00	13,000	Governor Street	James Street
Reach 3 - North	920+00-975+00	5,500	James Street	Limulus Drive
Reach 3 - South	975+00-1010+00	3,500	Limulus Drive	Loon Court
Reach 4	1010+00-1025+00	2,000	Loon Court	McCall Court
National Seashore - North	1025+00-1200+00	17,250	McCall Court	North of Oregon Inlet Campground
National Seashore - South	1200+00-1290+00	9,000	North of Oregon Inlet Campground	Oregon Inlet

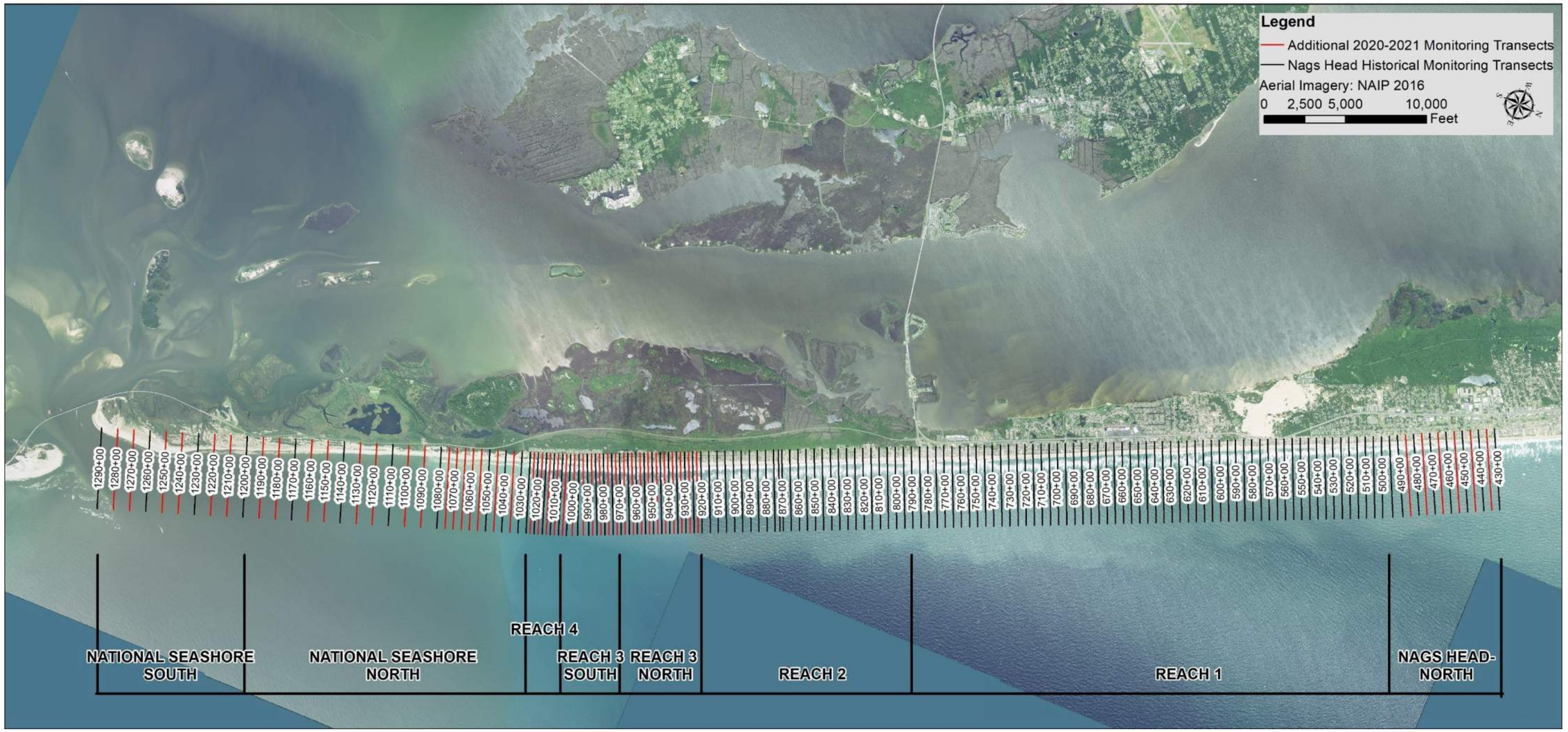

Figure 3-1. Nags Head Annual Monitoring Profile Line Locations

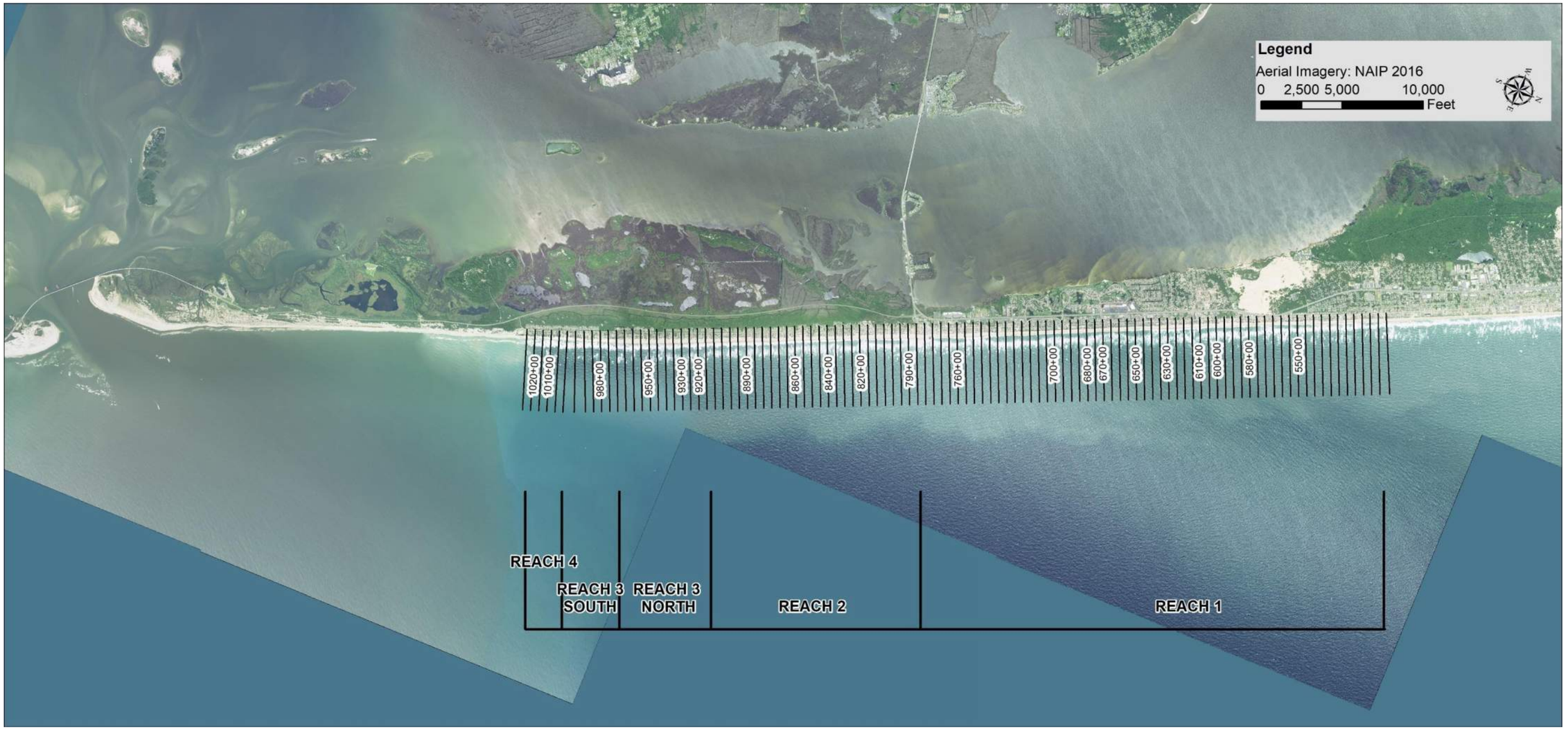

Figure 3-2. Nags Head Fall Monitoring Profile Line Locations

3.2 Survey Data Acquisition

To enable a reproducible and consistent result for the monitoring analysis, the survey events for each shoreline segment are assigned a single date for their completion. Assigning the survey date allows the determination of a consistent timeframe for each monitoring period between survey events for use in calculating shoreline and volumetric change rates. Surveys referenced during the current monitoring analysis include:

2024 Annual Survey
The most recent annual survey data was collected by McKim & Creed between June 18 and July 31, 2024. The crew initially demobilized on June 26 due to a lack of permission to survey within the Cape Hatteras National Seashore. After obtaining the necessary permit, they resumed work on July 29 and completed surveys for the 32 lines within the park, along with re-surveying an additional 7 lines (Reach 4) at the request of the Town of Nags Head by July 31. The date used for the 2024 Nags Head profiles in this report is June 26, 2024, as the majority of the surveys within the town's boundaries were finished by then (see **Appendix A** for details).

2023 Fall Survey
The present fall survey was conducted from October 17-19. The date used for the 2023 Fall survey is October 19, 2023, when the surveying was completed.

2023 Annual Survey
The previous set of annual survey data was collected by McKim & Creed on June 11-July 1. The date used for the 2023 Nags Head profiles for this report is June 30, 2023, when the majority of the surveying was completed.

2022 Post-Dorian Renourishment Project Pre and Post Construction Surveys
The Post-Dorian beach nourishment project was completed between July 2022 and August 2022. During the project, pre- and post-nourishment profiles were surveyed at 100 ft spacing, immediately before and after filling by Gahagan & Bryant Associates. Volume placed during the renourishment effort was determined using these surveys.

2019 Pre – Nourishment Survey
Before the 2019 Beach Nourishment Project, CSE conducted a pre-nourishment survey in April 2019. The date used for the 2019 Nags Head profiles for this report is April 8, 2019.

McKim & Creed provided the processed survey data to Moffatt & Nichol in ASCII (xyz), Excel (xyz), BMAP (free format), and GIS (shapefile, grid) formats allowing for compatibility with multiple programs. The data referenced the horizontal North American Datum 1983 (NAD83) State Plane North Carolina (U.S. survey feet) and elevations were provided in feet relative to the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88). A copy of the survey data files is included on the attached USB also containing an electronic copy of the report.

Appendix A contains the McKim & Creed 2024 Field Report which discusses, in detail, the singlebeam (bathymetric) and topographic data acquisition. The field report also provides the associated equipment and quality control procedures (QA/QC) utilized in the data collection and processing tasks.

4.0 SURVEY EVALUATION METHODS

4.1 Shoreline Change

Shoreline change designated at the MHW contour, defined as +1.18 ft NAVD88, was calculated at each transect between the June 2023 and June 2024 surveys as well as between the October 2023 and June 2024 surveys. The MHW elevation is based on a National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA) tidal benchmark at Duck, NC shown in **Figure 4-1**. The resulting values represent the shoreline change (ft) over the time between surveys.

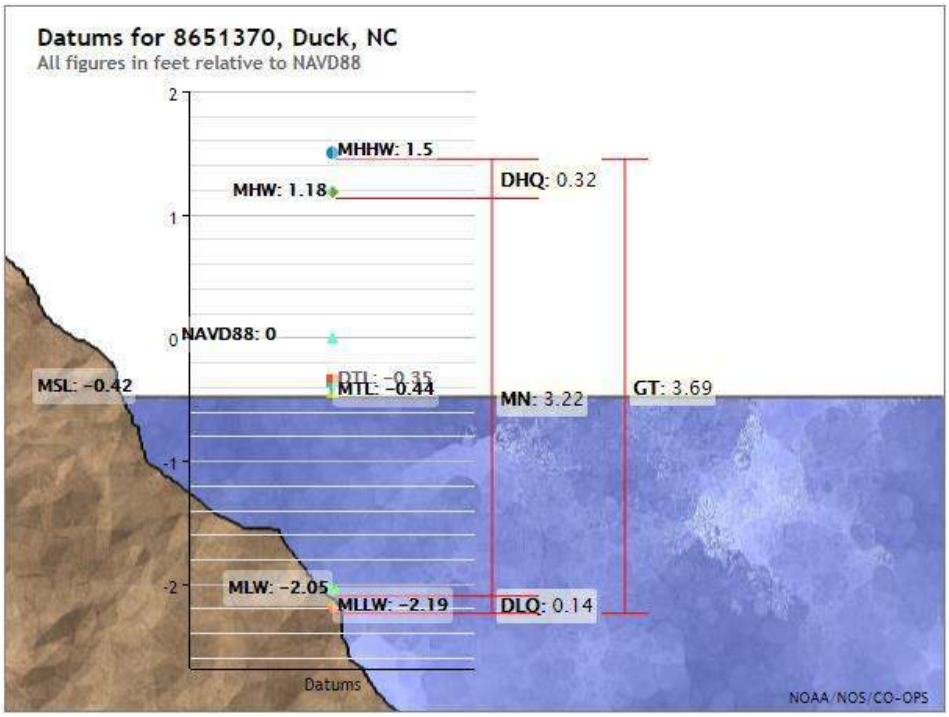

Figure 4-1. Tidal Datum for Duck, NC Station 8651370

4.2 Volume Change

Representative volume changes were calculated at each transect between the June 2023 and June 2024 surveys as well as between the October 2023 and June 2024 surveys. Volume changes were calculated for six different elevation extents to better understand the processes occurring onshore and offshore of Nags Head. Calculations included volume change above the following elevations:

- above +6 ft NAVD88 (berm),
- above +1.18 ft NAVD88 (MHW),
- above -6 ft NAVD88 (wading depth/recreational beach),
- above -14 ft NAVD88 (outer bar),

- above -19 ft NAVD88 (depth of closure), and
- above -30 ft NAVD88.

For those profiles which did not extend to -30 ft NAVD88, volume calculations were performed above -30 ft NAVD88 out to the extent of the shortest survey. **Figure 4-2** presents a graphical display of the various elevations for which volume change calculations were made.

As with the shoreline change, the results represent volume change (cy/ft) over the period of time between surveys. In addition, the volume changes were converted to cumulative changes over each of the management reaches and for the entire shoreline. This was done by applying the average end area method to the unit volume changes (cy/ft) computed at each transect and summing the total volume changes between each neighboring pair of transects. The resulting value indicated the total loss or gain of material between survey periods based on the applicable profile extents.

It should be noted that the uncertainty in the hydrographic portion of the survey can result in a significant volumetric change in offshore areas where the slope of the seafloor declines gradually. If an uncertainty of ±0.11 ft is applied along the portion of the profile between the seaward side of the depth of closure (approximately 2,050 ft offshore) and a depth of -30 ft NAVD88 (approximately 2,950 ft offshore) along all 77,000 ft of oceanfront shoreline, this lends itself to an uncertainty of approximately ±282,300 cy. For this reason, more attention is given to the volume change calculations at -19 ft NAVD88 and above.

The profile volume calculation lenses (see **Figure 4-2**) were strategically chosen to help understand and track the movement of sand onshore and offshore. Volume changes calculated for portions of the profiles above +6 ft NAVD88 and above MHW are representative of changes in the amount of material in the dune system and on the subaerial beach. These areas of the profile are highly influenced by storm activity, and they are both very significant in the ability of the beach and dune to mitigate storm surge and wave impacts on landward structures and infrastructure. Volume comparisons for portions of the profiles above -6 ft NAVD88, an approximate wading depth, represent changes in the recreational beach area. Volume comparisons above -14 ft NAVD88 help to track sand movement to and from the outer sand bar and are valuable in decision making for future beach nourishment projects. Volume comparisons above -19 ft NAVD88 provide general estimates of the total volumetric change along the respective profile out to the depth of closure. Finally, volume comparisons above -30 ft NAVD88 allow the complete tracking of sand movement offshore. However, hydrographic survey measurement accuracy may impact these calculations. This is a proven, comprehensive way to assess the impact of storm activity on the subaerial beach and dune system as well as track the movement of sand offshore and quantify total gains and losses in the entire system.

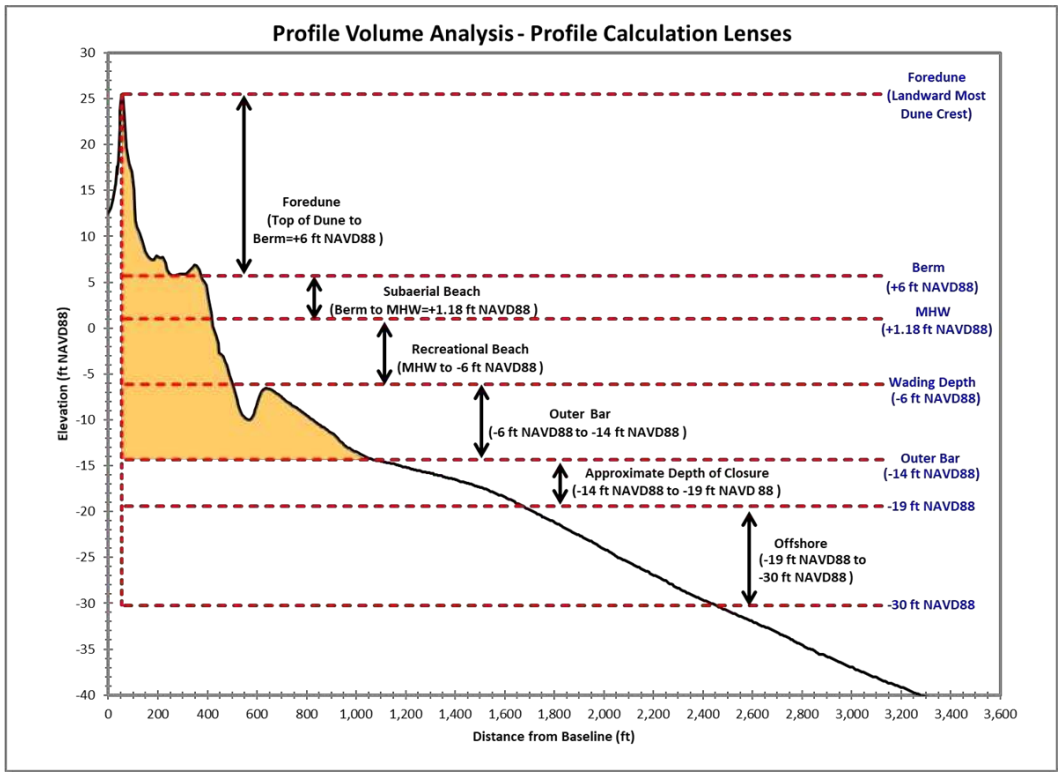

Figure 4-2. Profile Volume Calculation Lenses

5.0 DISCUSSION OF ANNUAL SURVEYING EVALUATION

This section covers significant events over the past year that have impacted the annual analysis, such as nourishment projects and storms. It also addresses the development of background erosion rates, trends in annual shoreline and volume changes (June 2023 – June 2024), insights into shoreline and volume changes from fall 2023 to summer 2024 (October 2023 – June 2024), and an analysis of long-term trends from 2011 to 2024.

5.1 Key Events During the Reporting Period

Beach changes are greatly influenced by natural and engineered processes. This section describes key events that occurred during the reporting period that likely had an impact on shoreline change as well as profile volume gains and losses.

5.1.1 Sand Placement Events

No sand placement events took place during the observation period. The most recent beach nourishment project, 2022 Post-Dorian Project commenced on July 22, 2022, right at the onset of the 2022 - 2023 monitoring period, and was successfully completed by August 29, 2022. During the project a total of 614,106 cy of material was placed along the four reaches of Nags Head. The specific placement volumes are presented in **Table 5-1**.

Table 5-1. Project Volume Summary

Reach	Length	Final Volume (cy)	Final Density (cy/ft)
Reach 2	13,000	179,355	13.8
Reach 3N	5,500	142,137	25.8
Reach 3S	3,500	198,441	56.7
Reach 4	2,000	94,173	47.1
Total	**24,000**	**614,106**	

5.1.2 Wave Climate and Storm Events

Wave data from the National Data Buoy Center (NDBC) Station 44056 (USACE Field Research Facility (FRF)), located approximately 15 miles north of the Town, was downloaded for July 2023 through July 2024. The wave data was then plotted to analyze wave activity which may have impacted the Town. **Figure 5-1** shows the location of the buoy while **Figure 5-2** presents a plot of the wave heights during the reporting period. During the observation period, the station 44056 buoy was unmoored from December 18, 2023, to January 5, 2024. To assess the wave climate during this time, data from station 44100 (offshore of station 44056) is also presented in **Figure 5-2**.

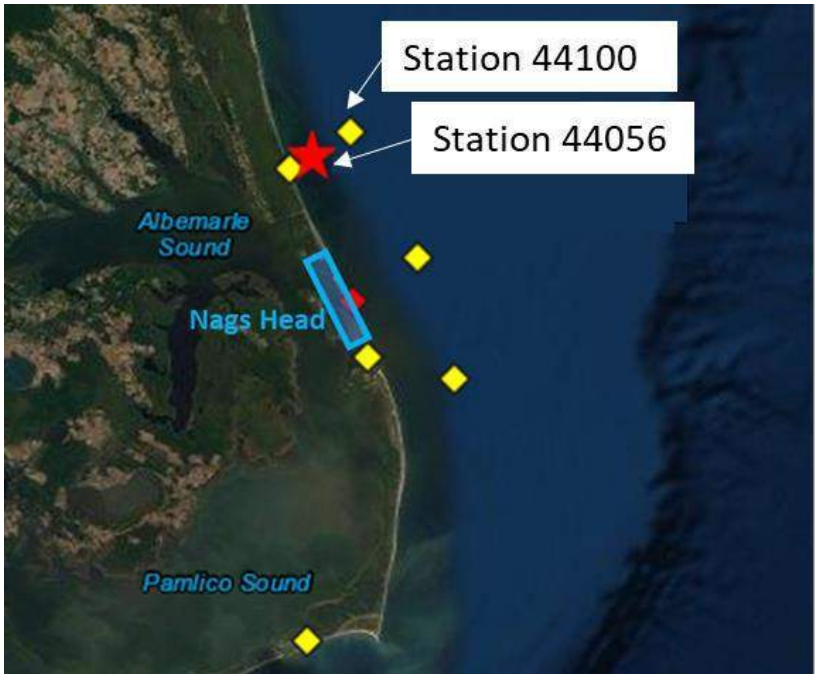

Figure 5-1. USACE FRF Buoy Locations

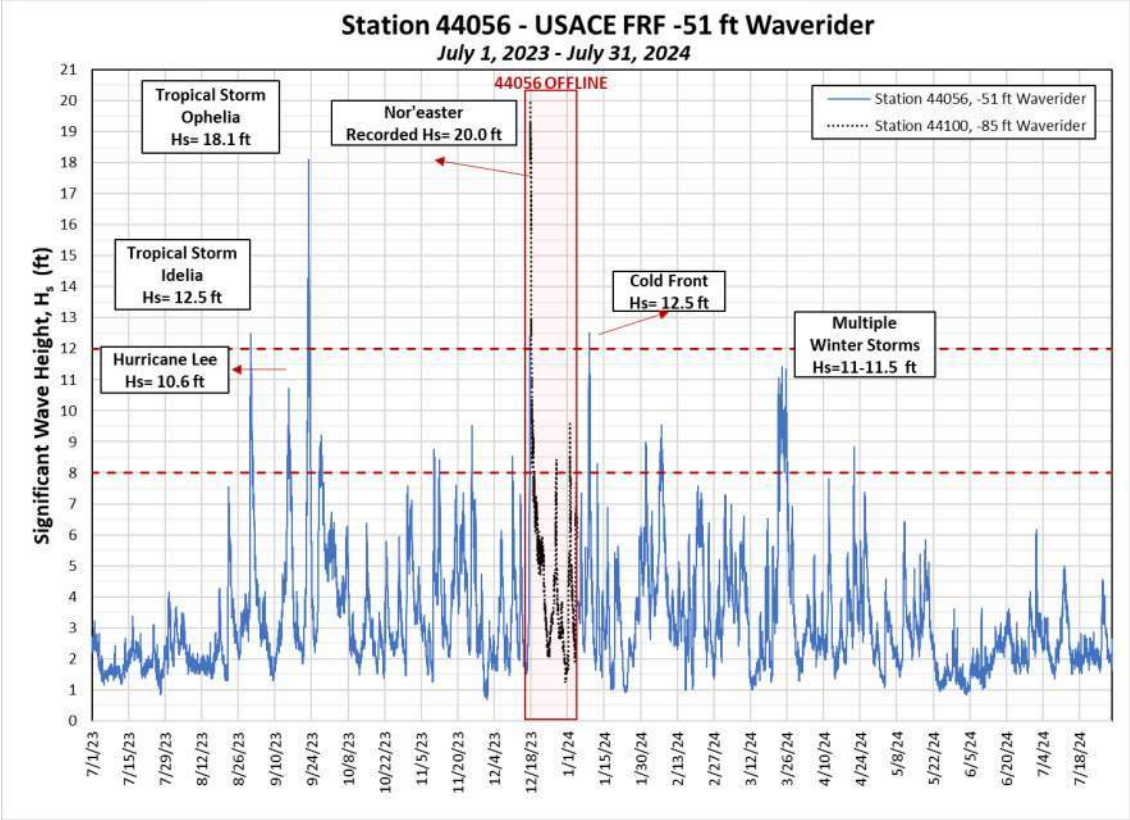

Figure 5-2. USACE FRF Station 44056 Wave Height

The data highlights an active wave climate throughout the monitoring period. In the fall/winter season of 2023 (September – December 2023), 10 wave events exceeded 8 ft, with the highest recorded during Tropical Storm Ophelia (18.1 ft) and a December Nor'easter (20.0 ft). In the winter storm season (January – May 2024), seven events occurred with wave heights between 8 ft and 12.5 ft. Notably, a winter storm starting on March 23, 2024, lasted about 70 hours, creating prolonged erosion conditions that prevented recovery of offshore material. The active storm season between the summer 2023 and summer 2024 surveys likely contributed to higher erosion rates than the average annual background rates.

Figure 5-3 and **Figure 5-4** depict the directional wave roses for the annual monitoring period and the period from January 1997 to July 2024, respectively. Statistical analysis reveals that for both time spans, prevailing waves originate from east-northeast to east-southeast directions. The percentage of waves coming from east-northeast has slightly increased (~3%) in this monitoring period while the percentages for the other two dominant directions (east, east-southeast) remained the same.

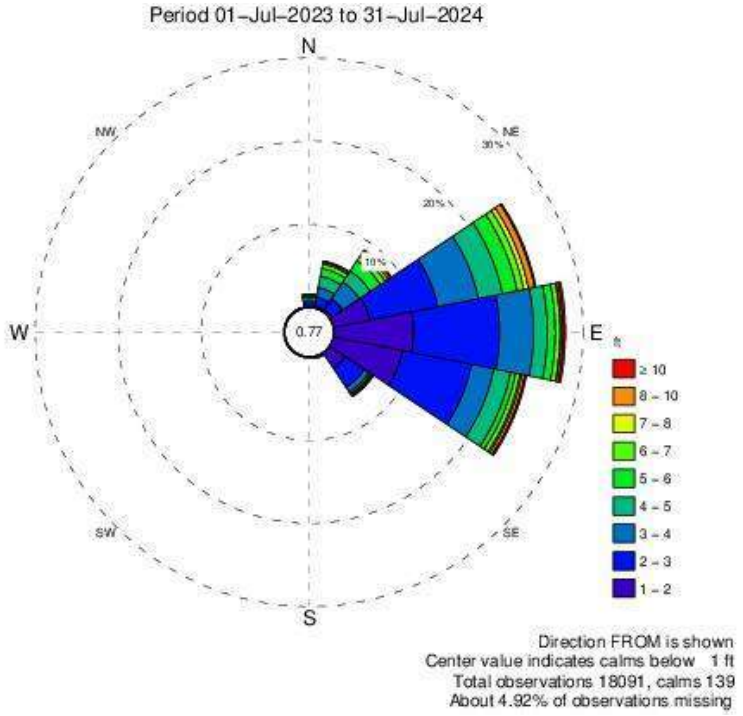

Figure 5-3. Station 44056 Significant Wave Height Rose from July 2023 – July 2024

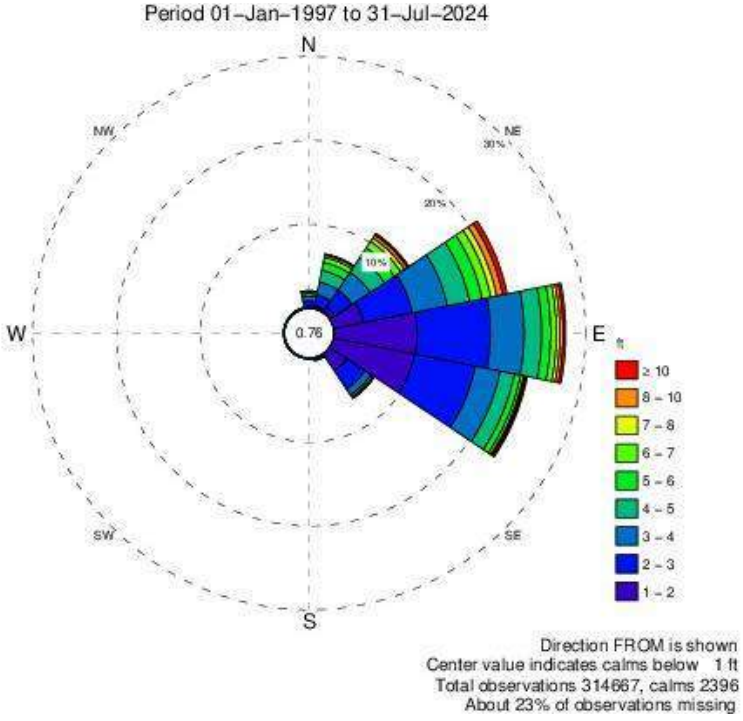

Figure 5-4. Station 44056 Significant Wave Height Rose from January 1997 – July 2024

5.2 Determination of Background Erosion Rates for Town of Nags Head (2011 – 2024)

To develop long-term trends in volume losses/gains, it is important to determine background erosion rates which do not include the volume gains from nourishment events. Since the establishment of the beach monitoring program immediately after the construction of the 2011 beach nourishment project, the Nags Head oceanfront has undergone one beach nourishment project in 2019 and another one in 2022.
Table 5-2 shows the nourishment volume placed at each reach within the monitoring program since the 2011 nourishment project.

Table 5-2. Nourishment Volumes Post-2011 by Management Reach

Reach	Nourishment Volume 2019 (cy)	Nourishment Volume 2022 (cy)	Total Nourishment Volume (cy)
Nags Head - North	0	0	0
Nags Head - Reach 1	1,762,213	0	1,762,213
Nags Head - Reach 2	885,587	179,355	1,064,942
Nags Head - Reach 3N	576,703	142,137	718,840
Nags Head - Reach 3S	540,833	198,441	739,274
Nags Head - Reach 4	239,298	94,173	333,471
National Seashore - North	0	0	0
Total	4,004,634	614,106	4,618,740

Historical volume changes above -19 ft NAVD88 were documented from 2011 through 2024. **Table 5-3** shows the computed volume change (including nourishments) above -19 ft NAVD88 from 2011-2024 for the defined monitoring reaches.

Table 5-3. Volume Change by Reach Above -19 ft NAVD88

Reach	Volume Change (cy) 2011-2012	Volume Change (cy) 2012-2013	Volume Change (cy) 2013-2014	Volume Change (cy) 2014-2015	Volume Change (cy) 2015-2016	Volume Change (cy) 2016-2017	Volume Change (cy) 2017-2018	Volume Change (cy) 2018-2019	Volume Change (cy) 2019-2020	Volume Change (cy) 2020-2021	Volume Change (cy) 2021-2022	Volume Change (cy) 2022-2023	Volume Change (cy) 2023-2024
Nags Head - North (430+00 - 495+00)	12,512	459	-61,997	42,855	-21,464	-107,963	-76,609	-273	14,451	82,466	-9,240	156,991	57,395
Nags Head - Reach 1 (495+00 - 790+00)	199,722	-210,804	16,718	-110,558	294,941	-418,152	-644,783	1,441,871	253,604	205,765	-210,748	259,165	-41,313
Nags Head - Reach 2 (790+00 - 920+00)	117,215	-195,136	54,157	-81,138	33,499	-429,523	-328,626	696,896	156,913	143,886	-206,347	461,067	-85,912
Nags Head - Reach 3N (920+00 - 975+00)	85,381	-144,828	-13,818	-133,901	15,540	-252,798	-168,797	423,513	21,457	10,346	-159,340	327,560	-210,239
Nags Head - Reach 3S (975+00 - 1010+00)	-32,942	-48,873	-101,531	-89,412	-54,799	-104,590	-84,187	383,465	-106,581	-60,949	-12,855	179,797	-136,136
Nags Head - Reach 4 (1010+00 - 1025+00)	71,930	-105,463	-14,079	-33,271	-42,050	-57,636	-31,569	136,047	-42,197	-11,624	-8,292	54,562	-28,187
National Seashore - North (1025+00 - 1200+00)	107,833	-235,944	153,705	-442,192	3,220	-470,987	-520,298	-181,579	-93,041	610,231	284,283	500,960	-326,727
Nourished Oceanfront (495+00 - 1025+00)	**441,306**	**-705,102**	**-58,553**	**-448,280**	**247,132**	**-1,262,698**	**-1,257,961**	**3,081,792**	**283,196**	**287,425**	**-597,582**	**1,282,153**	**-501,787**
Total Monitored Oceanfront (430+00 - 1200+00)	**561,651**	**-940,588**	**33,154**	**-847,616**	**228,887**	**-1,841,647**	**-1,854,868**	**2,899,940**	**204,606**	**980,122**	**-322,539**	**1,940,103**	**-771,119**

To calculate the background erosion rate, the documented nourishment volumes were subtracted from total volume changes above -19 ft NAVD88 between 2012 and 2024 and annualized over the 11-year time period. It should be noted that changes from 2011 to 2012 were omitted from the background erosion calculations. This exclusion was necessitated

by the delayed survey date of the 2011 survey and the identification of atypical erosion trends during this specific observation period. **Table 5-4** shows the average annual background erosion rates for each management reach of the Nags Head oceanfront. The average background erosion rate for the Town's Nourished Oceanfront and the Total Monitored Oceanfront shoreline is approximately -6.7 cy/ft/yr and -5.3 cy/ft/yr, respectively. Nags Head Reaches 3N, 3S, and 4 have considerably higher background erosion rates than the remainder of the oceanfront shoreline, signifying these areas need to be monitored closely and taken into special consideration during future planning and nourishment efforts.

Table 5-4. Average Annual Background Erosion Rates (2012 - 2024)

Reach (Transects)	Length	Volume Change Above -19 ft NAVD88 (cy) 2012-2024	Nourishment Volume (cy)	Background Erosion (cy)	Average Annual Background Erosion Rates (cy/ft/yr)
Nags Head - North (430+00 - 495+00)	6,500	77,072	0	77,072	1.0
Nags Head - Reach 1 (495+00 - 790+00)	29,500	835,707	1,762,213	-926,506	-2.6
Nags Head - Reach 2 (790+00 - 920+00)	13,000	219,737	1,064,942	-845,205	-5.4
Nags Head - Reach 3N (920+00 - 975+00)	5,500	-285,304	718,840	-1,004,144	-15.2
Nags Head - Reach 3S (975+00 - 1010+00)	3,500	-236,650	739,274	-975,924	-23.2
Nags Head - Reach 4 (1010+00 - 1025+00)	1,500	-183,758	333,471	-517,229	-28.7
National Nearshore - North (1030+00 - 1200+00)	17,500	-718,369	0	-718,369	-3.4
Nourished Oceanfront (495+00 - 1025+00)	**53,000**	**349,732**	**4,618,740**	**-4,269,008**	**-6.7**
Total Monitored Oceanfront (430+00 -	**77,000**	**-291,564**	**4,618,740**	**-4,910,304**	**-5.3**

5.3 Nags Head Annual Shoreline and Volume Change Analysis (June 2023 – June 2024)

This section discusses the results of the shoreline and volume change analysis for the defined monitoring reaches along Nags Head (see **Figure 3-1**). Key statistics were calculated to quantify average shoreline and volume changes for individual monitoring reaches as well as the entire oceanfront shoreline for Nags Head. The computed statistics include average shoreline change, average unit volume change, and cumulative volume change (e.g. total volume of material lost or gained along a section of shoreline). Evaluation of the computed statistics considers volume changes computed for portions of the profile above the berm (+6 ft NAVD88), above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88), above -6 ft NAVD88, above -14 ft NAVD88, above -19 ft NAVD88, and above -30 ft NAVD88 to better understand onshore and offshore processes.

Appendix B presents profile comparison plots for individual transects. These plots compare the summer 2023, October 2023 and summer 2024 surveys, alongside the after-dredge (AD) surveys following the 2022 Post-Dorian Renourishment project. **Appendix C** provides the computed shoreline changes and volume changes measured at each transect between the summer 2023 and the summer 2024 surveys in tabular format.

5.3.1 Nags Head - North Reach (June 2023 – June 2024)

The Nags Head – North survey reach extends approximately 6,500 ft between E 8th Street and Bonnett Street, containing 13 survey transects (Station 430+00 – 495+00) at approximately 1000 ft spacing (see **Figure 3-1**). As a reminder, six transects were added to this reach during the 2020 surveying effort, creating 500 ft spacing for the whole reach. A summary of average shoreline and volume changes between June 2023 and June 2024 for Nags Head – North in comparison with the Total Monitored Oceanfront is presented in **Table 5-5** and **Table 5-6**.

Table 5-5. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Nags Head – North Reach (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	6.1	3.4	4.5	0.8	11.8	9.6	26.6
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	6.9	1.7	3.3	0.6	-10.5	-9.8	-2.9

Table 5-6. Cumulative Volume Change for Nags Head – North Reach (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above 30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	20,432	27,027	4,771	70,965	57,395	159,508
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

Table 5-5 indicates that North Reach experienced a slight seaward advancement of the shoreline at MHW over the past year. **Figure 5-5** presents the shoreline changes at each transect, indicating widely varying shoreline movement patterns within the reach.

Table 5-5 and **Table 5-6** show that the Nags Head – North reach experienced volume gains across all analyzed elevations. The largest gains were observed above -30 ft NAVD88 (+159,508 cy or +26.6 cy/ft) and above -14 ft NAVD88 (+70,965 cy or +9.6 cy/ft). Unlike other areas of the monitored oceanfront, which experienced erosion, this reach saw sand accumulation, likely due to alongshore sediment transport from adjacent areas.

Figure 5-6 illustrates the unit volume change at each transect, with most transects showing gains. Profile plots in **Appendix B** further display the onshore movement of the offshore sandbar, and **Figure 5-7** presents an example of this offshore bar adjustment.

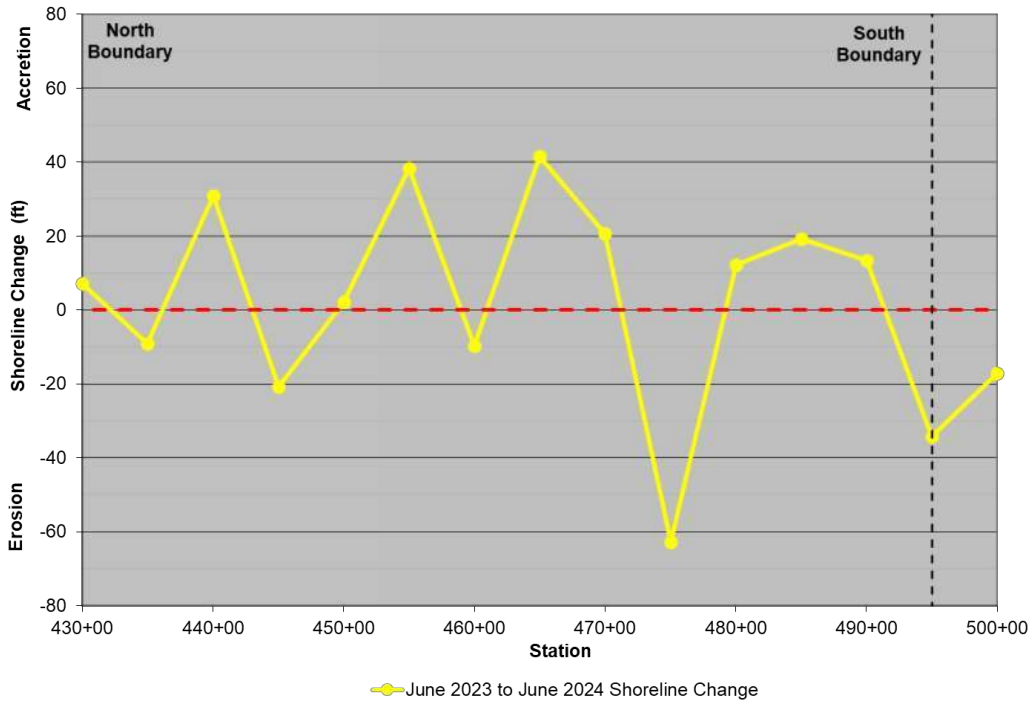

Figure 5-5. Nags Head – North Shoreline Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

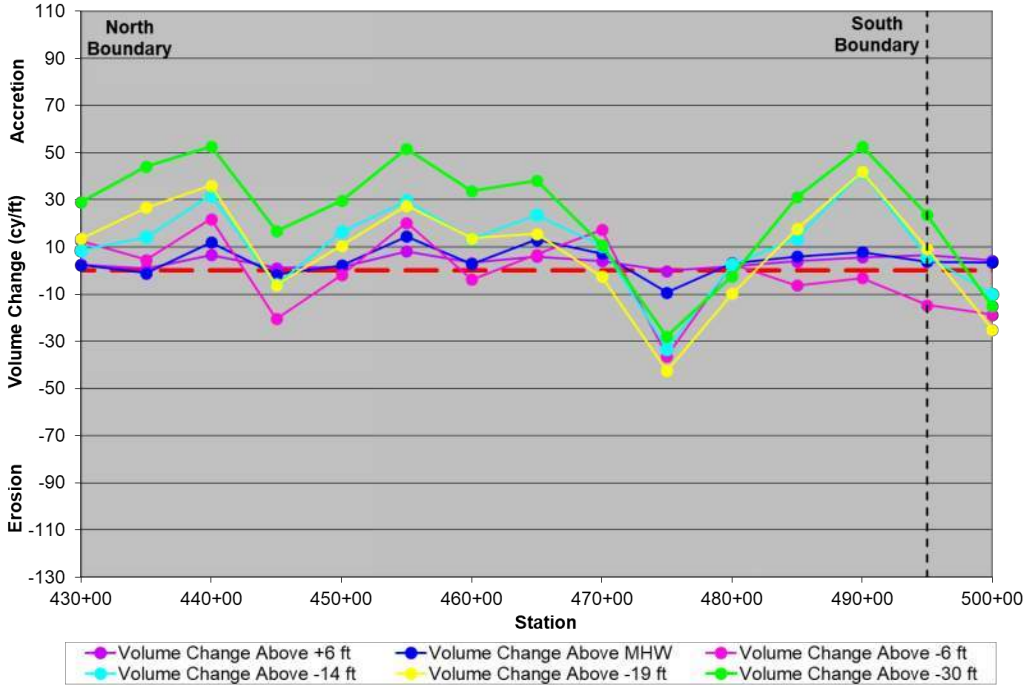

Figure 5-6. Nags Head – North Unit Volume Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

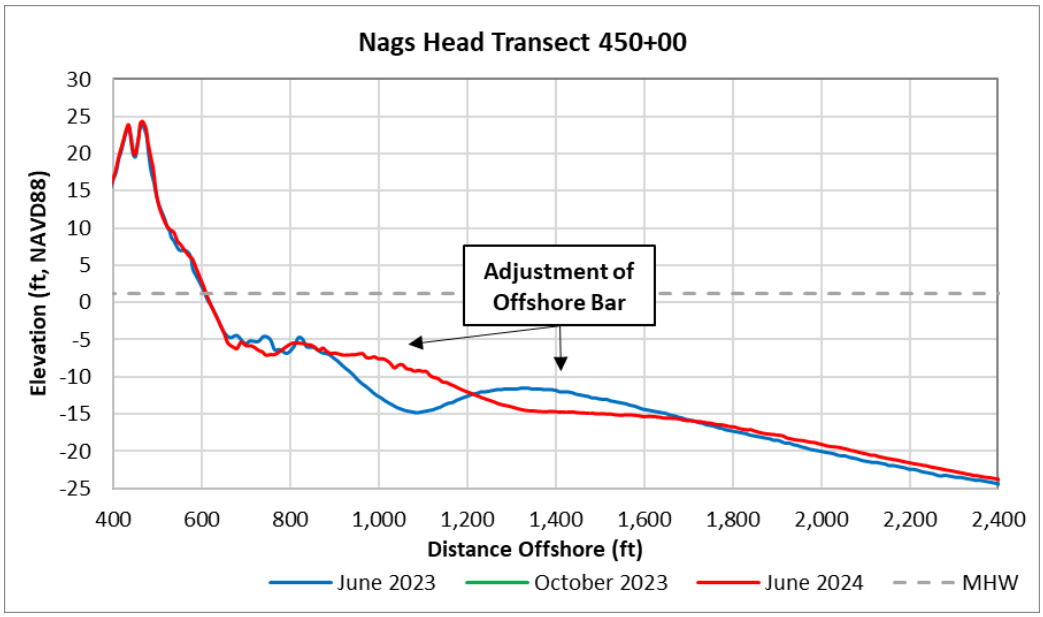

Figure 5-7. Example Nags Head – North Profile, Station 450+00 (E. Albatross St.)

5.3.2 Nags Head - Reach 1 (June 2023 – June 2024)

The Nags Head – Reach 1 survey reach extends approximately 29,500 ft between Bonnett Street and Governor Street, containing 59 survey transects (Station 495+00 – 790+00), at 500 ft spacing (see **Figure 3-1**). A summary of average shoreline and volume changes between June 2023 and June 2024 for Reach 1 in comparison with the Total Monitored Oceanfront is presented in **Table 5-7** and **Table 5-8**. Additionally, Reach 1 was surveyed in October 2023 due to observed scarping. The volume and shoreline changes between the October 2023 survey and the June 2024 survey are detailed in **Table 5-9** and **Table 5-10**.

Table 5-7. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 1 (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	5.1	2.5	4.2	0.2	2.2	-1.4	14.7
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	6.9	1.7	3.3	0.6	-10.5	-9.8	-2.9

Table 5-8. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 1 (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above 30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	74,639	123,358	6,401	64,852	-41,313	433,683
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

Table 5-9. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 1 (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	9.6	2.9	6.8	-5.8	-5.8	-12.1	2.9
Nourished Oceanfront	495+00 - 1025+00	53,000	10.2	2.5	6.6	-8.1	-14.5	-17.5	-4.7

Table 5-10. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 1 (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	84,643	201,615	-170,628	-170,367	-357,057	86,057
Nourished Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	53,000	131,559	348,496	-427,836	-765,977	-927,406	-251,008

The annual shoreline change at MHW showed a minor overall seaward advancement of 5.1 ft. **Figure 5-8** presents the shoreline changes at each transect from June 2023 to June 2024. The shoreline shift from October 2023 to June 2024 was slightly greater, indicating partial recovery from the October storms, which had caused material in this reach to be transported offshore to the nearshore zone. The figure indicates widely varying shoreline movement patterns within the reach, spanning from -49.0 ft at station 695+00 to +62.9 ft at station 730+00.

Table 5-7 and **Table 5-8** show that Reach 1 experienced volume gains above most analyzed elevations during the annual monitoring period, except for a loss at -19 ft NAVD88 (-41,313 cy or -1.4 cy/ft). This loss was even more pronounced between October 2023 and June 2024, with a volume loss of -357,057 cy (-12.1 cy/ft) above -19 ft NAVD88, likely due to continued high-energy wave climate pushing material from the nearshore, as observed in the October 2023 survey, to even lower elevations. Both periods showed material gains above -30 ft NAVD88, suggesting that sediment may be shifting to lower elevations and moving beyond the depth of closure.

During the previous annual monitoring period (June 2022 – June 2023), Reach 1 experienced significant volume losses at Mean High Water (MHW), indicating a steepening of the beachface as material shifted to the nearshore. However, subsequent surveys in October 2023 and June 2024 show a reversal of this trend, with both periods indicating volume gains at subaerial elevations (+6 ft NAVD88 and MHW). Profile plots in **Appendix B** reveal that material was deposited on the beachface from lower elevations. The plots also show that while transects at the northern and southern ends of the reach showed material losses as the offshore bar migrated further offshore to lower elevations, transects in the middle of the reach observed offshore bar adjustments, with the bar moving closer to higher elevations.

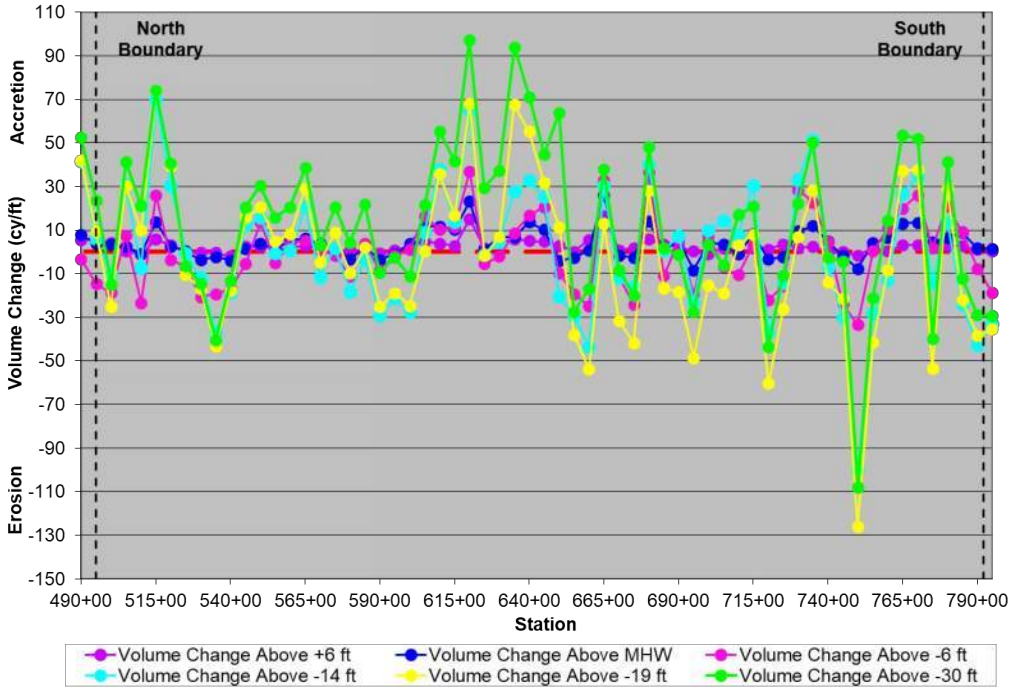

Figure 5-9**Figure 5-9** displays the unit volume change at each transect above the six elevations analyzed and further illustrate the trends observed in comparison plots. **Figure 5-10** presents an example profile from the middle of the reach, showing the offshore bar moving onshore and expanding. Additionally, **Figure 5-11** presents an example profile from south of the reach where the sand bar moved offshore and lost material.

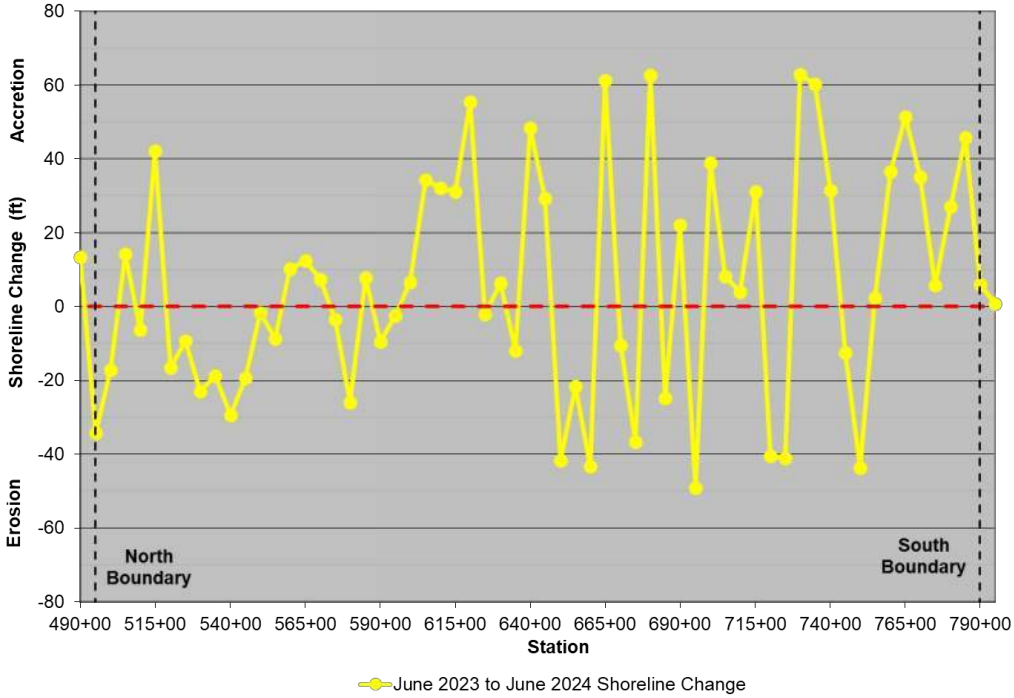

Figure 5-8. Nags Head – Reach 1 Shoreline Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

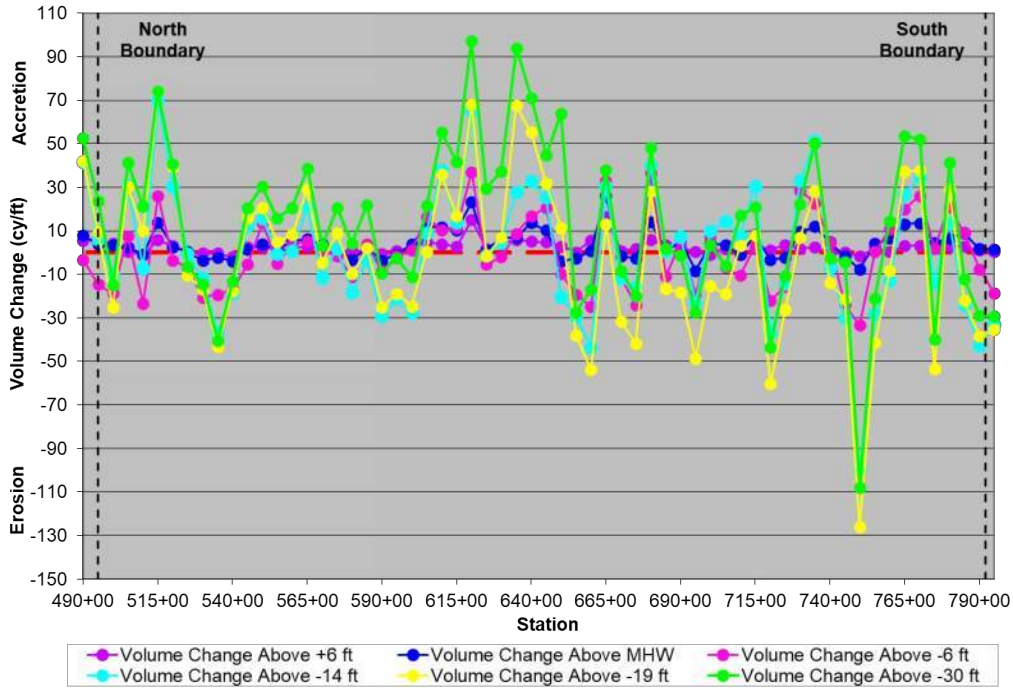

Figure 5-9. Nags Head – Reach 1 Unit Volume Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

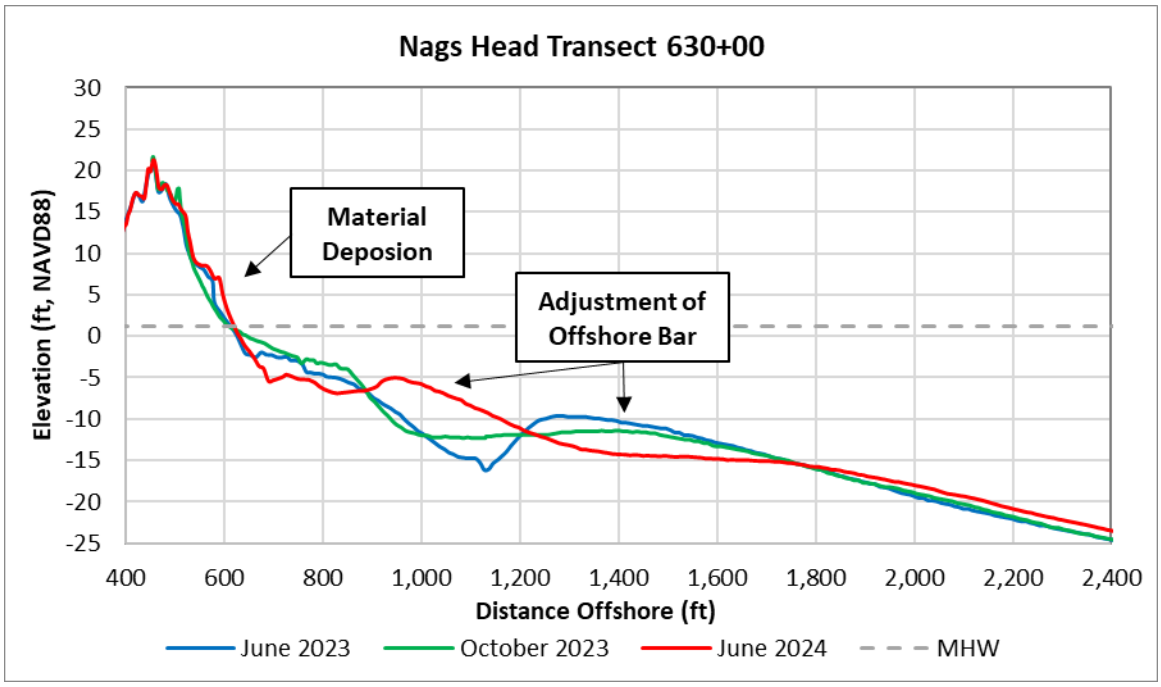

Figure 5-10. Example Reach 1 Profile, Station 630+00 (E Small St.)

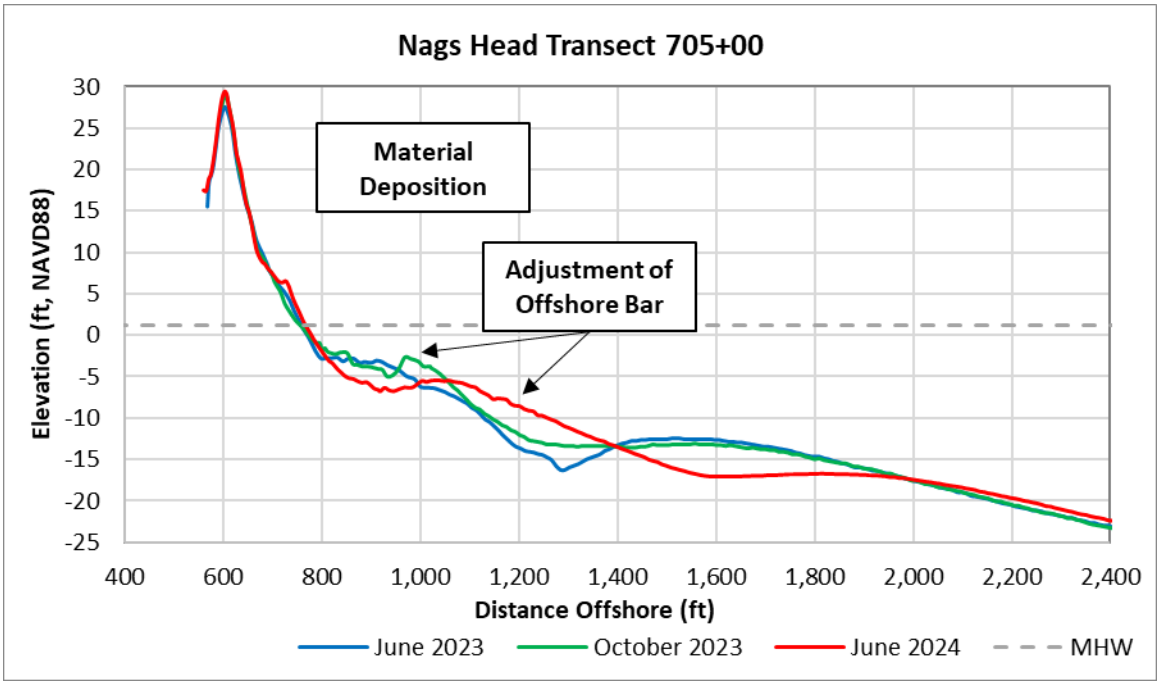

Figure 5-11. Example Reach 1 Profile, Station 705+00 (E Sea Spray Ct.)

5.3.3 Nags Head - Reach 2 (June 2023 – June 2024)

The Nags Head – Reach 2 survey reach extends approximately 13,000 ft between Governor Street and James Street, containing 26 survey transects (Station 790+00 – 920+00), at 500 ft spacing (see **Figure 3-1**). A summary of average shoreline and volume changes between June 2023 and June 2024 for Nags Head – Reach 2 in comparison with the Total Monitored Oceanfront is presented in **Table 5-11** and **Table 5-12**. Reach 2 was also surveyed during the October 2023 survey, the volume and shoreline changes observed between this fall survey and June 2024 survey is given in **Table 5-13 and Table 5-14**.

Table 5-11. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 2 (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	6.4	4.7	8.0	-0.3	-7.6	-6.6	5.5
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	6.9	1.7	3.3	0.6	-10.5	-9.8	-2.9

Table 5-12. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 2 (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above 30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	61,511	103,820	-3,551	-98,804	-85,912	71,490
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

Table 5-13. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 2 (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	19.9	4.2	11.0	-7.5	-14.4	-12.7	-1.6
Nourished Oceanfront	495+00 - 1025+00	53,000	10.2	2.5	6.6	-8.1	-14.5	-17.5	-4.7

Table 5-14. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 2 (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	54,314	143,347	-98,142	-186,887	-164,709	-21,033
Nourished Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	53,000	131,559	348,496	-427,836	-765,977	-927,406	-251,008

Shoreline change at MHW showed an overall minor accretion of +6.4 ft. This showed some recovery of the recession observed over June 2023 – October 2023 period. **Figure 5-12** illustrates the shoreline changes at each transect from June 2023 to June 2024, revealing that the majority of transects experienced accretion in the north part of the reach while recession was observed in between 880+00 to 915+00. The seaward advancement observed can be attributed to the material carried onshore to beachface from lower elevations.

Table 5-11 and **Table 5-12** show that during the annual monitoring period, Reach 2 experienced volume gains at the subaerial beach (+6 ft NAVD88 and MHW) and above -30 ft NAVD88, but lost material at lower elevations. The most significant volume losses were observed above -14 ft NAVD88 (-98,804 cubic yards or -7.6 cy/ft) and above -19 ft NAVD88 (-85,912 cubic yards or -6.6 cy/ft). The volume gain above -30 ft NAVD88 suggests that material lost from higher elevations has shifted offshore.

Similar to Reach 1, Reach 2 experienced increased volume losses between October 2023 and June 2024, particularly above -14 ft NAVD88 and -19 ft NAVD88. This is likely due to persistent high-energy wave events, which have hindered the typical recovery of material during the spring-summer months. **Figure 5-13** displays the unit volume change at each transect above the six elevations analyzed. As can be seen, almost all transects experienced volume losses below MHW.

Profile plots in **Appendix B** reveal multiple instances of material deposition on the beachface, contributing to berm growth. At the same time, troughs have formed between -10 ft NAVD88 and -20 ft NAVD88, indicating material shifting offshore to lower elevations. **Figure 5-14** presents an example profile showing these trends.

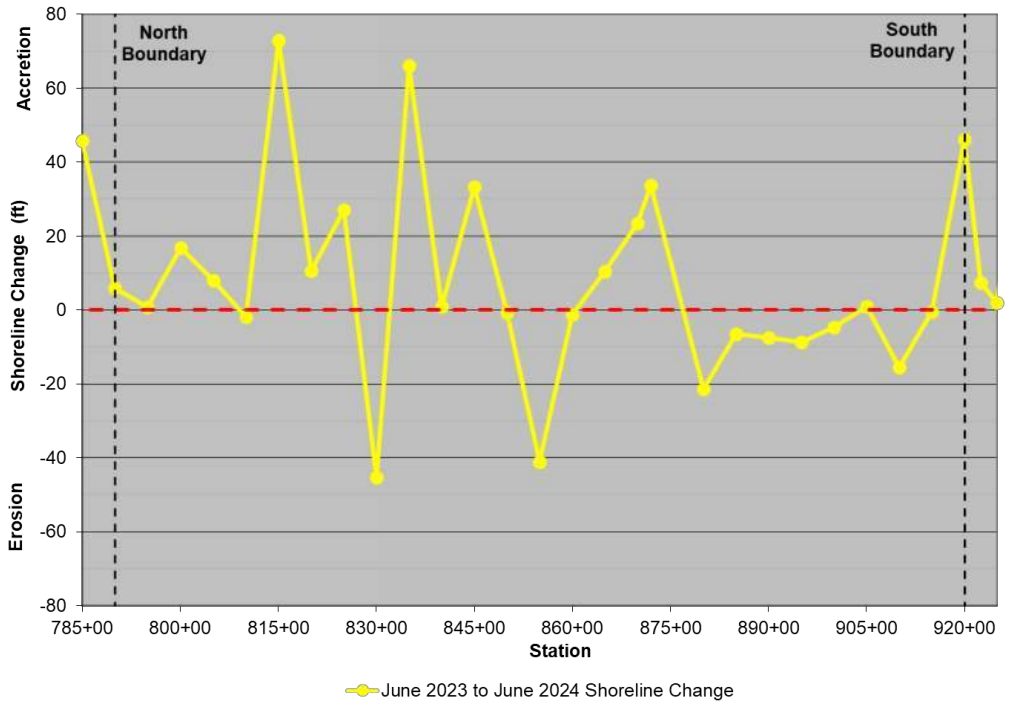

Figure 5-12. Nags Head – Reach 2 Shoreline Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

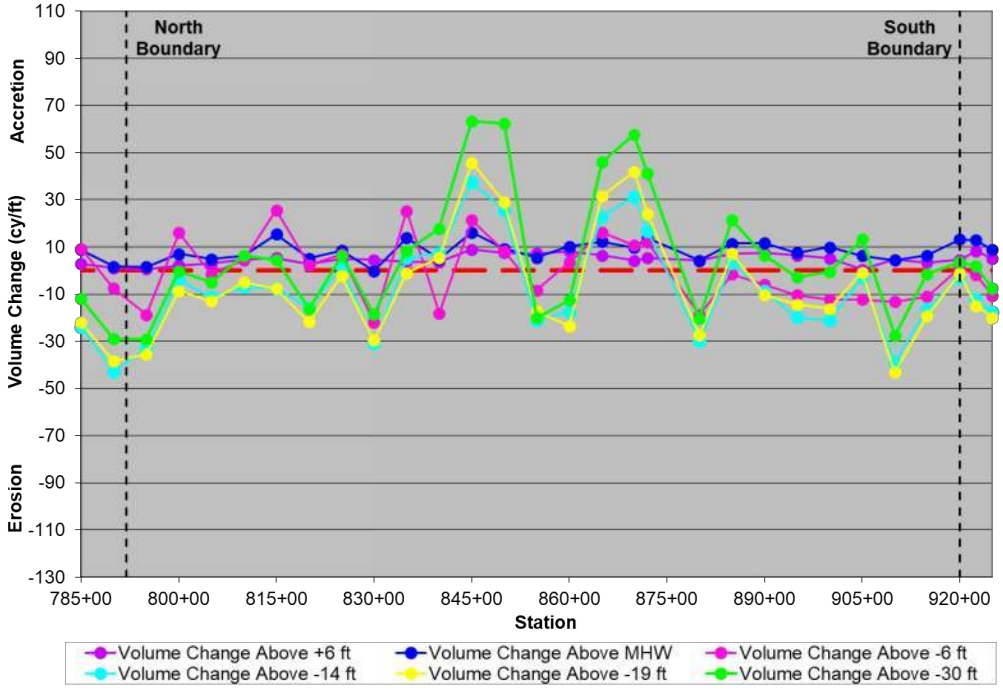

Figure 5-13. Nags Head – Reach 2 Unit Volume Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

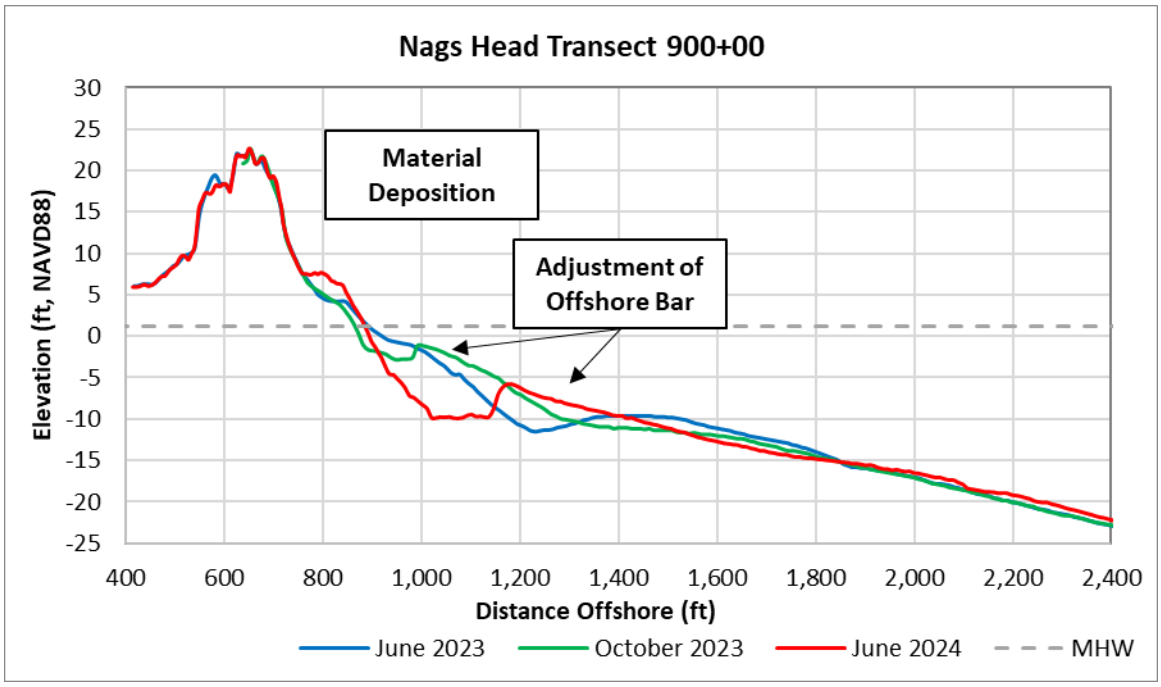

Figure 5-14. Example Reach 2 Profile, Station 900+00 (E Jay St.)

5.3.4 Nags Head - Reach 3 - North (June 2023 - June 2024)

The Nags Head – Reach 3 - North survey reach extends approximately 5,500 ft between James Street and Limulus Drive, containing 22 survey transects (Station 920+00 – 975+00), at 500 ft spacing (see **Figure 3-1**). A summary of average shoreline and volume changes between June 2023 and June 2024 for Nags Head – Reach 3 - North in comparison with the Total Monitored Oceanfront is presented in **Table 5-15** and **Table 5-16**. Additionally, **Table 5-27** and **Table 5-28** summarizes the shoreline and volume changes between October 2023 and June 2024.

Table 5-15. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 3 - North (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 3 - North	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	8.2	3.7	5.9	-10.0	-34.3	-36.6	-30.2
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	6.9	1.7	3.3	0.6	-10.5	-9.8	-2.9

Table 5-16. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 3 - North (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 3 - North	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	21,031	33,981	-57,347	-197,490	-210,239	-173,746
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

Table 5-17. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 3 - North (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 3 - North	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	23.0	1.7	7.3	-10.6	-35.2	-38.3	-23.9
Nourished Oceanfront	495+00 - 1025+00	53,000	10.2	2.5	6.6	-8.1	-14.5	-17.5	-4.7

Table 5-18. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 3 - North (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 3 - North	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	9,142	39,897	-58,243	-193,529	-210,619	-131,518
Nourished Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	53,000	131,559	348,496	-427,836	-765,977	-927,406	-251,008

Reach 3 - North experienced recession between June 2023 and October 2023, but recovered between October 2023 and June 2024, with material being deposited above MHW. This led to an overall annual seaward advancement of +8.2 ft. **Figure 5-15** shows the shoreline changes at each transect from June 2023 to June 2024, with accretion primarily occurring at the northern transects of the reach.

Table 5-15 and **Table 5-16** indicate that during the annual monitoring period, Reach 3 - North experienced overall volume loss at elevations below MHW. The most significant volume losses occurred above -14 ft NAVD88 (-197,490 cy or -34.3 cy/ft) and above -19 ft NAVD88 (-210,239 cy or -36.6 cy/ft). These losses are consistent with the erosion observed between October 2023 and June 2024, suggesting that most of the erosion happened during this period. Volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that some material may have been transported offshore or to adjacent reaches, as longshore transport rates in this area tend to accelerate compared to the more stable northern reaches.

The volume loss above -19 ft NAVD88 during the monitoring period significantly exceeded the average annual background erosion rate previously observed at Reach 3 - North (-15.2 cy/ft). This is likely due to a combination of high-energy wave conditions and slightly increased east-northeast wave directions, which can cause southerly sediment transport. Additionally, during the prior monitoring period (June 2022 – June 2023), material gains along the Town boundaries were attributed to sediment migrating south from nourishment projects in northern towns. The volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 support the theory that alongshore transport continued towards Oregon Inlet, removing material from the Town's system.

Figure 5-16 displays the unit volume change at each transect above the six elevations analyzed. As can be seen, a significant majority of transects experienced volume losses below MHW.

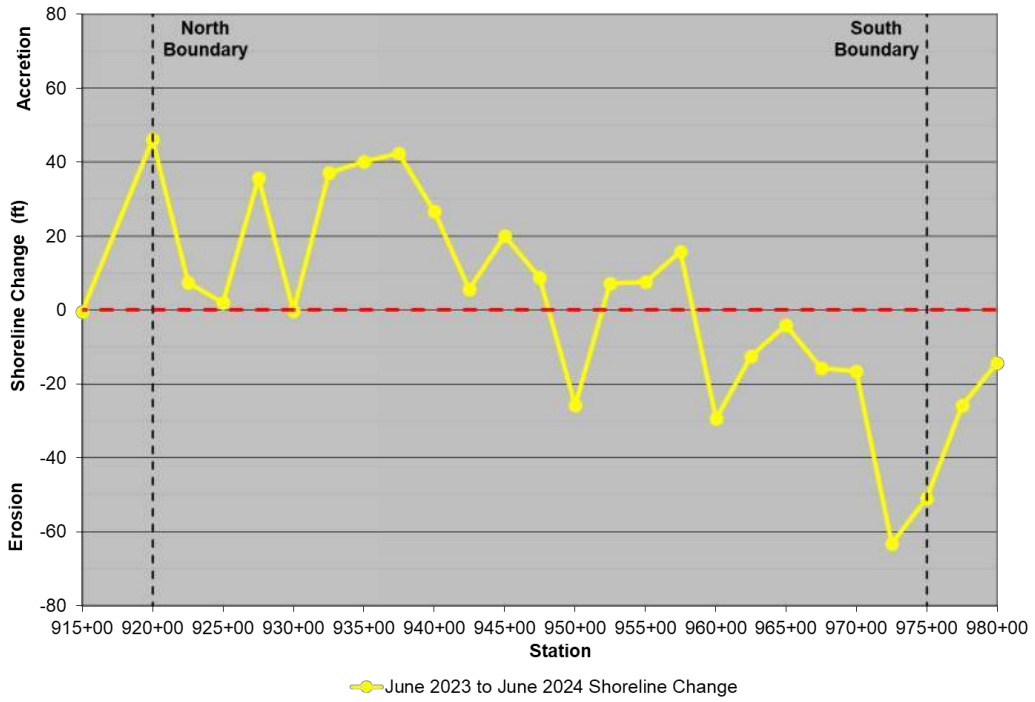

Figure 5-15. Nags Head – Reach 3 - N Shoreline Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

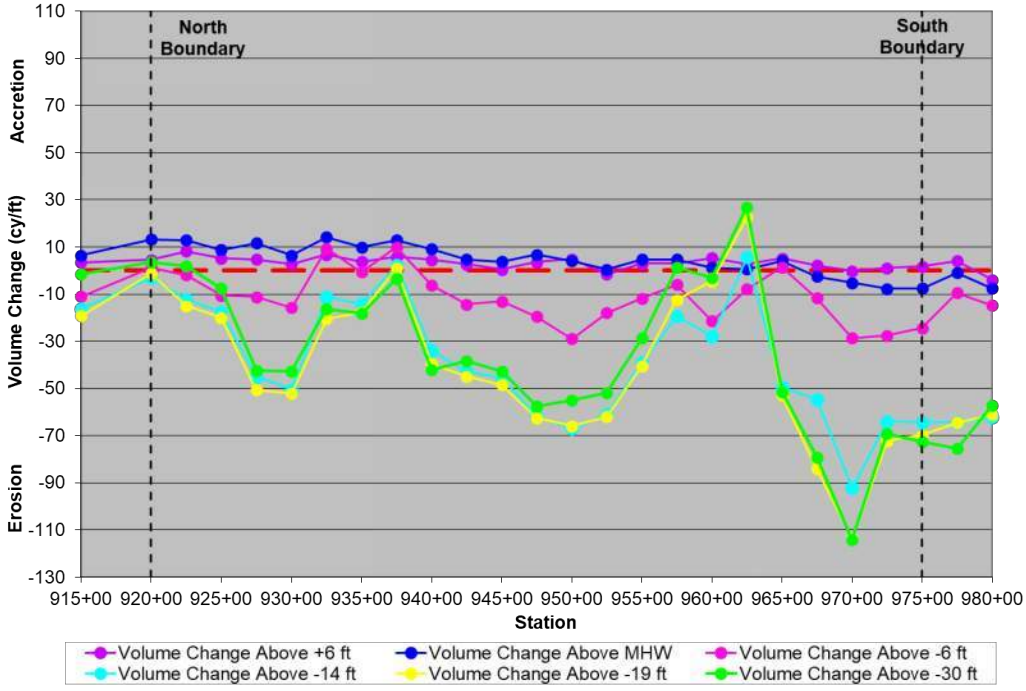

Figure 5-16. Nags Head – Reach 3 - N Unit Volume Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

The profile plots in **Appendix B** show several instances where the offshore sand bar shifted further offshore and diminished in size, while a large trough formed in front of it between MHW and -15 ft NAVD88. **Figure 5-17** presents an example profile which shows the adjustment of the offshore sand bar.

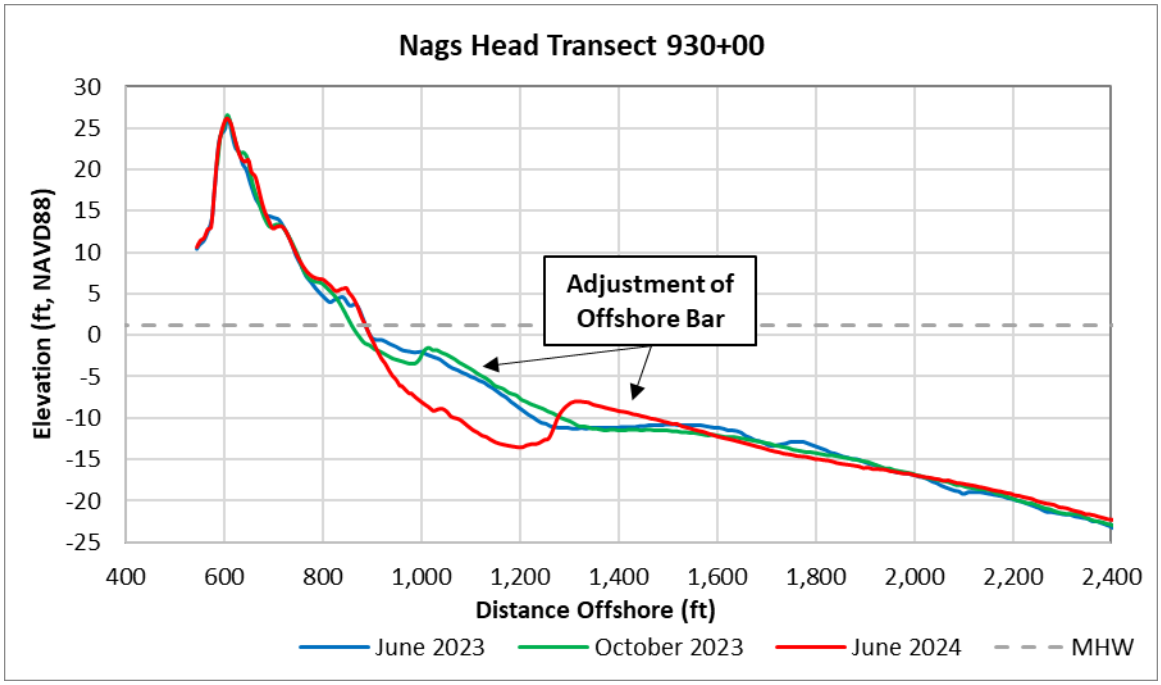

Figure 5-17. Example Reach 3 - North Profile, Station 930+00 (E Jacobs St.)

5.3.5 Nags Head - Reach 3 - South (June 2023 – June 2024)

The Nags Head – Reach 3 - South survey reach extends approximately 3,500 ft between Limulus Drive and Loon Court, containing 14 survey transects (Station 975+00 – 1010+00) (see **Figure 3-1**). A summary of average shoreline and volume changes between June 2023 and June 2024 for Reach 3 – South in comparison with the Total Monitored Oceanfront is shown in **Table 5-19** and **Table 5-20**. Additionally, shoreline and volume changes in between October 2023 and June 2024 surveys are presented in **Table 5-21** and **Table 5-22**.

Table 5-19. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 3 - South (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 3 - South	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-20.4	-0.1	-3.4	-12.7	-41.2	-38.9	-36.5
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	6.9	1.7	3.3	0.6	-10.5	-9.8	-2.9

Table 5-20. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 3 - South (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above 30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 3 - South	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-350	-11,880	-44,415	-144,269	-136,136	-127,669
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

Table 5-21. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 3 - South (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 3 - South	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-16.0	-3.0	-4.8	-17.9	-42.3	-41.5	-38.3
Nourished Oceanfront	495+00 - 1025+00	53,000	10.2	2.5	6.6	-8.1	-14.5	-17.5	-4.7

Table 5-22. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 3 - South (October 2023 – June 2024)

October 2023 vs. June 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 3 - South	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-10,484	-16,939	-62,705	-148,128	-145,316	-134,130
Nourished Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	53,000	131,559	348,496	-427,836	-765,977	-927,406	-251,008

During the annual monitoring period, the shoreline at MHW experienced significant overall recession, with a retreat of -20.4 ft. The majority of this recession occurred between October 2023 and June 2024, accounting for -16.0 ft of the total. **Figure 5-18** illustrates the shoreline changes at each transect from June 2023 to June 2024, showing recession across all transects.

Table 5-19 and **Table 5-20** show that Reach 3 - South experienced volume losses across all analyzed elevations. The most significant losses were above -14 ft NAVD88 (-144,269 cubic yards or -41.2 cy/ft) and above -19 ft NAVD88 (-136,131 cubic yards or -38.9 cy/ft), mainly occurring between October 2023 and June 2024. Volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that material may have been transported alongshore out of the reach, rather than simply being deposited offshore.

As with Reach 3-North, the volume loss above -19 ft NAVD88 far exceeded the previously observed average annual erosion rate at Reach 3 - South (-23.2 cy/ft), likely due to high-energy wave conditions and slightly increased east-northeast wave directions causing sediment to be transported offshore or southward. In addition, during the previous monitoring period (June 2022 – June 2023), material gains at the Town boundaries were thought to be caused by sediment drifting south from nourishment projects in northern areas. The continued volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that sediment was likely transported further south toward Oregon Inlet, moving out of the Town's system altogether.

Reach 3S also experienced volume losses at subaerial elevations. As the material shifted offshore the shoreline receded and material from the beachface and dune shifted lower, causing slight dune scarping and narrowing of recreational beach.

Figure 5-19 displays the unit volume change at each transect across the six analyzed elevations, indicating volume losses at most transects. Notably, significant losses are observed at the northern transects below -6 ft NAVD88. Similar to Reach 3 - North, the profile plots in **Appendix B** illustrate the offshore sand bar moving further offshore and shrinking in size, while a large trough formed between -6 ft NAVD88 and -15 ft NAVD88. Concurrently, material loss from the berm is also evident.

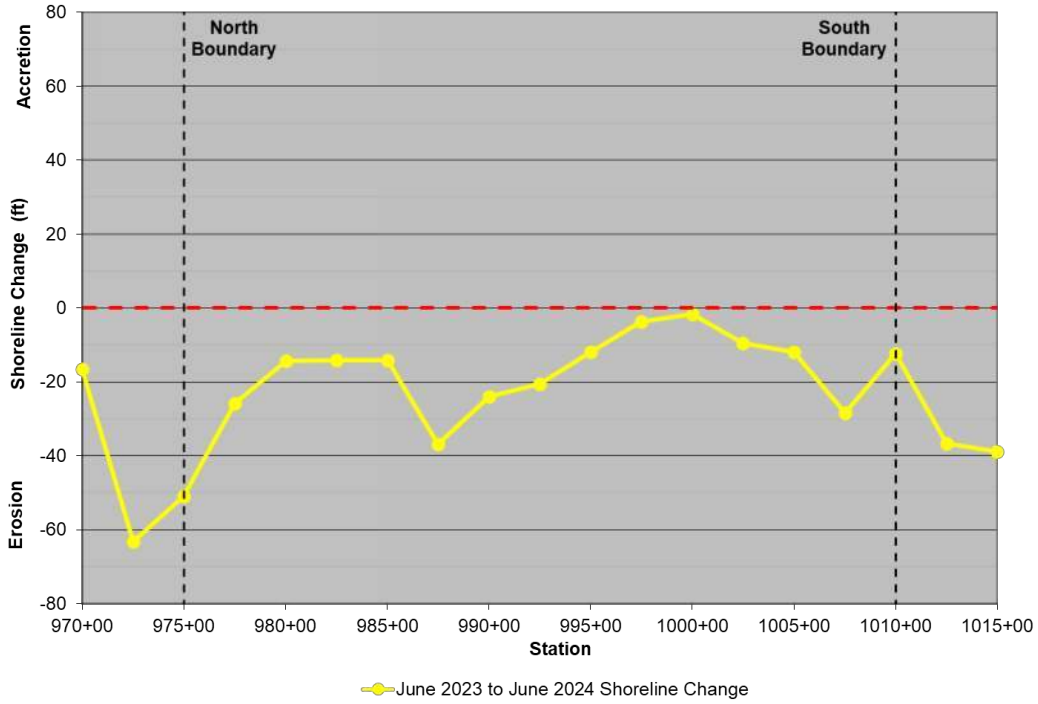

Figure 5-18. Nags Head – Reach 3 – S Shoreline Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

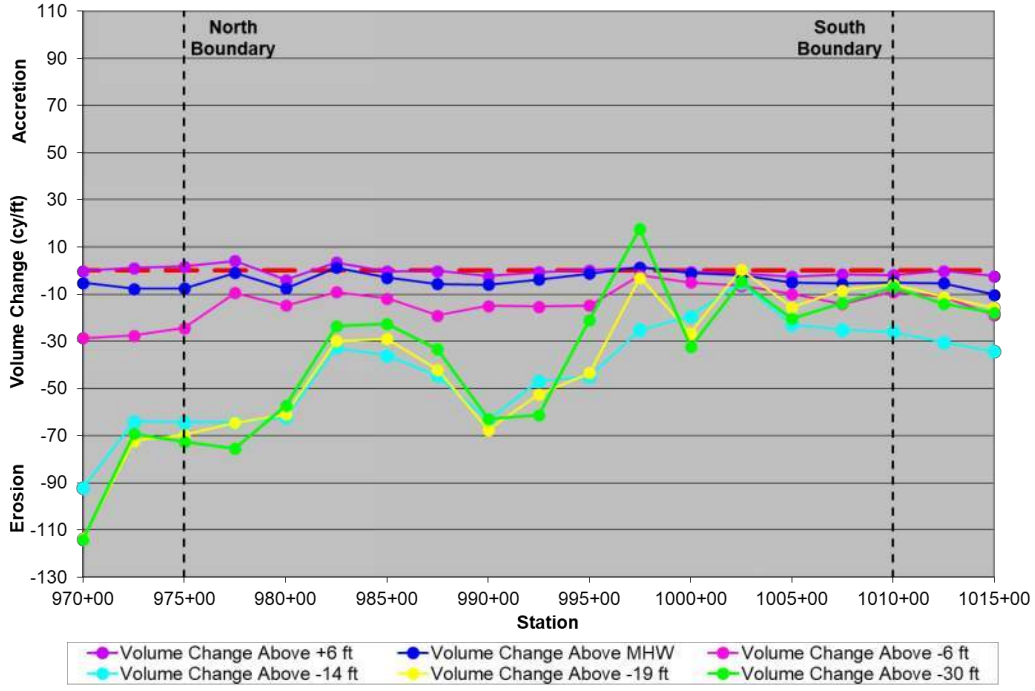

Figure 5-19. Nags Head – Reach 3 – S Unit Volume Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

Figure 5-20 presents an example profile from Reach 3 - South that provides an example profile illustrating the adjustment of the offshore sand bar and shoreline recession.

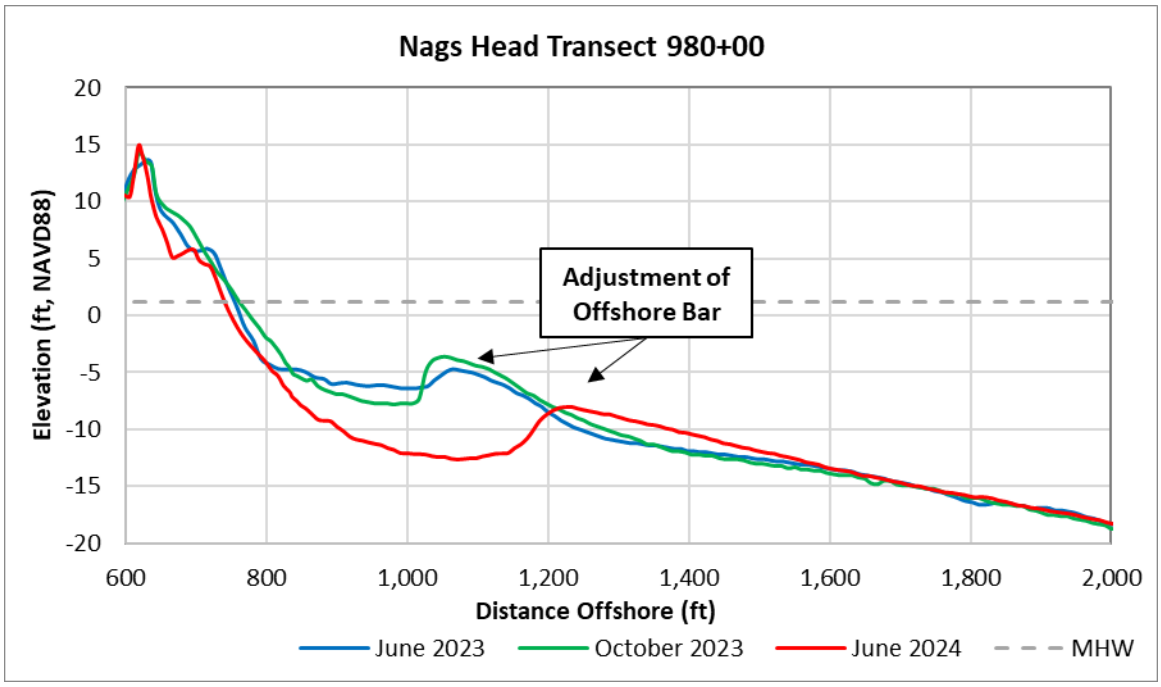

Figure 5-20. Example Reach 3 - South Profile, Station 980+00 (E Altoona St.)

5.3.6 Nags Head - Reach 4 (June 2023 – July 2024)

The Nags Head – Reach 4 survey reach extends approximately 1,500 ft between Loon Court and McCall Court, containing seven survey transects (Station 1010+00 – 1025+00), at 500 ft spacing (see **Figure 3-1**). **Table 5-23** and **Table 5-24** summarize the shoreline and volume changes between June 2023 and July 2024 for this reach in comparison with the Total Monitored Oceanfront. Note that this reach was resurveyed in July 2024 due to scarping observed after several storms post-June 2024 survey, so the results reflect changes over the June 2023 – July 2024 period. The volume changes between June and July 2024 surveys are presented in **Appendix E**. Additionally, **Table 5-25** and **Table 5-26** present shoreline and volume changes between the October 2023 and July 2024 surveys.

Table 5-23. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 4 (June 2023 – July 2024)

June 2023 vs. July 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-44.9	-2.5	-10.4	-17.9	-36.1	-16.1	-16.5
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	6.9	1.7	3.3	0.6	-10.5	-9.8	-2.9

Table 5-24. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 4 (June 2023 – July 2024)

June 2023 vs. July 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above 30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-4,288	-18,134	-31,341	-63,252	-28,187	-28,798
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

Table 5-25. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for Reach 4 (October 2023 – July 2024)

October 2023 vs. July 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-47	-4	-13	-25	-45	-33	-33.6
Nourished Oceanfront	495+00 - 1025+00	53,000	10.2	2.5	6.6	-8.1	-14.5	-17.5	-4.7

Table 5-26. Cumulative Volume Change for Reach 4 (October 2023 – July 2024)

October 2023 vs. July 2024 (Total Change)	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-6,056	-19,425	-38,118	-67,067	-49,705	-50,384
Nourished Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	53,000	131,559	348,496	-427,836	-765,977	-927,406	-251,008

During the annual monitoring period, the shoreline at MHW experienced a significant overall recession of -44.9 ft, with the entire retreat occurring between October 2023 and July 2024. This led to the significant narrowing of the recreational beach and began causing dune scarping, as shown in the photo in **Figure 5-21**. **Figure 5-22** illustrates the shoreline changes at each transect from June 2023 to July 2024, showing recession across all transects.

Figure 5-21. Scarping adjacent to McCall Ct. on July 27, 2024. (D. Ryan Photo)

Similar to Reach 3 - South, Reach 4 experienced volume losses across all analyzed elevations during the annual monitoring period, particularly between October 2023 and July 2024. The most significant losses occurred above -14 ft NAVD88 (-144,269 cy or -41.2 cy/ft), primarily due to the removal of the offshore sand bar. Although some material was recovered above -19 ft NAVD88, the volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that sediment may have been transported out of the reach.

As with previous reaches, the volume loss above -19 ft NAVD88 greatly exceeded the average annual erosion rate previously observed at Reach 4 (-28.7 cy/ft), likely due to high-energy wave conditions and slightly increased east-northeast wave directions causing southward and offshore sediment transport. Material gains at the Town boundaries in the prior monitoring period (June 2022 – June 2023) were attributed to sediment moving south from northern nourishment projects. The ongoing volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that sediment was transported further south toward Oregon Inlet, moving out of the Town's system.

Figure 5-23 shows unit volume changes at each transect above the six elevations analyzed, indicating volume losses across all transects and elevations. Correspondingly, profile plots in **Appendix B** illustrate erosion along the profiles with a significant removal of the offshore sand bar. **Figure 5-24** presents an example profile displaying the erosion along the profile with and offshore bar removal.

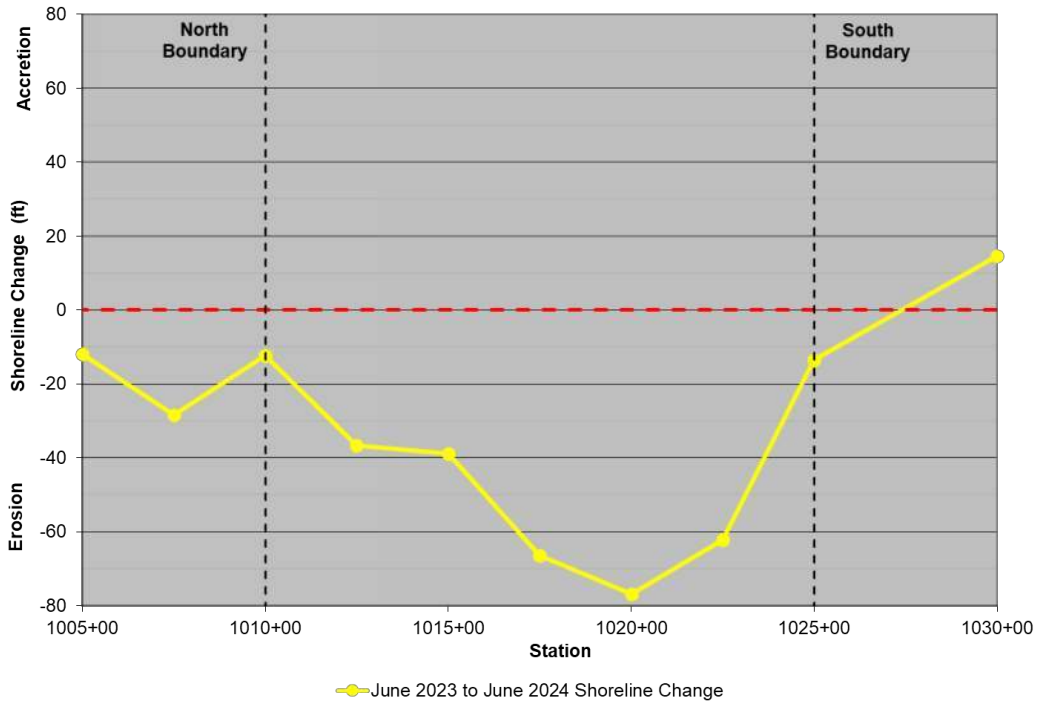

Figure 5-22. Nags Head – Reach 4 Shoreline Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

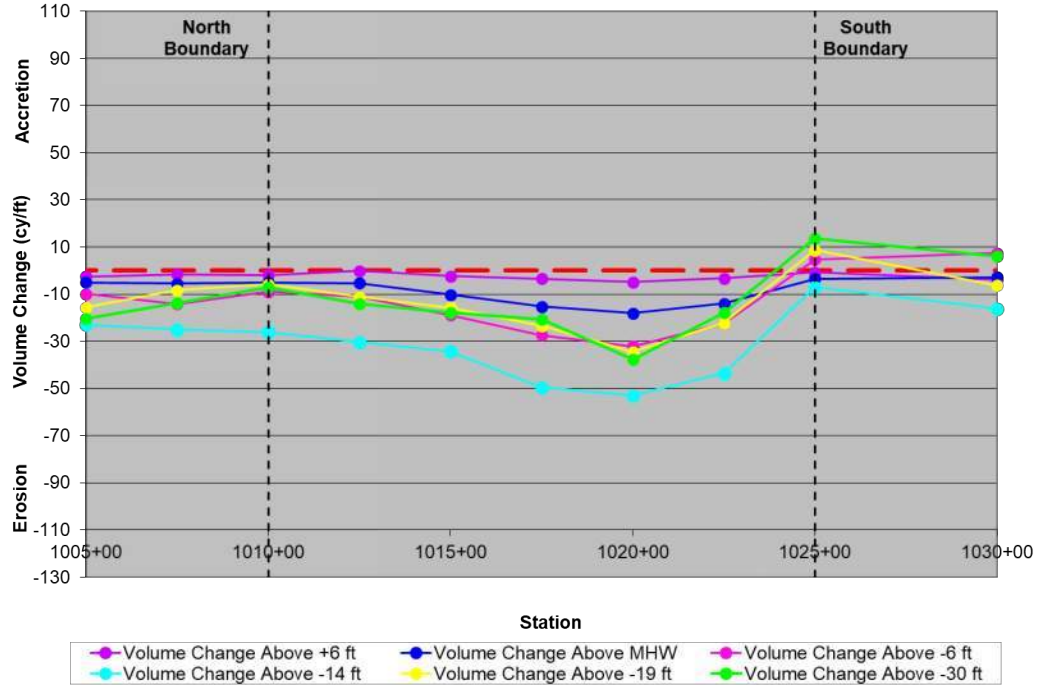

Figure 5-23. Nags Head – Reach 4 Unit Volume Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

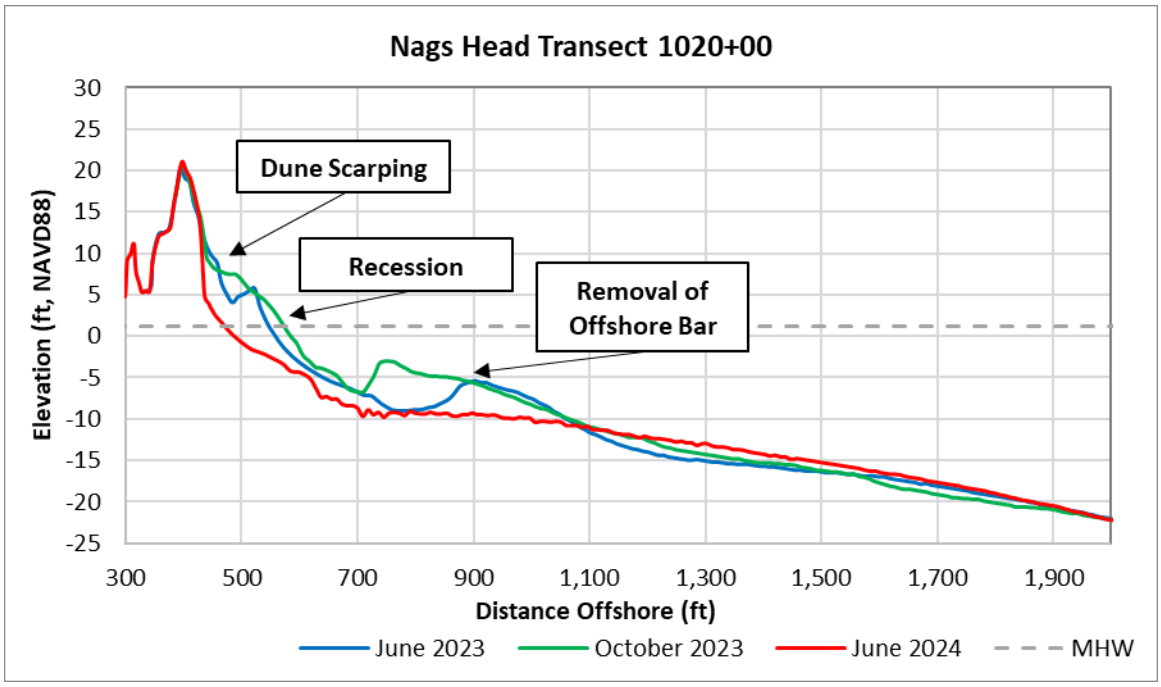

Figure 5-24. Example Reach 4 Profile, Station 1020+00 (McCall Court)

5.3.7 National Seashore - North (June 2023 – July 2024)

The National Seashore - North survey reach extends approximately 17,500 ft between McCall Court and Oregon Inlet Campground. The National Seashore - North reach contains 23 survey transects (Station 1025+00 – 1200+00), varying in spacing between 500 ft and 1,000 ft (see **Figure 3-1**). A summary of average shoreline and volume changes between June 2023 and July 2024 for the National Seashore - North Reach is presented along with total oceanfront changes in **Table 5-27** and **Table 5-28**.

Table 5-27. Average Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change for National Seashore - North (June 2023 – July 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
National Seashore - North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	20.0	-2.4	-0.5	9.2	-26.6	-18.7	-33.3
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	6.9	1.7	3.3	0.6	-10.5	-9.8	-2.9

Table 5-28. Cumulative Volume Change for National Seashore - North (June 2023 – July 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above 30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
National Seashore - North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	-42,262	-8,788	161,561	-465,228	-326,727	-582,524
Total Monitored Oceanfront	430+00 - 1200+00	77,000	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

Shoreline change at MHW showed an overall average seaward advancement of +20.0 ft. **Figure 5-25** presents the shoreline changes at each transect, showing accretion along most of the transects.

Overall, the National Seashore - North reach experienced volume losses across all analyzed elevations except above -6 ft NAVD88. The most significant losses occurred above -14 ft NAVD88 (-465,228 cy or -26.6 cy/ft) and above -30 ft NAVD88 (-582,524 cy or -33.3 cy/ft). Losses above -19 ft NAVD88 (-326,727 cy or -18.7 cy/ft) were also substantial but slightly smaller than those above -14 ft NAVD88, indicating only partial recovery of the material lost beyond the depth of closure. Some transects also showed removal of the frontal dune.

Figure 5-26 displays unit volume changes at each transect across the six analyzed elevations, with most transects showing volume losses below -6 ft NAVD88. Profile plots in **Appendix B** reveal that the slope between MHW and the offshore bar has become milder due to material deposition. The offshore bar is observed to be moving further offshore, lowering, shrinking, and in some cases being removed. **Figure 5-27** provides an example profile illustrating these trends.

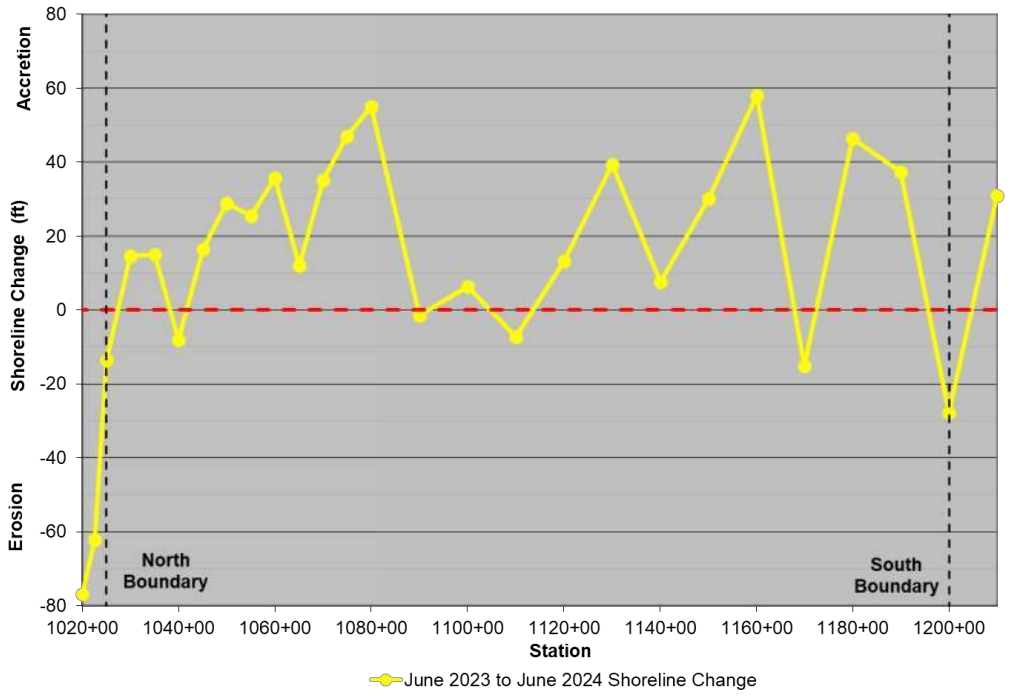

Figure 5-25. National Seashore - North Shoreline Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

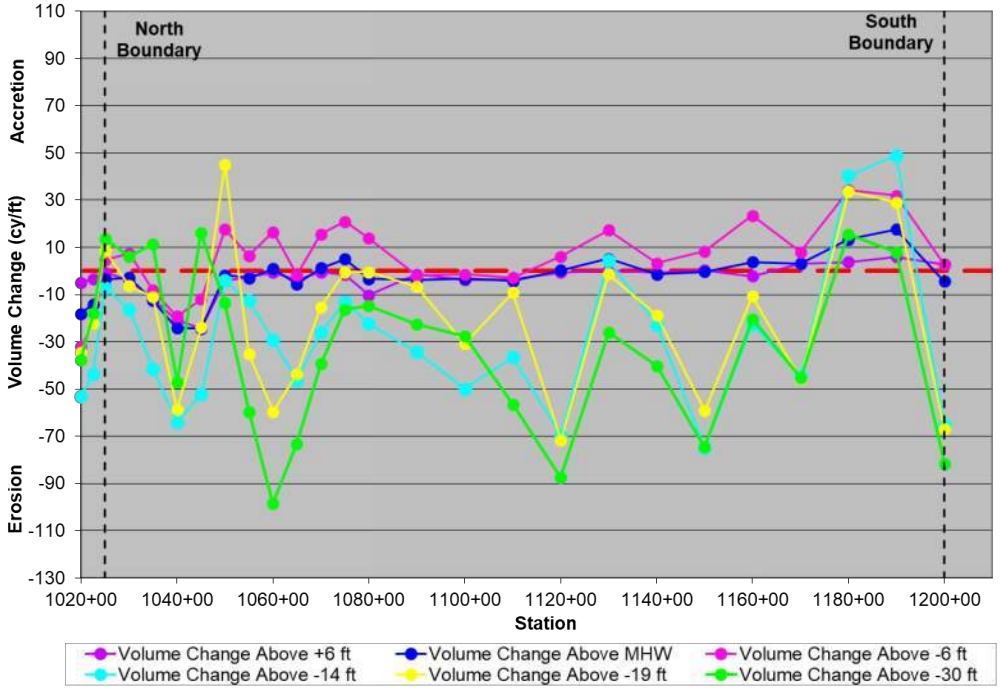

Figure 5-26. National Seashore - North Unit Volume Change (June 2023 – June 2024)

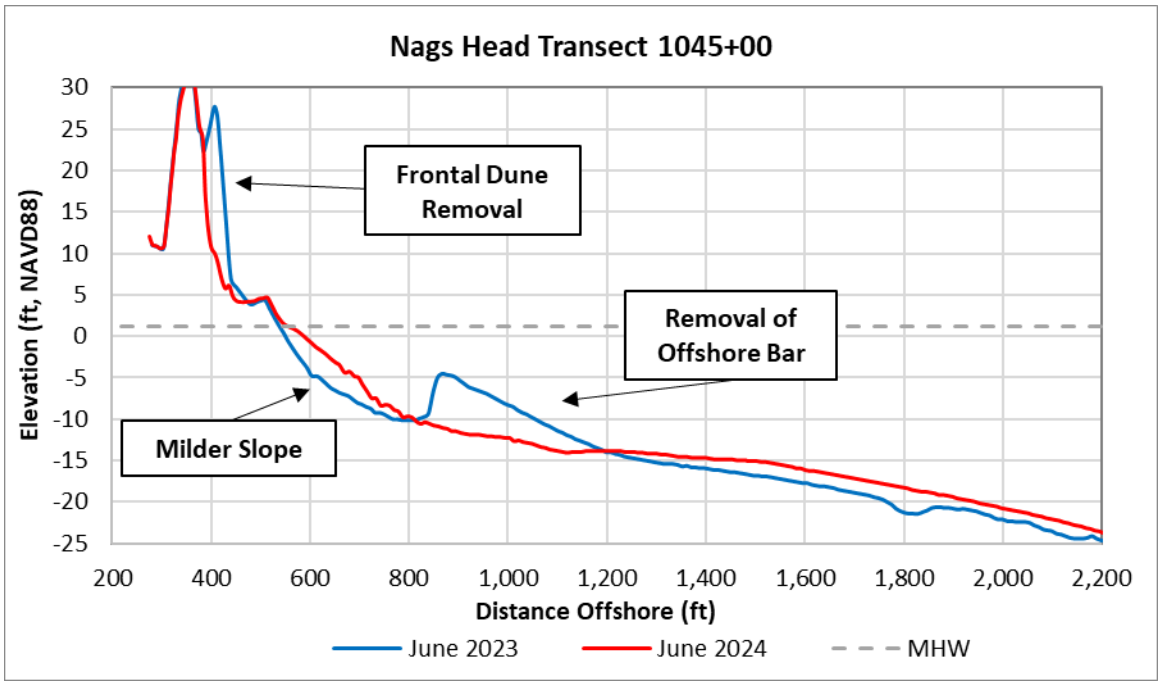

Figure 5-27. Example National Seashore - North Profile, Station 1045+00

5.3.8 National Seashore - South (June 2023 – July 2024)

The National Seashore - South survey reach extends approximately 9,000 ft north of Oregon Inlet, containing eight survey transects (Station 1200+00 – 1290+00), at 1,000 ft spacing (see **Figure 3-1**). Shorelines adjacent to an inlet are typically very active due to more complex hydrodynamics and often greater sediment transport rates, which can lead to more extreme profile changes from year to year. **Figure 5-28** presents the shoreline changes at each transect, revealing a predominant seaward advancement in transects to the north and recession in transects to the south except Station 1270+00. **Figure 5-29** shows the aerial image of Oregon Inlet from the beginning and end of the monitoring period. During the monitoring period, material from Station 1230+00 to 1260+00 shifted southward into Bodie Island Spit (**Figure 5-29**), causing recession at the transects in between while leading to significant accretion at Station 1270+00.

Due to the dynamic nature of Oregon Inlet, volume calculations were not meaningful. Instead, profile comparisons between June 2023 and July 2024 (**Appendix B**) were investigated to determine trends. At northern transects, material was deposited on the beachface, leading to the accretion of the shoreline, while transects from Station 1230+00 to 1260+00 experienced erosion. **Figure 5-30** provides an example profile illustrating the erosion.

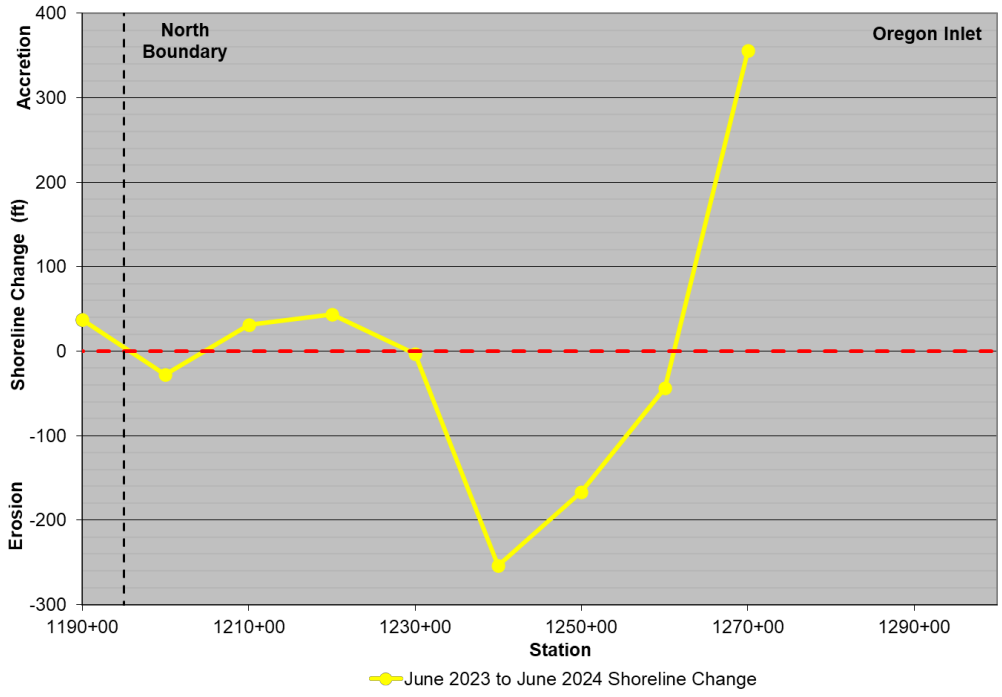

Figure 5-28. National Seashore - South Shoreline Change (2023 – 2024)

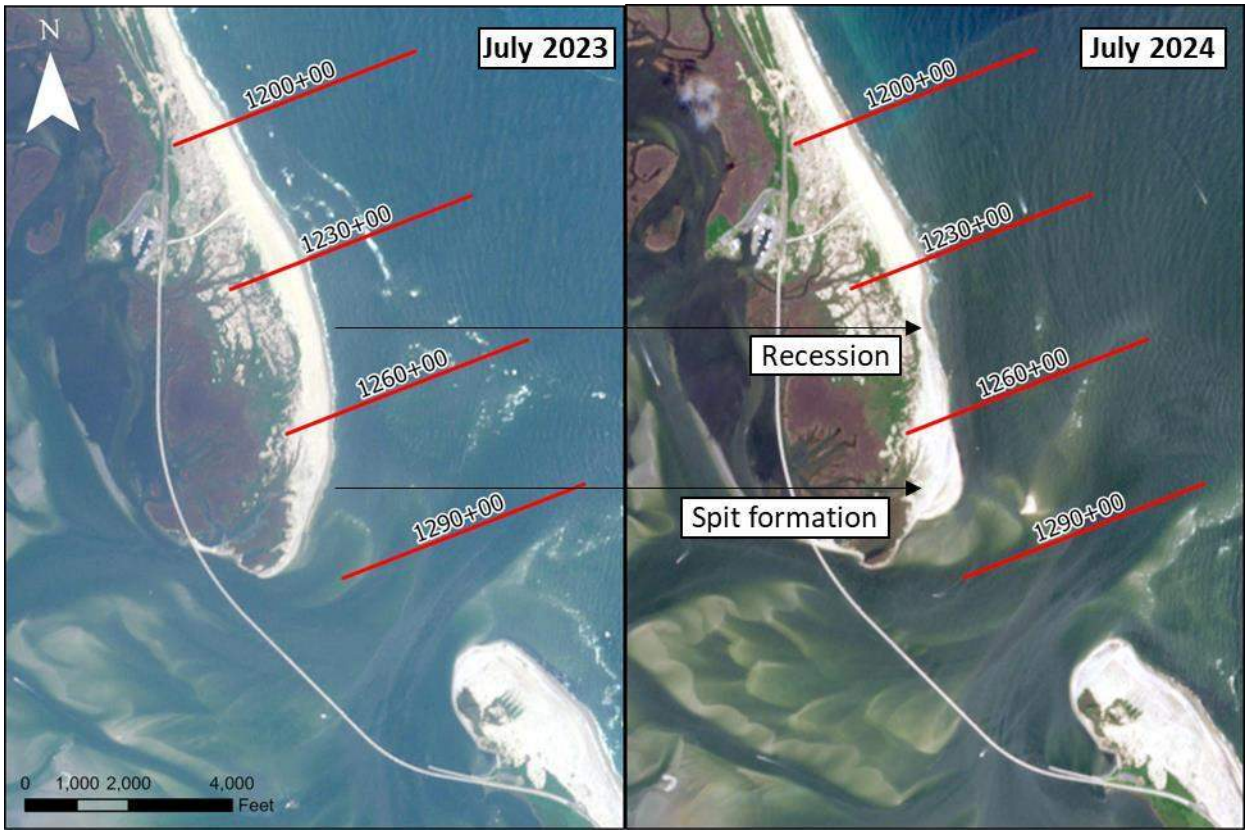

Figure 5-29. Oregon Inlet Change (07/01/2023 USGS Sentinel Imagery; 07/20/2024 USGS-Sentinel Imagery)

Figure 5-30. Example National Seashore - North Profile, Station 1240 (Bodie Island Spit)

5.3.9 Oceanfront Trends Summary for All Reaches (June 2023 – June 2024)

Table 5-29 and **Table 5-30** provides a summary of the shoreline and volume changes along Nags Head as presented in the previous sections along with average and total oceanfront values. For Nags Head, since each reach consists of a different length of shoreline, the calculations provide a weighted average for unit shoreline change (ft) and unit volume change (cy/ft) along the Nags Head oceanfront. The weighted average also accounts for differences in the shoreline length between each transect. **Appendix D** contains plots of the shoreline and volume changes between the June 2023 and the June 2024 surveys at each transect along Nags Head.

Table 5-29. Nags Head Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change Statistics (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	6.1	3.4	4.5	0.8	11.8	9.6	26.6
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	5.1	2.5	4.2	0.2	2.2	-1.4	14.7
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	6.4	4.7	8.0	-0.3	-7.6	-6.6	5.5
Nags Head - Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	8.2	3.7	5.9	-10.0	-34.3	-36.6	-30.2
Nags Head - Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-20.4	-0.1	-3.4	-12.7	-41.2	-38.9	-36.5
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-44.9	-2.5	-10.4	-17.9	-36.1	-16.1	-16.5
National Seashore North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	20.0	-2.4	-0.5	9.2	-26.6	-18.7	-33.3
	Transects	Reach Length	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg
Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**53,000**	**2.7**	**2.9**	**4.4**	**-2.3**	**-7.9**	**-9.2**	**3.5**
Total Monitored Oceanfront*	**430+00 - 1200+00**	**77,000**	**6.9**	**1.7**	**3.3**	**0.6**	**-10.5**	**-9.8**	**-2.9**

**National Seashore South Reach not included in the Total Monitored Oceanfront*

Table 5-30. Nags Head Cumulative Volume Change Statistics (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	20,432	27,027	4,771	70,965	57,395	159,508
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	74,639	123,358	6,401	64,852	-41,313	433,683
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	61,511	103,820	-3,551	-98,804	-85,912	71,490
Nags Head - Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	21,031	33,981	-57,347	-197,490	-210,239	-173,746
Nags Head - Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-350	-11,880	-44,415	-144,269	-136,136	-127,669
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-4,288	-18,134	-31,341	-63,252	-28,187	-28,798
National Seashore - North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	-42,262	-8,788	161,561	-465,228	-326,727	-582,524
	Transects	Reach Length	total	total	total	total	total	total
Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**53,000**	152,543	231,146	-130,252	-438,963	-501,787	174,960
Total Monitored Oceanfront*	**430+00 - 1200+00**	**77,000**	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

**National Seashore South Reach not included in the Total Monitored Oceanfront*

During the June 2023 - June 2024 monitoring period, Reach 3S and Reach 4 experienced significant shoreline recession, eroding much of the recreational beach. This erosion allowed waves to reach the dunes, resulting in dune scarping especially in Reach 4. The remaining reaches showed slight seaward advancement as material from nearshore was deposited to beachface.

The Nags Head Oceanfront experienced material gains along the subaerial portions of the profiles (+6 ft NAVD88 and MHW), as shown in the profile plots in **Appendix B**. This was mainly due to nearshore material being deposited on the beachface. However, below MHW, volume losses occurred across all analyzed elevations, except above -30 ft NAVD88, where gains were only observed in Reaches 1 and 2. The most significant volume loss was recorded above -19 ft NAVD88 (-438,963 cy or -9.2 cy/ft), exceeding the historical background erosion rate (-6.7 cy/ft). This elevated loss can be attributed to the active 2023-2024 storm season, which brought 17 events with significant wave heights exceeding 8 ft. The frequent storm activity likely prevented the offshore-deposited material from returning to the beach, instead pushing it further offshore to lower elevations. Additionally, material gains at the Town boundaries in the prior monitoring period (June 2022 – June 2023) were attributed to sediment moving south from northern nourishment projects. The ongoing volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that sediment was transported further south toward Oregon Inlet, moving out of the Town's system.

The Total Monitored Oceanfront, which includes both the Nags Head North and National Seashore-North reaches flanking the Nourished Oceanfront, exhibited a similar trend of

material gains at subaerial elevations and losses below MHW. While the Nags Head North reach showed material gains across all analyzed elevations, the National Seashore-North reach experienced material losses above all analyzed elevations.

Figure 5-31 and **Figure 5-32** display the trends seen in **Table 5-29** and **Table 5-30** with bar plots of the average unit volume changes as well as total cumulative volume changes at each sub-reach to help visualize changes that occurred to the Nags Head monitoring area as a whole and how the magnitude of changes compares from one reach to the next. These figures help to visualize the overall changes within the Nags Head monitoring area and highlight how the magnitude of changes compares between reaches. Both figures show significant volume losses above -14 ft NAVD88 and -19 ft NAVD88 across all monitored shoreline reaches, with the exception of the Nags Head North reach. Reaches south of Reach 2 also experienced volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88, suggesting that sediment was either transported further offshore or alongshore, leaving the Town's sediment system.

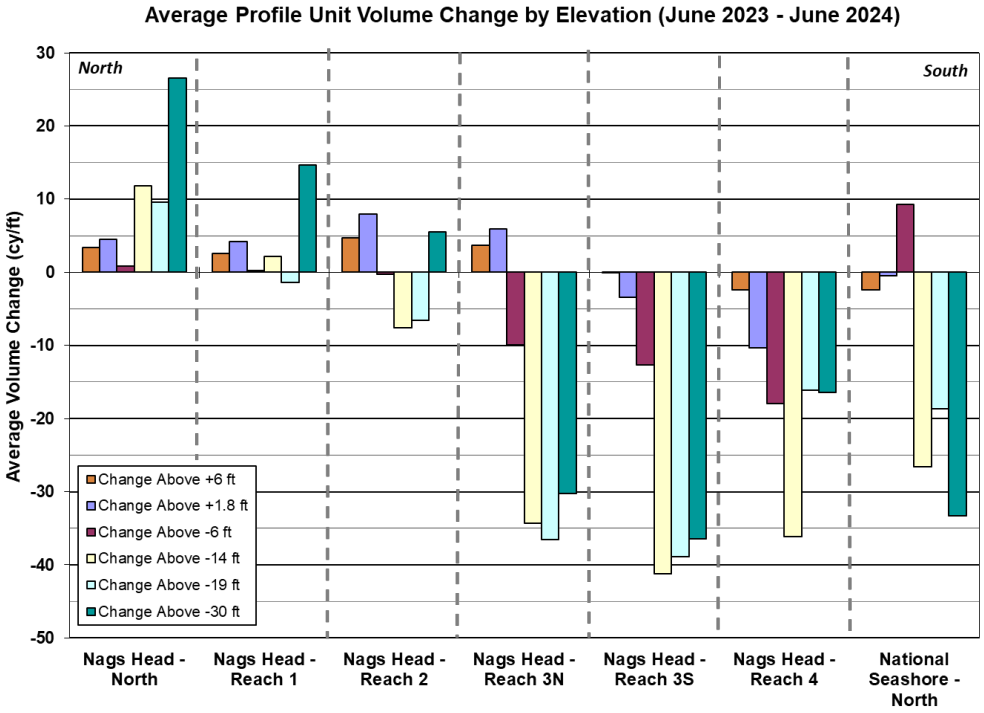

Figure 5-31. Average Unit Volume Change Within Each Reach (June 2023 – June-July 2024)

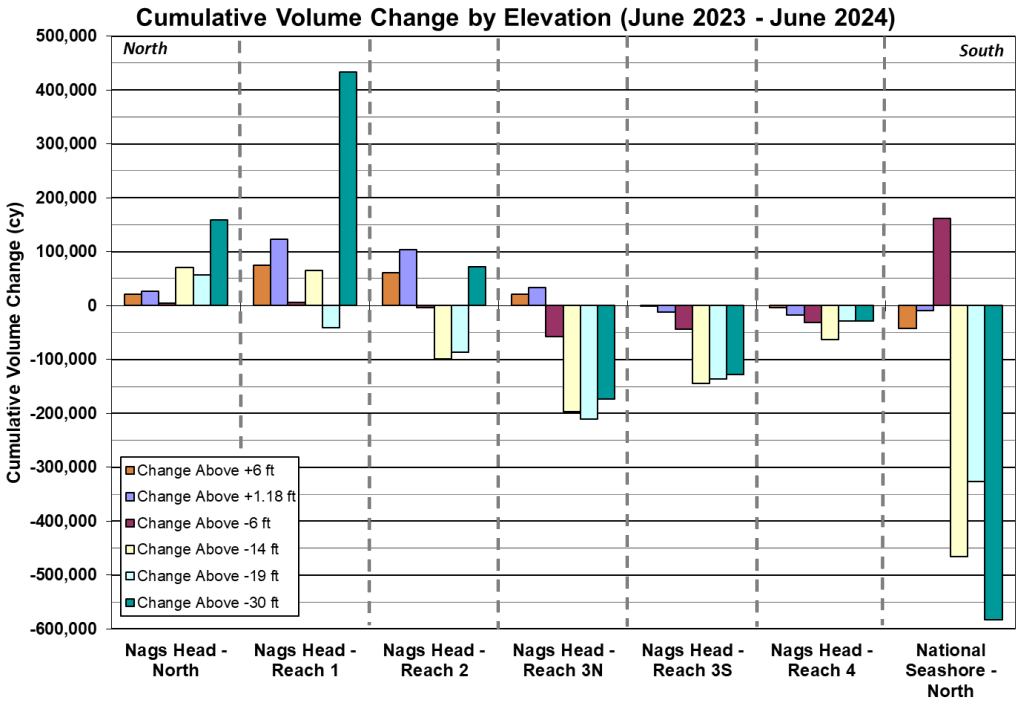

Figure 5-32. Cumulative Volume Change Within Each Reach (June 2023 – June-July 2024)

5.4 Nourished Oceanfront Performance Relative to Pre-Nourishment

Construction of the 2019 Nags Head Beach Nourishment Project was carried out between May 1, 2019 and August 18, 2019. During the project, a total of 4 million cy of material was placed along approximately 10 miles of shoreline. CSE conducted a pre-construction survey in April 2019. To quantify the performance of the nourishment project, the volume changes between the pre-nourishment survey and the subsequent monitoring surveys were analyzed.

Figure 5-33 illustrates the shoreline changes relative to pre-nourishment condition (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront. As can be seen from the figure, a significant landward recession occurred along the Nourished Oceanfront since the completion of the 2019 nourishment project. The majority of this recession, noted before the post-Dorian survey, can be attributed to Hurricane Dorian. However, a portion of it was also due to profile equilibration, a natural occurrence during the stabilization of the nourishment profile. Similarly, the August 2022 post-Dorian renourishment project helped mitigate some of the recession. However, by June 2023, the shoreline had receded again, likely due to ongoing profile equilibration. This year, high-energy wave events caused further significant recession, particularly in the southern reaches (3S and Reach 4). In Reach 4, the shoreline has receded beyond the April 2019 pre-nourishment condition.

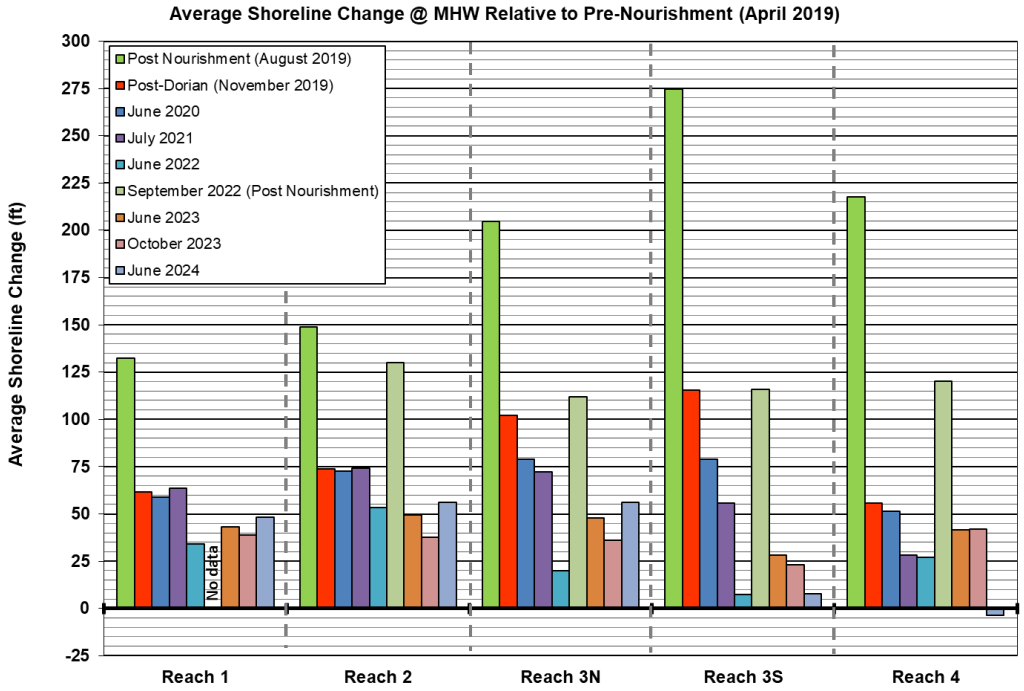

Figure 5-33. Nourished Oceanfront Average Shoreline Change Relative to Pre-Nourishment Conditions

Figure 5-34 and **Table 5-31** presents the volume changes relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) above six elevations along the Nourished Oceanfront. Notably, the Nourished Oceanfront exhibited material gains along the subaerial elevations (+6 ft NAVD88 and MHW) while losing significant material below MHW.

Table 5-31 confirms that since the completion of the 2019 nourishment project approximately 598,349 cy (11.3 cy/ft) of volume gain was observed above -19 ft NAVD88 along the Nourished Oceanfront. It's important to highlight that 614,106 cubic yards of material were placed during the 2022 Post-Dorian Renourishment project, indicating that without this renourishment, material loss would have likely occurred above -19 ft NAVD88. The results suggest significant cross-shore shifts of sand across various elevations. Notably, much of the sand has moved to lower elevations near the depth of closure, where it becomes vulnerable to being removed from the system during high-energy wave events.

Table 5-31. Nourished Oceanfront Cumulative Volume Change Relative to Pre-Nourishment Conditions

	Reaches	Stations	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88
Pre-Nourishment (April 2019) -Post Nourishment (August 2019)	Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	47,918	1,258,165	1,693,618	1,755,354	1,762,213
	Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	15,959	568,190	861,317	883,160	885,587
	Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	45,018	447,070	602,835	579,316	576,703
	Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	24,590	94,184	521,783	538,928	540,833
	Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	19,612	37,063	270,325	242,401	239,298
	Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**153,098**	**2,404,672**	**3,949,879**	**3,999,158**	**4,004,634**
Pre-Nourishment (April 2019) -Post Dorian (November 2019)	Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	122,742	890,211	1,043,259	1,670,583	1,649,959
	Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	53,589	441,740	550,539	906,718	817,193
	Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	53,200	273,200	304,616	414,929	388,407
	Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	29,753	-14,098	295,230	387,901	350,928
	Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	10,924	-47,450	67,788	85,461	62,951
	Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**270,208**	**1,543,604**	**2,261,432**	**3,465,591**	**3,269,438**
Pre-Nourishment (April 2019) - June 2020	Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	193,057	964,264	991,610	1,633,023	2,052,621
	Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	110,115	502,260	554,438	935,933	1,109,539
	Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	72,432	288,994	261,920	383,133	526,039
	Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	41,649	-4,082	235,215	316,084	354,188
	Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	21,996	-28,740	33,984	45,101	71,796
	Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**439,248**	**1,722,697**	**2,077,167**	**3,313,273**	**4,114,183**
Pre-Nourishment (April 2019) - July 2021	Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	272,387	1,144,705	1,177,224	1,849,575	2,263,667
	Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	139,655	559,446	705,370	1,035,767	1,250,047
	Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	75,007	303,408	242,005	349,588	511,176
	Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	39,685	-14,715	184,822	252,470	316,292
	Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	18,948	-35,699	15,219	22,910	79,520
	Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**545,682**	**1,957,146**	**2,324,639**	**3,510,310**	**4,420,702**
Pre-Nourishment (April 2019) - June 2022	Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	326,493	1,076,208	983,159	1,188,310	2,059,260
	Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	124,552	437,580	512,104	498,138	1,039,949
	Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	46,334	206,727	156,733	11,292	344,958
	Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	22,972	-45,066	153,151	142,466	313,583
	Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	14,154	-43,008	-523	-5,248	64,869
	Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**534,504**	**1,632,442**	**1,804,624**	**1,834,958**	**3,822,618**
Pre-Nourishment (April 2019) - June 2023	Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	335,917	1,059,107	1,006,248	1,713,208	2,318,425
	Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	164,020	522,559	672,631	1,116,802	1,501,016
	Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	69,003	259,624	260,863	445,635	672,518
	Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	39,437	-12,111	198,971	315,891	493,380
	Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	16,489	-39,790	4,174	31,740	119,431
	Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**624,865**	**1,789,389**	**2,142,887**	**3,623,277**	**5,104,771**
Pre-Nourishment (April 2019) - June 2024	Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	410,557	1,182,465	1,012,650	1,778,061	2,277,112
	Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	225,530	626,379	669,080	1,017,997	1,415,104
	Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	90,033	293,605	203,516	248,145	462,279
	Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	39,087	-23,991	154,556	171,622	357,244
	Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	12,201	-57,924	-27,167	-31,512	91,244
	Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**777,408**	**2,020,534**	**2,012,635**	**3,184,313**	**4,602,983**

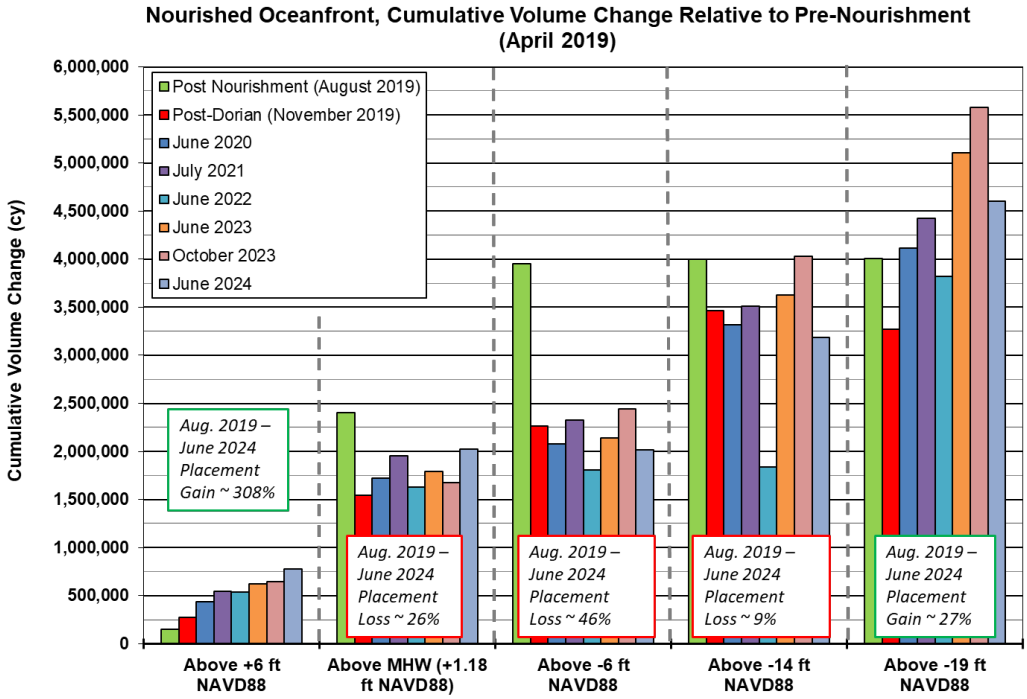

Figure 5-34. Nourished Oceanfront Cumulative Volume Change Relative to Pre-Nourishment

Figure 5-35 illustrates the volume changes relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) above +6 ft NAVD88 along the Nourished Oceanfront. All the reaches, excluding Reach 4, experienced a gain in material above +6 ft NAVD88. However, Reach 4 incurred a loss of approximately 38% of the material that was originally placed above +6 ft NAVD88 during the 2019 Nourishment Project. Notably, 31% of this loss occurred this year, driven by substantial recession that led to dune scarping.

Figure 5-36 shows the volume changes relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88) along the Nourished Oceanfront. Notably, all reaches except Reach 2, experienced material losses above MHW following the completion of the 2019 nourishment project. Similar to shoreline changes (see **Figure 5-33**), the majority of these losses were observed during the Post-Dorian survey, encompassing both the erosion caused by Hurricane Dorian and the equilibrium of the nourishment profile.

Figure 5-37 presents the volume changes above -19 ft NAVD88 relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront. Reach 1 and Reach 2 show volume gains above -19 ft NAVD88 when compared to pre-nourishment levels. In contrast, the remaining reaches experienced material losses, with Reach 3N and Reach 3S both losing less than 50% of the material placed during the 2019 nourishment. However, Reach 4 has undergone significant material loss, having lost 62% of the nourished material by the end of this monitoring period.

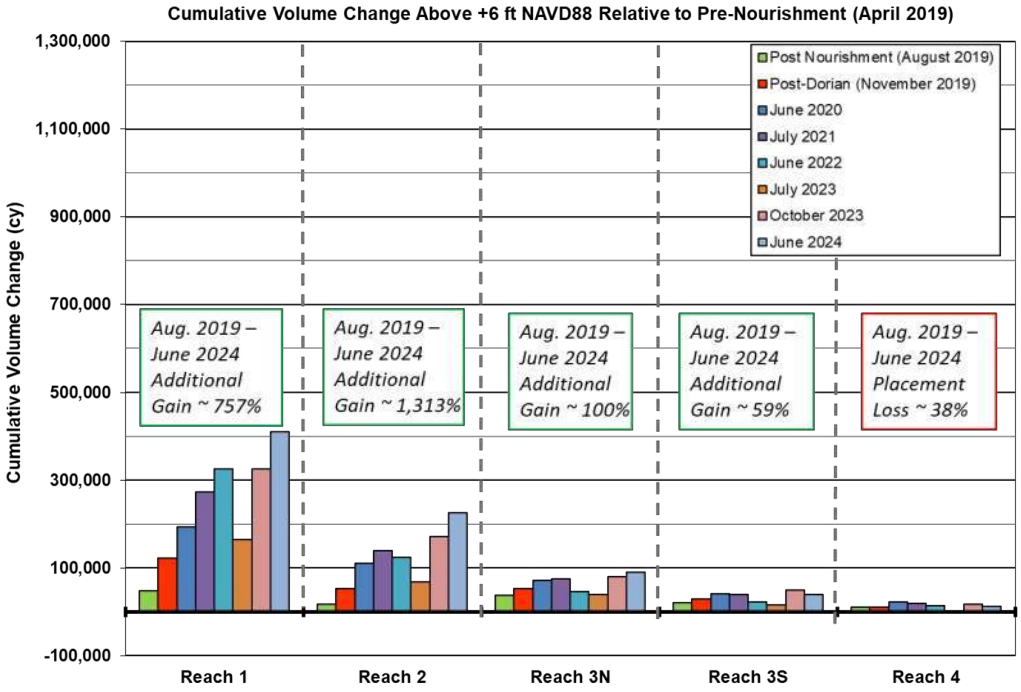

Figure 5-35. Cumulative Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88 Relative to Pre-Nourishment

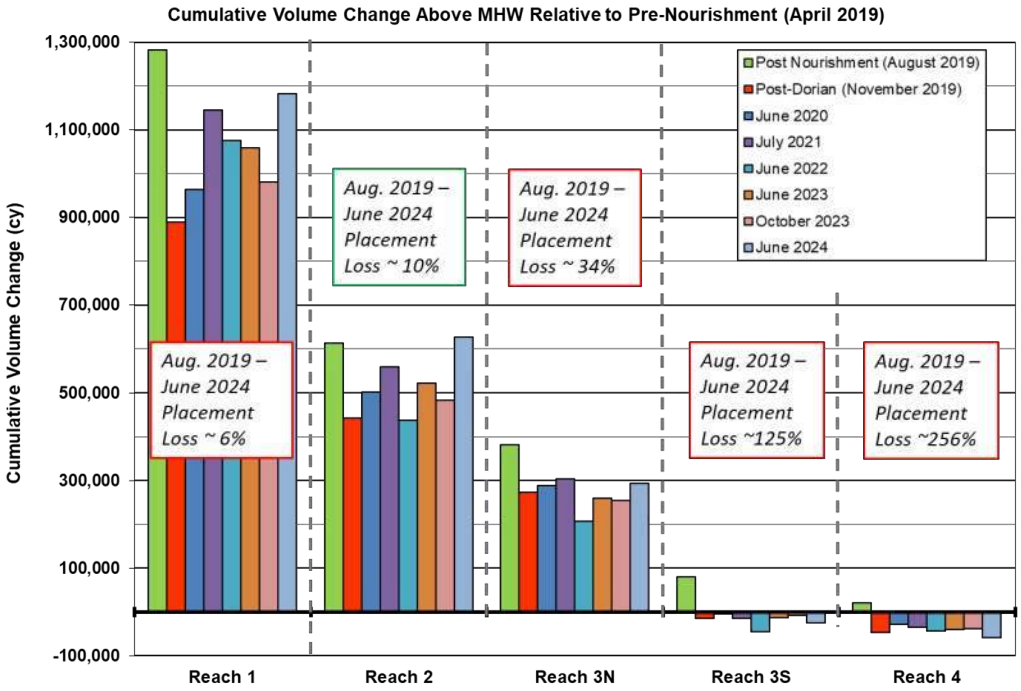

Figure 5-36. Cumulative Volume Change Above MHW Relative to Pre-Nourishment

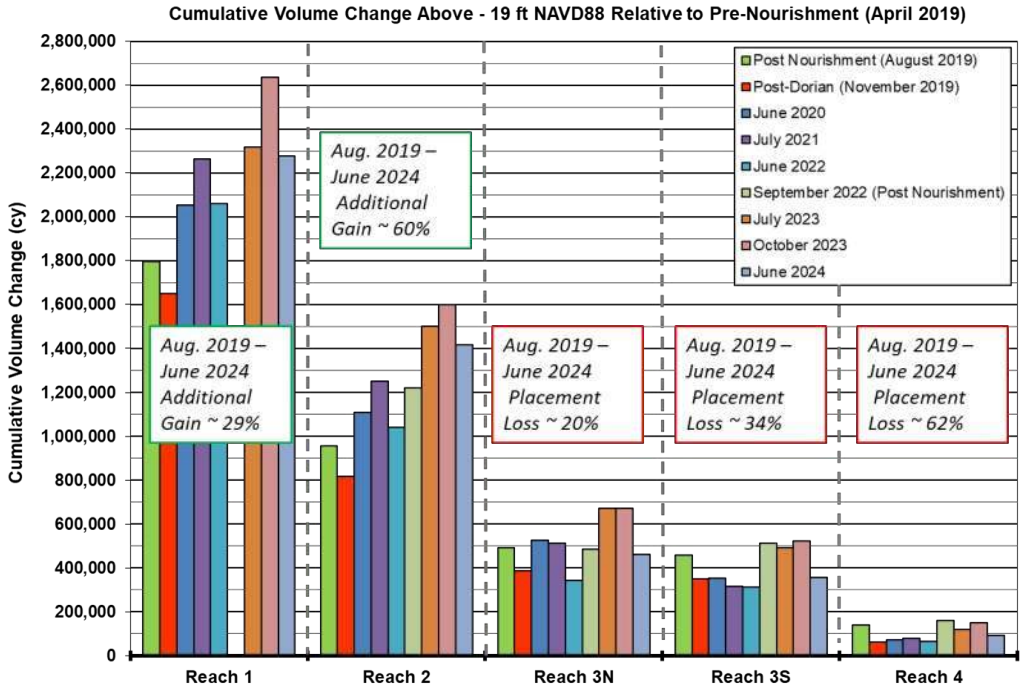

Figure 5-37. Cumulative Volume Change Above -19 ft NAVD88 Relative to Pre-Nourishment

5.5 Multi-Decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan

The Town of Nags Head has developed a Multi-Decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan (Master Plan), adopted in July 2024, to provide a framework to plan and conduct beach maintenance and storm response projects over a 50-year timeframe. With this framework in place, the Town will be able to efficiently plan the permitting, financing, and construction of future beach nourishment projects.

The annual monitoring efforts will decide the timing and extents of these projects by tracking the average profile volume in each management reach as compared to the nourishment triggers that define the minimum profile volumes required to provide an equivalent level of protection along the Nags Head shoreline. While future beach nourishment projects will be sequenced and designed predominantly upon volumetric needs for infrastructure protection, other factors including funding sources and availability, feasibility of construction, and tourism and recreational use can also influence design considerations and may be considered on a project-by-project basis.

The volumetric triggers developed as part of the Master Plan are based on the profile volume from the foredune (landward most crest of primary dune) to the outer bar, above the -19 ft NAVD88 elevation. These triggers were developed to provide equivalent protection along the Nags Head oceanfront. Based on the engineering analysis and historical and expected future funding levels, it was determined that the Town would be able to maintain a Level of Protection (LoP) from a 25-year return period storm event. Detailed CSHORE modeling (a 1-D cross-shore numerical model) was used to determine the amount of sand above -19 ft NAVD88 that is needed to provide the 25-year event LoP in each management reach. This is different for each reach, depending on the existing dune height, berm width, and other profile characteristics. **Table 5-32** presents the management reaches and nourishment triggers determined in the Master Plan. As shown in the table, each reach has a slightly different volume trigger, with a Town-wide average of 464 cy/ft.

Table 5-32. Trigger Volumes Above -19 ft NAVD88 for 25-yr Event

Reach	Stations	Length (ft)	Reach Trigger for 25-yr event (cy/ft)
Nags Head - North	430+00- 495+00	6,500	355
Reach 1	495+00- 790+00	29,500	470
Reach 2	790+00- 920+00	13,000	502
Reach 3 - North	920+00- 975+00	5,500	446
Reach 3 - South	975+00- 1010+00	3,500	
Reach 4	1010+00- 1025+00	1,500	
TOTAL		59,500	464

Because this is a new protocol for evaluating the state of the Town's beach, all profile data from 2011 to present was re-evaluated considering these volumetric triggers, as shown in **Figure 5-38**. It is noted that the start position for the volumetric computation in the trigger

evaluation is different from the Xon (computation start) location for the historical volume change analysis presented in this and previous reports. The volumetric trigger is computed from the approximate dune crest location to the offshore location of the -19 ft NAVD88 contour.

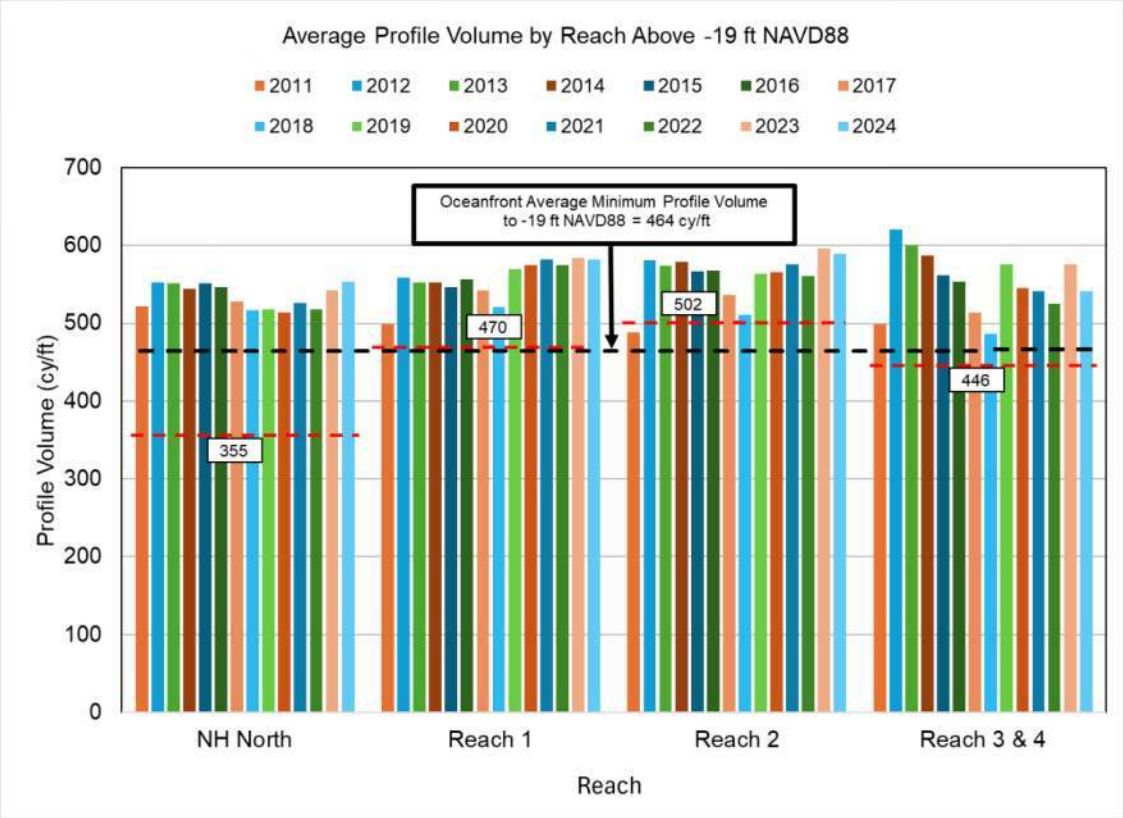

Figure 5-38. Master Plan Nourishment Trigger Volume Comparison

All management reaches currently contain average profile volumes above the nourishment triggers, however, there have been localized erosion hotspots observed along the Town's shoreline in the summer of 2024. To more closely examine the current status of the beach, the profile volumes from all transects as of June – July 2024 are presented in **Figure 5-39**. Localized segments of Reaches 3 and 4 have profiles below the trigger volumes (red arrows), and additional localized segments of Reaches 1 and 2 are close to the triggers (yellow arrows).

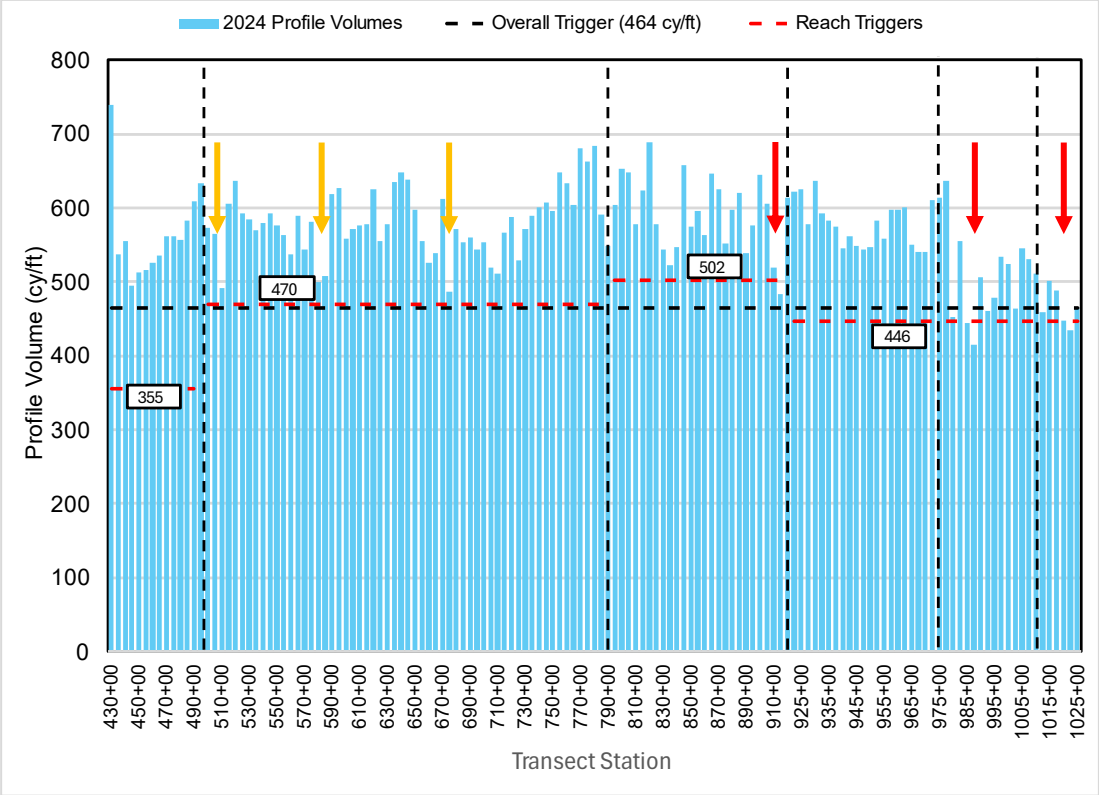

Figure 5-39. 2024 Beach Profile Volumes and Master Plan Trigger Volume Comparison. Red arrows indicate locations that are below the trigger volumes and yellow areas indicate areas that are close to the trigger volumes.

An evaluation of the recreational beach width as approximated by the distance from the MHW contour to the +6 ft NAVD88 contour is also presented in **Figure 5-40**. Because of the scatter in the data points, a 9-point moving average was employed to more clearly illustrate overall trends along the shoreline. There has been substantial loss of the recreational beach width in several sections of the shoreline, including STA 470+00 to 570+00, 810+00 to 925+00, and 975+00 south to the Town boundary. The loss of the dry beach also makes it more likely that the dunes will be impacted by high water level and wave events.

Given these results, the Town may consider accelerating the timeline for the next beach nourishment project, currently planned for Summer 2027.

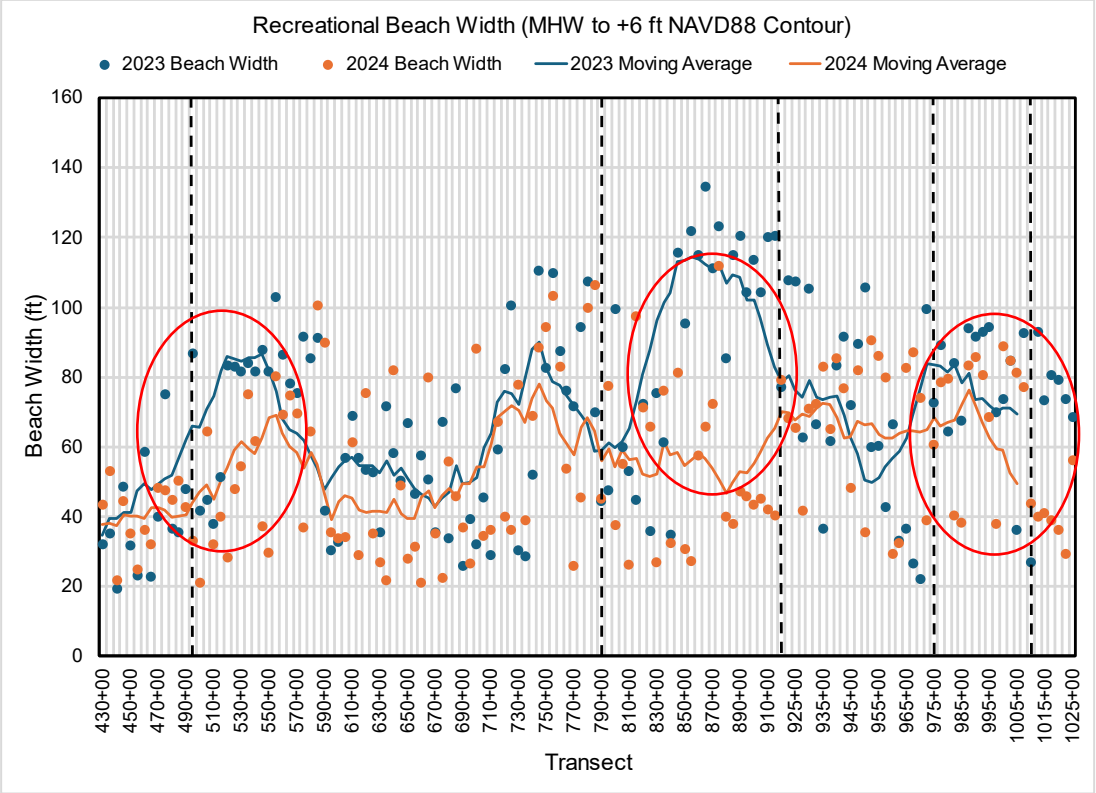

Figure 5-40. Recreational Beach Width Comparison, 2023 to 2024

5.6 Long-Term Volume Change Trends (2011 – 2024)

To determine the long-term trends along Nags Head, annual volume changes from the present and previous monitoring reports were averaged at each transect. Material placed during the 2019 and 2022 beach nourishment projects was subtracted out of the total volume change at each transect in order to determine the background erosion rate. **Figure 5-41** shows the mean volume change from 2011 to 2024 with nourishment, and **Figure 5-42** shows the mean volume change over the same years with the nourishment subtracted out. In comparison of the two figures, the hotspot at Reach 3-South (in the center of the red circle on each figure) is very visible when nourishment effects are subtracted out. In both figures increases in volume losses from north to south can be observed. The majority of profiles to the south of Reach 2 experience volume losses above all elevations analyzed when the nourishment material is subtracted.

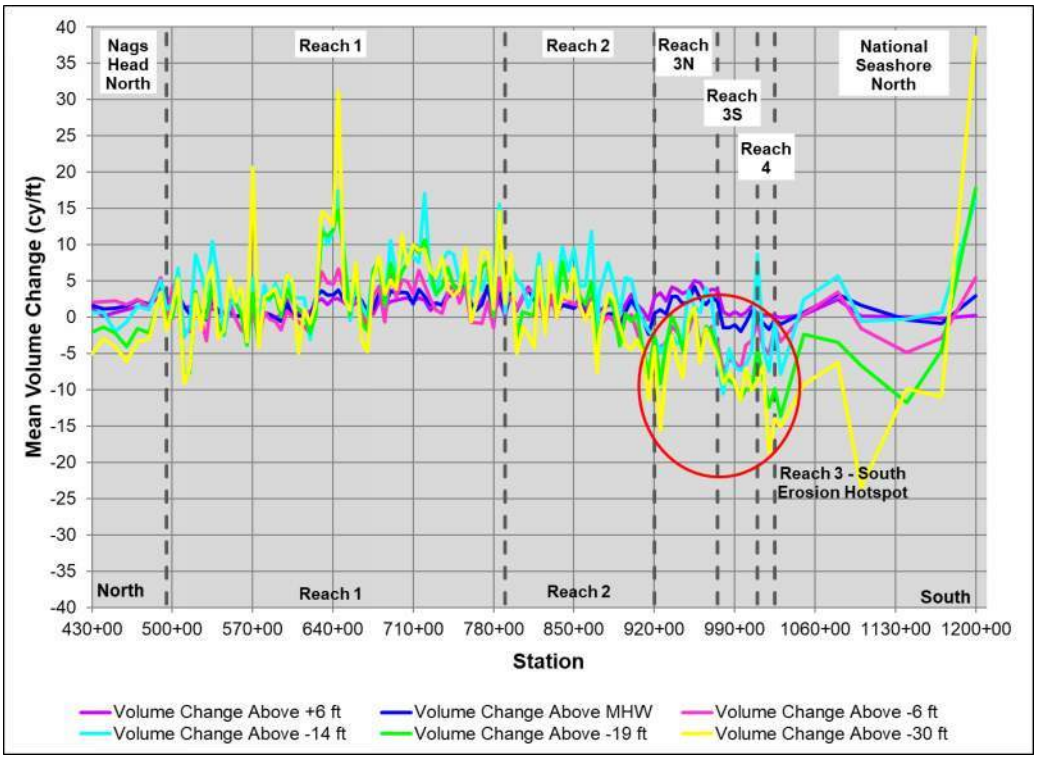

Figure 5-41. Mean Volume Change per year (2011 – 2024) (With Nourishment)

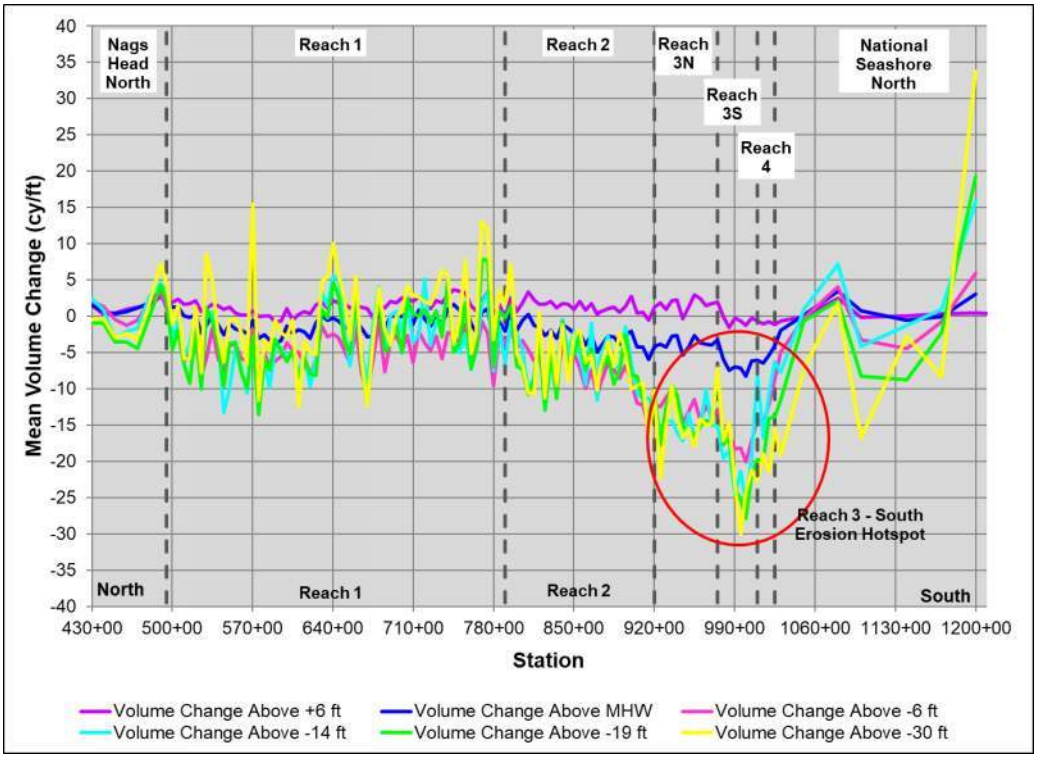

Figure 5-42. Mean Volume Change per year (2011 – 2024) (Without Nourishment)

5.7 Long-Term Dune Volume Trends

After the 2011 Beach Nourishment study it was noted (CSE 2018) that sand fencing has managed to capture the wind-blown sand and caused steady dune growth until 2014. The dune growth rates declined after 2014 as the available sand for aeolian transport decreased. Shoreline recession and reduction in dry beach width for aeolian transport caused dunes to lose sand from 2016 to 2018. The wider beaches created by the 2019 Beach Nourishment Project allowed for aeolian transport, and during the next two monitoring periods (2019 - 2023) dune growth was observed above +6 ft NAVD88. During the June 2023 to June 2024 monitoring period, dune growth continued across Reach 1, Reach 2, and Reach 3N, with the most significant growth occurring in Reach 2, which saw an increase of + 65,511 cy +4.7 cy/ft) (**Table 5-29**). In contrast, Reach 3S and Reach 4 experienced dune scarping due to shoreline recession. This was particularly significant in Reach 4, where -4,288 cy (-2.5 cy/ft) of material was lost above +6 ft NAVD88.

In an attempt to determine the vulnerable locations, the mean volume change above +6 ft NAVD88 in between 2011 and 2019 beach nourishment projects was examined. **Figure 5-43** shows the mean volume change above +6 ft NAVD88, indicating two erosional locations. The first location is observed at Reach 1, in front of the Jockey's Ridge State Park, between E Hollowell Street and E Soundside Road. The second area covers the south part of the monitoring area starting from the hotspot location at Reach 3-South and extending south to National Seashore – North reach. The rest of the dunes across the Nags Head Oceanfront display either volume gain or no overall change.

To investigate how the volume changes occurred over time a moving average analysis was done by averaging the unit volume of a profile with profiles within 1,000 ft distance to it. Using moving average helps visualize the trends by displaying the localized trends while smoothing the instantaneous changes of volume between profiles. **Figure 5-44** presents the moving average analysis of unit volumes above +6 NAVD88 ft along the monitoring shoreline from 2019 to 2024. The analysis reveals dune erosion at Reach 4, as well as other areas where dune erosion has been ongoing.

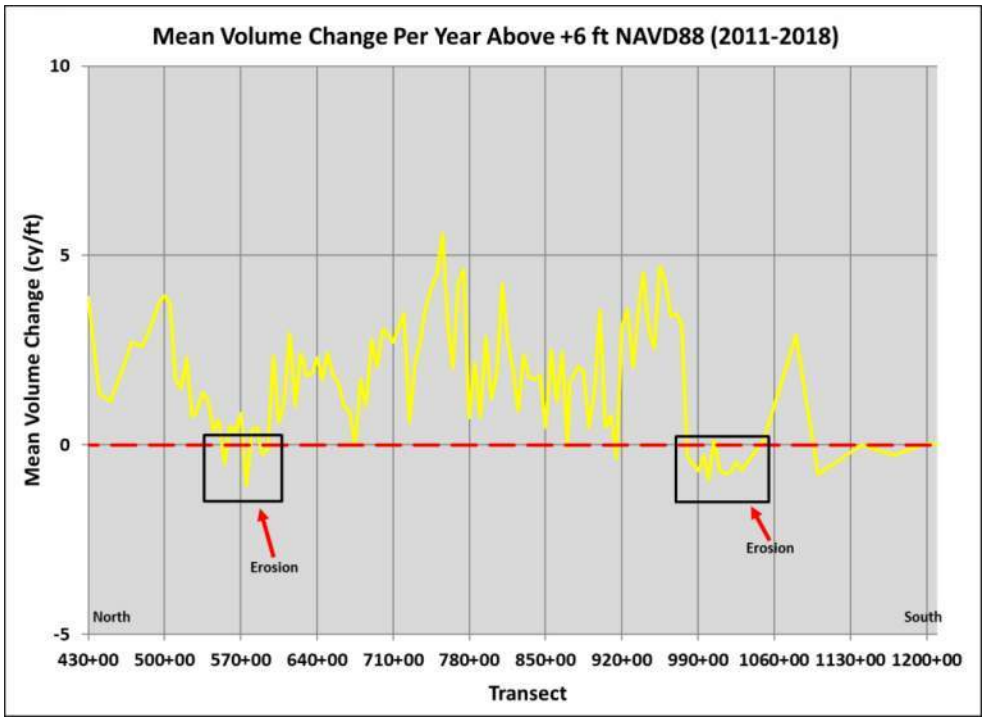

Figure 5-43. Unit Dune Volume Change from 2011 to 2018 (Moving Average Trend Above +6 ft NAVD88)

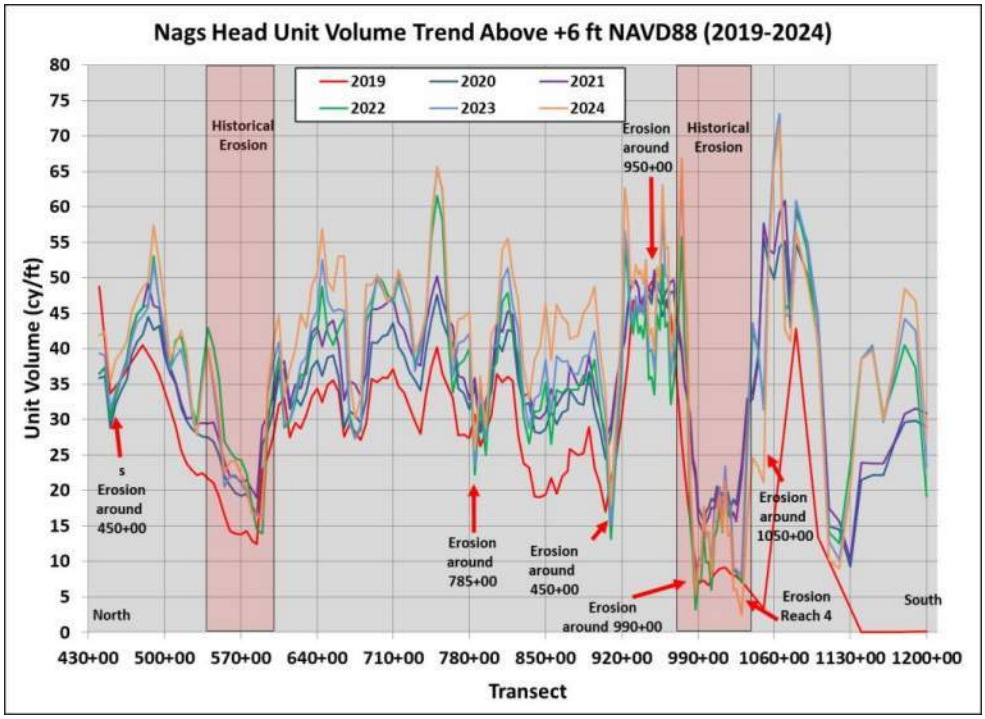

Figure 5-44. Unit Dune Volume by Year (Moving Average Trend Above +6 ft NAVD88)

6.0 SUMMARY

The Town of Nags Head Beach Monitoring and Maintenance Plan is sponsored by the Town of Nags Head (Town) as a continuation of the 2011 monitoring program initiated for assessing beach conditions. The primary purpose of the program is to assess current and historical shoreline conditions, determine shoreline and volumetric changes and evaluate the performance of beach nourishment and other restoration efforts. Evaluating and documenting these changes consistently over successive years provides information necessary to plan for future beach nourishments and to support development of the Town's multi-decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan.

The latest annual summer survey took place in June 2024 and was carried out by McKim & Creed. Furthermore, a fall survey, prompted by observed scarping along the Town's beachfront, was conducted by McKim & Creed in October 2023, along with another annual survey in June 2023. This report outlines the data sources, methodologies, and findings of a survey evaluation conducted by Moffatt & Nichol. The evaluation compares the June 2024 survey to the data from October 2023 and June 2023 surveys.

The survey data was used to compute shoreline change at Mean High Water (MHW), which is designated as +1.18 ft NAVD88 for Nags Head, and volume change above +6 ft NAVD88 (berm), MHW, -6 ft NAVD88 (wading depth), -14 ft NAVD88 (outer bar), -19 ft NAVD88 (approximate depth of closure), and -30 ft NAVD88 (offshore).

During the 2019 Beach Nourishment Project approximately 4.0 million cy of material was placed along approximately 10 miles of shoreline. The shoreline position and volume changes above six elevations relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront (Station 495+00 – 1025+00) were also analyzed.

Figure 6-1 illustrates the shoreline changes relative to pre-nourishment condition (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront. As can be seen from the figure, a significant landward recession occurred along the Nourished Oceanfront since the completion of the 2019 nourishment project. The majority of this recession, noted before the post-Dorian survey, can be attributed to Hurricane Dorian. However, a portion of it was also due to profile equilibration, a natural occurrence during the stabilization of the nourishment profile. Similarly, the August 2022 post-Dorian renourishment project helped mitigate some of the recession. However, by June 2023, the shoreline had receded again, likely due to ongoing profile equilibration. This year, high-energy wave events caused further significant recession, particularly in the southern reaches (3S and Reach 4). In Reach 4, the shoreline has receded beyond the April 2019 pre-nourishment condition.

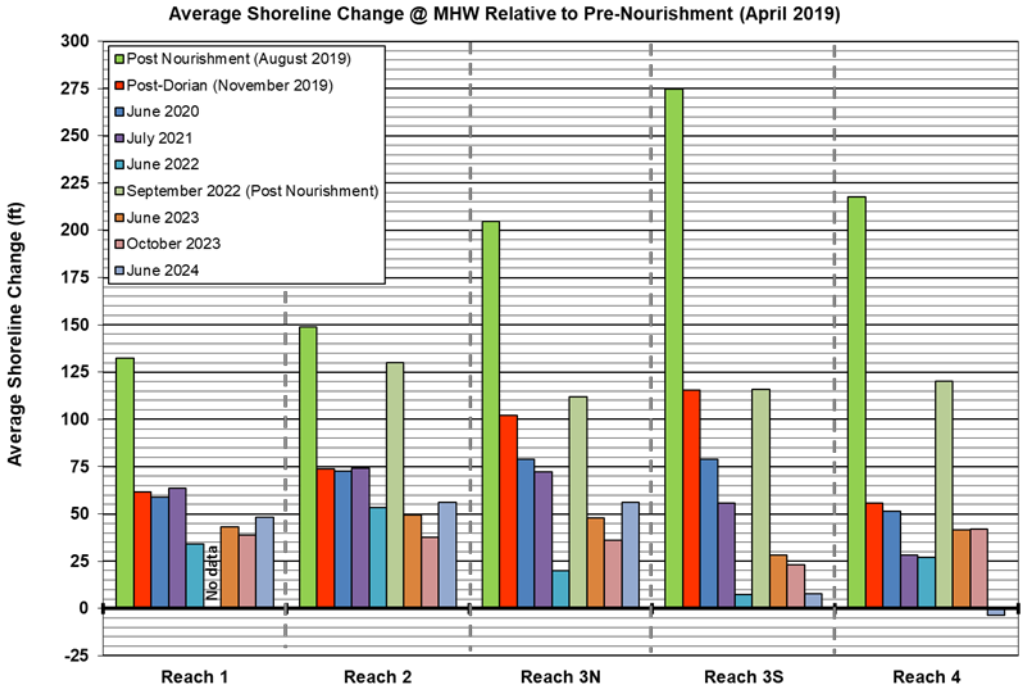

Figure 6-1.Nourished Oceanfront Average Shoreline Change Relative to Pre-Nourishment Conditions

Figure 6-2 illustrates that the overall changes in sand volume vary with the depth above which volumes are assessed. Since the completion of the 2019 nourishment project approximately 598,349 cy (11.3 cy/ft) of volume gain was observed above -19 ft NAVD88 along the Nourished Oceanfront. This indicates that 127% of the volume present in August 2019 above -19 ft NAVD88 has remained within the system through the June 2024 survey. It's important to highlight that 614,106 cubic yards of material were placed during the 2022 Post-Dorian Renourishment project, indicating that without this renourishment, material loss would have likely occurred above -19 ft NAVD88. The results suggest significant cross-shore shifts of sand across various elevations. Notably, much of the sand has moved to lower elevations near the depth of closure, where it becomes vulnerable to being removed from the system during high-energy wave events.

Figure 6-3 presents the volume changes above -19 ft NAVD88 relative to pre-nourishment conditions (April 2019) along the Nourished Oceanfront. Reach 1 and Reach 2 show volume gains above -19 ft NAVD88 when compared to pre-nourishment levels. In contrast, the remaining reaches experienced material losses, with Reach 3N and Reach 3S both losing less than 50% of the material placed during the 2019 nourishment. However, Reach 4 has undergone significant material loss, having lost 62% of the nourished material by the end of this monitoring period.

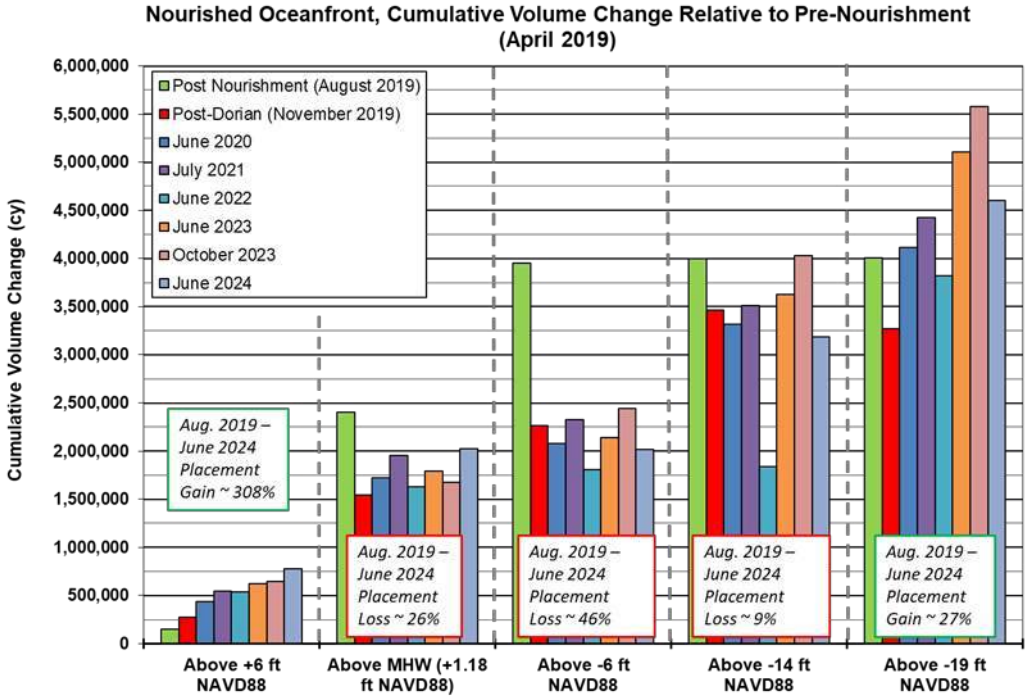

Figure 6-2. Nourished Oceanfront Cumulative Volume Change Relative to Pre-Nourishment

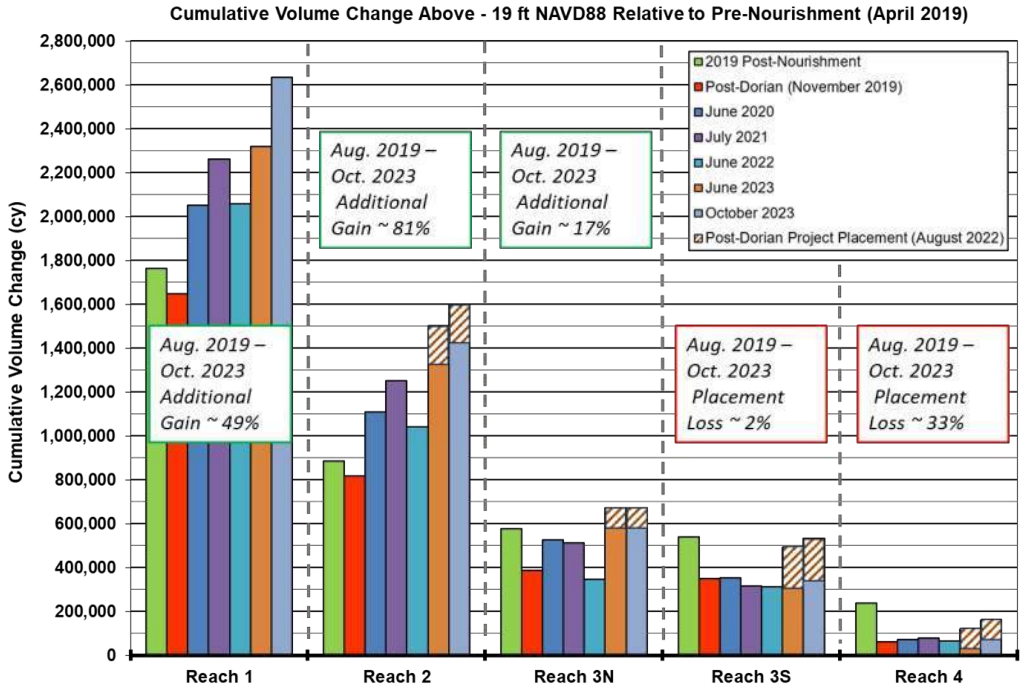

Figure 6-3. Cumulative Volume Change Above -19 ft NAVD88 Relative to Pre-Nourishment

Volume changes during the monitoring period indicated that the Nourished Oceanfront and Total Monitored Oceanfront both experienced losses in material between June 2023 and June 2024 above -19 ft NAVD88 indicating material being moved out of the Town's sediment system. Key statistics for individual reaches along Nags Head along with the entire oceanfront shoreline are shown in **Table 6-1** and **Table 6-2**.

Table 6-1. Nags Head Shoreline and Average Unit Volume Change Statistics (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	avg shoreline change @ +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	avg volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	6.1	3.4	4.5	0.8	11.8	9.6	26.6
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	5.1	2.5	4.2	0.2	2.2	-1.4	14.7
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	6.4	4.7	8.0	-0.3	-7.6	-6.6	5.5
Nags Head - Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	8.2	3.7	5.9	-10.0	-34.3	-36.6	-30.2
Nags Head - Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-20.4	-0.1	-3.4	-12.7	-41.2	-38.9	-36.5
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-44.9	-2.5	-10.4	-17.9	-36.1	-16.1	-16.5
National Seashore North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	20.0	-2.4	-0.5	9.2	-26.6	-18.7	-33.3
	Transects	Reach Length	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg	weighted avg
Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**53,000**	**2.7**	**2.9**	**4.4**	**-2.3**	**-7.9**	**-9.2**	**3.5**
Total Monitored Oceanfront*	**430+00 - 1200+00**	**77,000**	**6.9**	**1.7**	**3.3**	**0.6**	**-10.5**	**-9.8**	**-2.9**

**National Seashore South Reach not included in the Total Monitored Oceanfront*

Table 6-2. Nags Head Cumulative Volume Change Statistics (June 2023 – June 2024)

June 2023 vs. June 2024	Transects	Reach Length	cumulative volume change above +6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above +1.18 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -6 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -14 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -19 ft NAVD88	cumulative volume change above -30 ft NAVD88
Reach	#	ft	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy	cy
Nags Head - North	430+00 - 495+00	6,500	20,432	27,027	4,771	70,965	57,395	159,508
Nags Head - Reach 1	495+00 - 790+00	29,500	74,639	123,358	6,401	64,852	-41,313	433,683
Nags Head - Reach 2	790+00 - 920+00	13,000	61,511	103,820	-3,551	-98,804	-85,912	71,490
Nags Head - Reach 3N	920+00 - 975+00	5,500	21,031	33,981	-57,347	-197,490	-210,239	-173,746
Nags Head - Reach 3S	975+00 - 1010+00	3,500	-350	-11,880	-44,415	-144,269	-136,136	-127,669
Nags Head - Reach 4	1010+00 - 1025+00	1,500	-4,288	-18,134	-31,341	-63,252	-28,187	-28,798
National Seashore - North	1025+00 - 1200+00	17,500	-42,262	-8,788	161,561	-465,228	-326,727	-582,524
	Transects	Reach Length	total	total	total	total	total	total
Nourished Oceanfront	**495+00 - 1025+00**	**53,000**	152,543	231,146	-130,252	-438,963	-501,787	174,960
Total Monitored Oceanfront*	**430+00 - 1200+00**	**77,000**	130,713	249,384	36,080	-833,226	-771,119	-248,056

During the June 2023 - June 2024 monitoring period, Reach 3S and Reach 4 experienced significant shoreline recession, eroding much of the recreational beach. This erosion allowed waves to reach the dunes, resulting in dune scarping especially in Reach 4. The remaining reaches showed slight seaward advancement as material from nearshore was deposited to the beachface.

The Nags Head Oceanfront experienced material gains along the subaerial portions of the profiles (+6 ft NAVD88 and MHW). This was mainly due to nearshore material being deposited on the beachface. However, below MHW, volume losses occurred across all analyzed elevations, except above -30 ft NAVD88, where gains were only observed in Reaches 1 and 2. The most significant volume loss was recorded above -19 ft NAVD88 (-438,963 cy or -9.2 cy/ft), exceeding the historical background erosion rate (-6.7 cy/ft). This elevated loss can be attributed to the active 2023-2024 storm season, which brought 17 events with significant wave heights exceeding 8 ft. The frequent storm activity likely prevented the offshore-deposited material from returning to the beach, instead pushing it further offshore to lower elevations. Additionally, material gains at the Town boundaries in the prior monitoring period (June 2022 – June 2023) were attributed to sediment moving south from northern nourishment projects. The ongoing volume losses above -30 ft NAVD88 suggest that sediment may have been transported further south toward Oregon Inlet, moving out of the Town's system.

The Total Monitored Oceanfront, which includes both the Nags Head North and National Seashore-North reaches flanking the Nourished Oceanfront, exhibited a similar trend of material gains at subaerial elevations and losses below MHW. While the Nags Head North

reach showed material gains across all analyzed elevations, the National Seashore-North reach experienced material losses above all analyzed elevations, similar to the adjacent areas in the Nourished Oceanfront.

During the June 2023 to June 2024 monitoring period, dune growth continued across Reach 1, Reach 2, and Reach 3N, with the most significant growth occurring in Reach 2, which saw an increase of + 65,511 cy +4.7 cy/ft). In contrast, Reach 3S and Reach 4 experienced dune scarping and shoreline recession. This was particularly significant in Reach 4, where -4,288 cy (-2.5 cy/ft) of material was lost above +6 ft NAVD88.

The Town adopted a Multi-Decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan (Master Plan) in July 2024. This Master Plan included development of volumetric triggers for beach nourishment, based on the profile volume from the landward crest of the primary dune to the outer bar, above the -19 ft NAVD88 elevation. This sand volume was modeled to provide a Level of Protection (LoP) from a 25-year storm. **Figure 6-5** presents the historical and current status of the average profile volumes per reach compared to the volumetric triggers (red and black dashed lines).

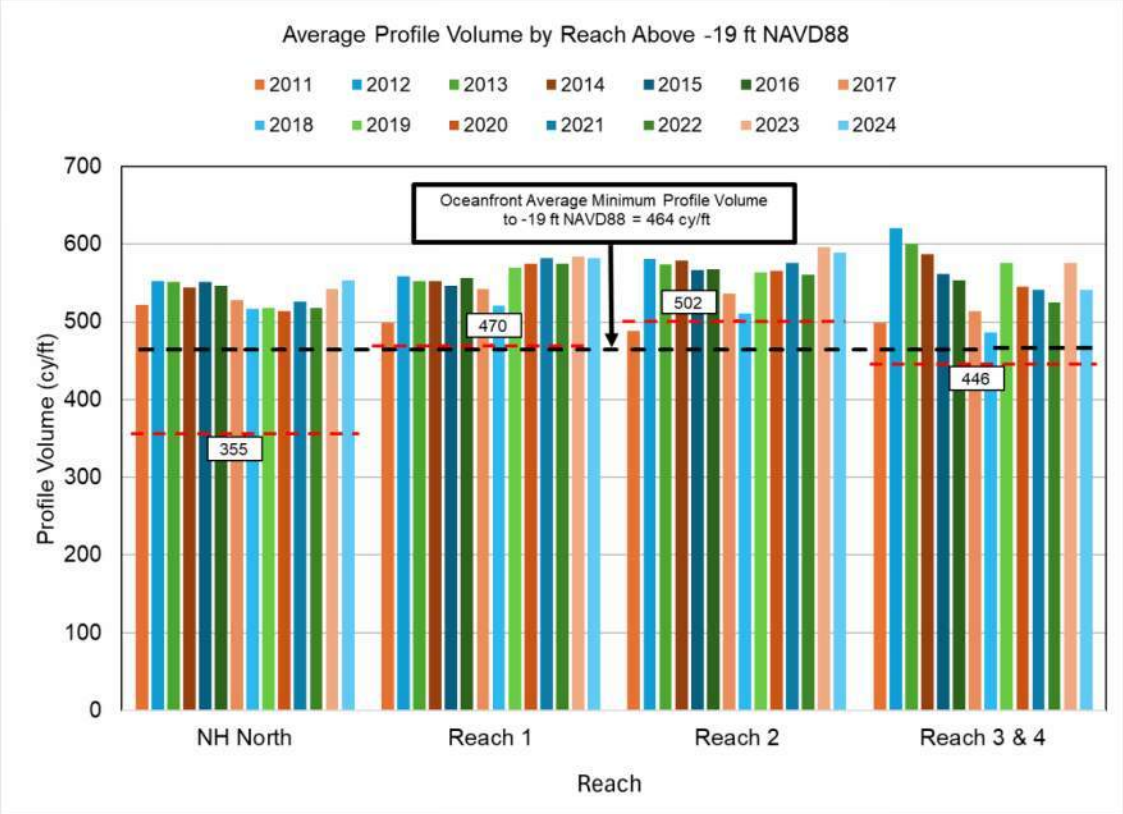

Figure 6-4. Master Plan Nourishment Trigger Volume Comparison

All management reaches currently contain average profile volumes above the nourishment triggers, however, there have been localized erosion hotspots observed along the Town's shoreline in the summer of 2024. The profile volumes from all transects as of June – July

2024 are presented in **Figure 6-5.** Localized segments of Reaches 3 and 4 have profiles below the trigger volumes (red arrows), and additional localized segments of Reaches 1 and 2 are close to the triggers (yellow arrows).

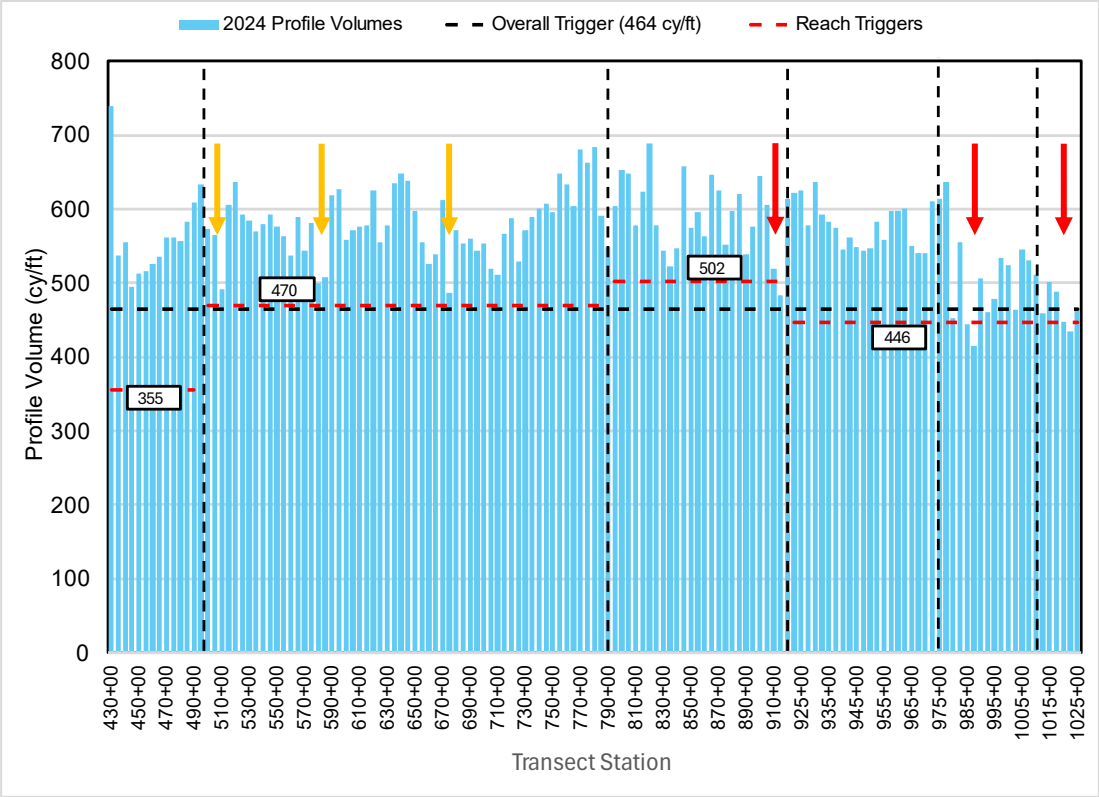

Figure 6-5. 2024 Beach Profile Volumes and Master Plan Trigger Volume Comparison. Red arrows indicate locations that are below the trigger volumes and yellow areas indicate areas that are close to the trigger volumes.

Additionally, there have been losses of the recreational dry beach as measured by the distance from the MHW line to the +6 ft NAVD88 elevation throughout the Town. Loss of the dry beach increases the likelihood that the dunes will be further impacted by high water level and wave events.

Given these results, the Town may consider accelerating the timeline for the next beach nourishment project, currently planned for Summer 2027.

7.0 REFERENCES

Coastal Science & Engineering Inc. (CSE), 2018. Monitoring and Analyses of the 2011 Nags Head Beach Nourishment Project. Year 7 (2018) Beach Monitoring Report for Town of Nags Head., NC. Columbia, SC. October 2018.

Moffatt & Nichol (MN), 2020. Town of Nags Head Beach Monitoring Analysis Program. 2020 Summer Annual Monitoring Survey Evaluation. Raleigh, NC. October 2020.

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APPENDIX A
MCKIM & CREED SURVEY REPORT

10979/17

2024 Nag's Head
Annual Beach Monitoring
Data Acquisition Survey Report

Town of Nags Head, Dare County, North Carolina

Prepared for:

Town of Nags Head

Prepared by:

McKim & Creed, Inc.

243 North Front
Street Wilmington,
NC 28401

2024 Nag's Head Annual Beach Monitoring Data Acquisition Survey Report

August 2024

Survey Certification

I, Raymond B Dawber NCPLS 3898, certify that this project was completed under my direct and responsible charge from an actual survey made under my supervision; meeting the requirements of the SOW, the hydrographic and topographic survey was performed at the 95% percent confidence level to meet Federal Geographic Data Committee Standards; meets the requirements for a topographic/planimetric survey to the horizontal and vertical accuracy of Class III surveys, and that the original data was obtained on 17 June 2024 through 31 July 2024; horizontal coordinates are presented in the North Carolina State Plane Coordinates (NAD83 2011) and all elevations are based on North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88). All coordinates are ground unless specified otherwise.

THIS 16 DAY OF AUGUST, AD 2024.

NORTH CAROLINA PROFESSIONAL SEAL L-3898 LAND SURVEYOR RAYMOND B. DAWBER 8/14/2024

RAYMOND B DAWBER

PROFESSIONAL LAND SURVEYOR NCPLS 3898

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2024 Nags's Head Monitoring DWG
2024 Nags's Head Monitoring ASCII XYZ Data
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2024 Nag's Head Monitoring BMAP Files
2024 Nag's Head Monitoring MHWL Extracted Shape File
2024 Nag's Head Monitoring DEM
2024 Nag's Head Monitoring Beach Profile PDF Plots
2024 Nag's Head Monitoring Digital Ground Photography

General scope of work

The work under the Task Order consisted of topographic and hydrographic beach profiles collected along the entire 10.1 miles of Nag's Head Atlantic Ocean Shoreline. 174 beach profiles were surveyed using a crew of employees of McKim & Creed Inc.

Planning

On 14 June 2024 a project kickoff meeting was held between the field and office crew to review the scope of work in detail. All anticipated safety conditions were discussed along with the necessary safety equipment. The field team began monitoring the weather conditions at the beginning of June to determine the best time to mobilize to the survey area. Field work commenced on 17 June 2024, with a reconnaissance of control monuments and general mobilization activities. Survey data was collected from 18 June 2024 through 31 July 2024. The crew demobilized for the first time on June 26, 2024, due to not having permission to survey inside the Cape Hatteras National Seashore. The permit (Appendix A) was signed on July 9, 2024, and received by McKim & Creed on July 19, 2024. McKim & Creed mobilized for the second time on July 29, 2024, after weather conditions improved on site, and finished surveying the 32 lines inside the park and resurveyed an additional 7 lines (requested by the Town of Nags Head) on July 31, 2024.

The surveys were conducted to meet or exceed the Minimum Performance Standards for the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers (USACE), Engineering and Design Hydrographic Surveying Manual (EM 1110-2-1003) and in accordance with Chapter 56.1606 of the North Carolina Administrative Code (NCAC) specifications established by The North Carolina Engineering and Land Surveying Act (GS89C). The hydrographic survey was conducted under the direct supervision of an NSPS-THSOA Certified Hydrographer (CH).

Vertical data was collected in the North American Vertical Datum of 1988 (NAVD88) using Geoid 18. All Horizontal data is provided in the North Carolina State Plane Coordinate System, North American Datum (NAD) of 1983(2011).

All survey personnel adhered to the safety standards and used the necessary PPE as required for this type of project.

The field survey and data collection activities encompassed four (4) phases. Brief descriptions of each survey phase, including methodologies and quality control/quality assurance procedures, are described below.

Phase 1-Control Reconnaissance/Establishment/Verification

Prior to surveying beach profiles, reconnaissance of the monuments was conducted to confirm that survey control was in place and undisturbed. Real Time Kinematic Global Positioning System (RTK GNSS) base stations were used in conjunction with the North Carolina virtual reference station (NCVRS) network to locate and confirm survey control

for this project using a 3-minute observation at each monument The horizontal and vertical accuracy of control data meets the accuracy requirements as set forth in the Engineering and Design Hydrographic Surveying Manual (EM 1110-2-1003). To achieve required accuracy, the surveys were controlled using 2nd order monuments, including T168 and CAHA 2 from the National Geodetic Survey (NGS). Three-minute GNSS observations were measured on all monuments utilized and temporary benchmarks (TBM) established. Horizontal and vertical positioning checks were conducted at the beginning and end of each day using at least two control benchmarks in the project area. The control check shots were acquired using a minimum of five (5) epochs.

Phase 2-Beach Profiles

Upon completion of the control reconnaissance survey, beach/upland and nearshore operations were initiated. Profiles of the beach in the project area were surveyed using extended rod RTK GNSS rovers, and standard RTK GNSS rovers. Extended rod RTK GNSS rovers were used to augment RTK GNSS survey capability into the nearshore.

Profiles commenced from the baseline and extended seaward overlapping the nearshore/wade data. Nearshore portions of the profiles were surveyed by two (2) surveyors with an Extended Rod Trimble R8 or R10 RTK GNSS rovers. The nearshore survey extended seaward to a point overlapping the offshore portion of the profiles by at least fifty (50) feet.

Elevations were taken at a maximum of twenty-five (25) foot intervals along each profile line and at all grade breaks. The integrity of the profiles line directions used the RTK GNSS feature to remain on azimuth.

Phase 3-Nearshore/Offshore Profiles

The Nearshore/Offshore profiles were conducted along each required profile station. The profiles were obtained 3,500 feet beyond the shoreline or to the -30' NAVD88 contour, whichever is more landward. The landward limits of the nearshore profiles were based on a minimum overlap of fifty (50) feet beyond the seaward extent of beach profiles.

Soundings were collected at 200kHz with an Odom Echotrac E20 single beam echosounder, hull-mounted transducer on McKim & Creed's twenty-five (25) foot survey vessel, the *S/V Cawood*. To maintain the vessel navigation along the profile lines, HYPACK navigation software was used.

These soundings were reduced to 9' spacing, sufficient to provide a smooth and accurate depiction of the seafloor.

Data was digitally stored using HYPACK 2023 Software. An Applanix POSMV Inertia Navigation System onboard the survey vessel provided pitch, roll, heave, and tide corrections. Bar checks were performed daily and as needed to check and calibrate the system. Tide verifications, echosounder checks, and sound velocity results are presented in the tables presented below.

The AML sound velocity profiler was used to measure the sound velocity along the water column, with casts performed inside the project area. Bar-checks were performed from a depth of five (5) feet to a depth of at least twenty-five (25) feet. Offshore data was collected within 2 (two) days of onshore data collection for each line.

Phase 4-Data Processing/Submittals

Upon completion of the field work, data was edited using Trimble Business Center, and HYPACK 2023. The upland and nearshore portions of the beach profile were viewed and edited in Trimble Business Center to provide the required comma delimited XYZ file. The raw bathymetry digital data was viewed and edited in HYPACK Single Beam Editor. The collected tide data was compared to NOAA measured water levels using NOAA Tide Stations 8651370 (Duck, NC) and 8652587 (Oregon Inlet, NC). Tide corrected offshore data was exported and included into a comma delimited XYZ file. All overlapping profile data was reviewed in the cross sections to ensure system accuracy. The edited beach profile data and offshore profile data were merged to create a representative profile for each station. The final plots were edited and reviewed with comparisons to previous years; discrepancies were noted and resolved. The profiles were developed using HYPACK C*ross-section and Volumes* software. Profiles are presented in PDF format with the digital files accompanying this report.

Map Preparation

Upon completion of the surveys and data reduction, the plan view map was prepared in Autodesk Civil 3D. Elevations are displayed in NAVD88 and are spaced at 75' for better visualization. Dare County GIS parcel lines were used for background reference.

Ground Digital Photography

A total of two (2) digital photos were taken at a mid-beach location at each profile line, facing Northerly and Westerly directions. Additional photographs were taken as needed. Digital files are included with the deliverables in .jpeg format. Ground Photography is presented in digital format with files accompanying this report.

Control and GNSS Quality Checks

All Control Monuments provided by the client are shown in Table 1. Monuments utilized for survey control were found to be in good condition.

NAG'S HEAD, NC - Control Status UNITS: US Survey Feet					
Station	**Easting**	**Northing**	**Elevation**	**Status**	**Comment**
T 168	2993941.37	827213.86	10.57	Found	Recovered as Described
W 168 (BM 72)	3005850.14	806503.64	7.53	Found	Recovered as Described
CAHA 2	3007349.70	801455.42	4.20	Found	Recovered as Described
F 255	3018120.00	778913.91	2.78	Found	Recovery Drawing in Notes
EDEN	3009247.87	799346.34	32.66	Not Found	Under House
BREW	2997818.79	823218.51	16.93	Not Found	Missing
LOGGERHEAD	3001986.83	814705.66	15.49	Not Found	Missing
BROOKE	3020429.10	774768.51	19.38	Not Found	Missing

TABLE 1 - CONTROL PROVIDED BY CLIENT

Using RTK GNSS, a 3-minute observation was performed on all monuments. Results of control measurements are presented in Table 2.

RTK GNSS 3-Minute Observations Measured Values - June 2024 UNITS: US Survey Feet			
Station	**Easting**	**Northing**	**Elevation**
T 168	2993941.37	827213.86	10.39
T 168	2993941.37	827213.89	10.34
T 168	2993941.34	827213.87	10.33
T 168	2993941.31	827213.89	10.28
T 168	2993941.30	827213.88	10.28
W 168	3005850.15	806503.71	7.42
CAHA 2	3007349.67	801455.52	4.05
CAHA 2	3007349.62	801455.51	4.12
F255	3018119.99	778913.88	2.71
F255	3018120.00	778913.90	2.78
F255	3018119.95	778913.99	2.75
F255	3018119.93	778914.00	2.79

TABLE 2 - 3-MINUTE GNSS OBSERVATIONS

The provided control data was compared to the measurements from the surveyed 3-minute observations, the variations (delta values) are presented in Table 3.

Variations Provided values vs. Measured Values			
Station	**Easting Var.**	**Northing Var.**	**Elevation Var.**
T 168	0.00	-0.01	-0.18
T 168	0.00	0.03	-0.23
T 168	-0.04	0.01	-0.24
T 168	-0.06	0.03	-0.29
T 168	-0.07	0.02	-0.29
W 168	0.01	0.07	-0.11
CAHA 2	-0.03	0.10	-0.15
CAHA 2	-0.08	0.09	-0.08
F255	-0.01	-0.03	-0.07
F255	0.00	-0.01	0.00
F255	-0.05	0.08	-0.03
F255	-0.07	0.09	0.01

TABLE 3 - VARIATIONS FROM PROVIDED CONTROLS TO RTK GNNS MEASUREMENTS

Control checks were performed at the beginning and end of each survey day. Measurements are compared to the client provided control or results from an average of the 3-minute observations performed on TBMS. Inverses are presented in table 4 and table 5.

Beginning of Survey Day TRIMBLE R8/TSC5 - UNIT: HYDRO 1			
Date	**Station**	**Δ Horizontal**	**Δ Vertical**
6/18/2024	T 168	0.10	-0.05
6/19/2024	T 168	0.13	0.04
6/20/2024	CAHA 2	0.13	-0.08
6/20/2024	F 255	0.14	-0.14
6/21/2024	T 168	0.10	0.03
6/23/2024	CAHA 2	0.13	-0.08
6/25/2024	F 255	0.10	-0.05
7/30/2024	F 255	0.08	0.02
7/31/2024	F 255	0.09	-0.01

End of Survey Day TRIMBLE R8/TSC5 - UNIT: HYDRO 1			
Date	**Station**	**Δ Horizontal**	**Δ Vertical**
6/18/2024	T 168	0.11	0.05
6/19/2024	T 168	0.10	-0.06
6/20/2024	CAHA 2	0.15	-0.08
6/20/2024	F 255	0.15	0.04
6/21/2024	T 168	0.08	-0.01
6/23/2024	CAHA 2	0.09	0.03
6/25/2024	F 255	0.12	-0.06
7/30/2024	F 255	0.07	-0.09
7/31/2024	F 255	0.09	-0.03

TABLE 4 - RESULTS OF DAILY CONTROL CHECKS

Beginning of Survey Day TRIMBLE R8/TSC5 - UNIT: HYDRO 2			
Date	Station	Δ Horizontal	Δ Vertical
6/18/2024	T 168	0.11	-0.04
6/19/2024	T 168	0.15	-0.06
6/20/2024	CAHA 2	0.13	0.10
6/20/2024	F255	0.17	-0.01
6/21/2024	T 168	0.07	0.04
6/22/2024	CAHA 2	0.15	-0.04
6/23/2024	CAHA 2	0.14	0.10
6/24/2024	F 255	0.17	-0.04
6/25/2024	F 255	0.18	0.02

End of Survey Day TRIMBLE R8/TSC5 - UNIT: HYDRO 2			
Date	Station	Δ Horizontal	Δ Vertical
6/18/2024	T 168	0.10	0.02
6/19/2024	T 168	0.11	0.08
6/20/2024	CAHA 2	0.15	0.11
6/20/2024	F255	0.16	-0.04
6/21/2024	T 168	0.10	-0.01
6/22/2024	CAHA 2	0.10	-0.01
6/23/2024	CAHA 2	0.10	0.06
6/24/2024	F 255	0.04	0.16
6/25/2024	F 255	0.17	-0.11

TABLE 5 - RESULTS OF DAILY CONTROL CHECKS

VESSEL CALIBRATIONS

The Survey Vessel *Cawood* (a 25' Safe Boat) was used for this survey. Offsets were measured and calculated on May 28, 2024.

Daily vessel calibration verifications were performed in the survey area with values presented in table 6, table 7, and table 8.

Daily Tide Checks		
Date	R8s Elevation (Ft)	Hypack Corr.(Ft)
6/18/2024	-0.18	0.17
6/22/2024	0.32	-0.36
6/23/2024	0.61	0.71
6/24/2024	0.76	-0.73
6/25/2024	-0.37	0.30
6/26/2024	0.84	-0.84
7/30/2024	0.23	-0.22

TABLE 6-DAILY TIDE CHECKS

Daily Bar Checks	
Date	Confirmed Depths (ft)
6/18/2024	5, 10, 15, 20 *
6/22/2024	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30
6/23/2024	5, 10, 15, 20, 25
6/24/2024	5, 10, 15, 20, 25
6/25/2024	5, 10, 15, 20, 25, 30
6/26/2024	5, 10, 15 *
7/30/2024	5, 10, 15 *

**DEEPER CHECKS IMPOSSIBLE DUE TO ROUGH SEA*

TABLE 7-DAILY BAR CHECKS

Daily Sound Velocity Checks	
Date	**Average (ft/sec)**
6/18/2024	4963.5
6/22/2024	4950
6/23/2024	4958
6/24/2024	5012.5
6/25/2024	4979.5
6/26/2024	4996
7/30/2024	4974

TABLE 8-DAILY SOUND VELOCITY

List of Equipment Used

Below is a summary list of equipment utilized for the survey for data collection, processing, and deliverables.

- 25' Safe Boat *S/V Cawood*

- Teledyne ECHOTRAC E20 transducer 200 kHz

- Applanix Pos-MV Inertia Navigation System I2NS

- Sound Velocity Profiler AML CTD Base X Profiler

- Hypack 2023 for hydrographic data collection and processing (23.2.2.0)

- Trimble R8 GNSS Receivers/ TSC3 data collectors Trimble Access (23.002.12)

- Trimble R10 GNSS Receivers/ TSC5 data collectors Trimble Access (23.00.212)

- Trimble Business Center (2023.11)

- AutoCAD Civil 3D 2020.5.1 Update (13.2.3093.0)

Appendix A

Cape Hatteras National Seashore Signed Permit

SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND COLLECTING PERMIT Grants permission in accordance with the attached general and special conditions **United States Department of the Interior** **National Park Service** **Cape Hatteras**	**Study#: CAHA-00184** **Permit#: CAHA-2024-SCI-0013** **Start Date: Jun 18, 2024** **Expiration Date: Dec 31, 2024** **Coop Agreement#:** **Optional Park Code:**

Name of principal investigator:

Name: Mr David Ryan **Phone:**2524416221 **Email:**david.ryan@nagsheadnc.gov

Name of institution represented:

Town of Nags Head

Additional investigators or key field assistants:

Name: Andy Garman	**Phone:** 252.449.2006	**Email:** andy.garman@nagsheadnc.gov
Name: Jared Lambert	**Phone:** 336.263.8128	**Email:** JLambert@mckimcreed.com
Name: David Ryan	**Phone:** 252.441.6221	**Email:** david.ryan@nagsheadnc.gov

Study Title:

Town of Nags Head Annual Beach Monitoring Plan

Purpose of study:

To conduct annual dry sand beach, nearshore, and offshore surveys to monitor the condition of beach nourishment sand volumes in accordance with the Town Beach Maintenance and Monitoring Plan to maintain eligibility for FEMA Public Assistance Funding

Subject/Discipline:

Coastal / Marine Systems

Locations authorized:

The survey activities are planned to begin at the southern corporate limits of the Town of Nags Head and extend through to the north side of Oregon Inlet along the Cape Hatteras National Seashore

Transportation method to research site(s):

Land access will occur via a 4x4 pickup truck or a side by side (Kawasaki Mule) for traversing the dry sand beach. Water access will be conducted via a single 22' to 28' survey vessel and utilized for hydrographic surveys.

Collection of the following specimens or materials, quantities, and any limitations on collecting:

Name of repository for specimens or sample materials if applicable:

NPS General Conditions for Scientific Research and Collecting Permit (available at the RPRS HELP page) apply to this permit. The following specific conditions or restrictions, and any attached conditions, also apply to this permit:

PROJECT SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

(1) Prior to conducting surveys within CAHA, the PI shall contact Bodie Island Supervisory Biological Technician Paul Doshkov (252-305-1048, paul_doshkov@nps.gov) at least 24 hours prior to the actual survey as a notice of intent.

(2) The survey team shall not enter any Resource Protection Areas (RPA) installed on Bodie Island Spit for the protection of nesting shorebirds. If the team seeks to survey the shoreline within the closed area, they must contact Bodie Island Supervisory Biological Technician Paul Doshkov (252-305-1048, paul_doshkov@nps.gov) to assess feasibility of the survey.

PARK SPECIFIC CONDITIONS

(1) Only minor hand trimming of shrubs and trees or mowing of grasses in order to allow access to data collection sites when vegetation is impenetrable otherwise is authorized. Complete removable of entire vegetation is not allowed.

(2) If field work is proposed for a historic area (property listed or eligible for listing on the National Register or as a National Historic Landmark, a historic district, or a historic structure), the activities are reviewed to ensure there will be no effect on the historic resource. The Cultural Program Manager will be contacted for any proposed work in historic areas.

(3) In the event that human remains are discovered during research activities, all work on the project must stop and the Cultural

Program Manager (252-475-0463) contacted immediately. As required by law, the coroner will be notified first. All provisions outlined in the Native American Graves Protection and Repatriation Act (1990) will be followed.

(4) Archeological excavation will require an ARPA permit and related documents prior to beginning of activities.

(5) Researchers who perform research during periods of darkness (bat surveys, etc.) must follow project-specific mitigation. Guidance will be applied on a case-by-case basis to enhance researcher safety, resource protection, and reduce impacts to visitor experience.

(6) No species collected from outside the park is permitted to be introduced or reintroduced into the park.

(7) Any commercial or for-profit activity is prohibited without the express permission of the Superintendent of the Outer Banks Group.

(8) All research staff must adhere to all conditions of research and collection permit. Field staff must possess a copy of the permit at all times while in the field.

(9) All general park regulations must be followed, unless a specific exemption was granted by the Chief of Resource Management. All conditions listed in the National Park Service, General Conditions for Scientific Research and Collecting Permit, and any project-specific Research Permit Conditions must be followed unless an exemption was granted.

(10) As mandated by Cape Hatteras National Seashore's Off-Road Vehicle (ORV) Management Plan, everyone driving on the beach at the Seashore is required to have a beach driving permit, including those operating under a NPS research permit. In the event a researcher needs to drive an ORV on the beach for research, the park will provide this permit to them free of charge. To obtain an ORV permit, they must stop by NPS Headquarters in Manteo, NC when they arrive and present a valid driver's license, vehicle registration, and your current research permit. After watching a orientation video, staff will provide them with a temporary voucher. If they will be making multiple visits to the Seashore throughout the year, they will need to stop by an office each time to pick up a new temporary voucher, though they will not be required to go through the orientation again.

(11) Permission to enter closed or restricted areas may be granted to select researchers that meet certain criteria. Examples of restricted areas include most service roads, shorebird nesting areas and sea turtle nesting areas. If exemptions are granted, mitigation for entering closed areas may include restriction to party size, period of entry, or date/s of entry (36 CFR 1.5 (a)(2)).

(12) Any research activities proposed to impact state species of concern requires consultation with NC Wildlife Resources Commission and NC National Heritage Program.

(13) Equipment installed and left in the field (e.g. plot markers, seismic equipment, dataloggers) must be placed in a way that will reduce or eliminate public view of the equipment. Unless explicitly permitted to remain, all equipment deployed in the field must be retrieved by the researcher.

(14) Any collecting or research that will result in permanent changes or degradation of habitat is prohibited. Researchers must follow Leave No Trace ethics when conducting research in the park. Access trails shall be brushed in; natural contours shall be reestablished; soil scarified and mulched with native leaf litter.

(15) If researchers propose the collection of vegetation, sampling amounts are approved and evaluated on a case-by-case basis. Mitigation may be required. If the collection of plant material is proposed, the Research Coordinator will consult with the RM staff to confirm there is no potential impact on listed species or species of concern. Plant surveys may need to be completed before any collection or ground disturbance can occur.

(16) If authorized to collect sediment or vegetation samples, researchers must take samples from areas out of public view. They may not sample adjacent to roads, trails, ramps, pullouts or other visible areas. Where possible, researchers are asked to rehab collection site(s) to make them look natural. To avoid visitor reports of illegal collecting, specimens must be carried inside packs after sampling.

(17) Unless otherwise authorized, all research activities must be conducted out of the public view. Exemptions may be granted if the researcher demonstrates that the work cannot occur at another location and if impacts to visitor experience are negligible. Project-specific mitigation (such as wearing orange vests, displaying placards, working with NPS staff, working while park is closed, etc.) will be recommended.

(18) Approval to conduct social science surveys is contingent on the approval of the investigators' university Human Subjects Committee. Social science surveys may not unduly impact visitor experience. Conditions of approval include submission of specific staging locations, specific study dates, number of visitors to be contacted, and submission of the approach script and survey for pre-approval. Social science surveys may be sent to the NPS Social Science Program staff for peer review. Park or government-sponsored surveys may be subject to OMB approval. Research coordinator should consult with Chief of Interpretation for appropriate locations to conduct social science surveys.

(19) Any project or activity must avoid altering stream flow characteristics, affecting a watershed, wetland or floodplain.

(20) Most animal handling is subject to the Animal Welfare Act and requires the review of an institution's Animal Care and Use Committee (IACUC), researchers must submit proof of IACUC approval for consideration. Researchers are required to submit an animal capture and handling plan for any wildlife handling proposal. This plan should include at minimum emergency contacts, employee medical response procedures, animal physiological norms and drug use protocol, processing procedure, and euthanasia procedure. The Resource Management staff will determine an acceptable level of mortality and consultation with wildlife specialists; if this level is exceeded the researcher must stop capture work and notify the park. A capture evaluation will occur, after which the park may allow continued capture work or require the researcher to cease operations.

CONDITIONS SUBJECT TO ALL NATIONAL PARK SERVICE RESEARCH PERMITS

(1) Authority - The permittee is granted privileges covered under this permit subject to the supervision of the superintendent or a designee, and shall comply with all applicable laws and regulations of the National Park System area and other federal and state laws. A National Park Service (NPS) representative may accompany the permittee in the field to ensure compliance with regulations.

(2) Responsibility - The permittee is responsible for ensuring that all persons working on the project adhere to permit conditions and applicable NPS regulations.

(3) False information - The permittee is prohibited from giving false information that is used to issue this permit. To do so will be considered a breach of conditions and be grounds for revocation of this permit and other applicable penalties.

(4) Assignment - This permit may not be transferred or assigned. Additional investigators and field assistants are to be coordinated by the person(s) named in the permit and should carry a copy of the permit while they are working in the park. The principal investigator shall notify the park's Research and Collecting Permit Office when there are desired changes in the approved study protocols or methods, changes in the affiliation or status of the principal investigator, or modification of the name of any project member.

(5) Revocation - This permit may be terminated for breach of any condition. The permittee may consult with the appropriate NPS Regional Science Advisor to clarify issues resulting in a revoked permit and the potential for reinstatement by the park superintendent or a designee.

(6) Collection of specimens (including materials) - No specimens (including materials) may be collected unless authorized on the Scientific Research and Collecting permit.
The general conditions for specimen collections are:
- Collection of archeological materials without a valid Federal Archeology Permit is prohibited.
- Collection of federally listed threatened or endangered species without a valid U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service endangered species permit is prohibited.
- Collection methods shall not attract undue attention or cause unapproved damage, depletion, or disturbance to the environment and other park resources, such as historic sites.
- New specimens must be reported to the NPS annually or more frequently if required by the park issuing the permit. Minimum information for annual reporting includes specimen classification, number of specimens collected, location collected, specimen status (e.g., herbarium sheet, preserved in alcohol/formalin, tanned and mounted, dried and boxed, etc.), and current location.
- Collected specimens that are not consumed in analysis or discarded after scientific analysis remain federal property. The NPS reserves the right to designate the repositories of all specimens removed from the park and to approve or restrict reassignment of specimens from one repository to another. Because specimens are Federal property, they shall not be destroyed or discarded without prior NPS authorization.
- Each specimen (or groups of specimens labeled as a group) that is retained permanently must bear NPS labels and must be accessioned and cataloged in the NPS National Catalog. Unless exempted by additional park-specific stipulations, the permittee will complete the labels and catalog records and will provide accession information. It is the permittee's responsibility to contact the park for cataloging instructions and specimen labels as well as instructions on repository designation for the specimens.
- Collected specimens may be used for scientific or educational purposes only, and shall be dedicated to public benefit and be accessible to the public in accordance with NPS policies and procedures.
- Any specimens collected under this permit, any components of any specimens (including but not limited to natural organisms, enzymes or other bioactive molecules, genetic materials, or seeds), and research results derived from collected specimens are to be used for scientific or educational purposes only, and may not be used for commercial or other revenue-generating purposes unless the permittee has entered into a Cooperative Research And Development Agreement (CRADA) or other approved benefit-sharing agreement with the NPS. The sale of collected research specimens or other unauthorized transfers to third parties is prohibited. Furthermore, if the permittee sells or otherwise transfers collected specimens, any components thereof, or any products or research results developed from such specimens or their components without a CRADA or other approved benefit-sharing agreement with NPS, permittee will pay the NPS a royalty rate of twenty percent (20%) of gross revenue from such sales or other revenues. In addition to such royalty, the NPS may seek other damages to which the NPS may be entitled including but not limited to injunctive relief against

the permittee.

(7) Reports - The permittee is required to submit an Investigator's Annual Report and copies of final reports, publications, and other materials resulting from the study. Instructions for how and when to submit an annual report will be provided by NPS staff. Park research coordinators will analyze study proposals to determine whether copies of field notes, databases, maps, photos, and/or other materials may also be requested. The permittee is responsible for the content of reports and data provided to the National Park Service.

(8) Confidentiality - The permittee agrees to keep the specific location of sensitive park resources confidential. Sensitive resources include threatened species, endangered species, and rare species, archeological sites, caves, fossil sites, minerals, commercially valuable resources, and sacred ceremonial sites.

(9) Methods of travel - Travel within the park is restricted to only those methods that are available to the general public unless otherwise specified in additional stipulations associated with this permit.

(10) Other permits - The permittee must obtain all other required permit(s) to conduct the specified project.

(11) Insurance - If liability insurance is required by the NPS for this project, then documentation must be provided that it has been obtained and is current in all respects before this permit is considered valid.

(12) Mechanized equipment - No use of mechanized equipment in designated, proposed, or potential wilderness areas is allowed unless authorized by the superintendent or a designee in additional specific conditions associated with this permit.

(13) NPS participation - The permittee should not anticipate assistance from the NPS unless specific arrangements are made and documented in either an additional stipulation attached to this permit or in other separate written agreements.

(14) Permanent markers and field equipment - The permittee is required to remove all markers or equipment from the field after the completion of the study or prior to the expiration date of this permit. The superintendent or a designee may modify this requirement through additional park specific conditions that may be attached to this permit. Additional conditions regarding the positioning and identification of markers and field equipment may be issued by staff at individual parks.

(15) Access to park and restricted areas - Approval for any activity is contingent on the park being open and staffed for required operations. No entry into restricted areas is allowed unless authorized in additional park specific stipulations attached to this permit.

(16) Notification - The permittee is required to contact the park's Research and Collecting Permit Office (or other offices if indicated in the stipulations associated with this permit) prior to initiating any fieldwork authorized by this permit. Ideally this contact should occur at least one week prior to the initial visit to the park.

(17) Expiration date - Permits expire on the date listed. Nothing in this permit shall be construed as granting any exclusive research privileges or automatic right to continue, extend, or renew this or any other line of research under new permit(s).

(18) Other stipulations - This permit includes by reference all stipulations listed in the application materials or in additional attachments to this permit provided by the superintendent or a designee. Breach of any of the terms of this permit will be grounds for revocation of this permit and denial of future permits.

Summary of permitted field methods and activities:

provide land based surveys using Trimble R8/R10 dual frequency GNSS receivers beginning at the landward toe of the Primary Dune and extend out to the surf zone at wading depth (wading will occur at low tide). Land survey crews will have survey-grade GNSS receivers mounted on fixed height rover poles that are equipped with topo shoes (flat rod tips that do not sink into the sand). The data collectors are clamped onto the pole; the systems is lightweight and ideal for one person. To move up and down the beach efficiently, side by side utility vehicles (Kawasaki Mule) will be used. Crew trucks are painted with the Mckim and Creed company logo, field crews wear highly visible orange/yellow shirts and vests. Hydrographic surveys will collect data from -30 ft NAVD88 to the surf zone (during high tide cycle) to achieve overlapping data as weather/sea conditions allow. Our survey vessels range from 22' to 28' in length and are equipped with inertial navigations systems that include survey grade dual frequency sonar, IMU, VRS RTK GNSS and sound velocity probes, all of which compensate for heave, pitch, roll, heading and the speed of sound, to calculate position and depth.

Recommended by park staff(name and title): MEAGHAN JOHNSON Digitally signed by MEAGHAN JOHNSON Date: 2024.07.09 07:54:03 -04'00'

Reviewed by Collections Manager:

Yes ____ No ____

Approved by park official:

Date Approved:

ROBIN SNYDER Digitally signed by ROBIN SNYDER Date: 2024.07.09 08:21:39 -04'00'

Title:

Deputy Superintendent

I Agree To All Conditions And Restrictions Of this Permit As Specified
(Not valid unless signed and dated by the principal investigator)

(Principal investigator's signature) (Date)

THIS PERMIT AND ATTACHED CONDITIONS AND RESTRICTIONS MUST BE CARRIED AT ALL TIMES WHILE CONDUCTING RESEARCH ACTIVITIES IN THE DESIGNATED PARK(S)

GENERAL CONDITIONS
For
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND COLLECTING PERMIT

United States Department of the Interior
National Park Service

1. **Authority** - The permittee is granted privileges covered under this permit subject to the supervision of the superintendent or a designee, and shall comply with all applicable laws and regulations of the National Park System area and other federal and state laws. A National Park Service (NPS) representative may accompany the permittee in the field to ensure compliance with regulations.

2. **Responsibility** - The permittee is responsible for ensuring that all persons working on the project adhere to permit conditions and applicable NPS regulations.

3. **False information** - The permittee is prohibited from giving false information that is used to issue this permit. To do so will be considered a breach of conditions and be grounds for revocation of this permit and other applicable penalties.

4. **Assignment** - This permit may not be transferred or assigned. Additional investigators and field assistants are to be coordinated by the person(s) named in the permit and should carry a copy of the permit while they are working in the park. The principal investigator shall notify the park's Research and Collecting Permit Office when there are desired changes in the approved study protocols or methods, changes in the affiliation or status of the principal investigator, or modification of the name of any project member.

5. **Revocation** - This permit may be terminated for breach of any condition. The permittee may consult with the appropriate NPS Regional Science Advisor to clarify issues resulting in a revoked permit and the potential for reinstatement by the park superintendent or a designee.

6. **Collection of specimens (including materials)** - No specimens (including materials) may be collected unless authorized on the Scientific Research and Collecting permit.

The general conditions for specimen collections are:

- Collection of archeological materials without a valid Federal Archeology Permit is prohibited.
- Collection of federally listed threatened or endangered species without a valid U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service endangered species permit is prohibited.
- Collection methods shall not attract undue attention or cause unapproved damage, depletion, or disturbance to the environment and other park resources, such as historic sites.
- New specimens must be reported to the NPS annually or more frequently if required by the park issuing the permit.Minimum information for annual reporting includes specimen classification, number of specimens collected, location collected, specimen status(e.g., herbarium sheet, preserved in alcohol / formalin, tanned and mounted, dried and boxed, etc.), and current location.
- Collected specimens that are not consumed in analysis or discarded after scientific analysis remain federal property.The NPS reserves the right to designate the repositories of all specimens removed from the park and to approve or restrict reassignment of specimens from one repository to another. Because specimens are Federal property, they shall not be destroyed or discarded without prior NPS authorization.
- Each specimen (or groups of specimens labeled as a group) that is retained permanently must bear NPS labels and must be accessioned and cataloged in the NPS National Catalog.Unless exempted by additional park - specific stipulations, the permittee will complete the labels and catalog records and will provide accession information.It is the permittee's responsibility to contact the park for cataloging instructions and specimen labels as well as instructions on repository designation for the specimens.
- Collected specimens may be used for scientific or educational purposes only, and shall be dedicated to public benefit and be accessible to the public in accordance with NPS policies and procedures.
- Any specimens collected under this permit, any components of any specimens (including but not limited to natural organisms, enzymes or other bioactive molecules, genetic materials, or seeds), and research results derived from collected specimens are to be used for

scientific or educational purposes only, and may not be used for commercial or other revenue - generating purposes unless the permittee has entered into a Cooperative Research And Development Agreement(CRADA) or other approved benefit - sharing agreement with the NPS.The sale of collected research specimens or other unauthorized transfers to third parties is prohibited.Furthermore, if the permittee sells or otherwise transfers collected specimens, any components thereof, or any products or research results developed from such specimens or their components without a CRADA or other approved benefit-sharing agreement with NPS, permittee will pay the NPS a royalty rate of twenty percent(20 %) of gross revenue from such sales or other revenues. In addition to such royalty, the NPS may seek other damages to which the NPS may be entitled including but not limited to injunctive relief against the permittee.

7. **Reports** - - The permittee is required to submit an Investigator's Annual Report and copies of final reports, publications, and other materials resulting from the study. Instructions for how and when to submit an annual report will be provided by NPS staff.Park research coordinators will analyze study proposals to determine whether copies of field notes, databases, maps, photos, and / or other materials may also be requested.The permittee is responsible for the content of reports and data provided to the National Park Service

8. **Confidentiality** - - The permittee agrees to keep the specific location of sensitive park resources confidential. Sensitive resources include threatened species, endangered species, and rare species, archeological sites, caves, fossil sites, minerals, commercially valuable resources, and sacred ceremonial sites.

9. **Methods of travel** - Travel within the park is restricted to only those methods that are available to the general public unless otherwise specified in additional stipulations associated with this permit.

10. **Other permits** - The permittee must obtain all other required permit(s) to conduct the specified project.

11. **Insurance** - If liability insurance is required by the NPS for this project, then documentation must be provided that it has been obtained and is current in all respects before this permit is considered valid.

12. **Mechanized equipment** - No use of mechanized equipment in designated, proposed, or potential wilderness areas is allowed unless authorized by the superintendent or a designee in additional specific conditions associated with this permit.

13. **NPS participation** - The permittee should not anticipate assistance from the NPS unless specific arrangements are made and documented in either an additional stipulation attached to this permit or in other separate written agreements.

14. **Permanent markers and field equipment** - The permittee is required to remove all markers or equipment from the field after the completion of the study or prior to the expiration date of this permit. The superintendent or a designee may modify this requirement through additional park specific conditions that may be attached to this permit. Additional conditions regarding the positioning and identification of markers and field equipment may be issued by staff at individual parks.

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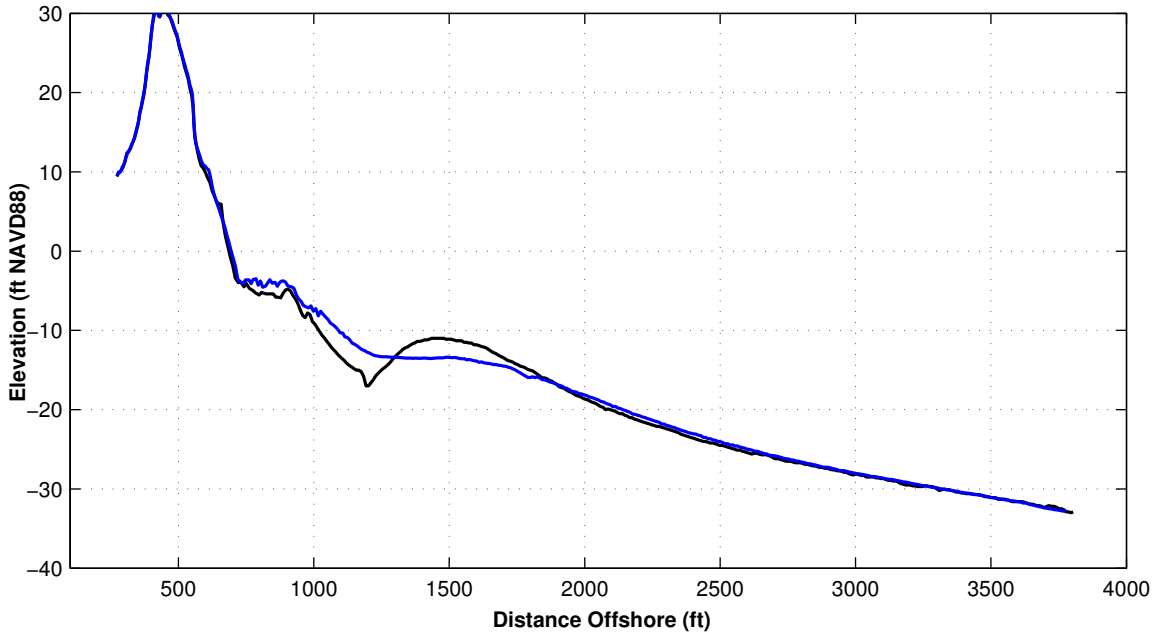
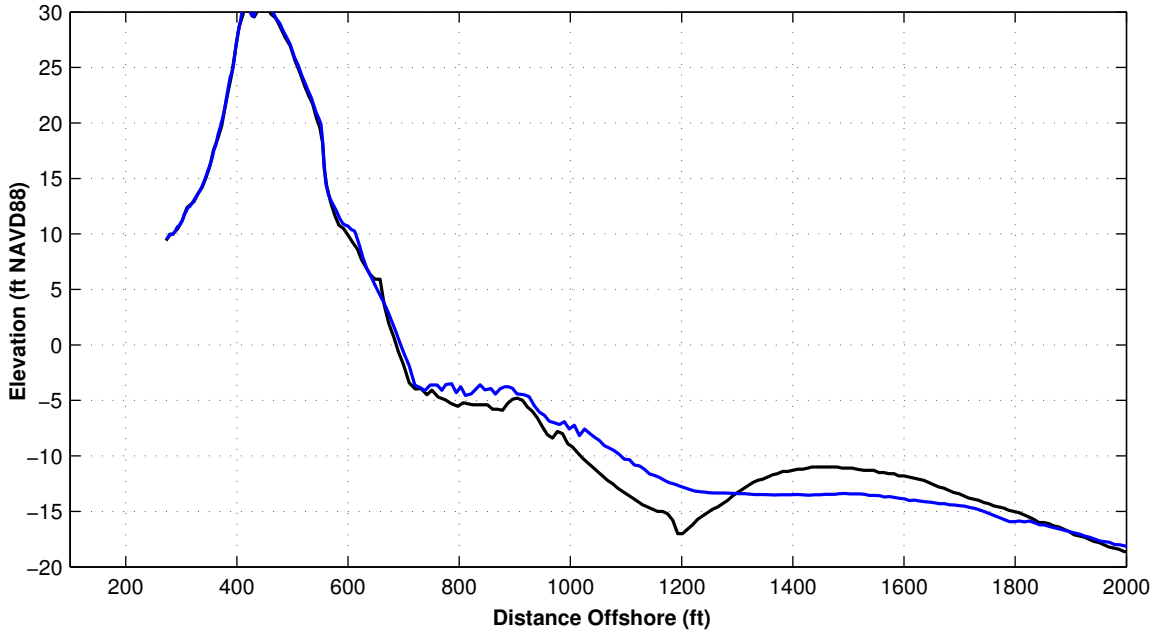
17. **Expiration date** - Permits expire on the date listed. Nothing in this permit shall be construed as granting any exclusive research privileges or automatic right to continue, extend, or renew this or any other line of research under new permit(s).

18. **Other stipulations** - This permit includes by reference all stipulations listed in the application materials or in additional attachments to this permit provided by the superintendent or a designee. Breach of any of the terms of this permit will be grounds for revocation of this permit and denial of future permits.

APPENDIX B
SURVEY PROFILE COMPARISON PLOTS

10979/17





Survey Transect 430+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	62.71 ft	−45.68 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.87 cy/ft	1.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.96 cy/ft	−5.08 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	36.59 cy/ft	−24.31 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	40.06 cy/ft	−27.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	28.16 cy/ft	−18.95 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	48.16 cy/ft	−31.74 cy/ft

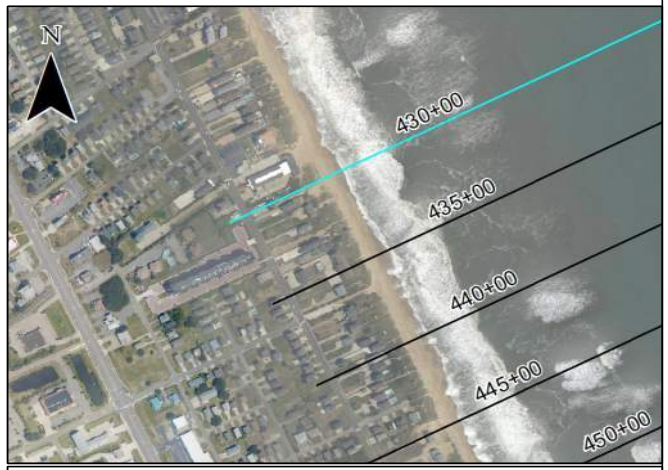
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

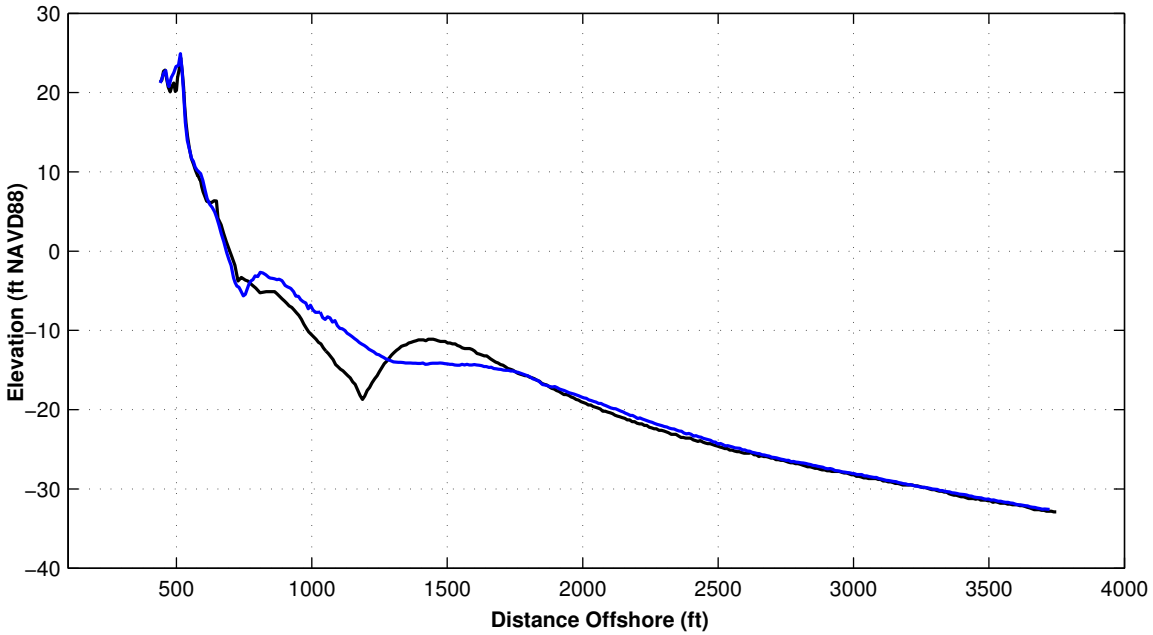
Notes:

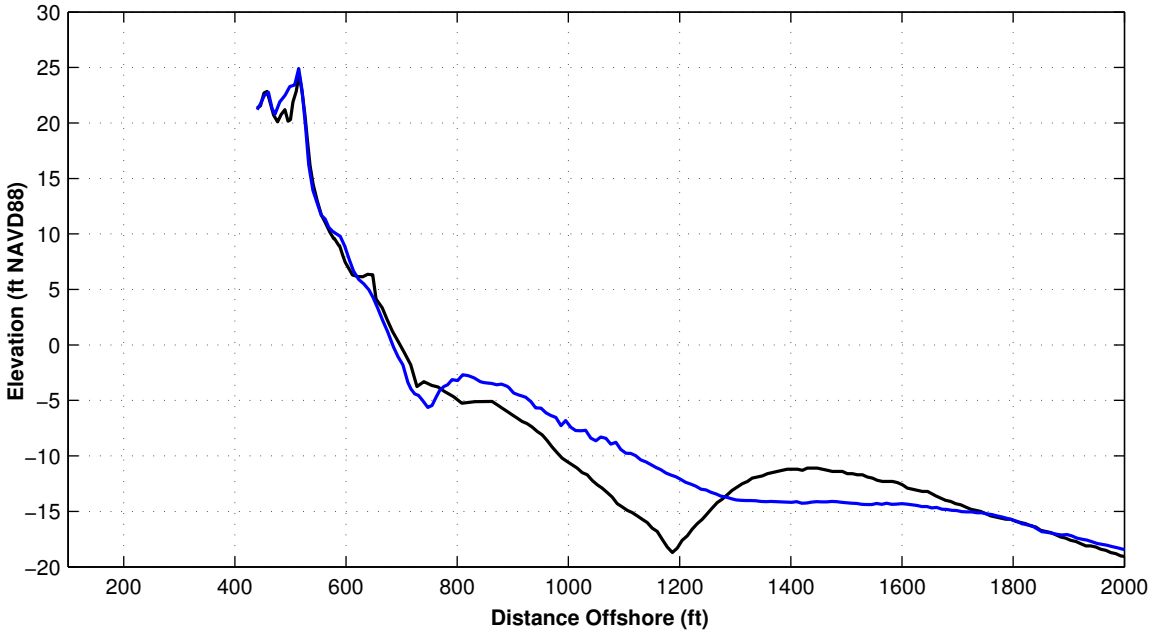
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 430+00	Pg 44 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 435+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−24.87 ft	18.28 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.47 cy/ft	0.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.29 cy/ft	0.63 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−10.86 cy/ft	−0.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	0.56 cy/ft	−3.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−16.74 cy/ft	4.88 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	1.80 cy/ft	−12.29 cy/ft

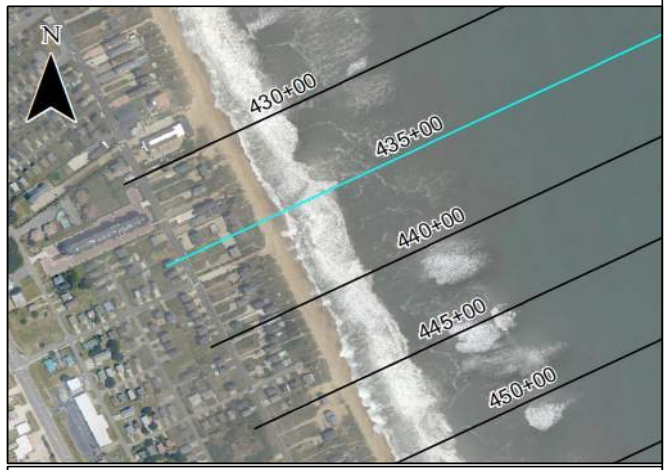
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

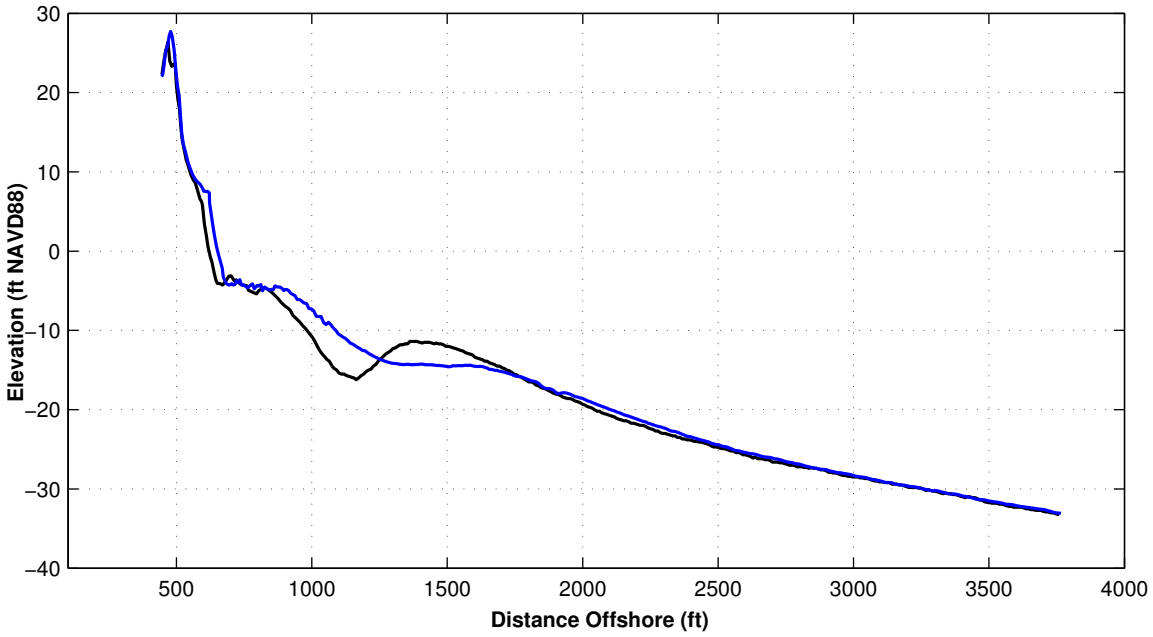
Notes:

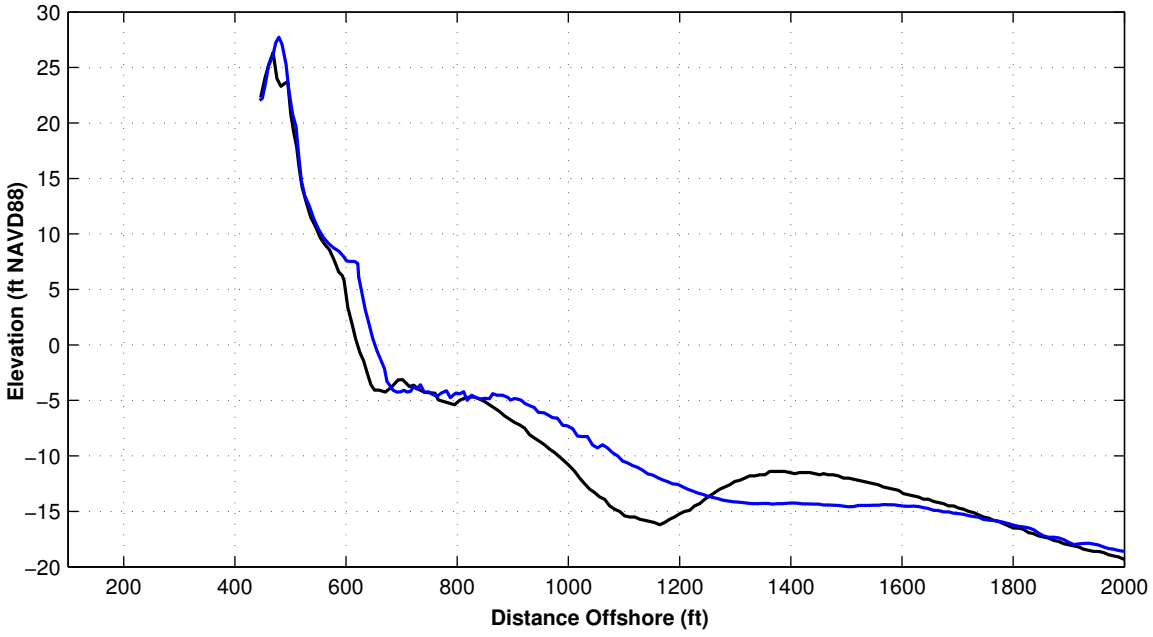
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 435+00	Pg 45 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 440+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	22.14 ft	−36.03 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.35 cy/ft	1.57 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	5.20 cy/ft	−3.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	5.54 cy/ft	−3.96 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	7.30 cy/ft	14.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−18.20 cy/ft	37.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−1.22 cy/ft	23.37 cy/ft

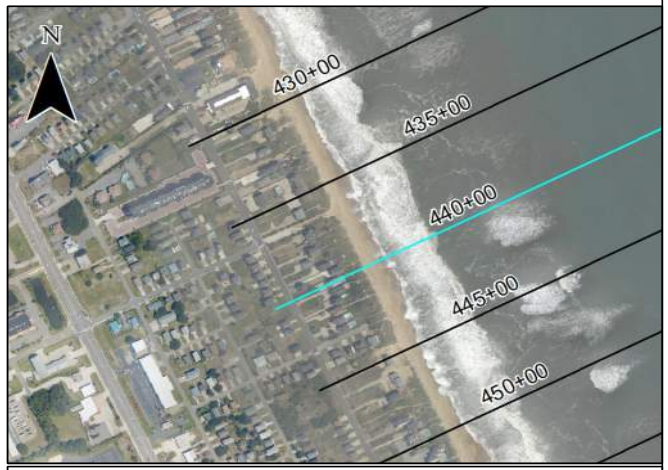
LEGEND:

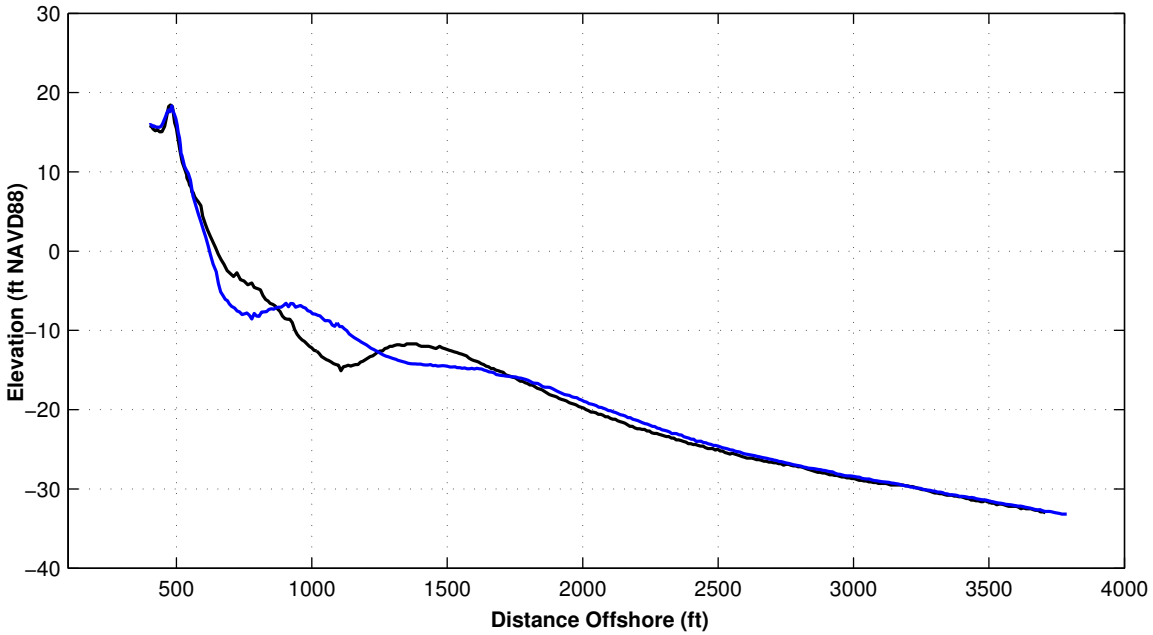
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

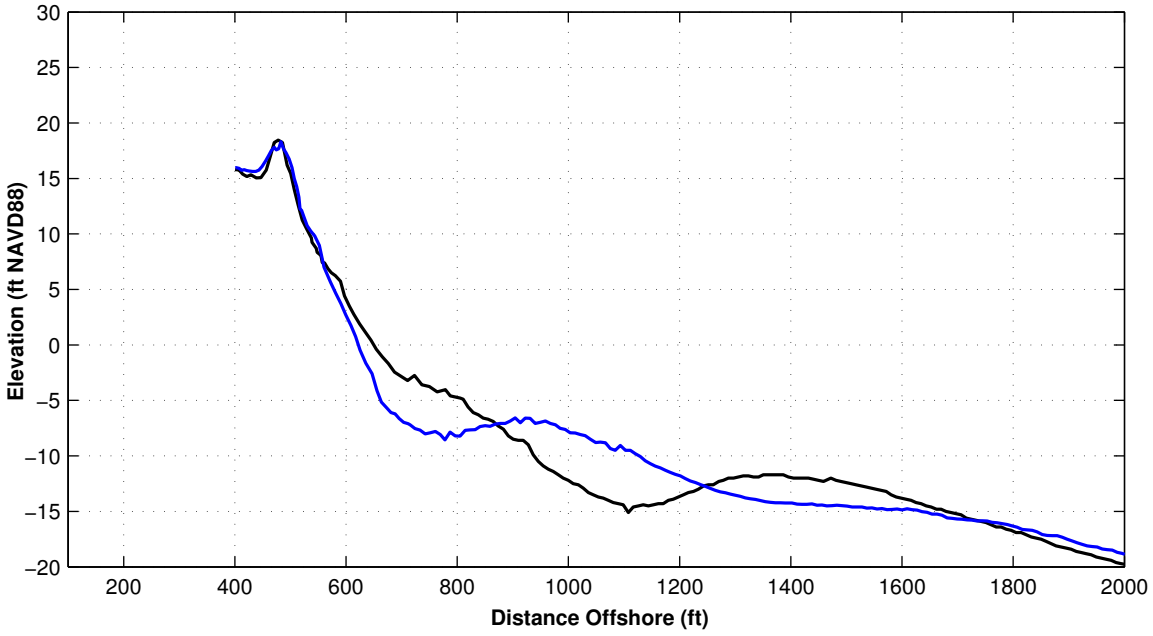
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 445+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−49.04 ft	−10.66 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.42 cy/ft	1.39 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−8.28 cy/ft	−0.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−19.45 cy/ft	−10.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−22.99 cy/ft	6.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−48.51 cy/ft	27.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−27.44 cy/ft	14.16 cy/ft

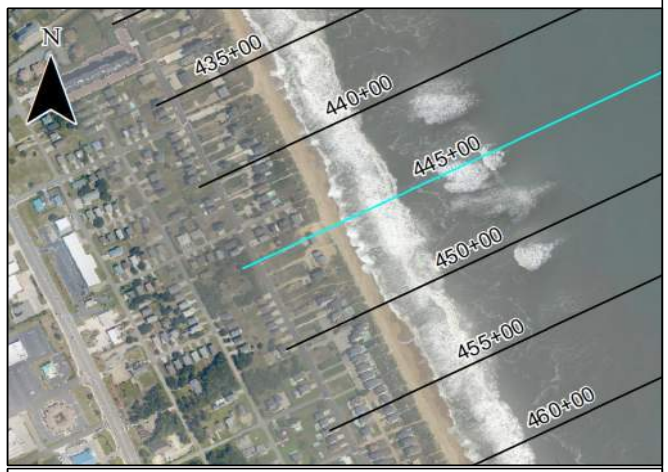
LEGEND:

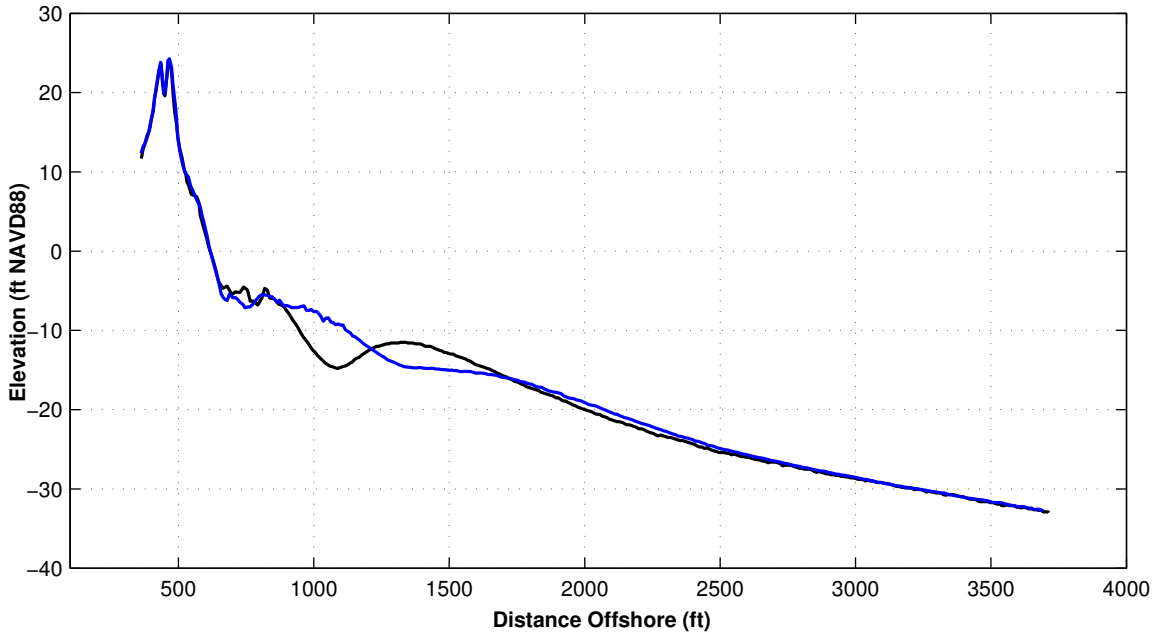
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

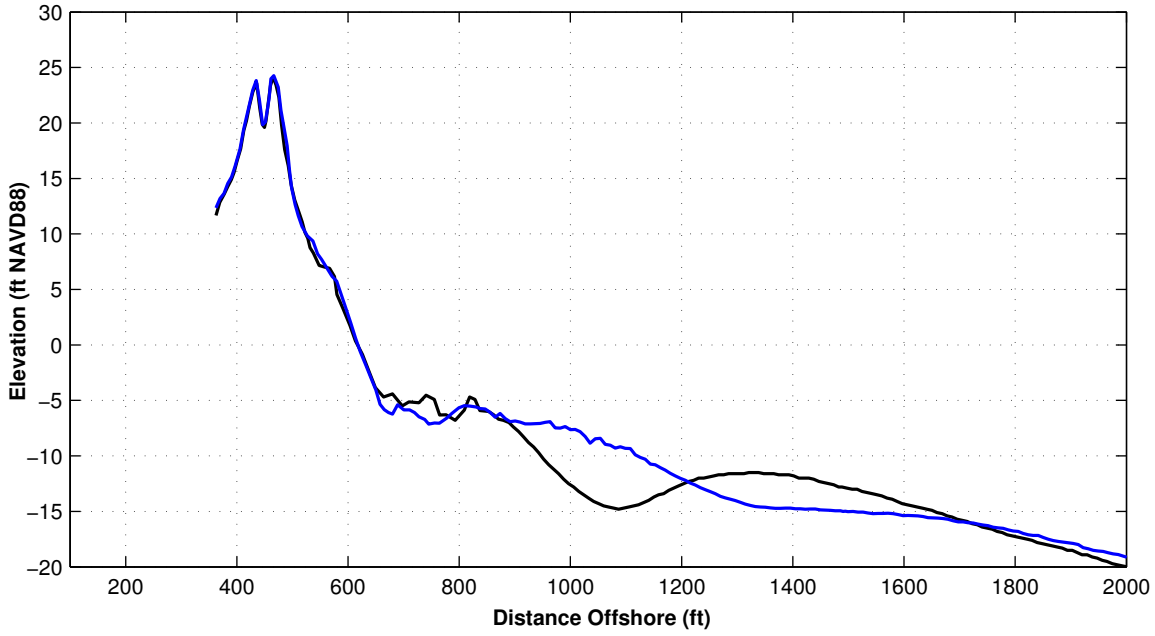
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 450+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	38.88 ft	−12.45 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.86 cy/ft	−4.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.13 cy/ft	−5.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	7.42 cy/ft	−7.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	9.94 cy/ft	−15.63 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−15.15 cy/ft	−2.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	3.64 cy/ft	−12.14 cy/ft

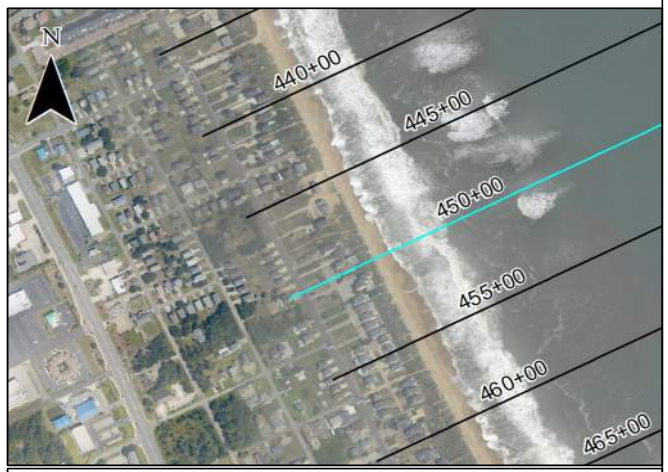
LEGEND:

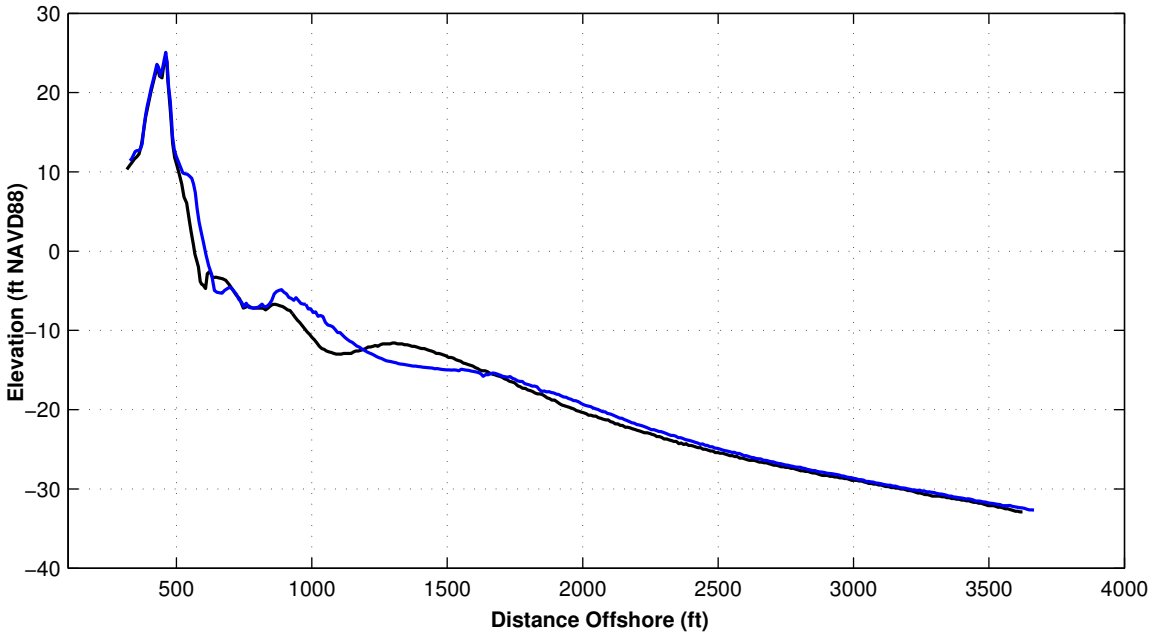
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

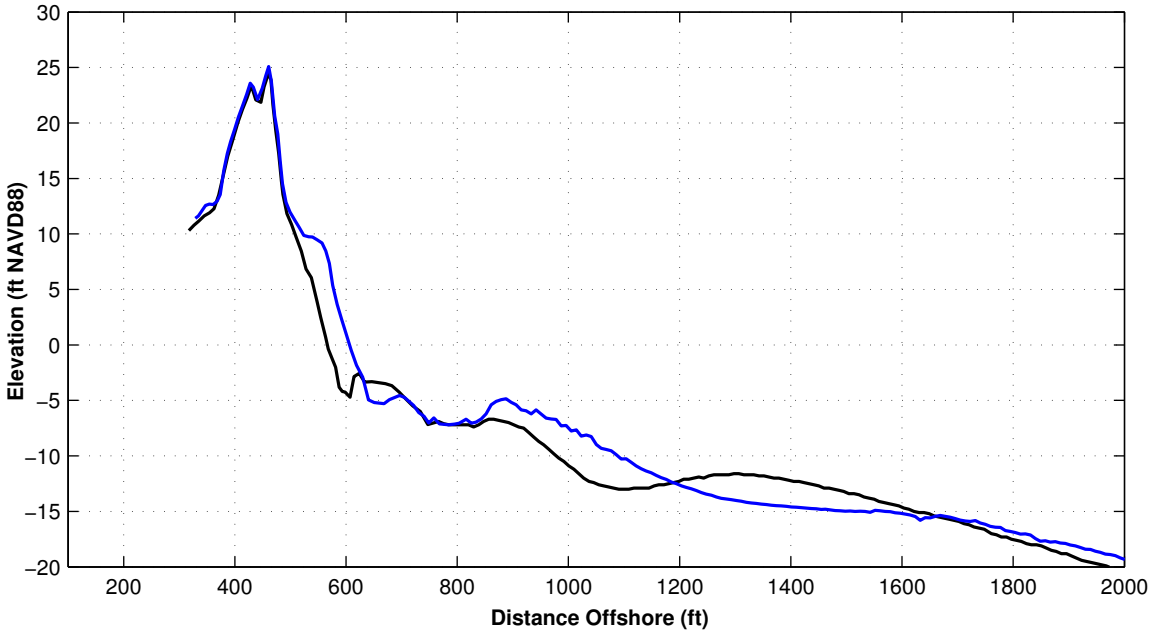
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







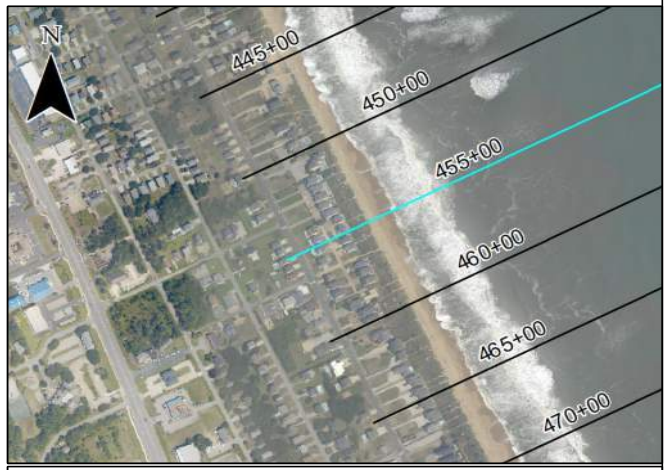
Survey Transect 455+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	8.09 ft	−17.61 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.87 cy/ft	−0.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.66 cy/ft	−4.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−6.74 cy/ft	0.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	14.36 cy/ft	−18.98 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−19.11 cy/ft	−27.07 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−5.99 cy/ft	−41.09 cy/ft

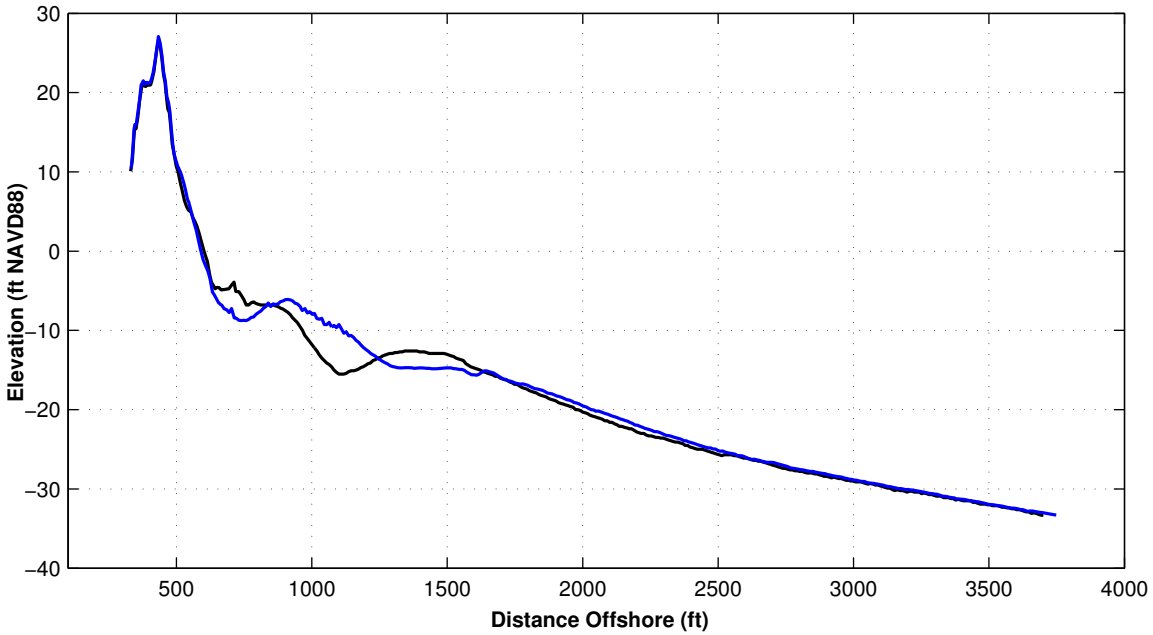
LEGEND:

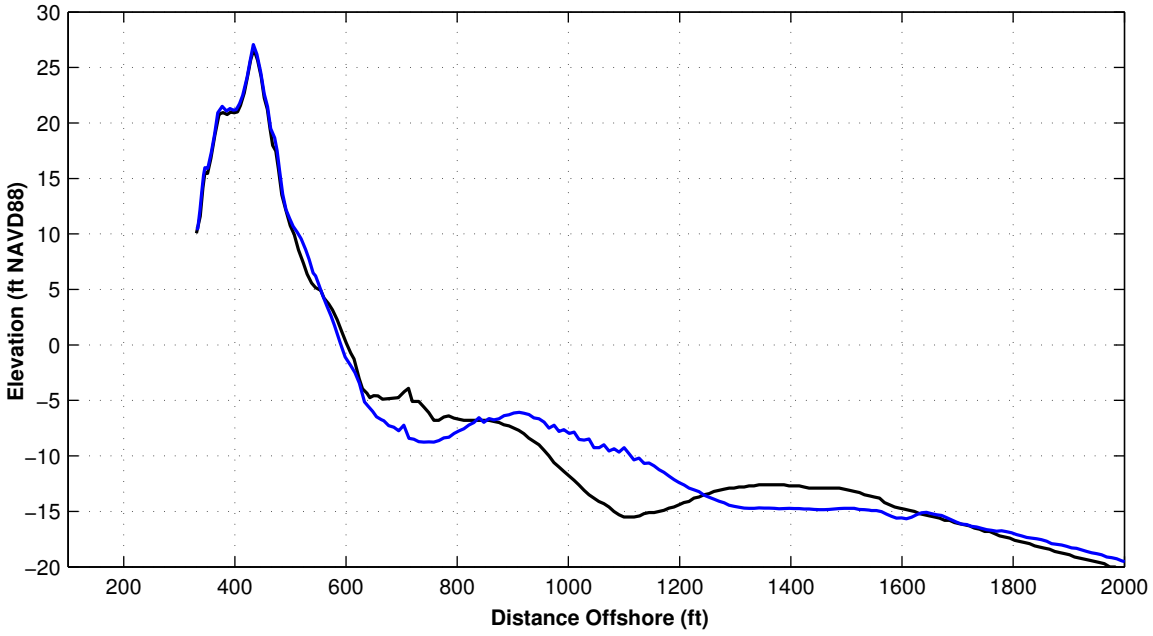
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 460+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	3.96 ft	12.46 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−1.04 cy/ft	1.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−1.00 cy/ft	4.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−10.59 cy/ft	20.08 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	7.62 cy/ft	5.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	3.04 cy/ft	−20.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	17.03 cy/ft	−33.63 cy/ft

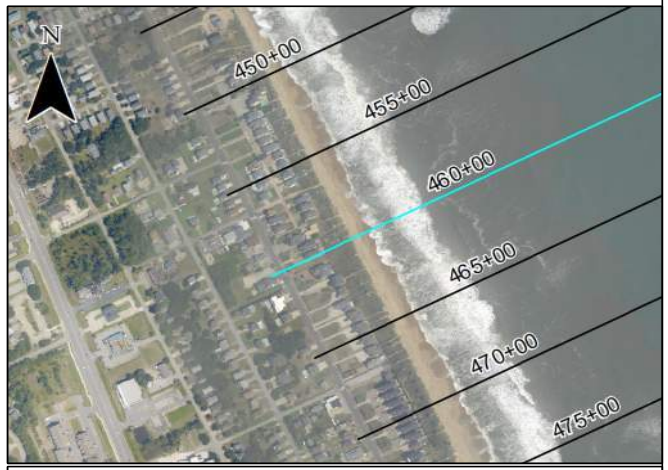
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

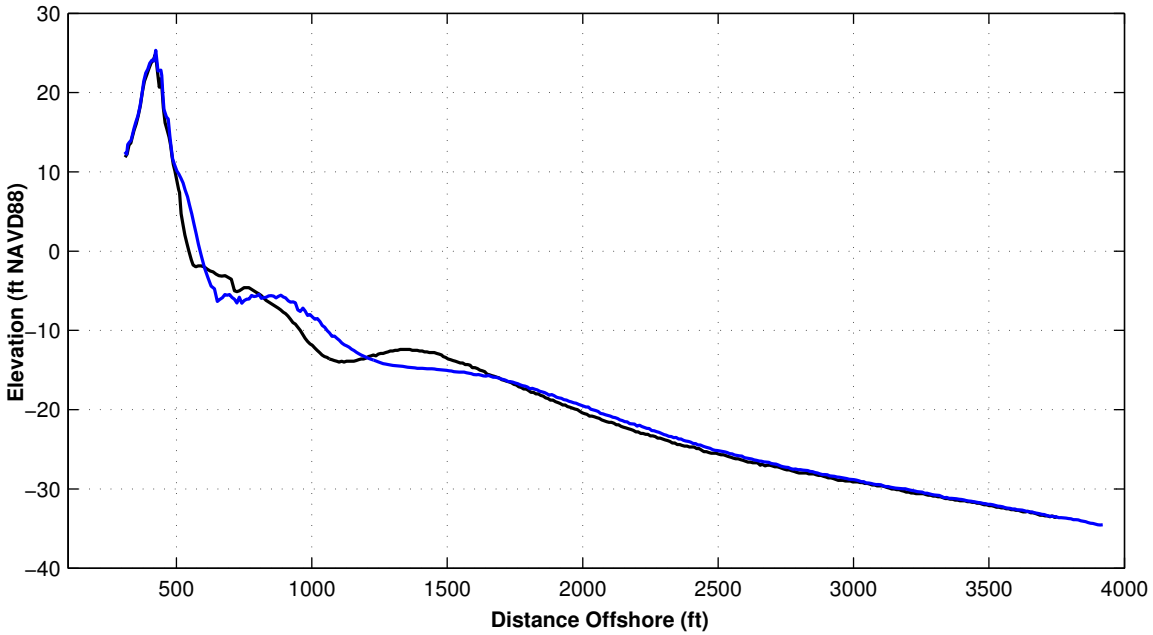
Notes:

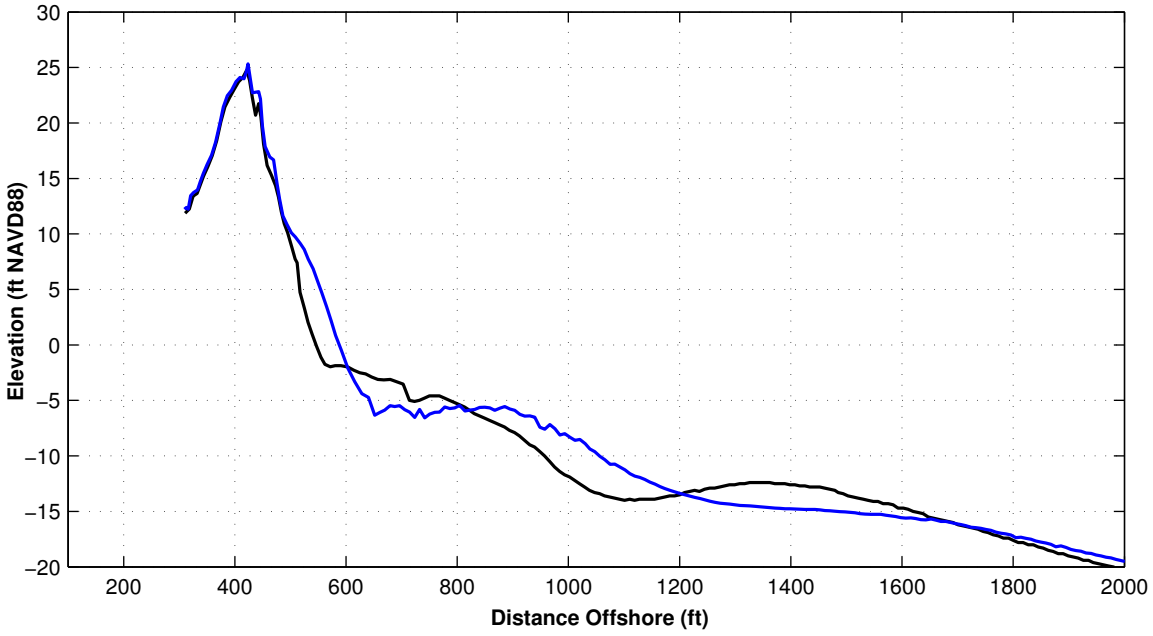
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 460+00	Pg 50 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 465+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	31.14 ft	−27.25 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.67 cy/ft	−0.34 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	8.27 cy/ft	−7.29 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	3.08 cy/ft	−9.31 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	30.64 cy/ft	−29.17 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	8.01 cy/ft	−22.72 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	21.05 cy/ft	−35.79 cy/ft

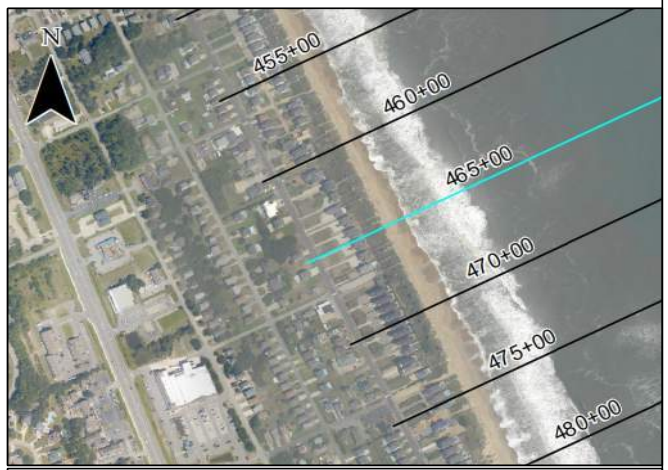
LEGEND:

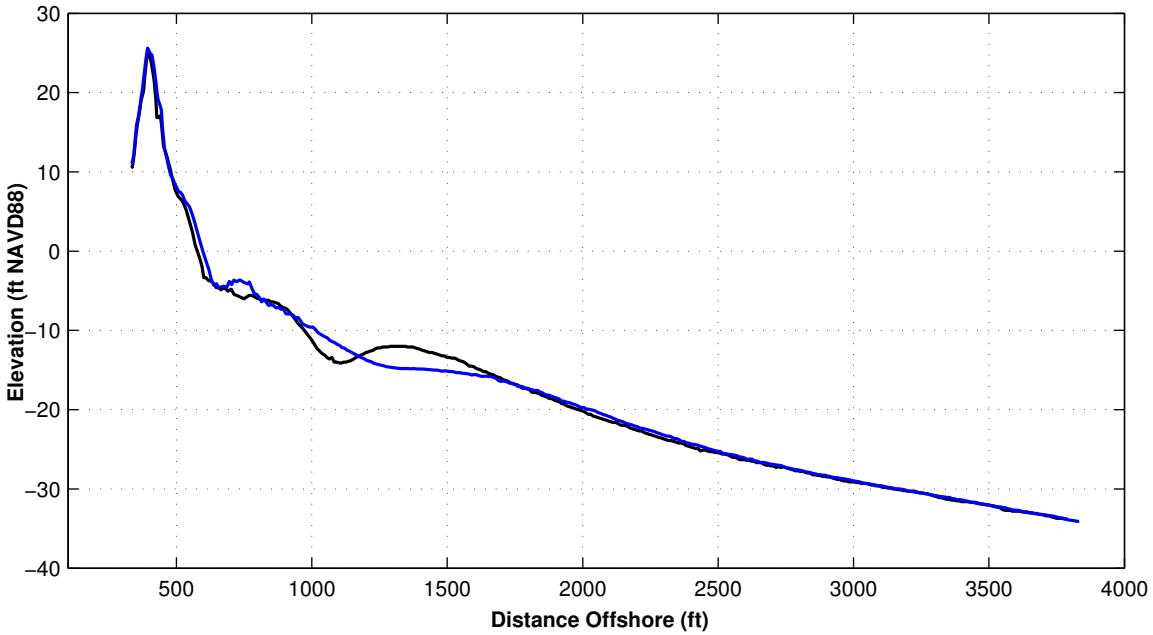
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

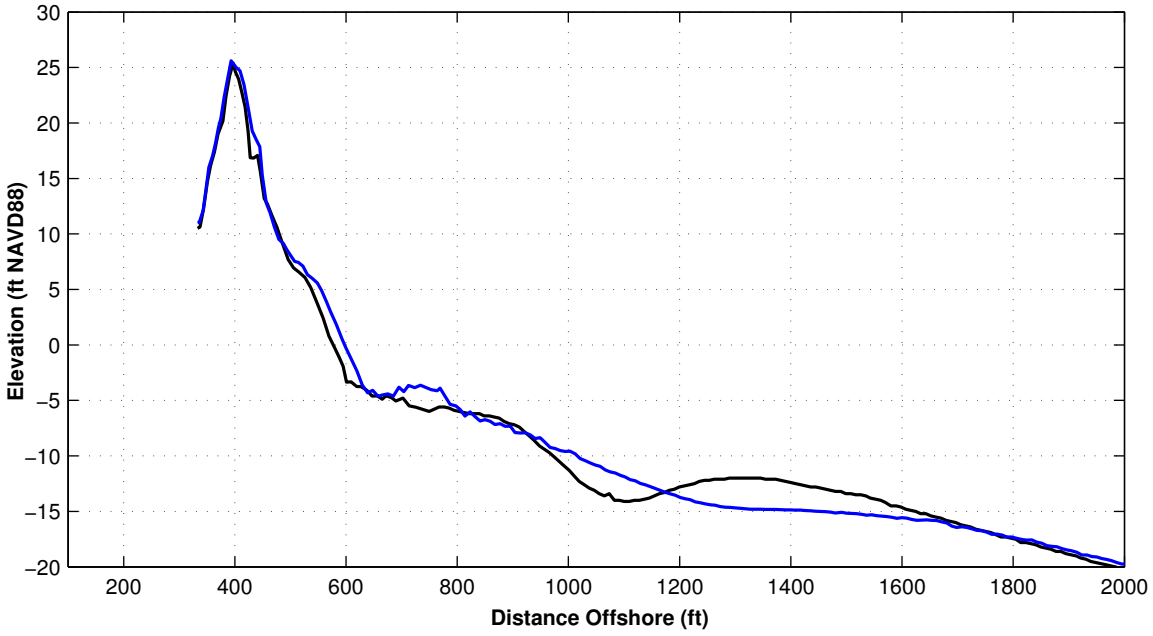
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 470+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−40.56 ft	49.23 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.22 cy/ft	1.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.17 cy/ft	6.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−21.99 cy/ft	22.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−36.92 cy/ft	46.22 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−60.27 cy/ft	53.66 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−43.53 cy/ft	38.69 cy/ft

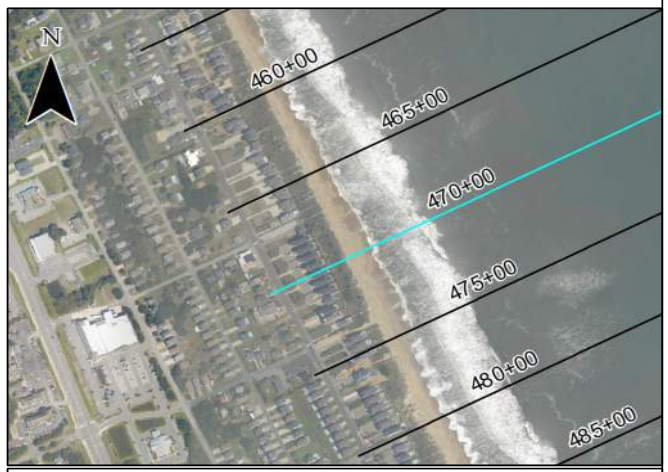
LEGEND:

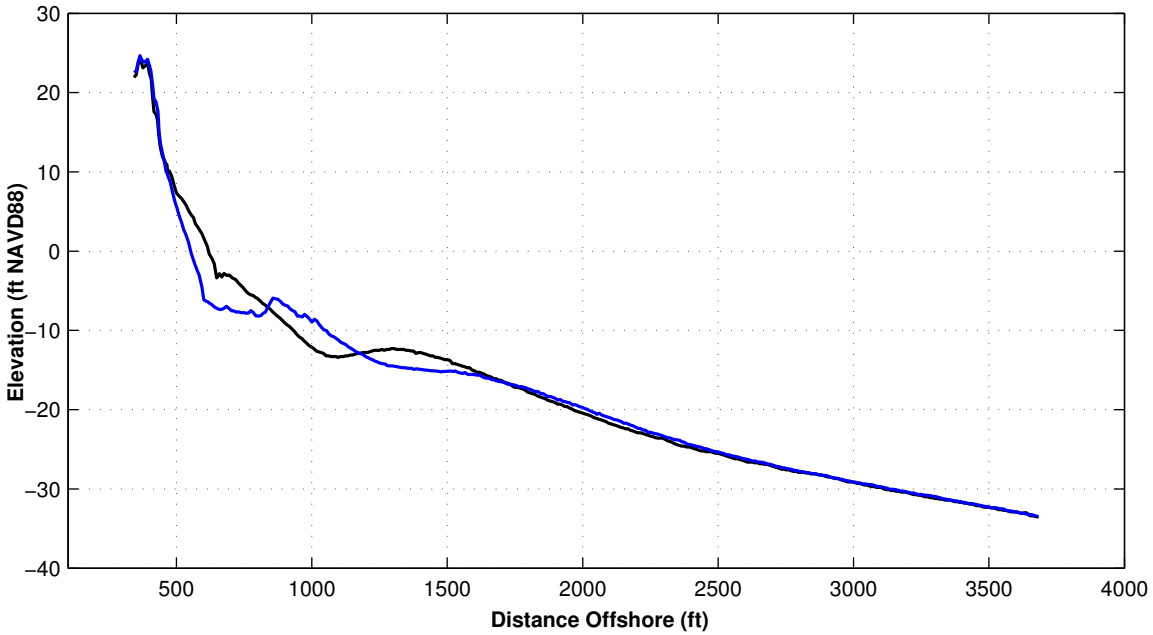
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

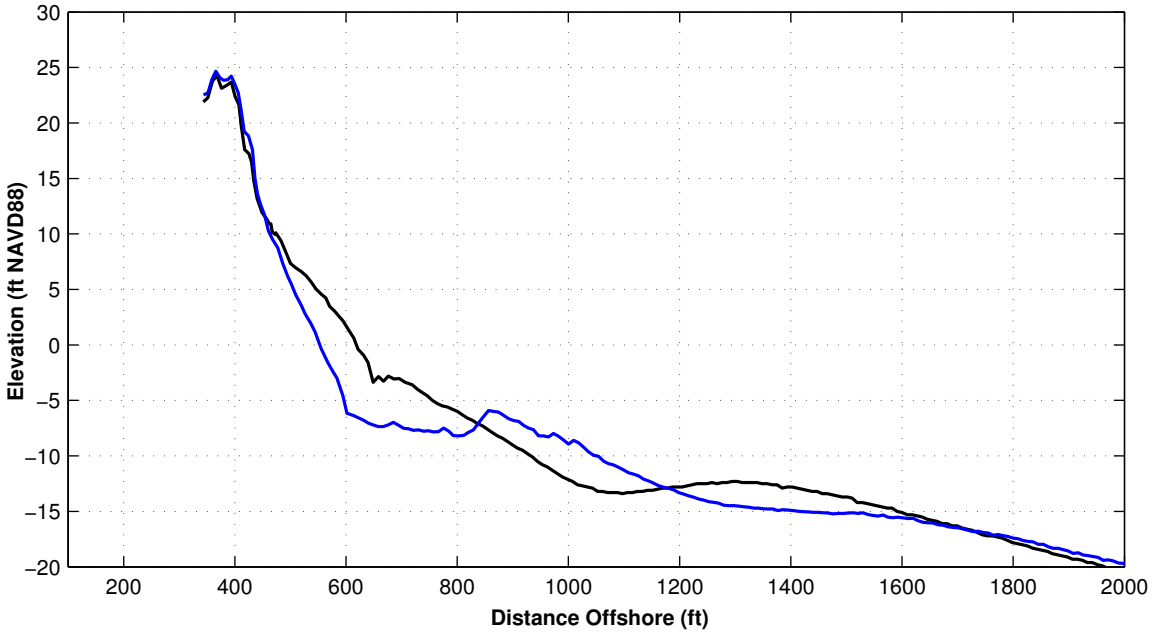
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 475+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−41.03 ft	19.44 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.69 cy/ft	−1.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−2.31 cy/ft	0.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−15.61 cy/ft	−2.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−14.36 cy/ft	0.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−26.02 cy/ft	0.21 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−10.93 cy/ft	−18.45 cy/ft

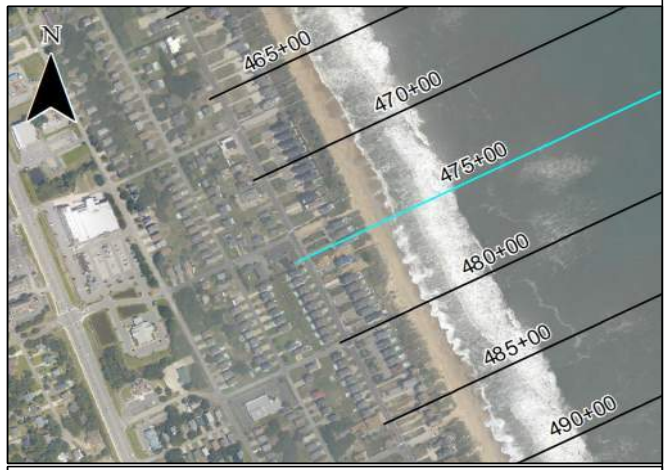
LEGEND:

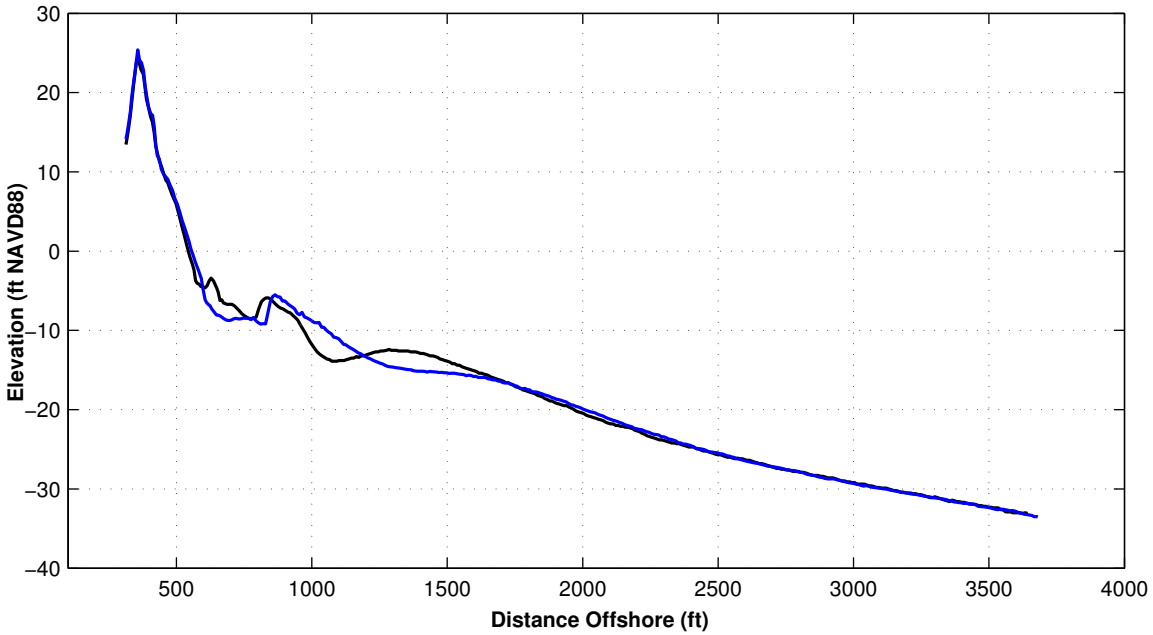
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

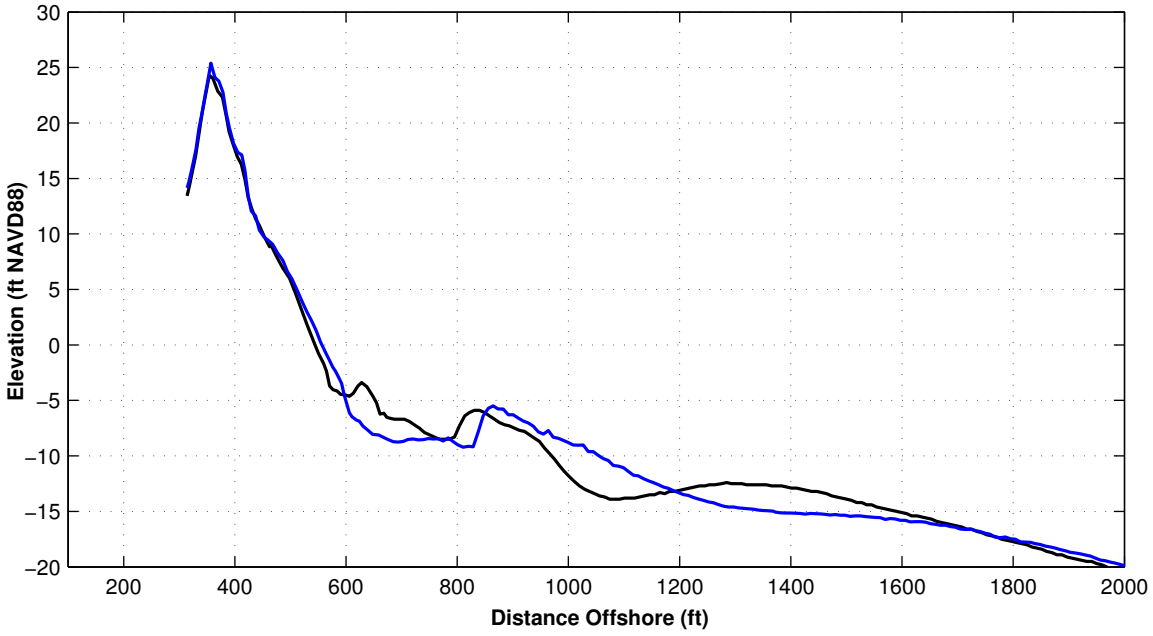
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







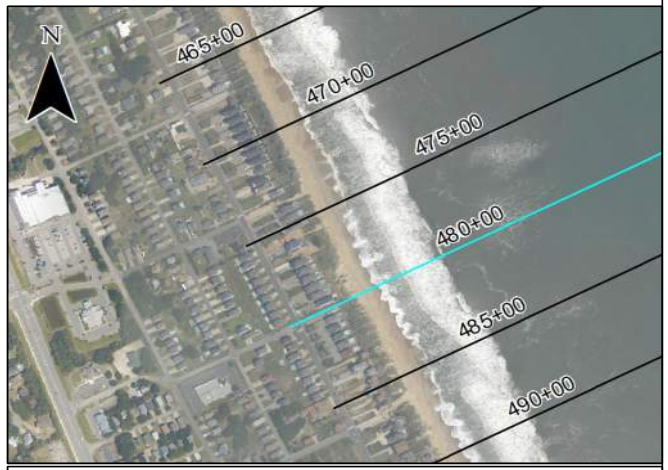
Survey Transect 480+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	62.85 ft	−42.05 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.91 cy/ft	−0.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.56 cy/ft	−7.39 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	28.44 cy/ft	−27.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	33.05 cy/ft	−23.99 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	7.07 cy/ft	−14.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	22.32 cy/ft	−27.59 cy/ft

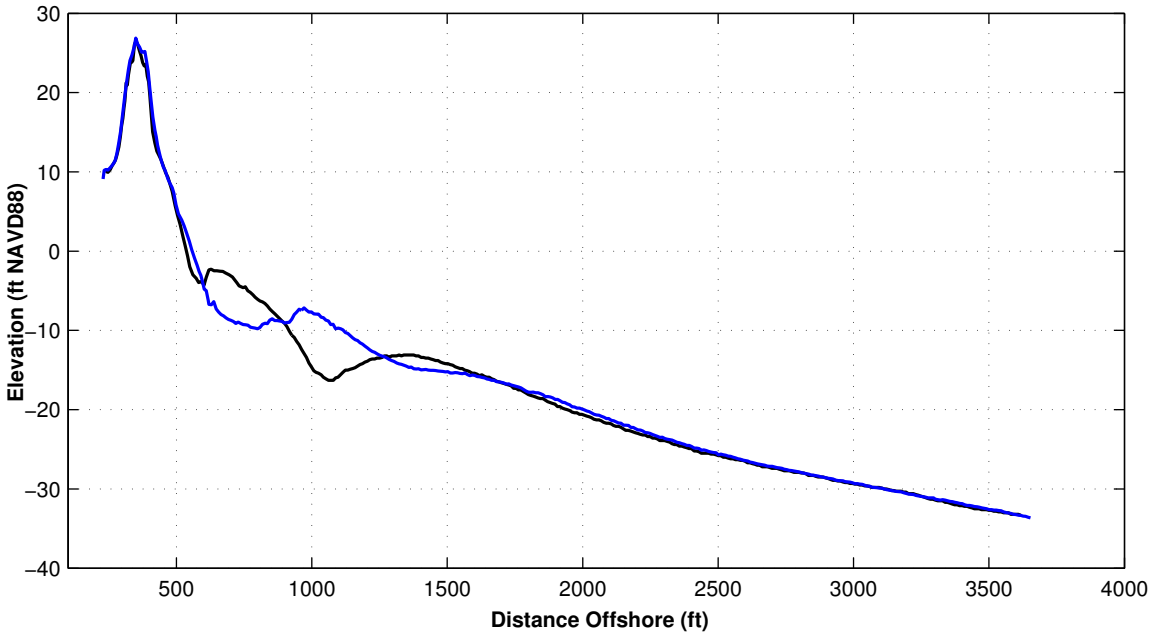
LEGEND:

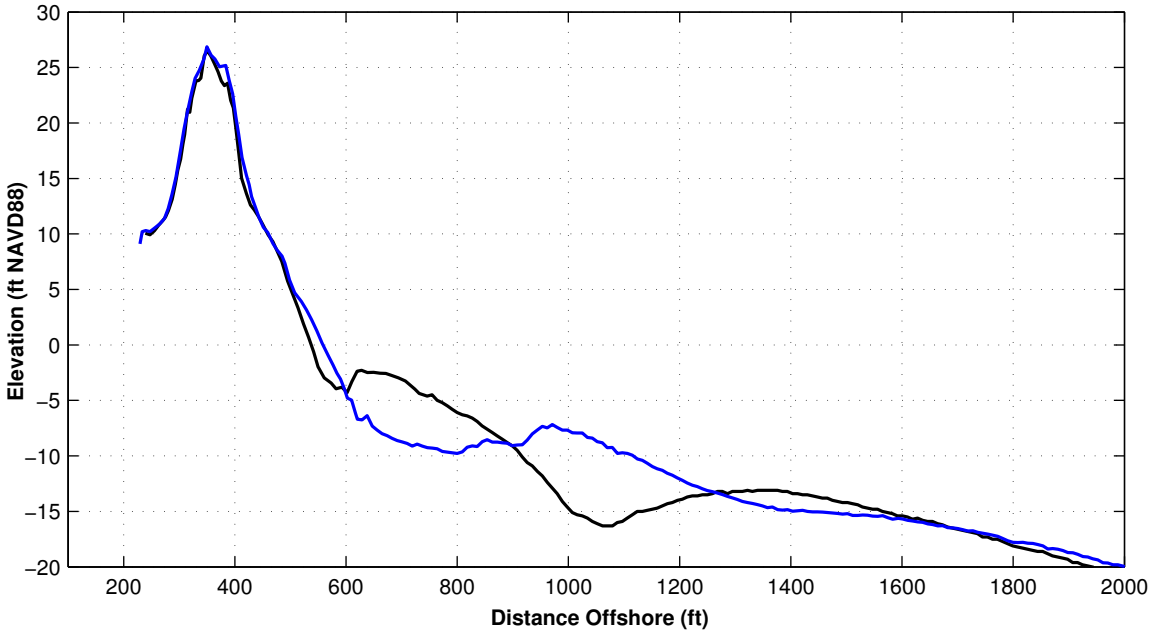
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 485+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	60.32 ft	−38.15 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.42 cy/ft	−1.31 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	12.00 cy/ft	−6.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	22.78 cy/ft	−6.99 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	51.40 cy/ft	−16.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	28.57 cy/ft	−12.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	50.41 cy/ft	−87.48 cy/ft

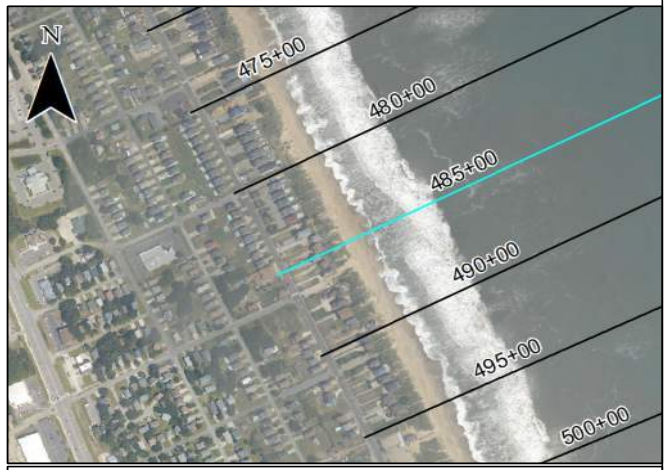
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

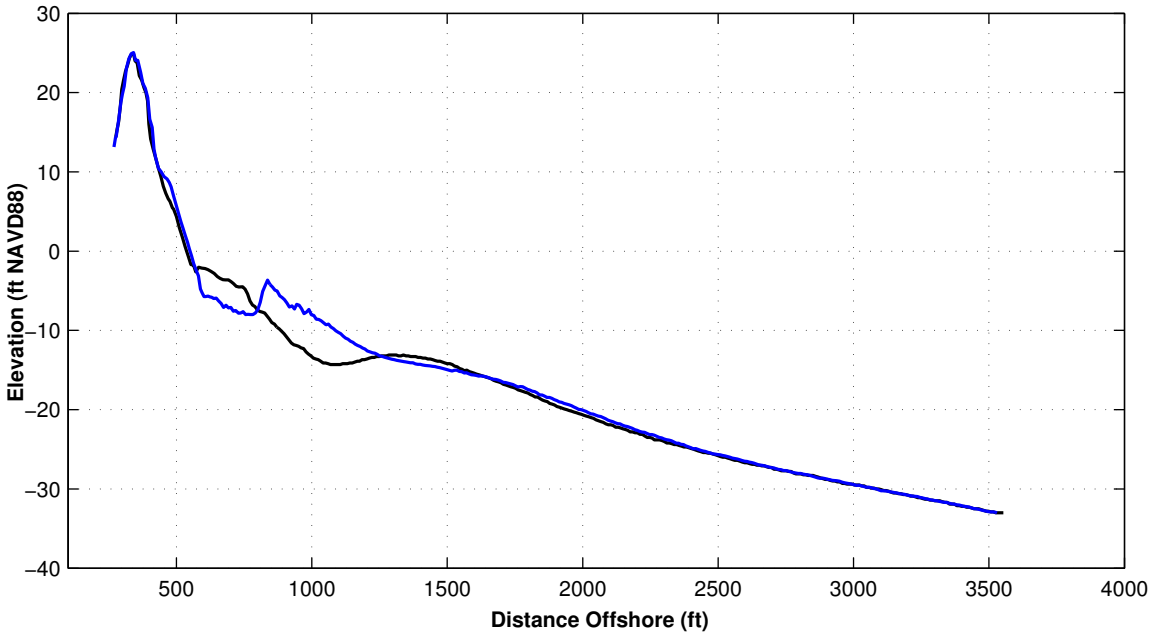
Notes:

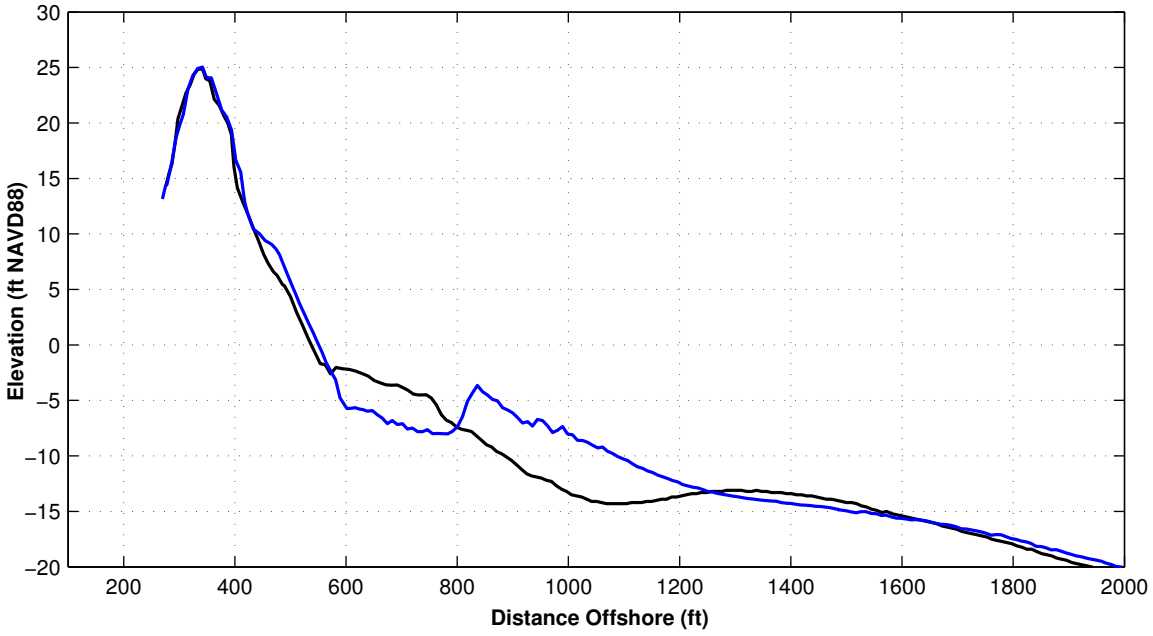
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 485+00	Pg 55 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 490+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	31.51 ft	−43.79 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.23 cy/ft	−0.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.90 cy/ft	−8.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	4.73 cy/ft	−15.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−7.01 cy/ft	−26.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−13.98 cy/ft	−48.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−2.52 cy/ft	−57.10 cy/ft

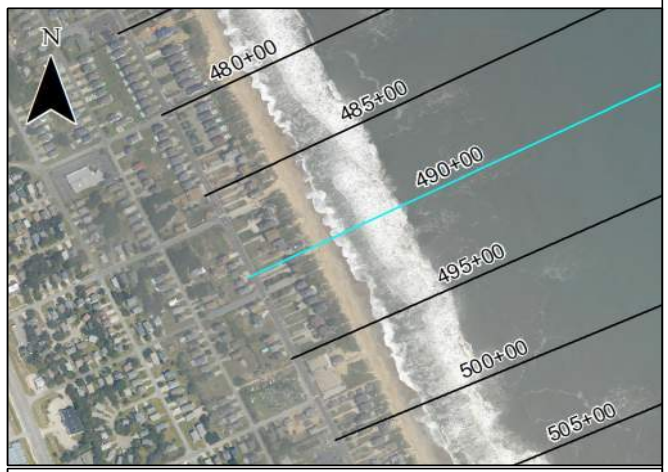
LEGEND:

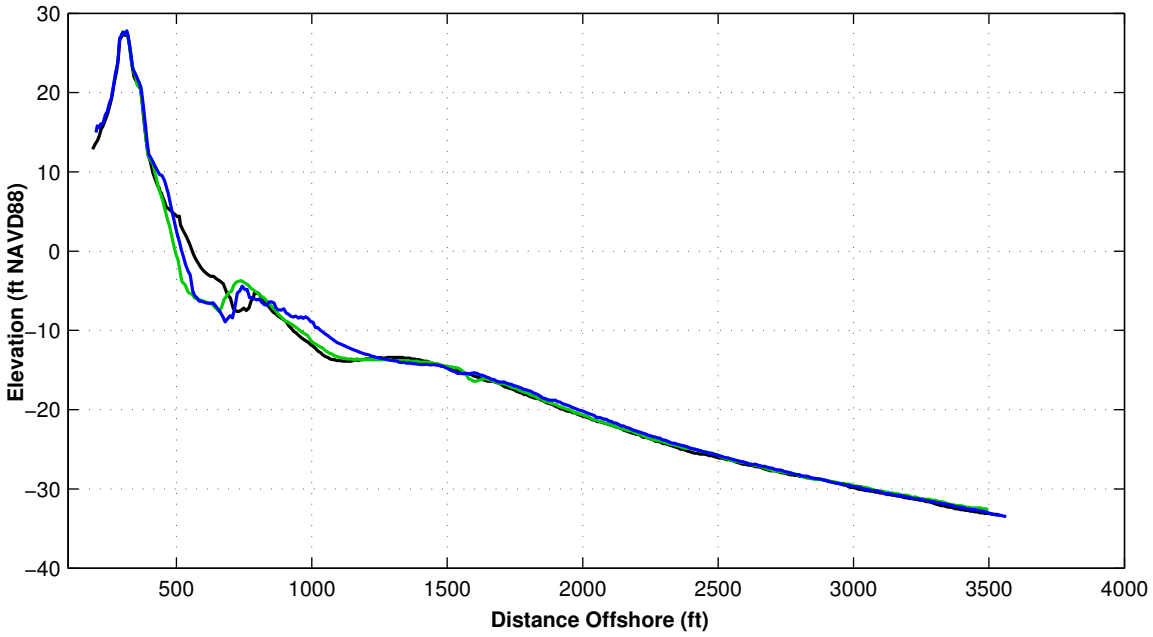
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

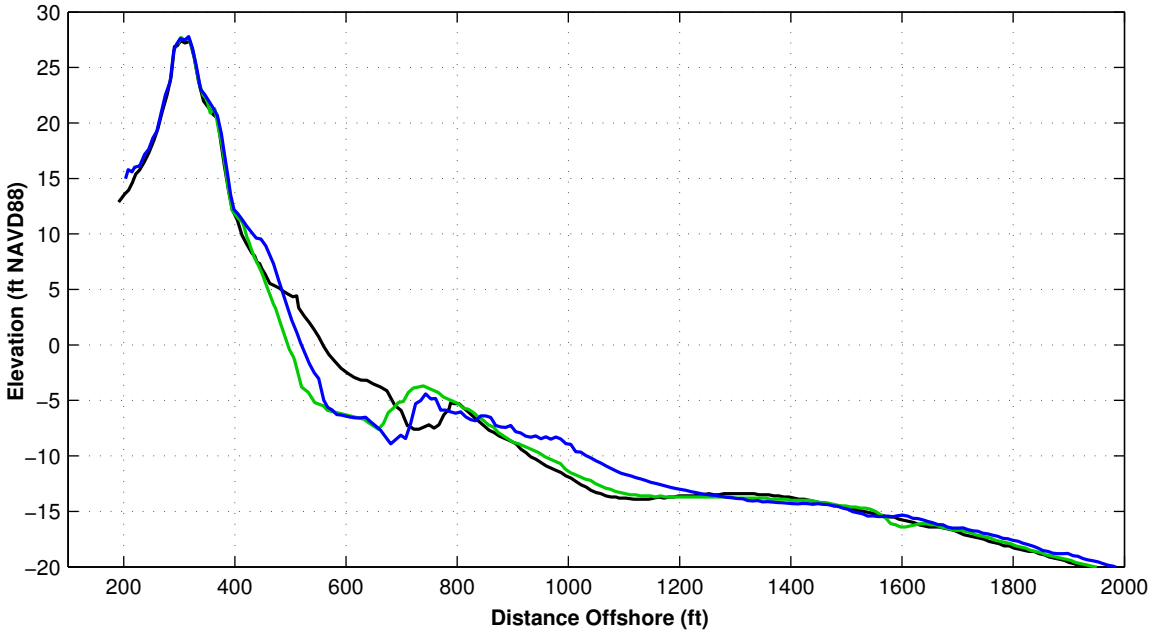
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 495+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−12.58 ft	54.64 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.12 cy/ft	−0.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−1.60 cy/ft	6.69 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−23.90 cy/ft	40.98 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−29.72 cy/ft	31.59 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−21.19 cy/ft	−8.04 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−4.23 cy/ft	−19.56 cy/ft

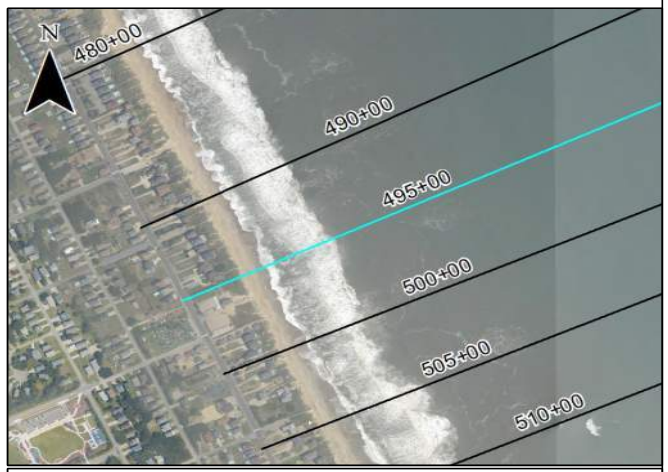
LEGEND:

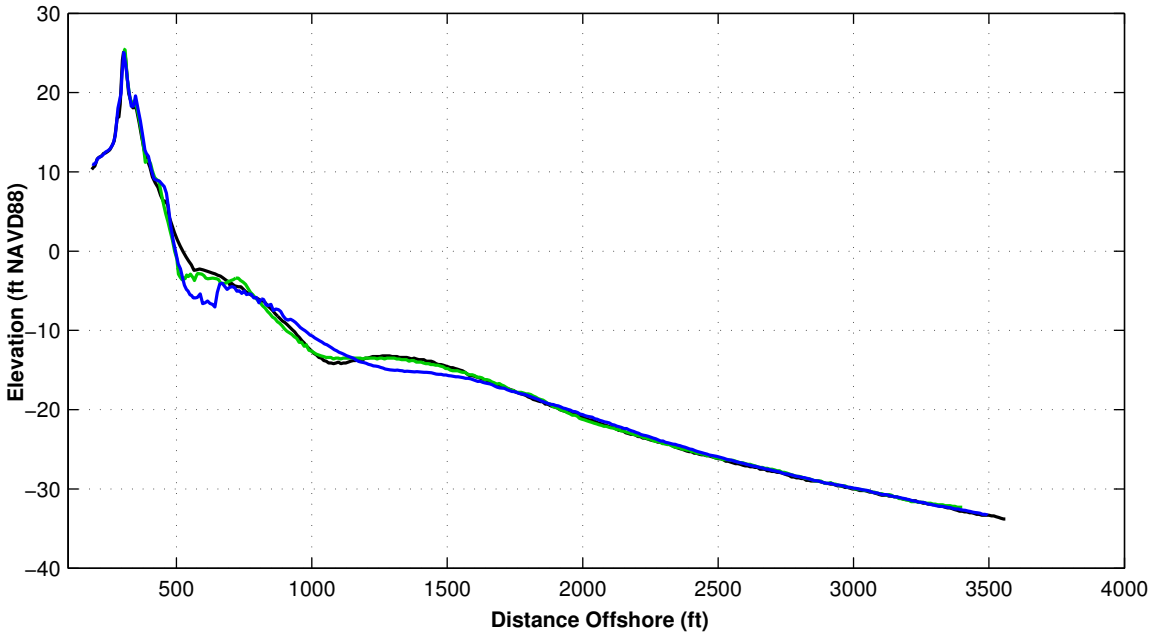
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

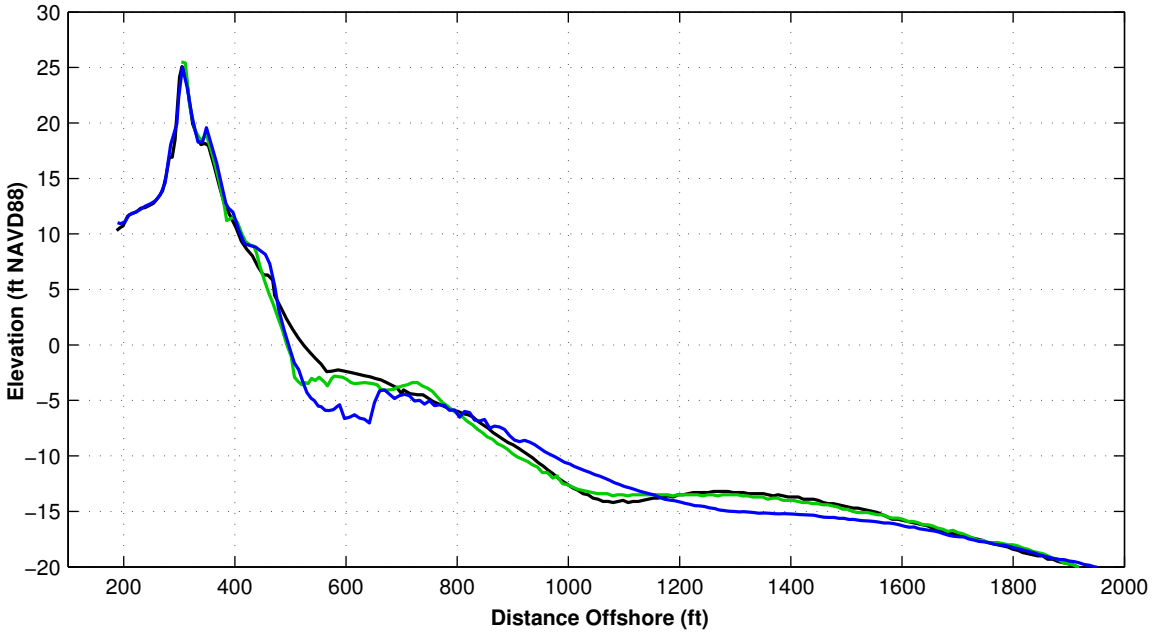
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 500+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−43.77 ft	38.99 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−1.69 cy/ft	7.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−7.67 cy/ft	11.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−33.36 cy/ft	31.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−99.84 cy/ft	88.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−125.98 cy/ft	77.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−108.10 cy/ft	61.32 cy/ft

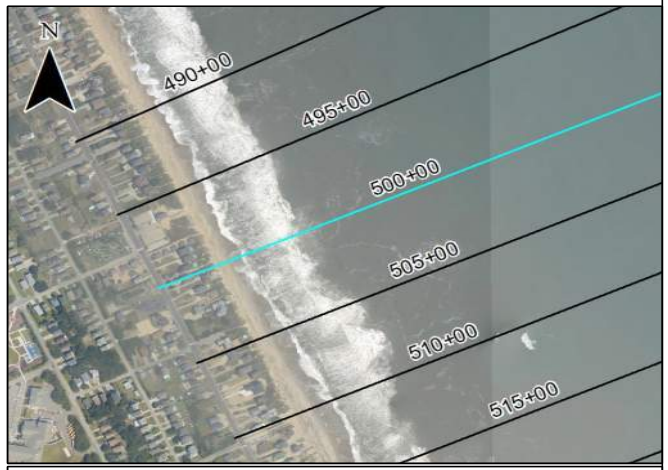
LEGEND:

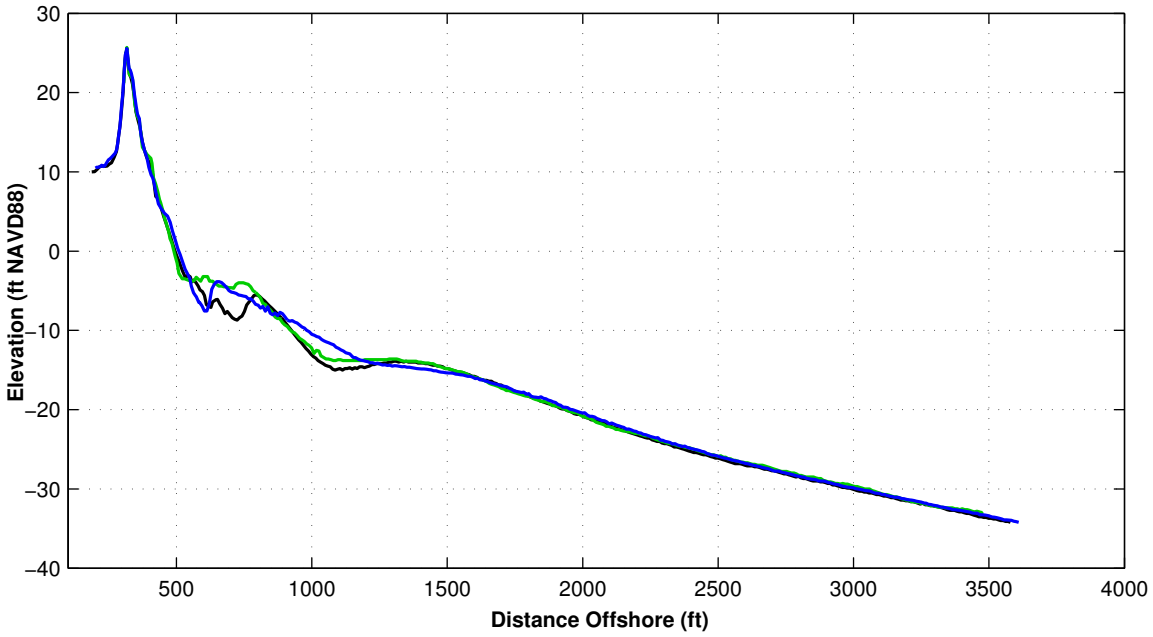
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

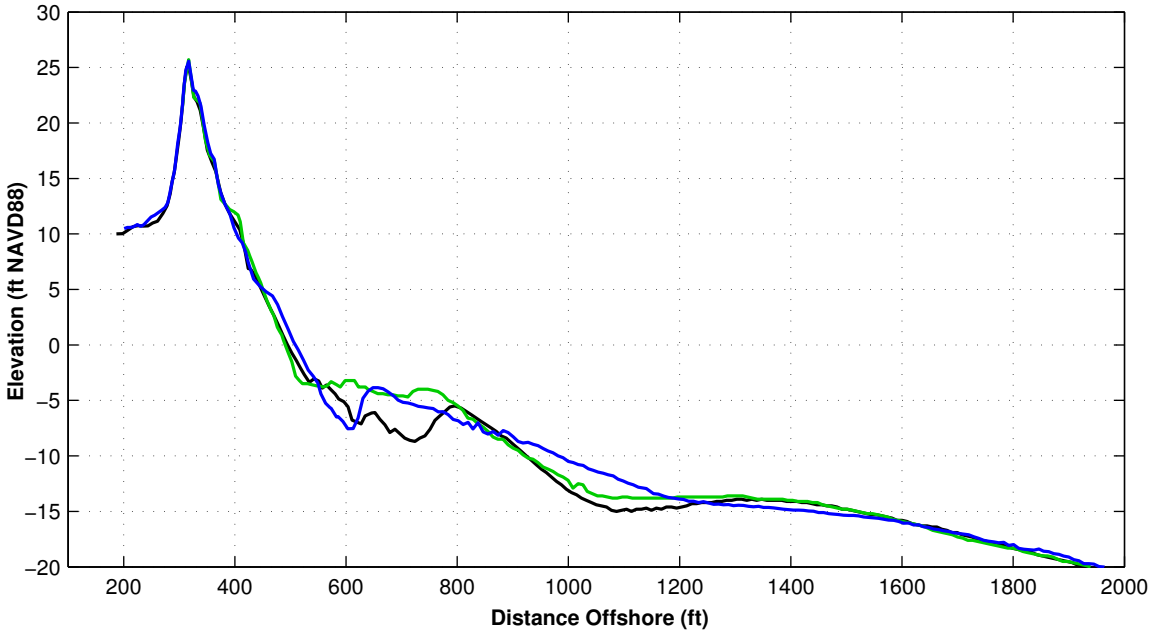
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 505+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	2.31 ft	29.91 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.17 cy/ft	4.34 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.15 cy/ft	7.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	0.47 cy/ft	21.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−28.04 cy/ft	51.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−41.38 cy/ft	25.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−21.14 cy/ft	5.28 cy/ft

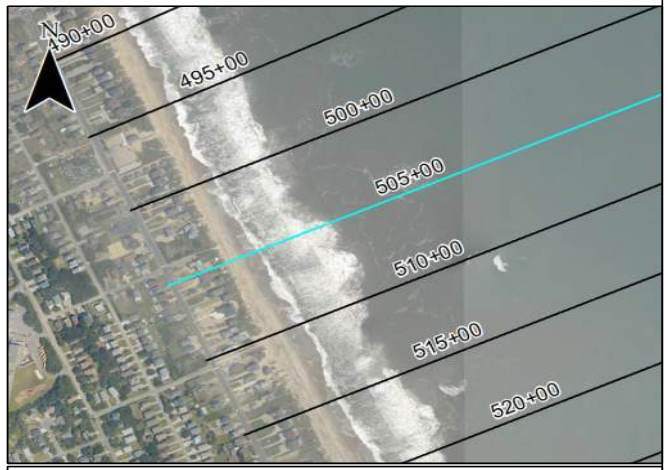
LEGEND:

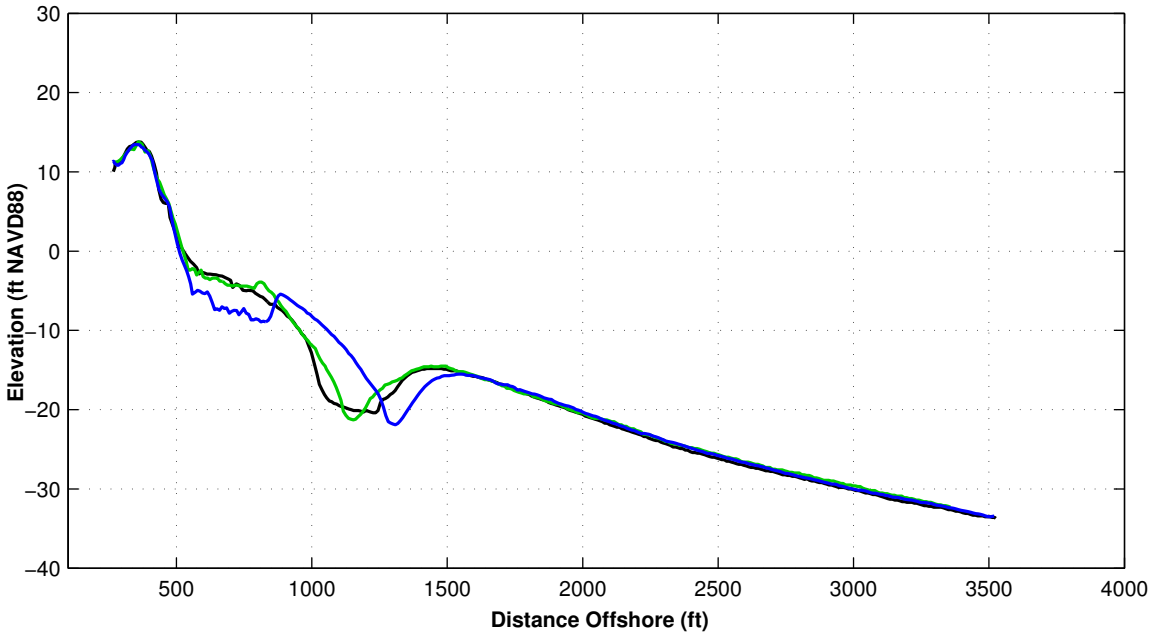
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

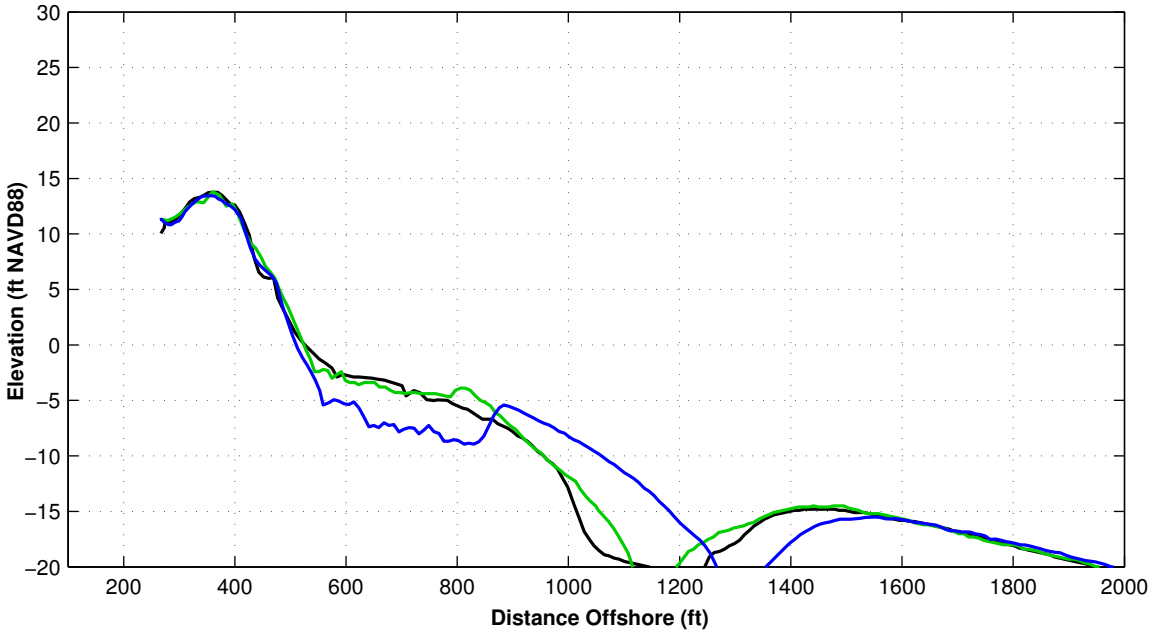
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 510+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	36.54 ft	1.86 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.36 cy/ft	0.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.45 cy/ft	5.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	10.79 cy/ft	11.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−12.86 cy/ft	68.69 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−8.27 cy/ft	41.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	14.42 cy/ft	21.22 cy/ft

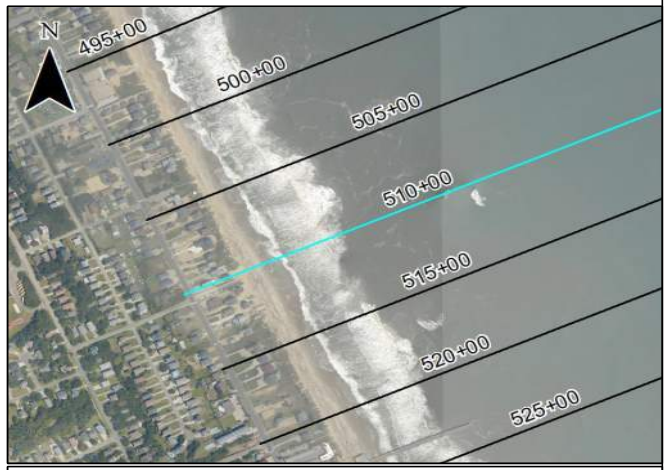
LEGEND:

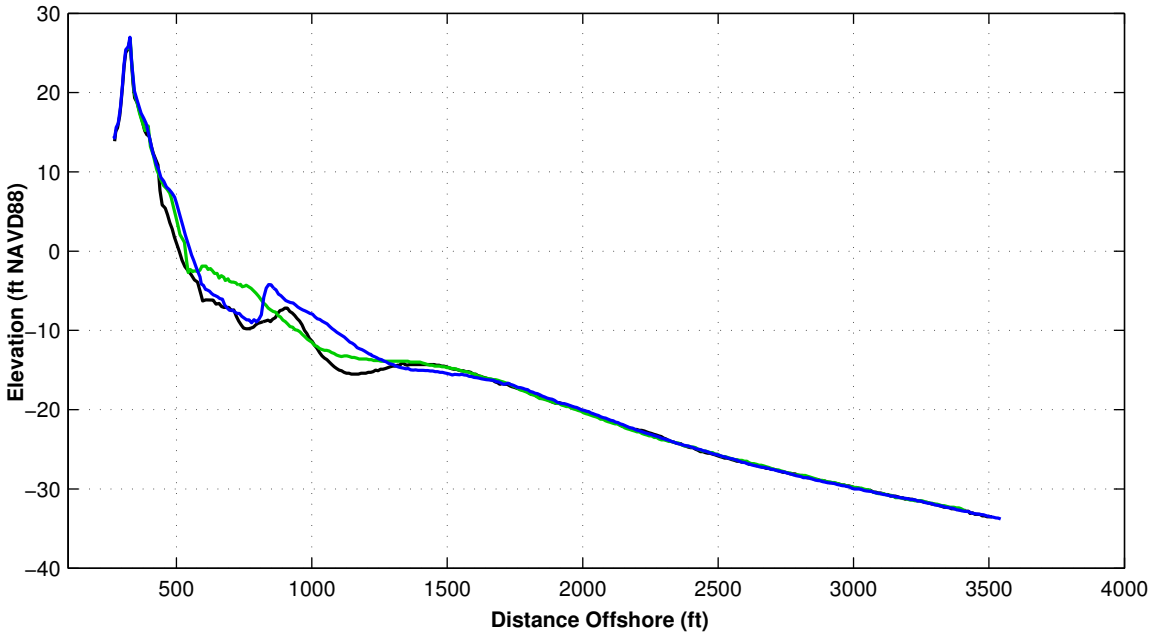
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

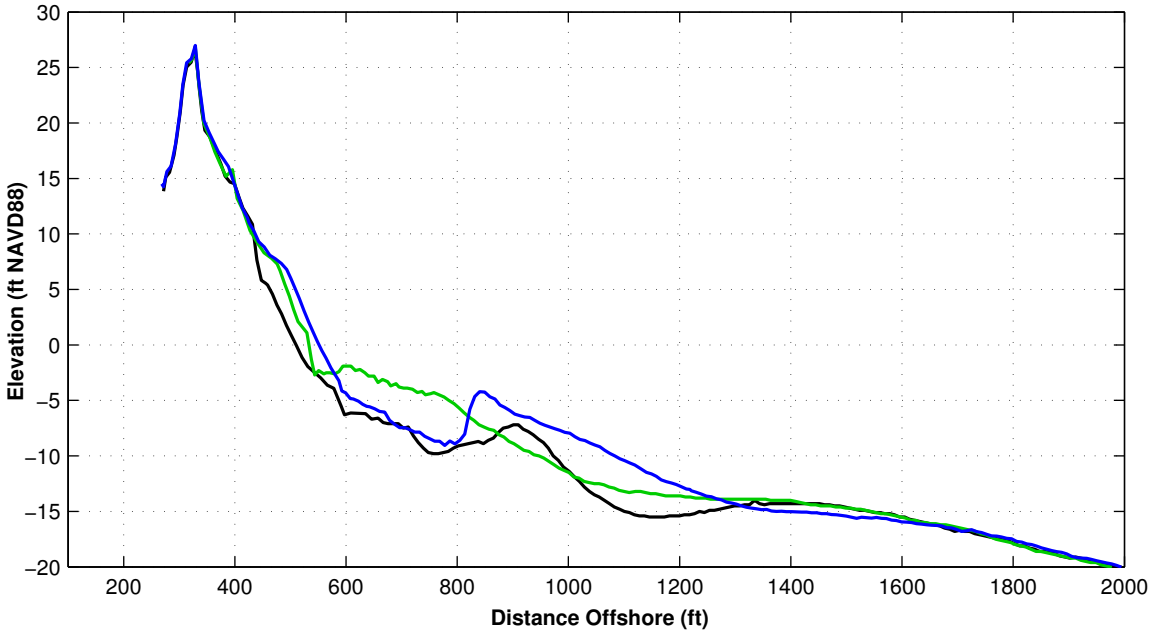
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 515+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	51.50 ft	−10.61 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.10 cy/ft	2.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.15 cy/ft	7.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	19.95 cy/ft	6.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	26.67 cy/ft	55.45 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	37.32 cy/ft	28.67 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	53.72 cy/ft	8.61 cy/ft

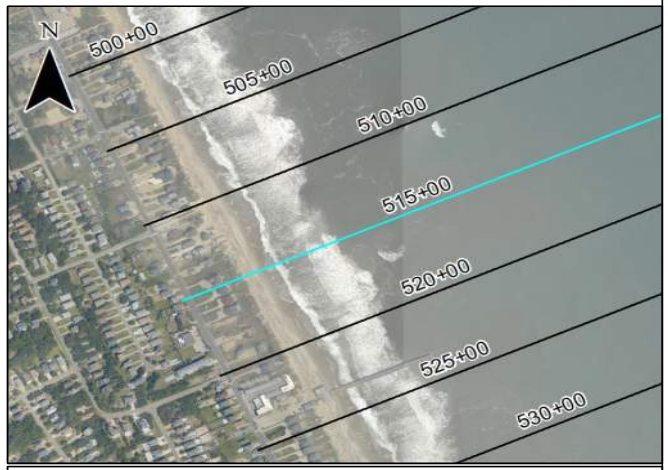
LEGEND:

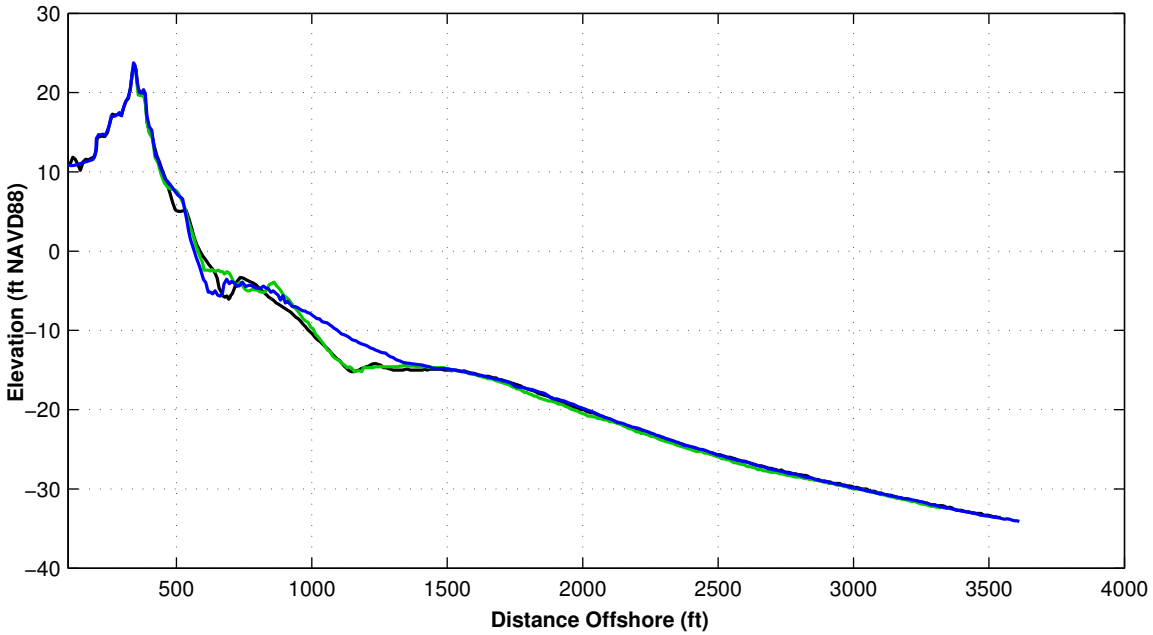
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

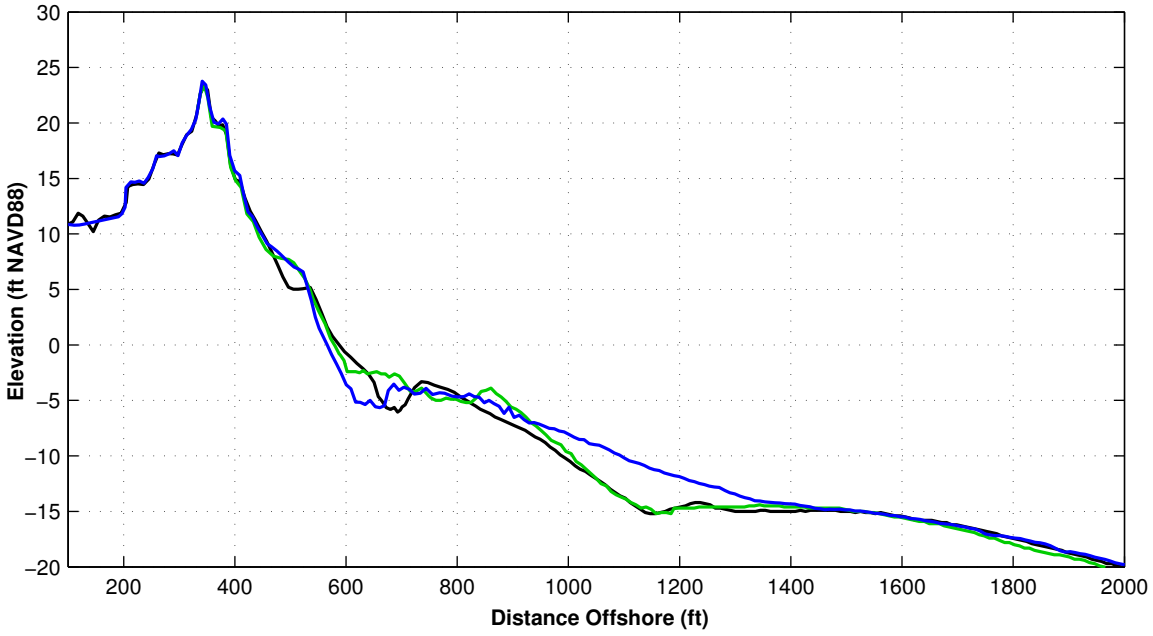
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 520+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	35.08 ft	−18.63 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.27 cy/ft	3.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.48 cy/ft	1.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	26.12 cy/ft	−0.99 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	34.80 cy/ft	45.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	37.51 cy/ft	17.07 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	51.90 cy/ft	−0.65 cy/ft

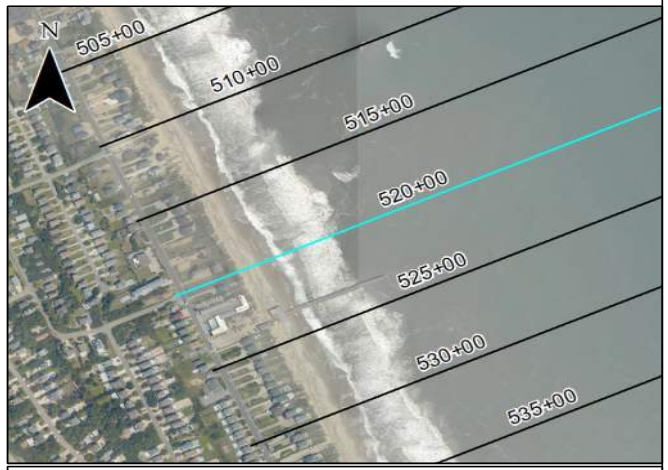
LEGEND:

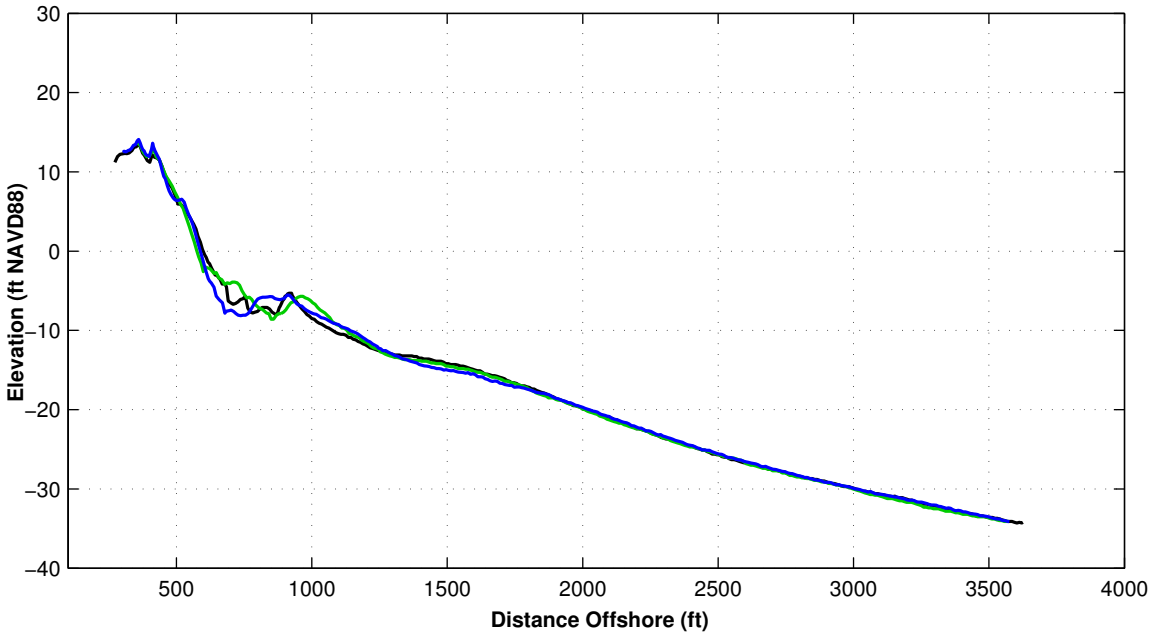
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

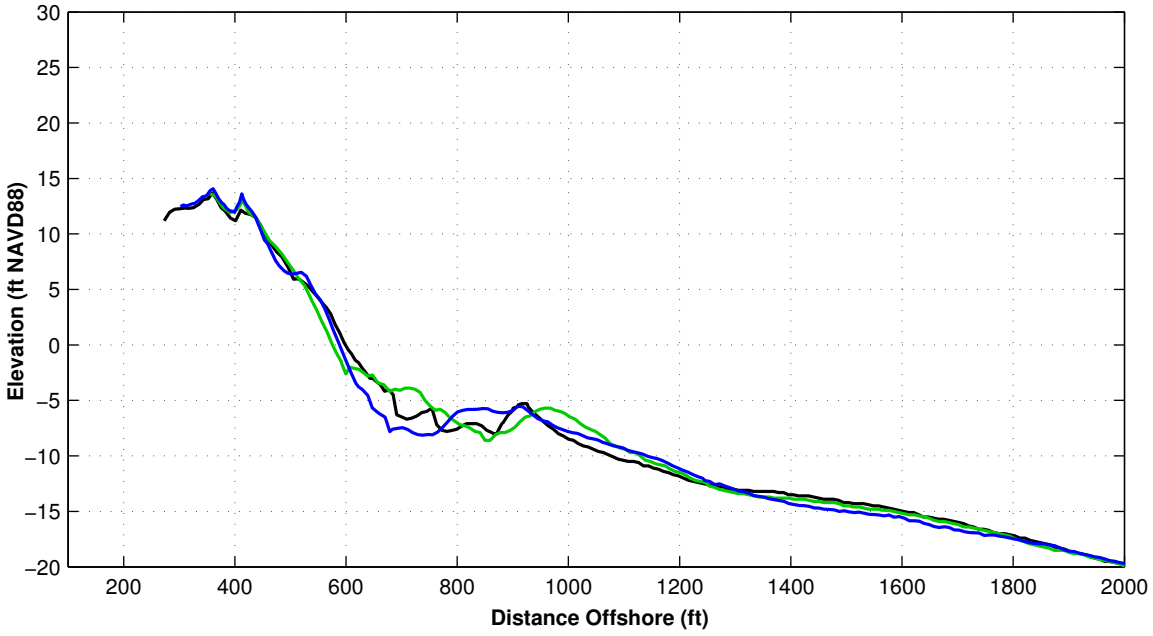
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 525+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	5.86 ft	27.12 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.47 cy/ft	3.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.66 cy/ft	7.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.89 cy/ft	27.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−13.72 cy/ft	69.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−53.28 cy/ft	44.63 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−39.91 cy/ft	30.48 cy/ft

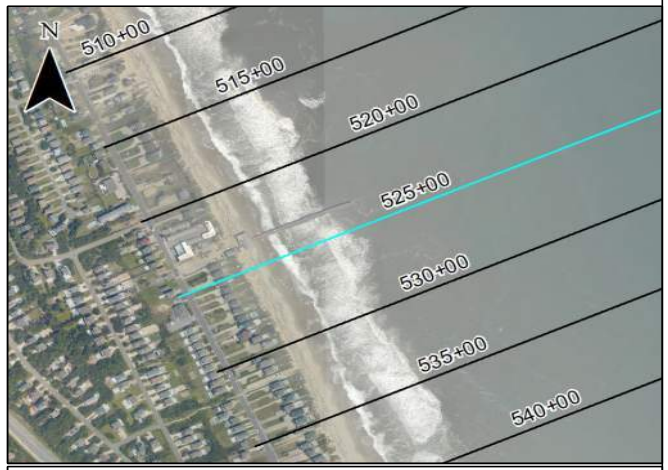
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

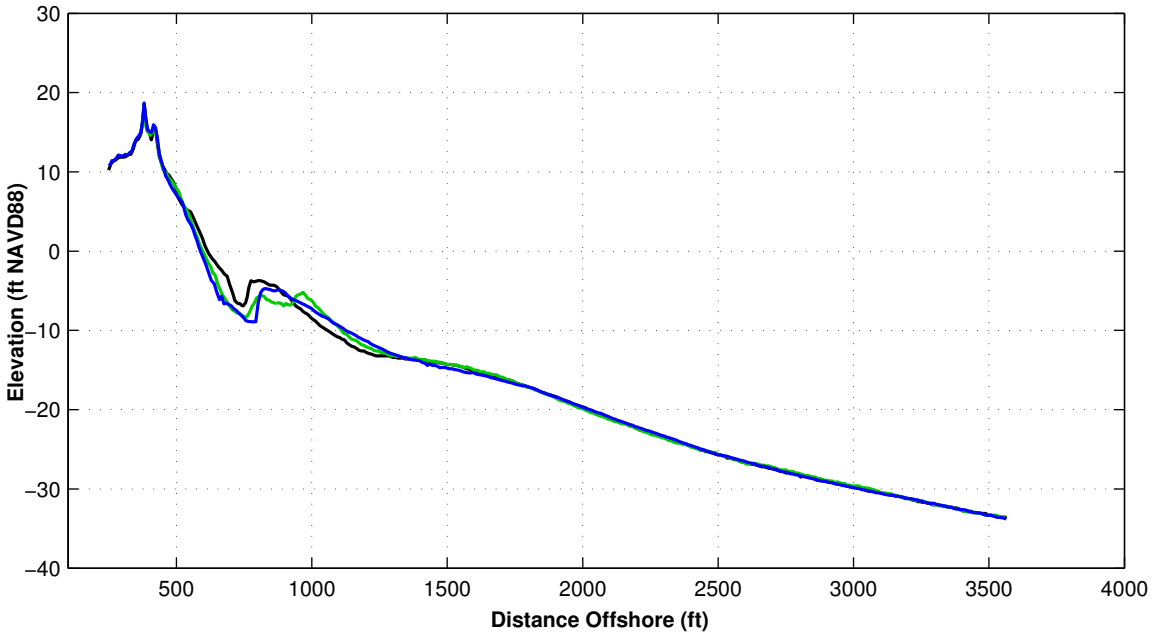
Notes:

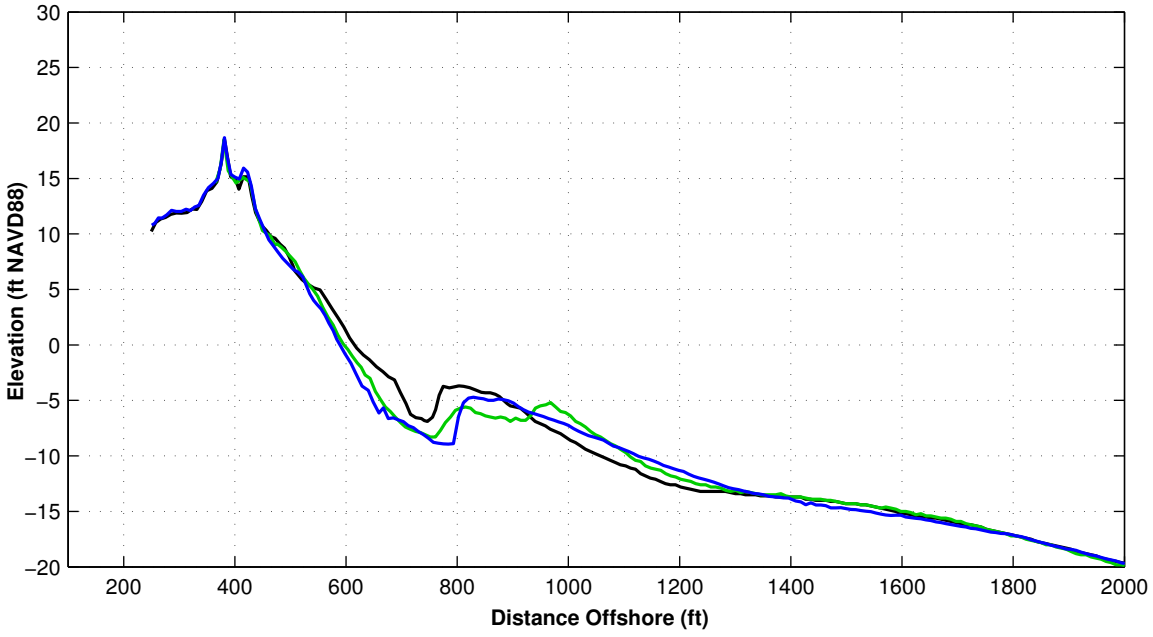
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 525+00	Pg 63 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 530+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	27.15 ft	−3.79 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.94 cy/ft	1.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.52 cy/ft	4.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	21.09 cy/ft	7.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	14.22 cy/ft	60.39 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	29.15 cy/ft	36.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	41.41 cy/ft	21.62 cy/ft

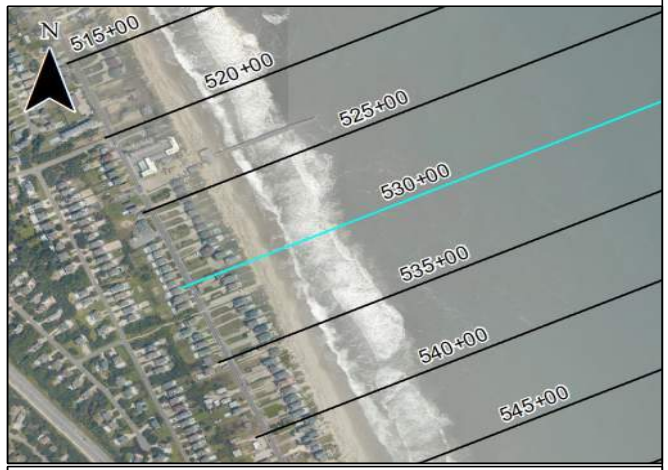
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

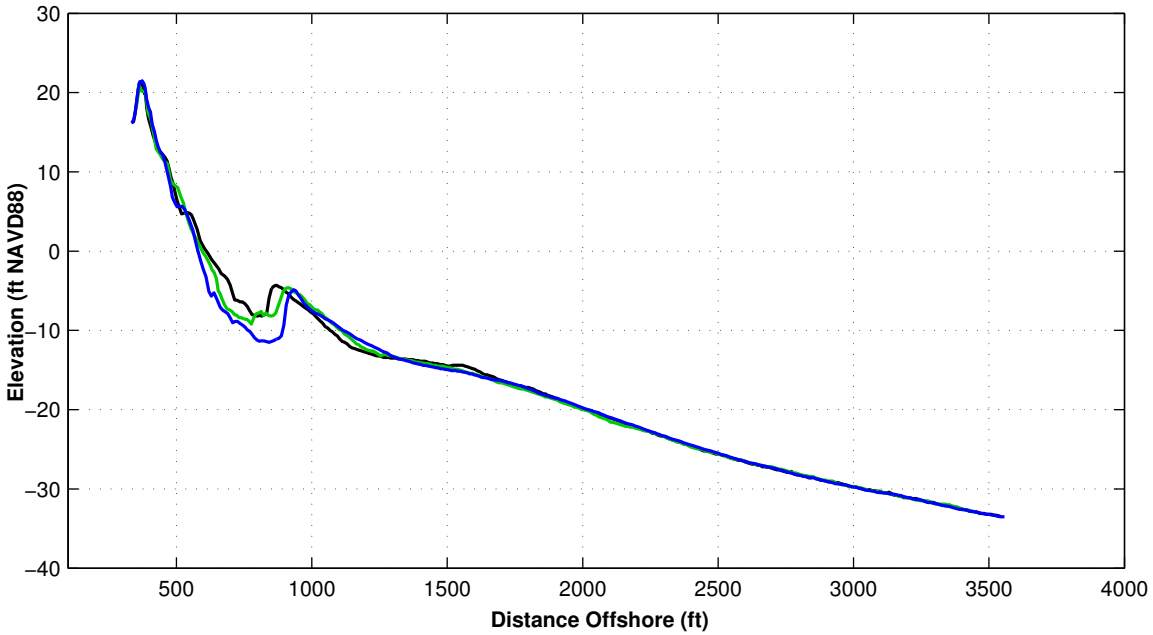
Notes:

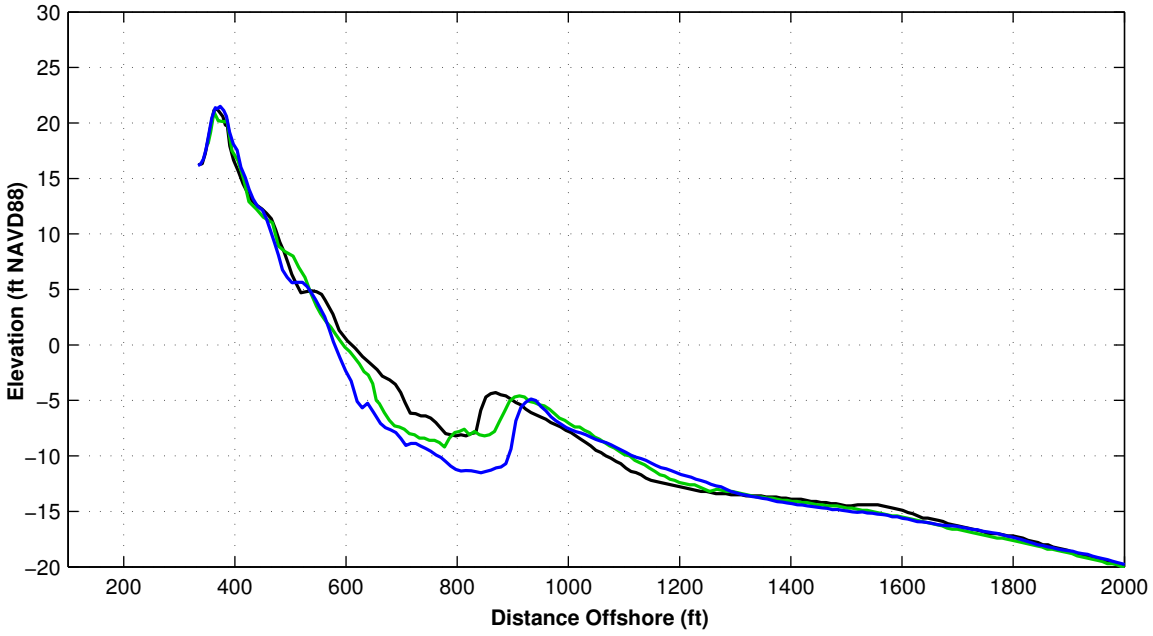
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 530+00	Pg 64 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 535+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	45.78 ft	−44.38 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.85 cy/ft	1.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	8.83 cy/ft	−4.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	9.31 cy/ft	−17.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−23.95 cy/ft	48.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−22.07 cy/ft	24.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−11.98 cy/ft	11.46 cy/ft

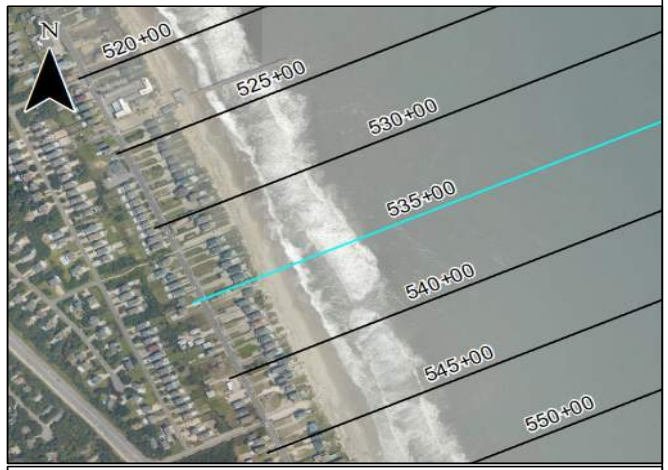
LEGEND:

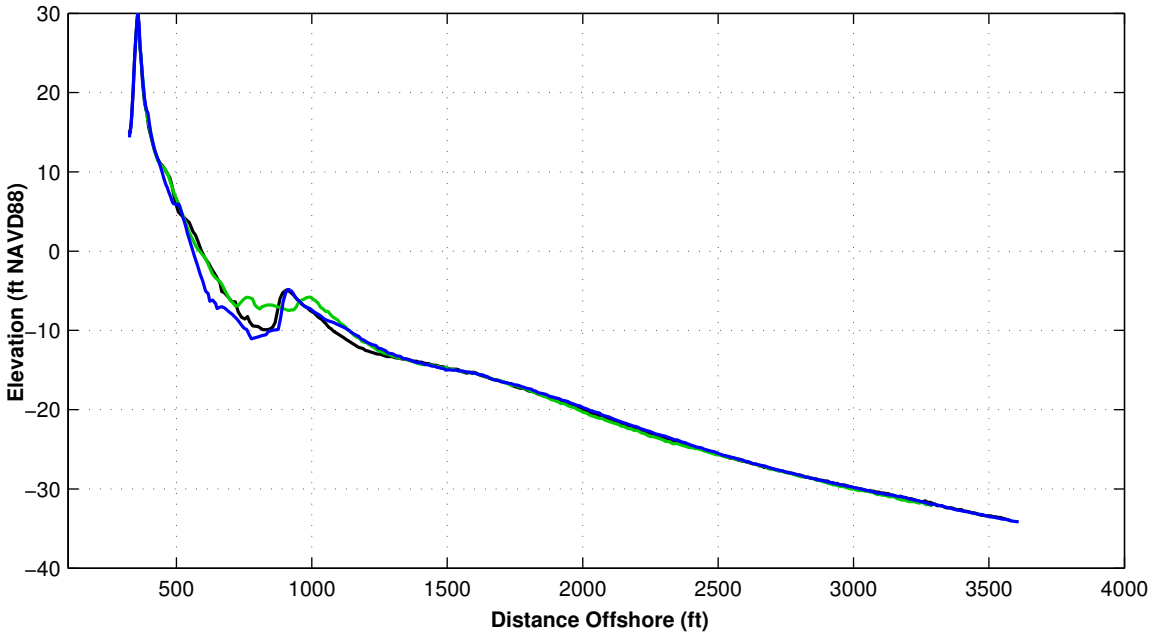
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

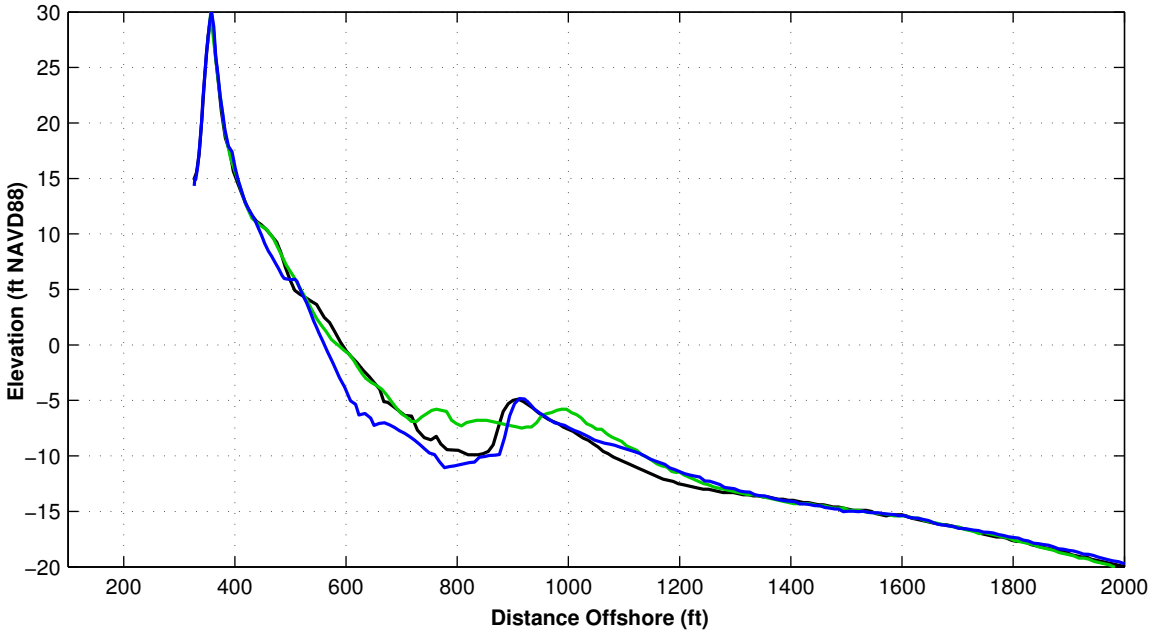
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 540+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	5.93 ft	−3.31 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.04 cy/ft	0.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.74 cy/ft	1.37 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−7.60 cy/ft	−2.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−42.66 cy/ft	24.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−38.41 cy/ft	−6.86 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−28.98 cy/ft	−23.78 cy/ft

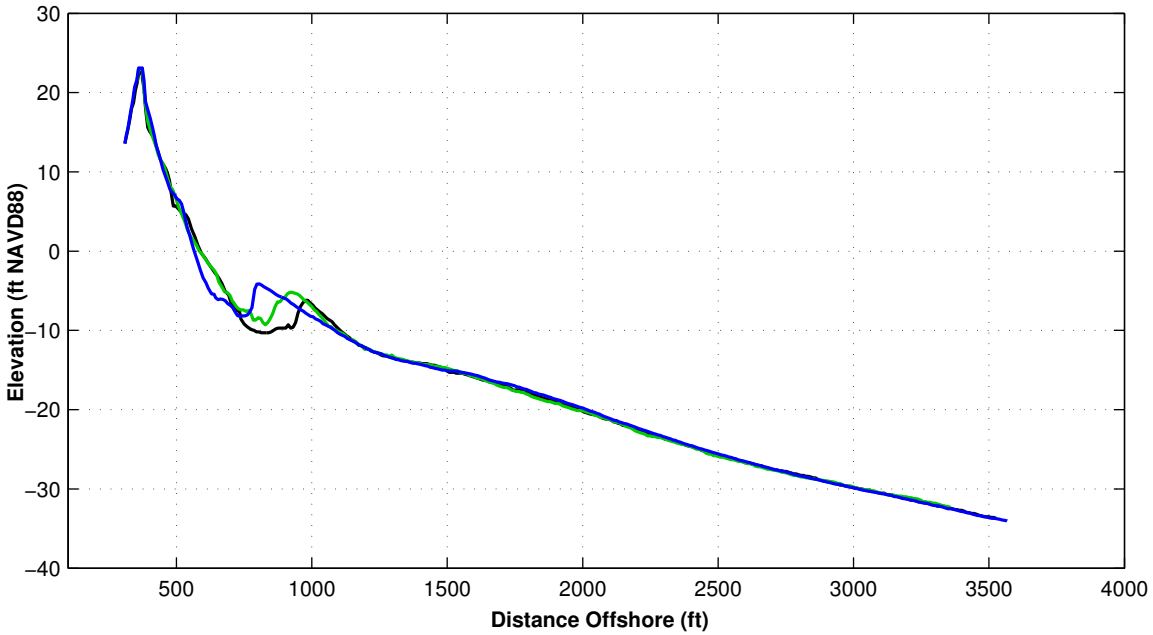
LEGEND:

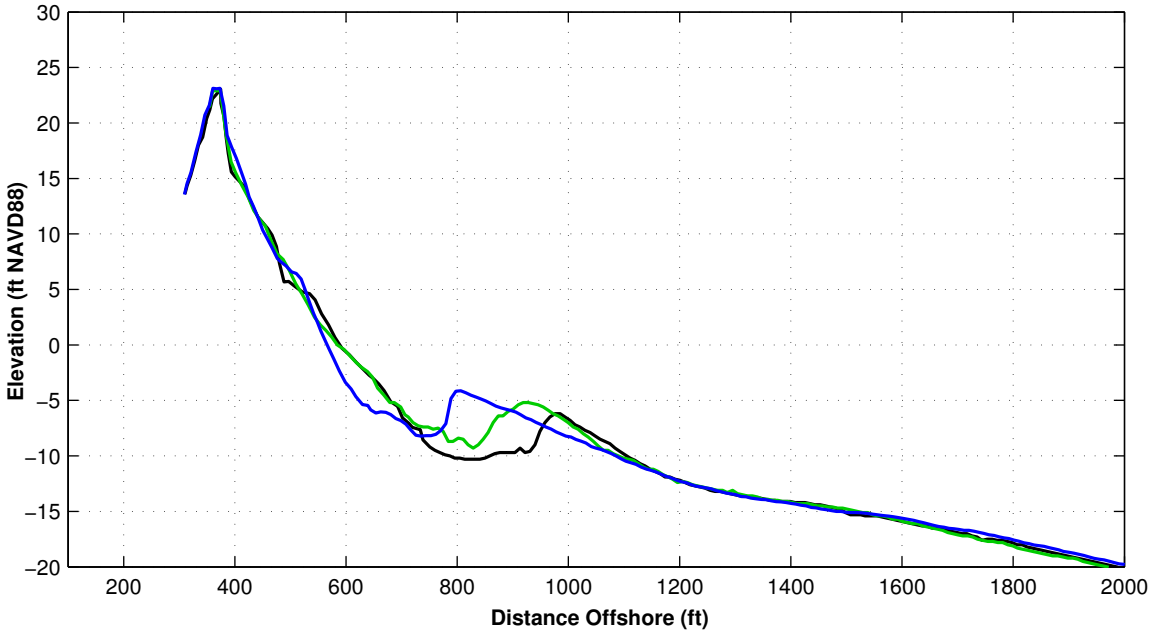
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 545+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	0.71 ft	−23.57 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.61 cy/ft	5.07 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.53 cy/ft	3.86 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.68 cy/ft	3.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−33.05 cy/ft	55.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−35.45 cy/ft	39.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−29.26 cy/ft	25.50 cy/ft

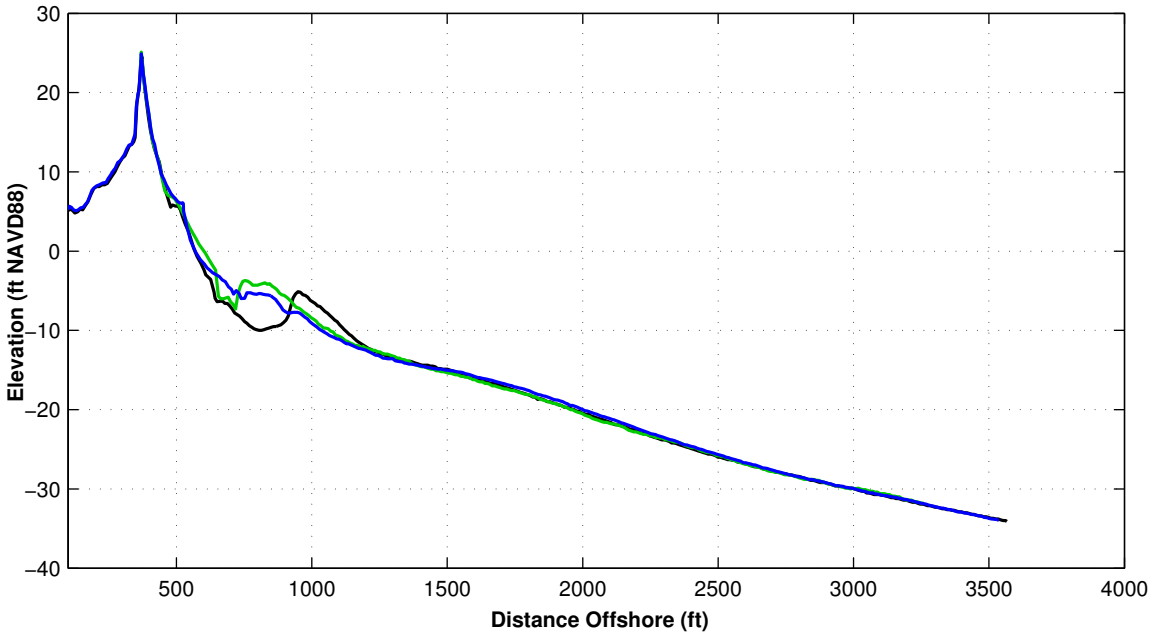
LEGEND:

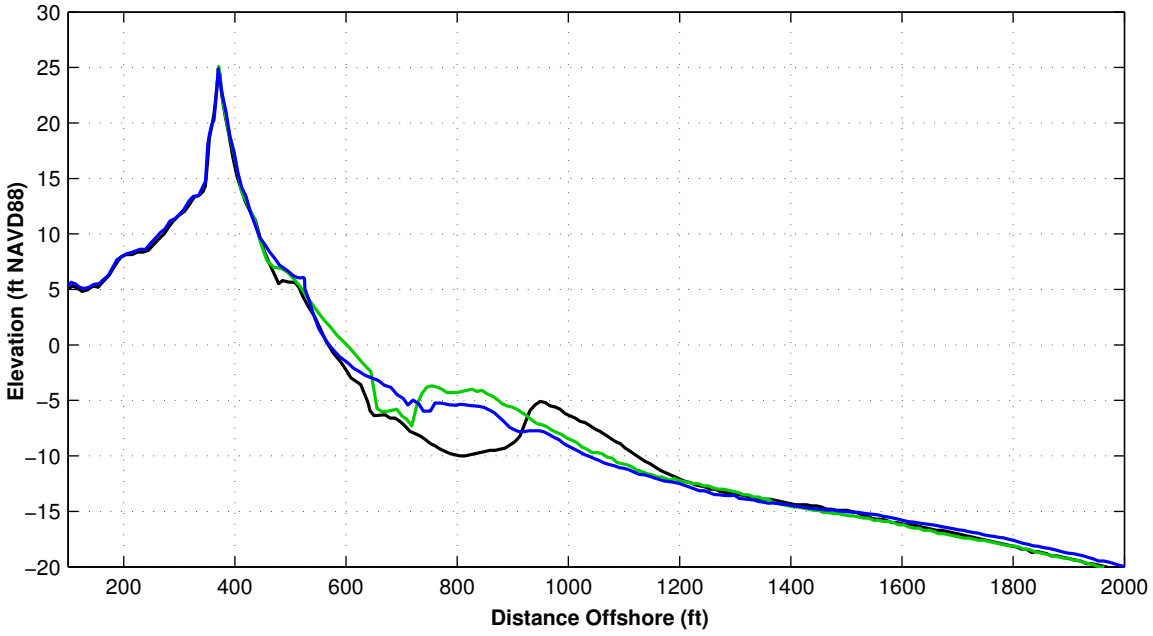
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 550+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	16.82 ft	25.96 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.21 cy/ft	1.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	7.12 cy/ft	7.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	16.09 cy/ft	6.88 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−3.70 cy/ft	67.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−8.60 cy/ft	47.88 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−0.13 cy/ft	33.94 cy/ft

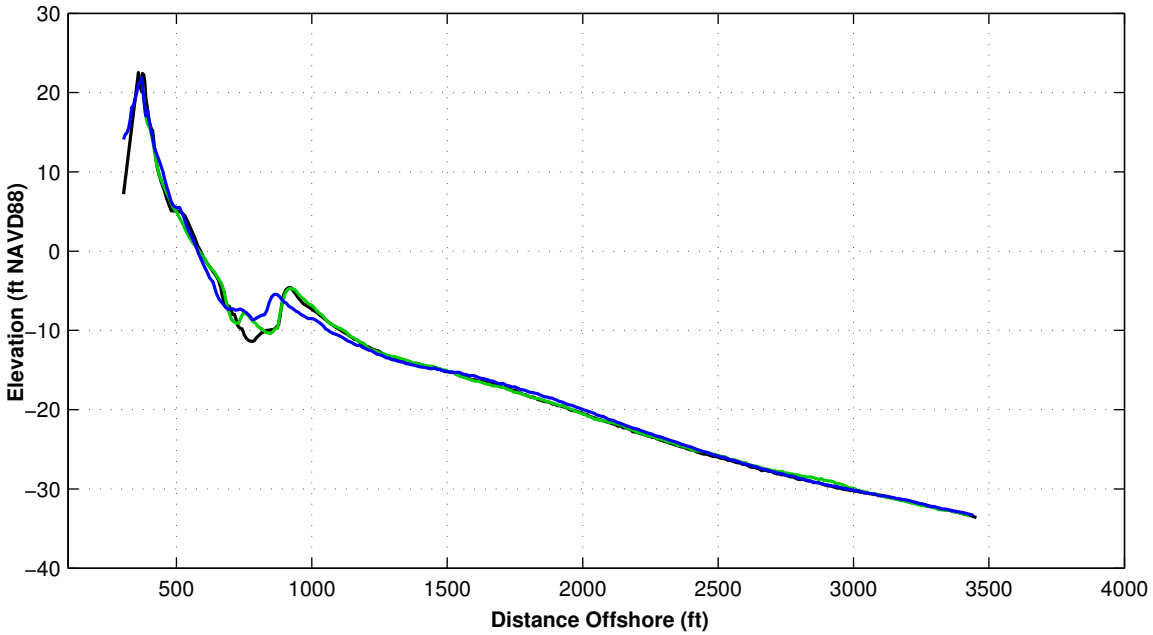
LEGEND:

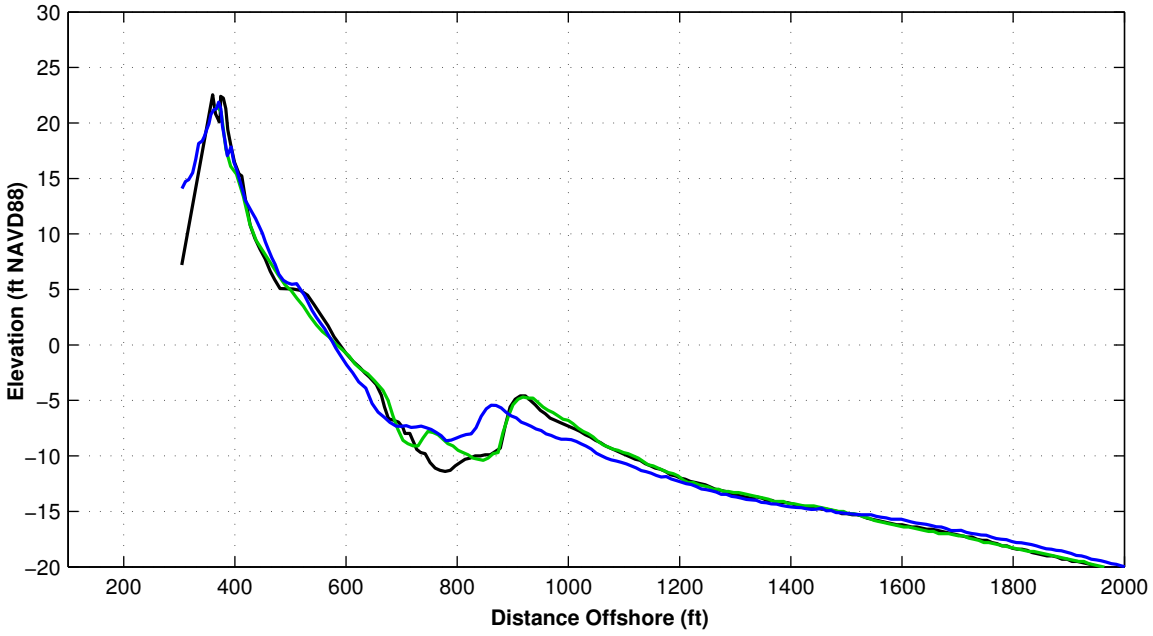
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 555+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	8.05 ft	9.65 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.04 cy/ft	3.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.87 cy/ft	6.22 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−1.37 cy/ft	2.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−11.33 cy/ft	65.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−12.93 cy/ft	71.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−4.83 cy/ft	58.56 cy/ft

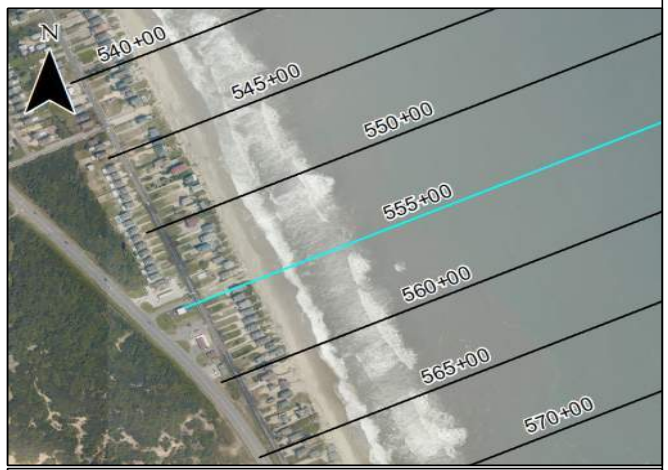
LEGEND:

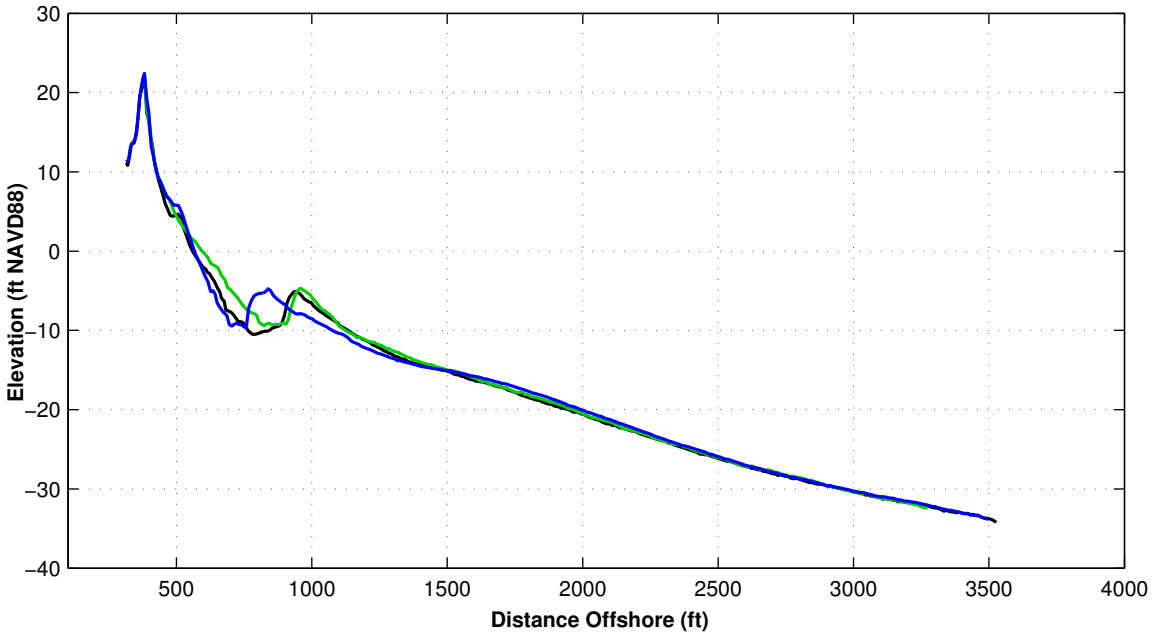
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

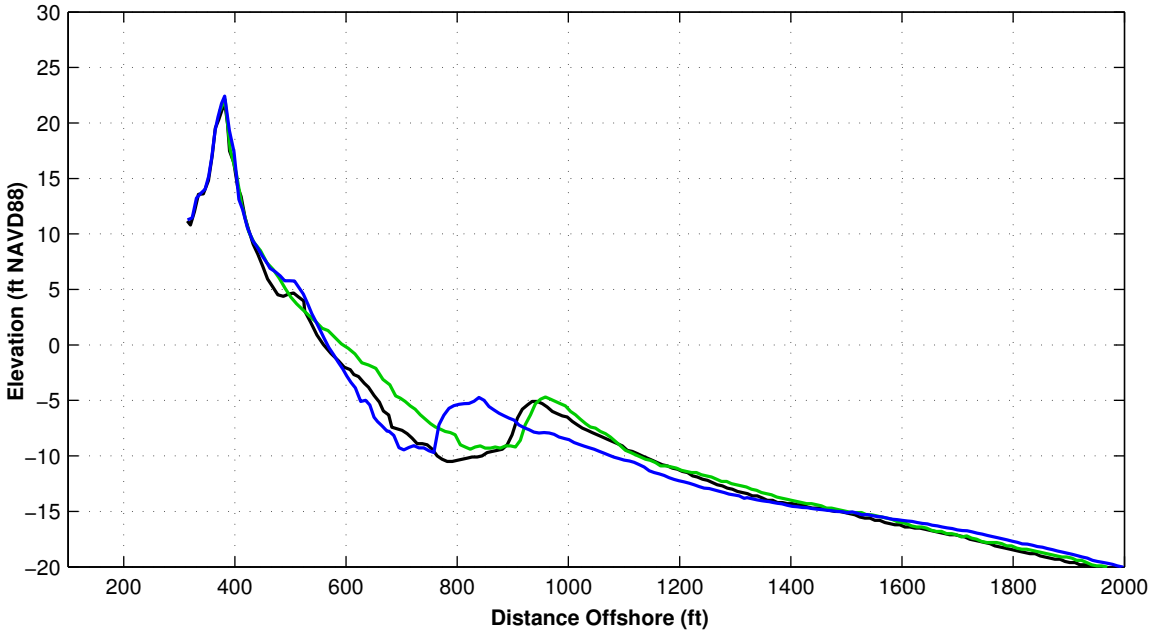
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 560+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−1.86 ft	−12.43 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.51 cy/ft	2.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.19 cy/ft	−0.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	4.40 cy/ft	1.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−6.91 cy/ft	43.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−5.08 cy/ft	49.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	6.29 cy/ft	35.89 cy/ft

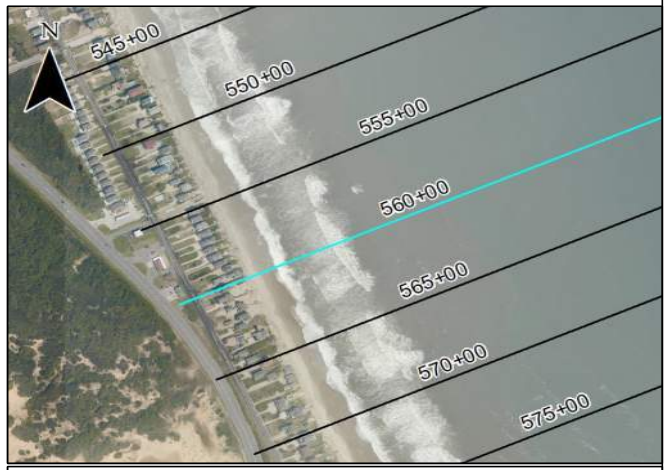
LEGEND:

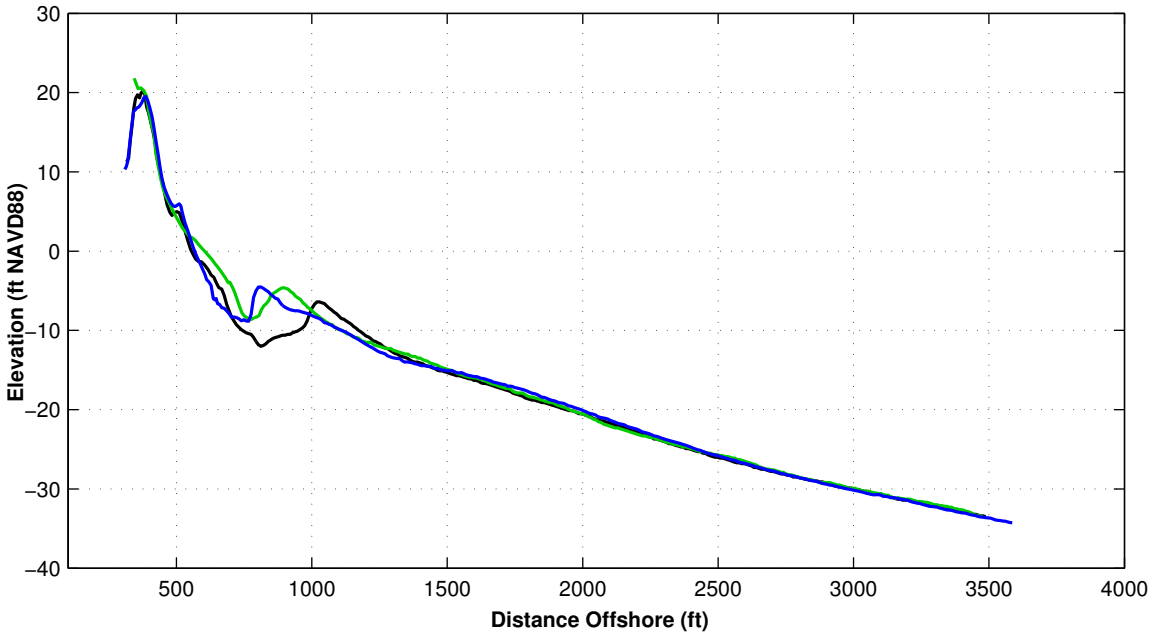
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

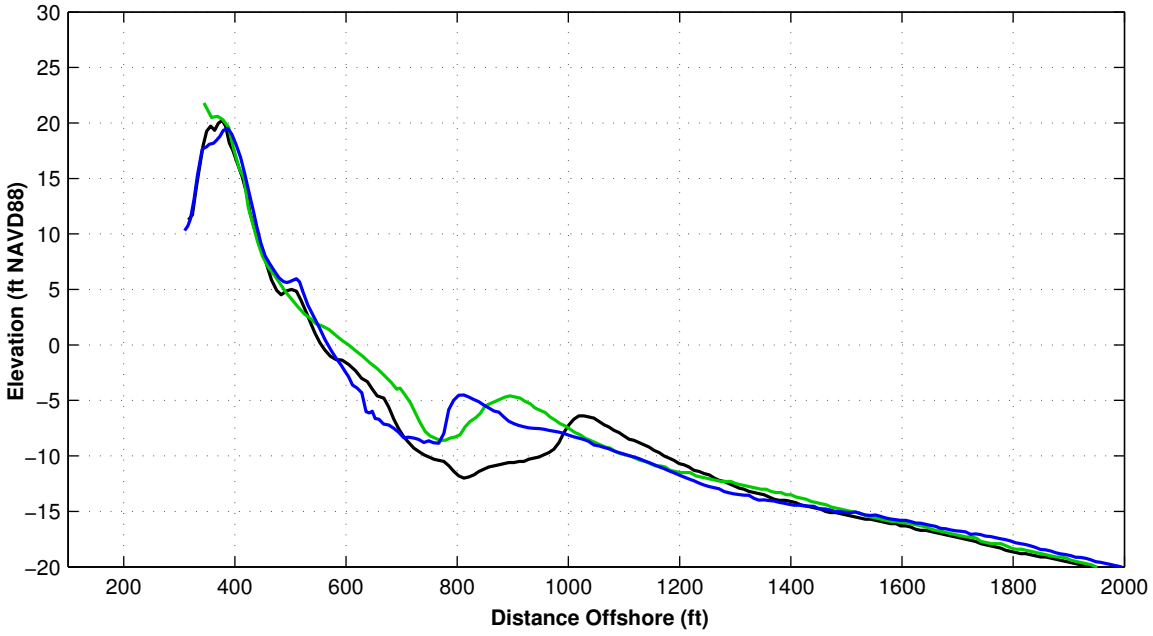
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 565+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	72.97 ft	−14.60 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.36 cy/ft	3.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	15.42 cy/ft	1.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	25.59 cy/ft	4.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−7.44 cy/ft	52.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−7.57 cy/ft	37.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	4.49 cy/ft	24.36 cy/ft

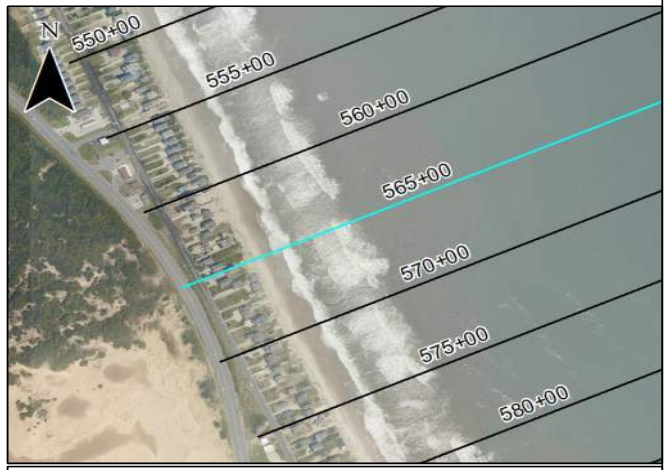
LEGEND:

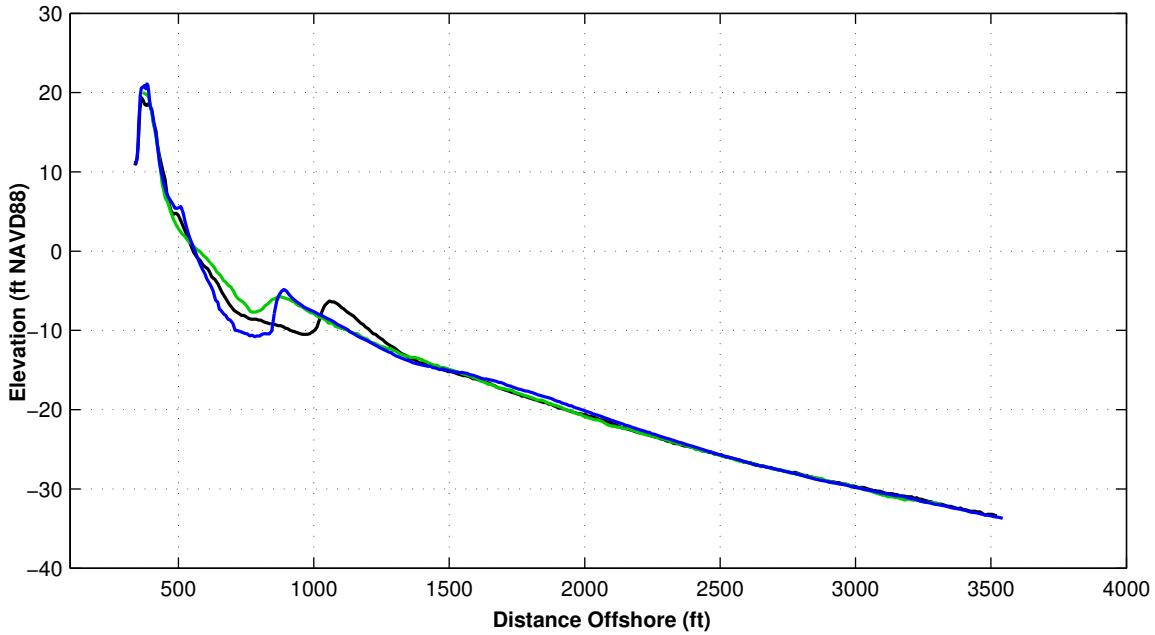
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

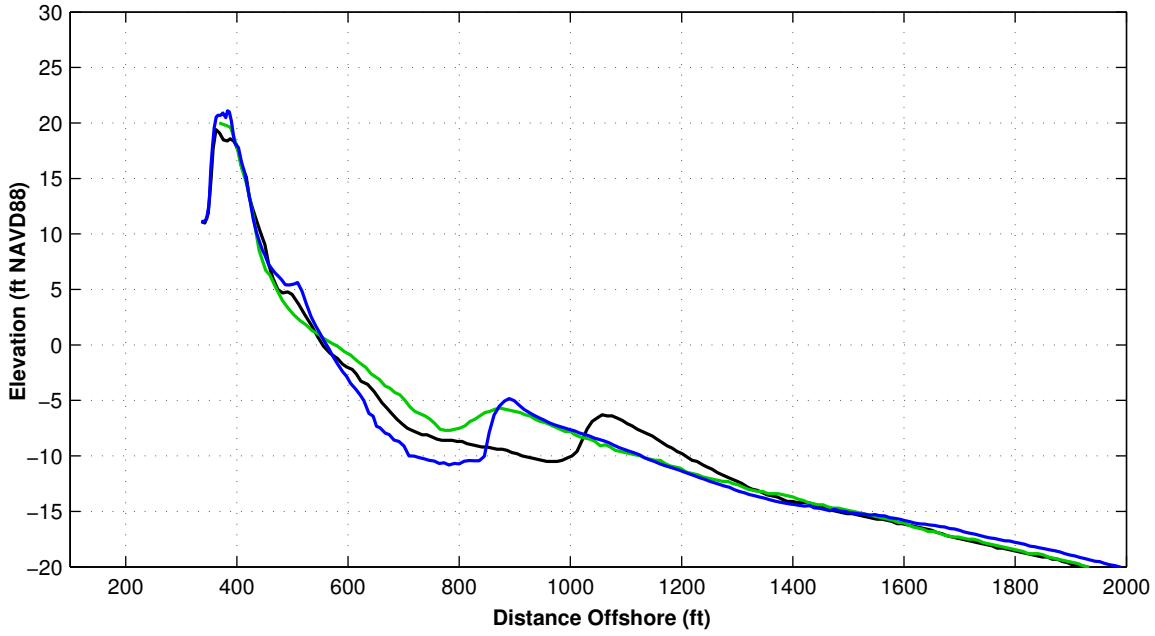
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 570+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	10.62 ft	28.24 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.81 cy/ft	4.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	5.16 cy/ft	8.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	2.30 cy/ft	14.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−15.78 cy/ft	57.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−21.66 cy/ft	62.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−16.20 cy/ft	40.95 cy/ft

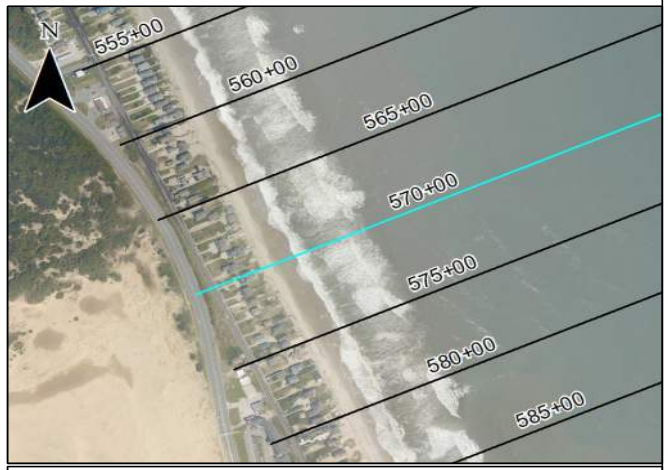
LEGEND:

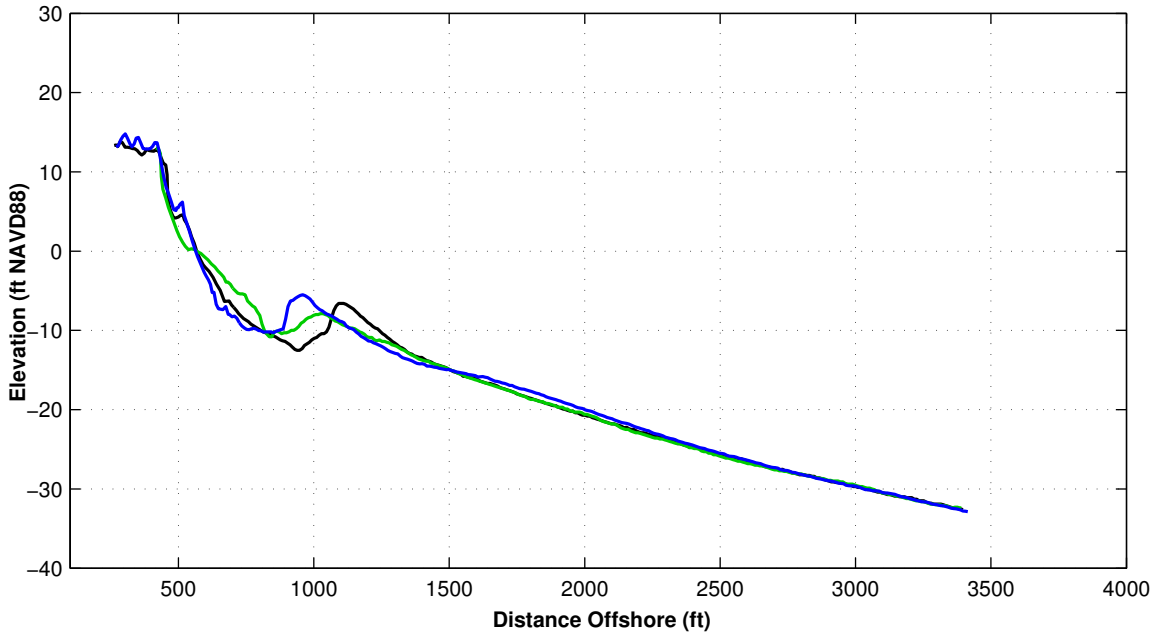
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

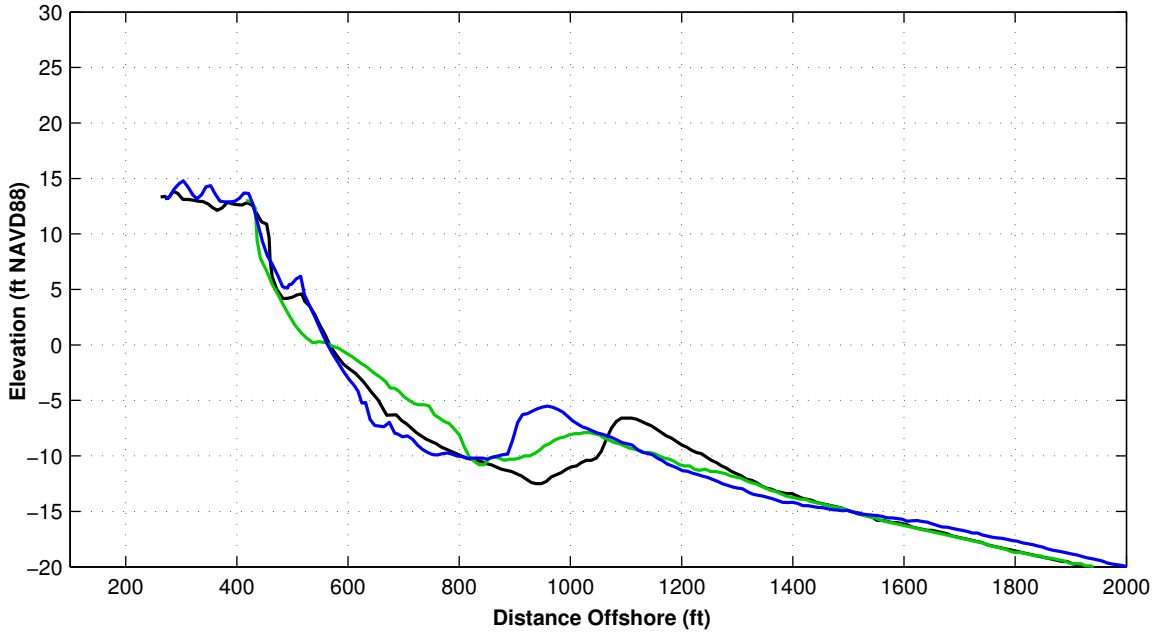
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 575+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	27.16 ft	−23.85 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.85 cy/ft	3.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	8.53 cy/ft	0.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	6.90 cy/ft	−2.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	1.58 cy/ft	33.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−2.23 cy/ft	29.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	6.44 cy/ft	20.10 cy/ft

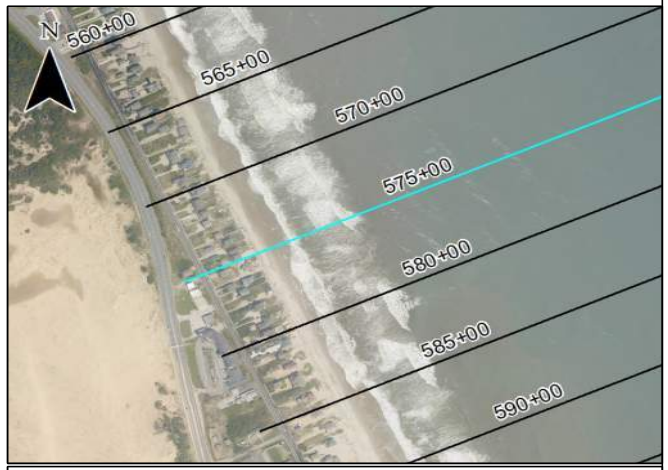
LEGEND:

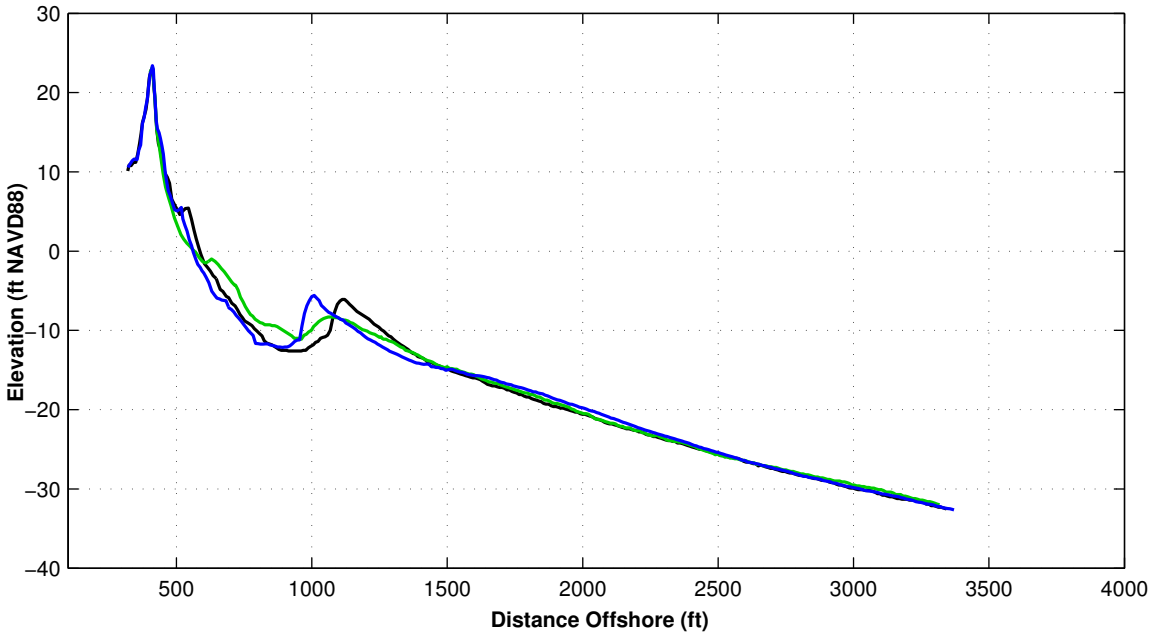
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

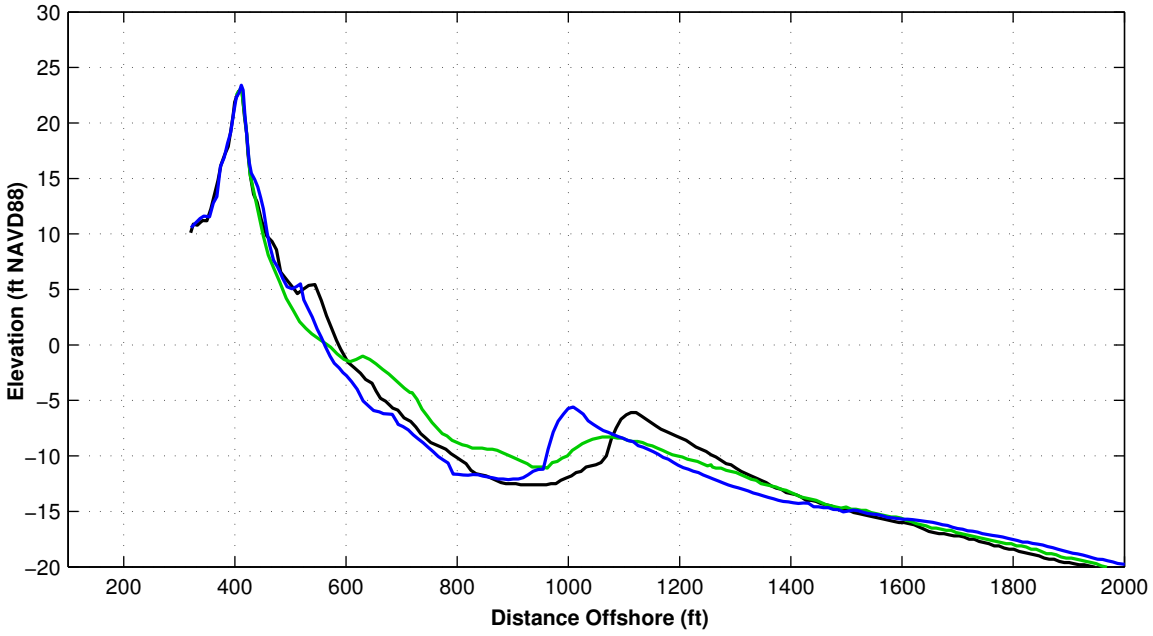
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 580+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−45.40 ft	12.49 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.50 cy/ft	2.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−0.23 cy/ft	6.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−21.88 cy/ft	6.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−30.72 cy/ft	34.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−29.52 cy/ft	23.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−18.35 cy/ft	10.16 cy/ft

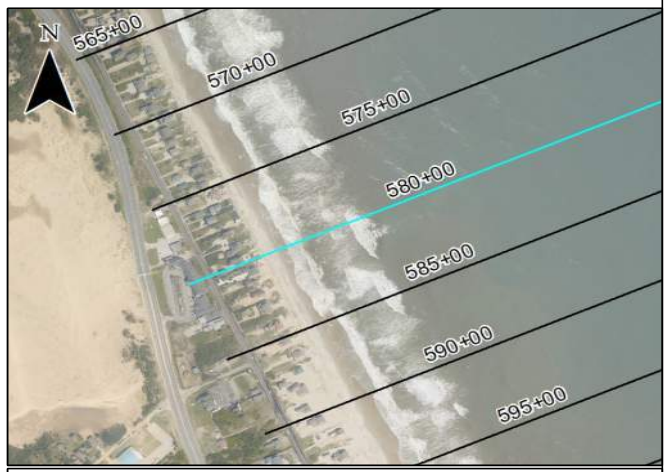
LEGEND:

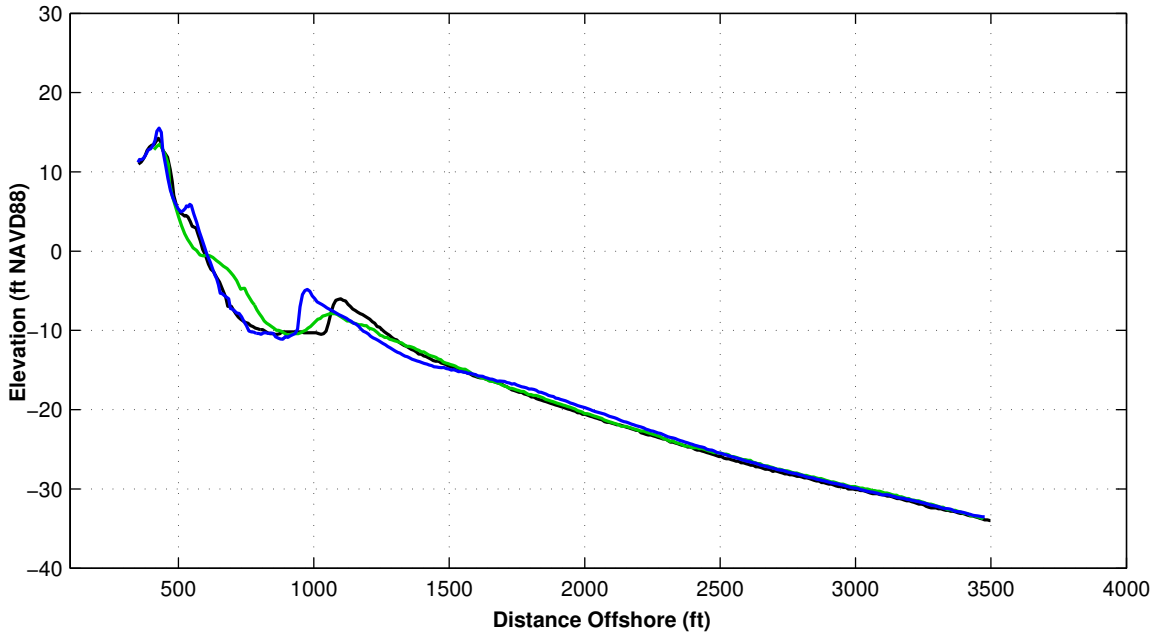
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

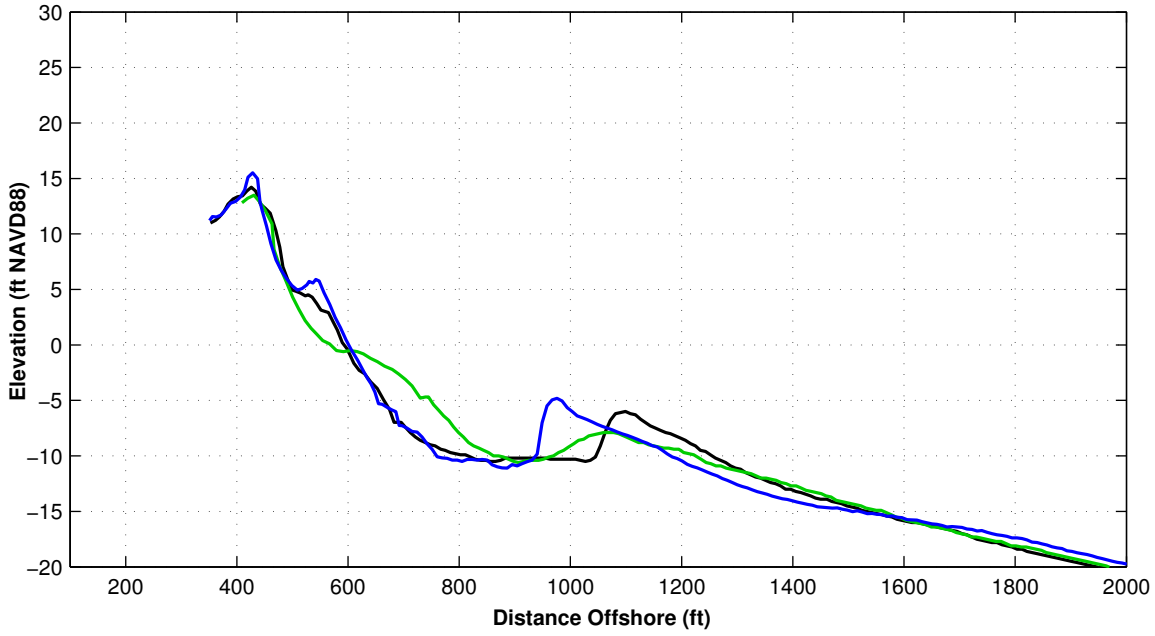
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 585+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	66.19 ft	−0.08 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.79 cy/ft	1.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.92 cy/ft	1.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	25.31 cy/ft	−3.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	5.36 cy/ft	39.39 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−1.16 cy/ft	57.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	8.26 cy/ft	44.20 cy/ft

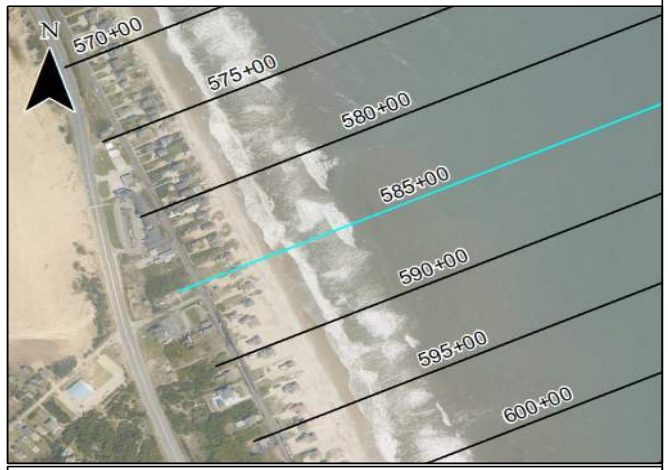
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

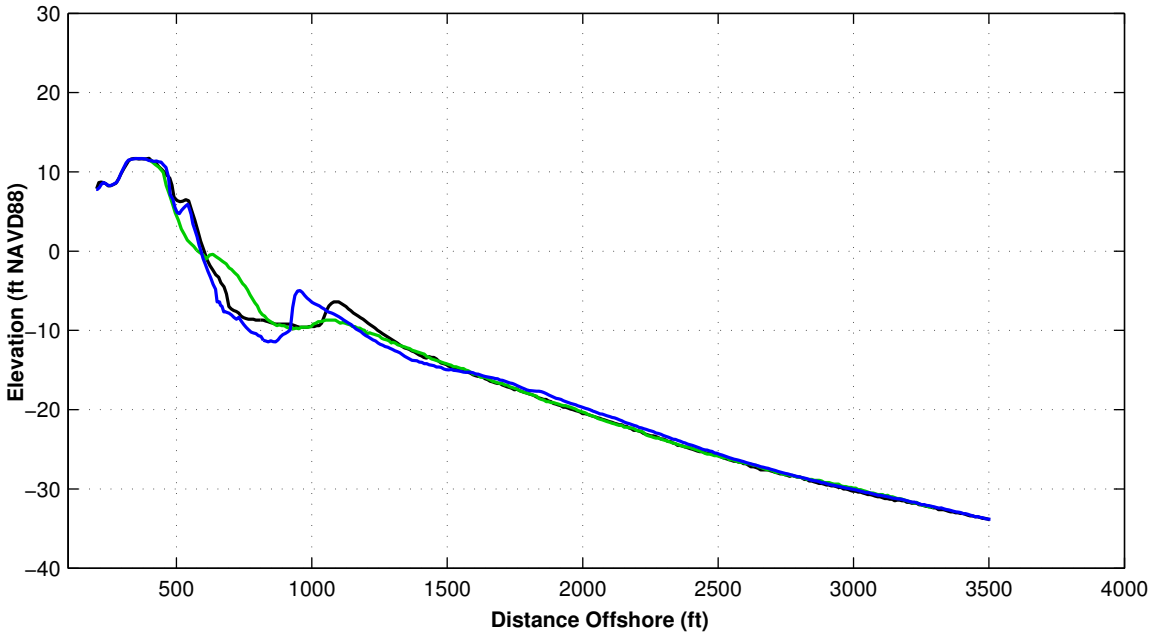
Notes:

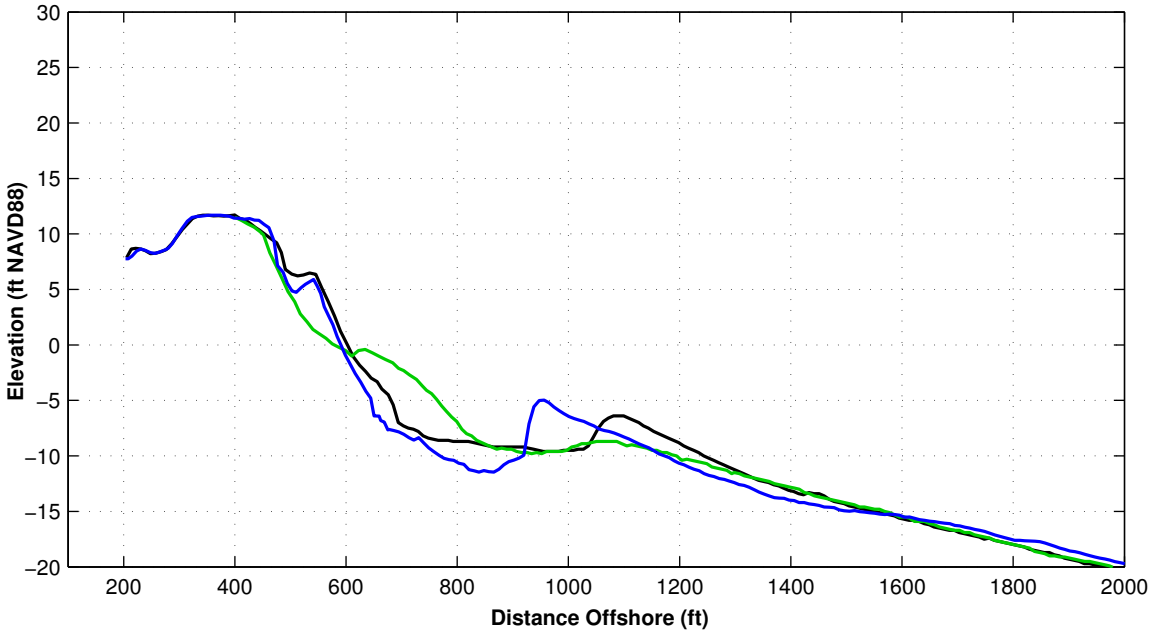
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 585+00	Pg 75 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 590+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	0.89 ft	0.98 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.65 cy/ft	2.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.83 cy/ft	3.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.03 cy/ft	8.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	7.35 cy/ft	22.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	5.55 cy/ft	12.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	17.83 cy/ft	0.06 cy/ft

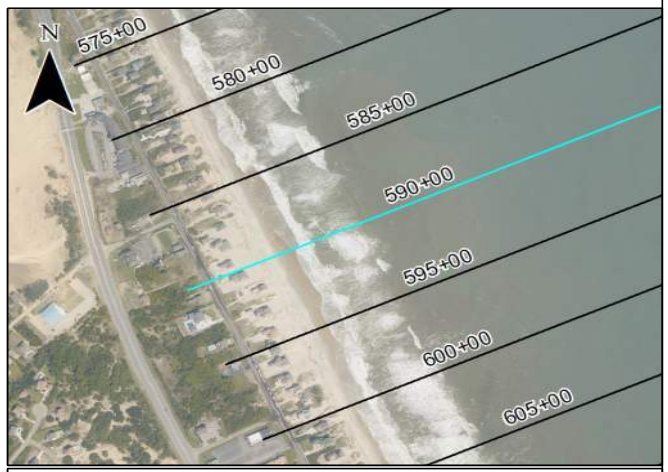
LEGEND:

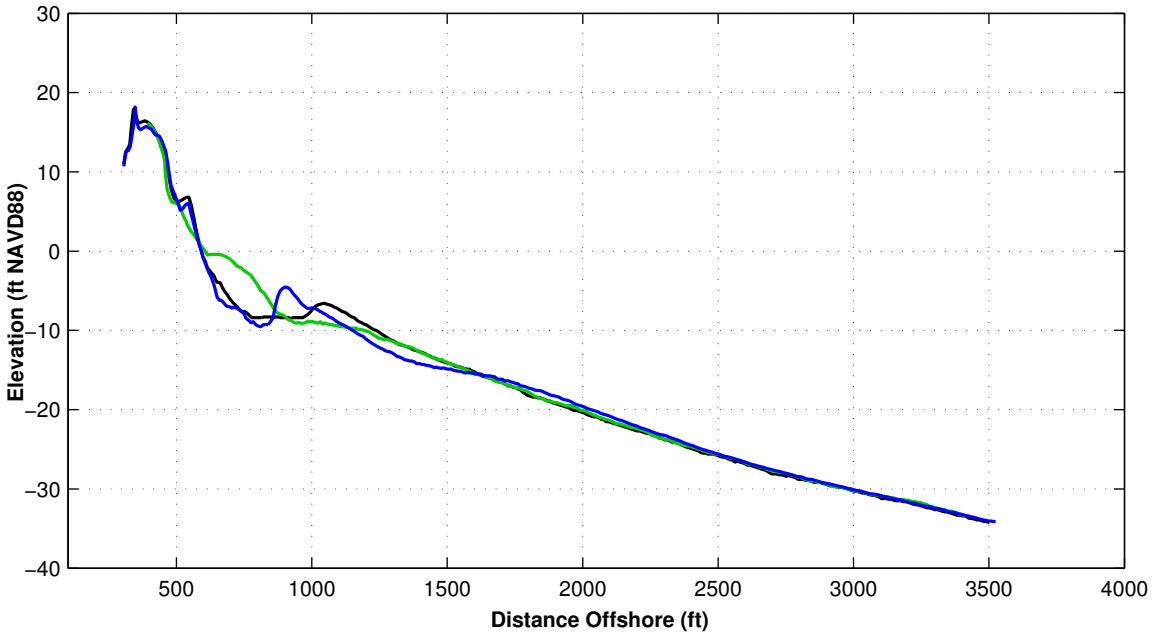
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

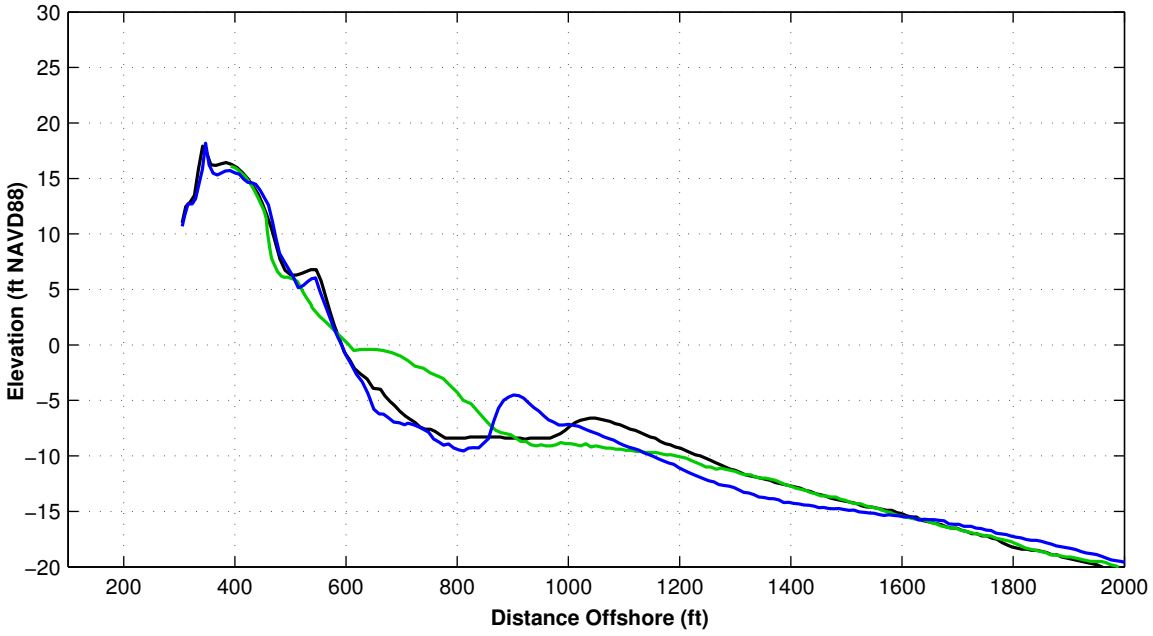
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 595+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	33.35 ft	23.78 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	8.92 cy/ft	1.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	16.28 cy/ft	3.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	21.44 cy/ft	5.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	37.39 cy/ft	29.66 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	45.75 cy/ft	32.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	63.29 cy/ft	31.27 cy/ft

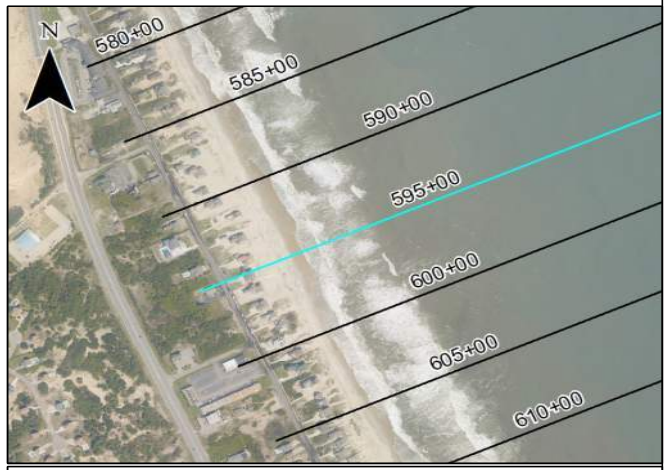
LEGEND:

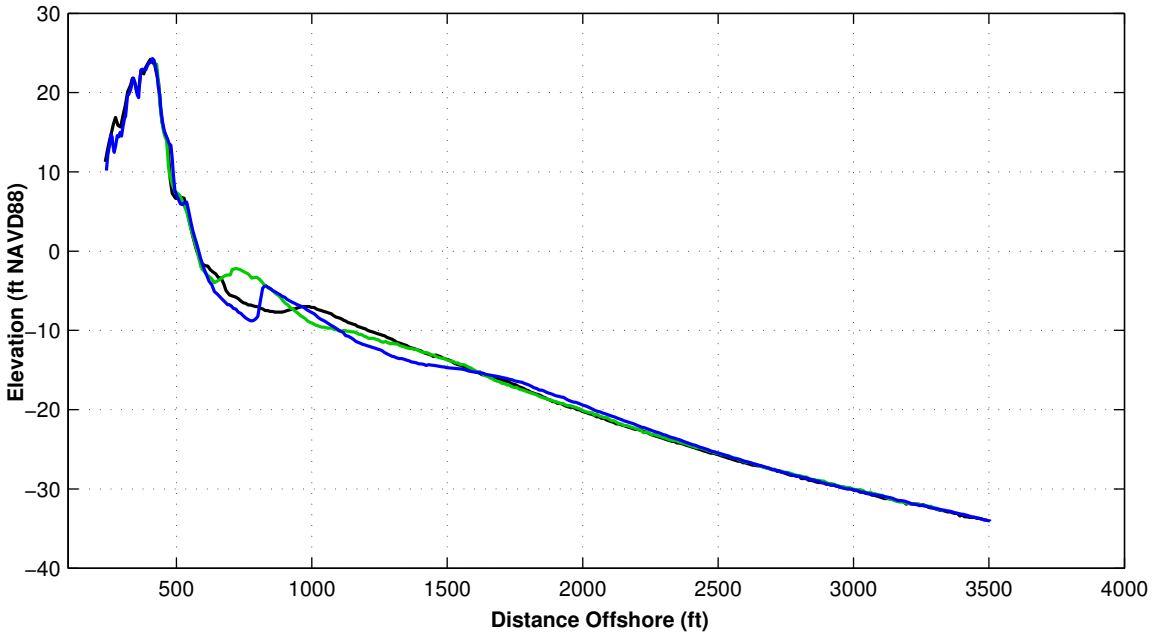
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

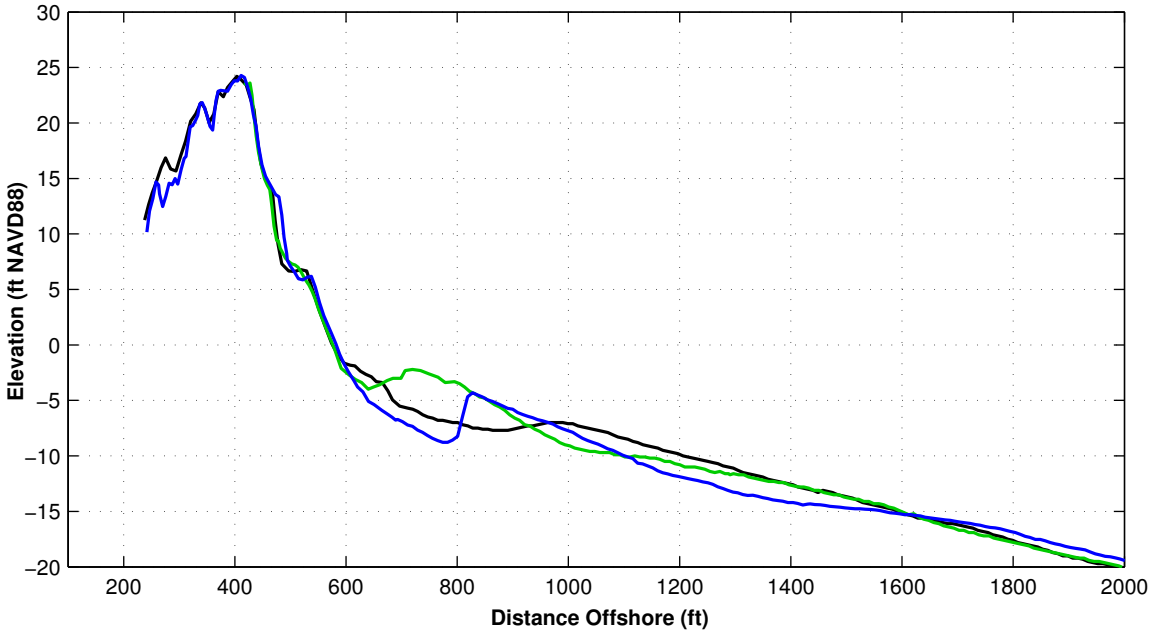
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 600+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−0.67 ft	5.12 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.63 cy/ft	3.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.26 cy/ft	6.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	8.42 cy/ft	5.17 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	25.72 cy/ft	16.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	29.17 cy/ft	20.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	62.32 cy/ft	−52.84 cy/ft

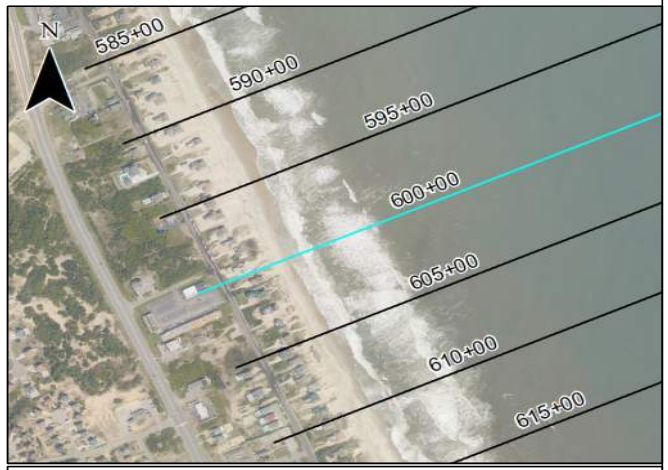
LEGEND:

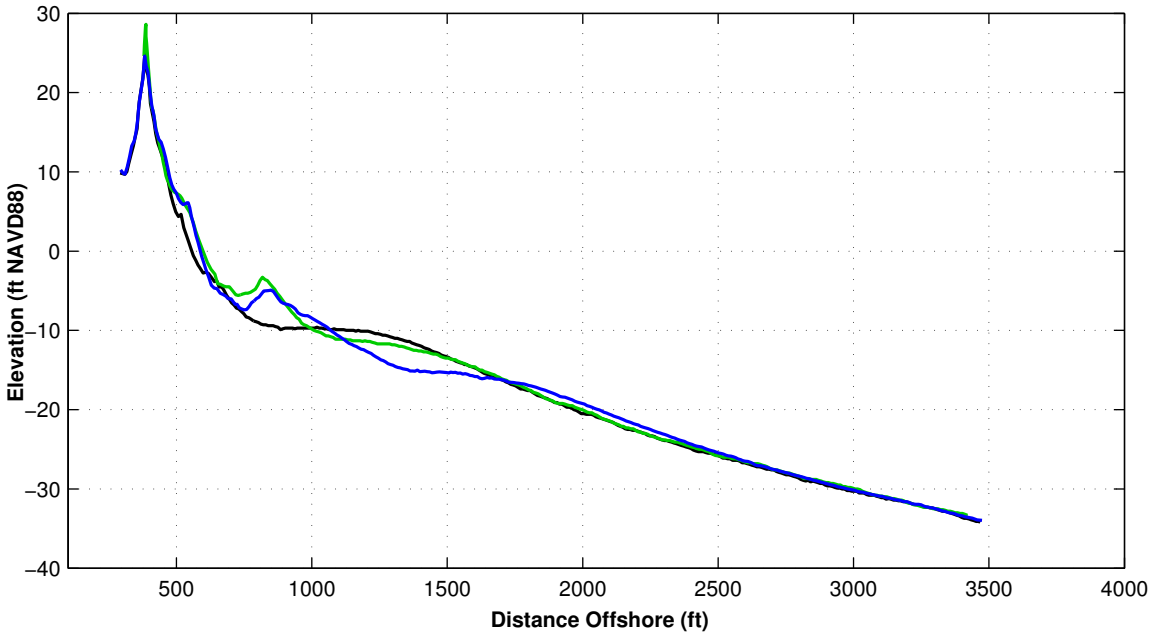
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

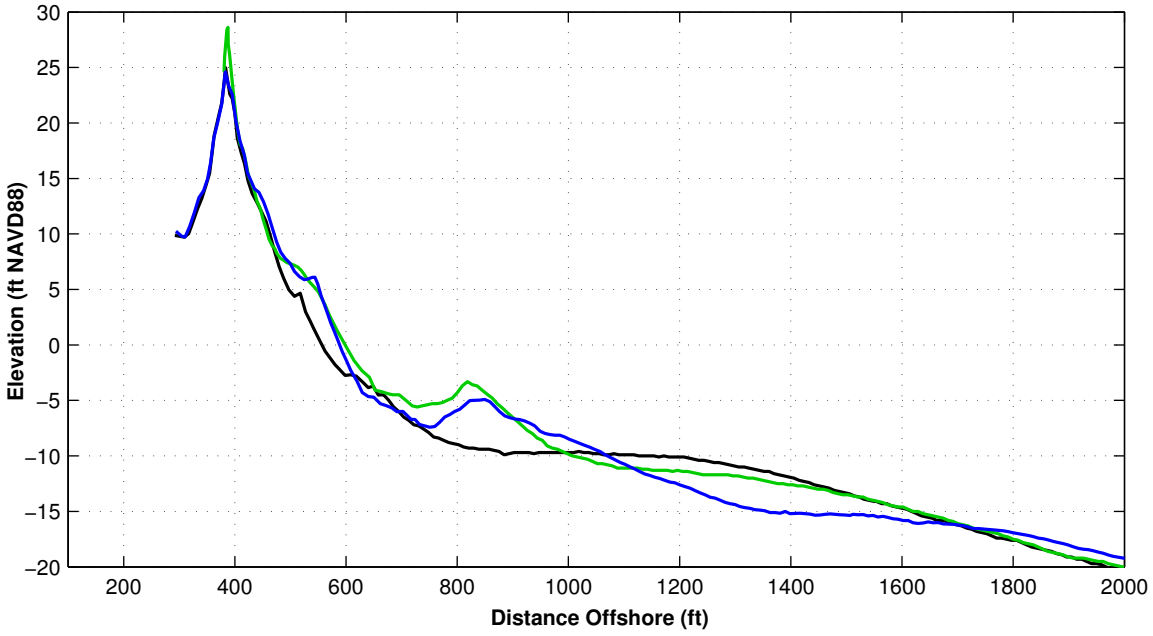
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 605+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−41.02 ft	46.11 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.25 cy/ft	4.79 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	5.45 cy/ft	9.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−8.31 cy/ft	18.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−20.95 cy/ft	31.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−17.32 cy/ft	6.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.06 cy/ft	14.15 cy/ft

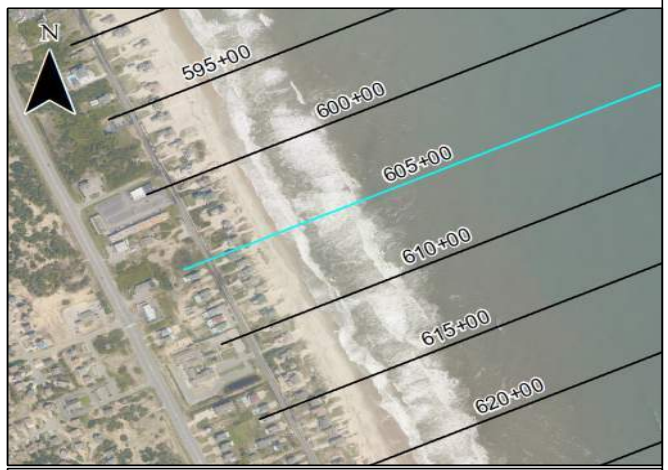
LEGEND:

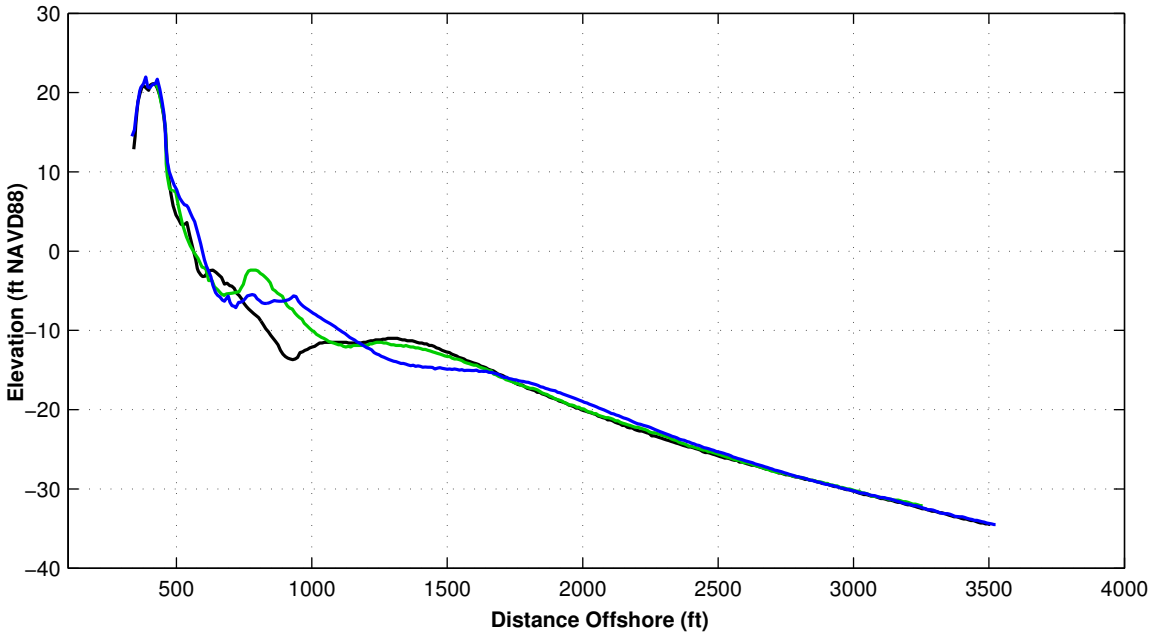
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

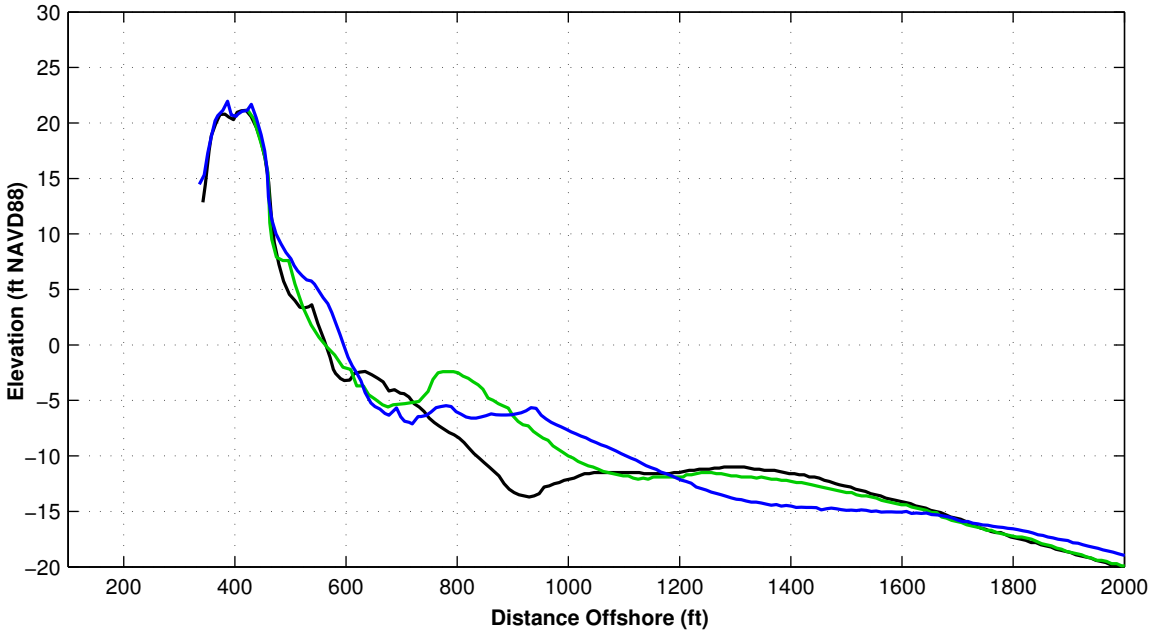
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 610+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−1.25 ft	71.84 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	8.22 cy/ft	4.66 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	10.21 cy/ft	14.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	3.41 cy/ft	32.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−17.40 cy/ft	77.63 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−23.46 cy/ft	54.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−12.40 cy/ft	27.31 cy/ft

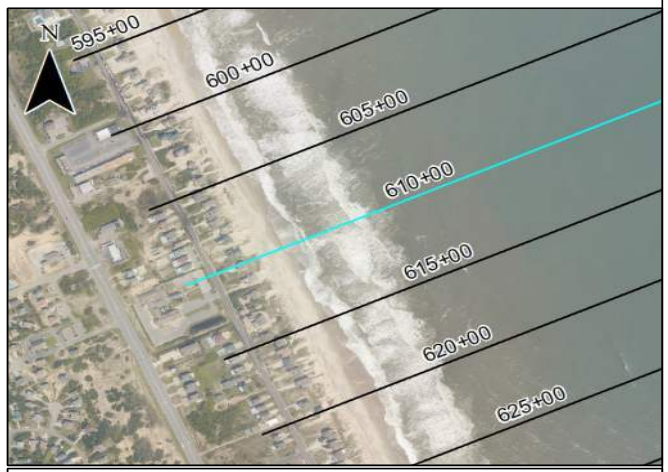
LEGEND:

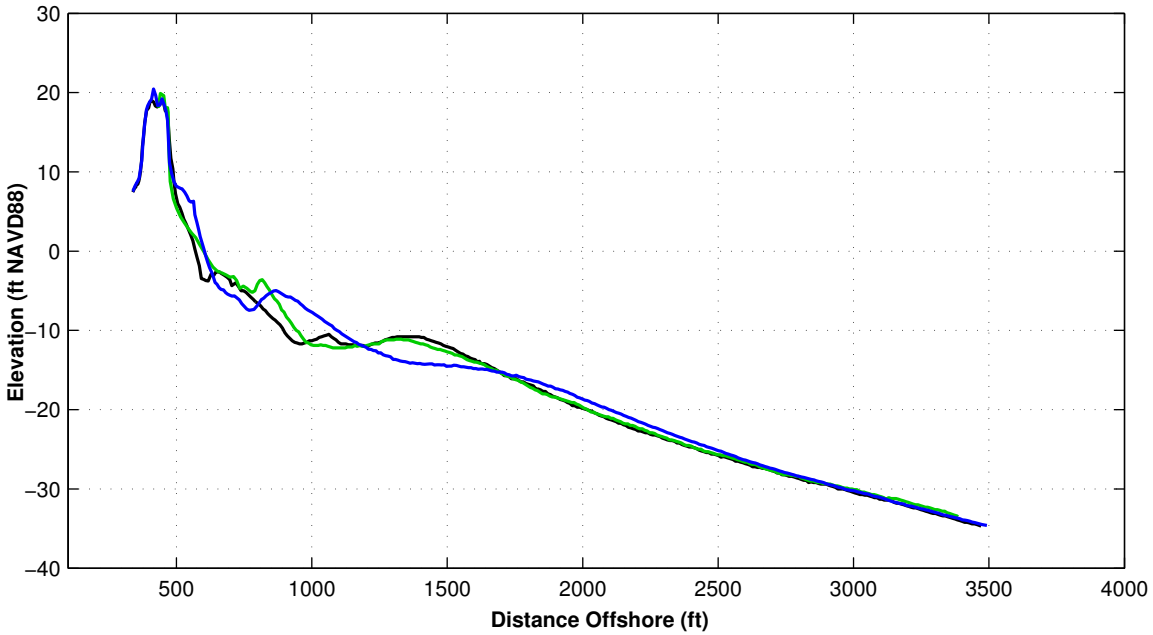
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

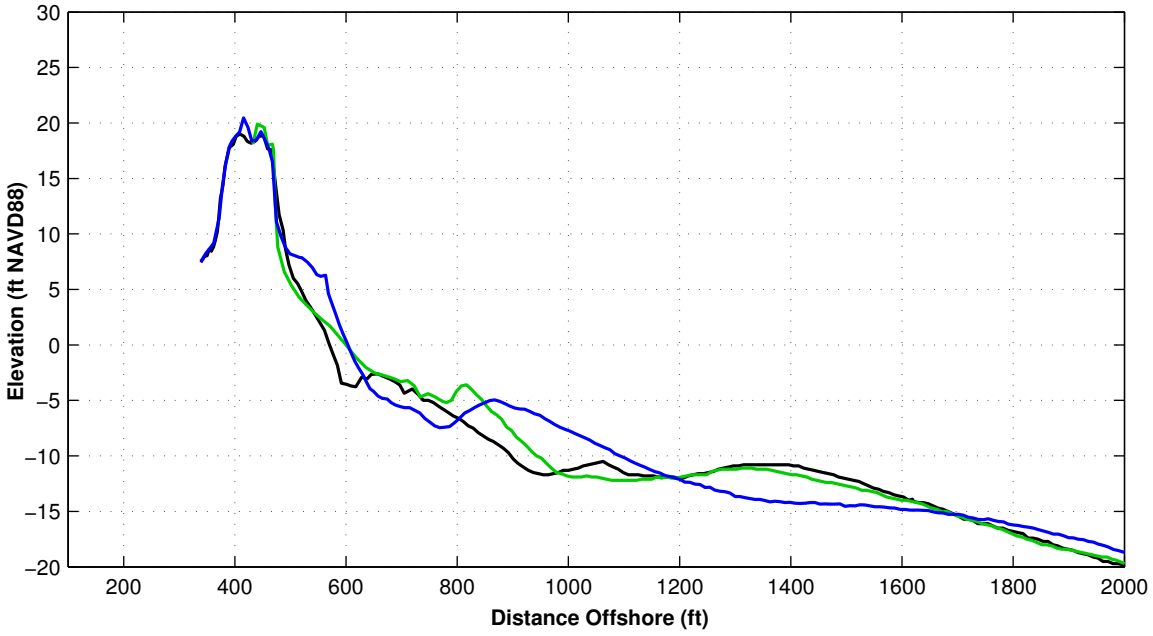
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 615+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	10.39 ft	61.45 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	6.40 cy/ft	4.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	12.24 cy/ft	9.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	16.29 cy/ft	23.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	22.77 cy/ft	61.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	31.42 cy/ft	48.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	46.15 cy/ft	28.73 cy/ft

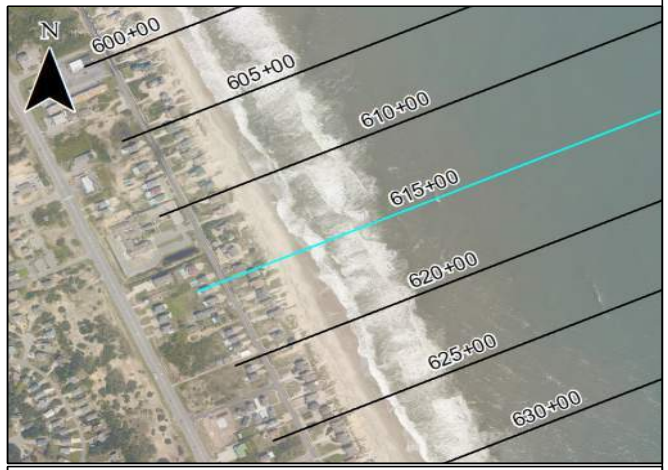
LEGEND:

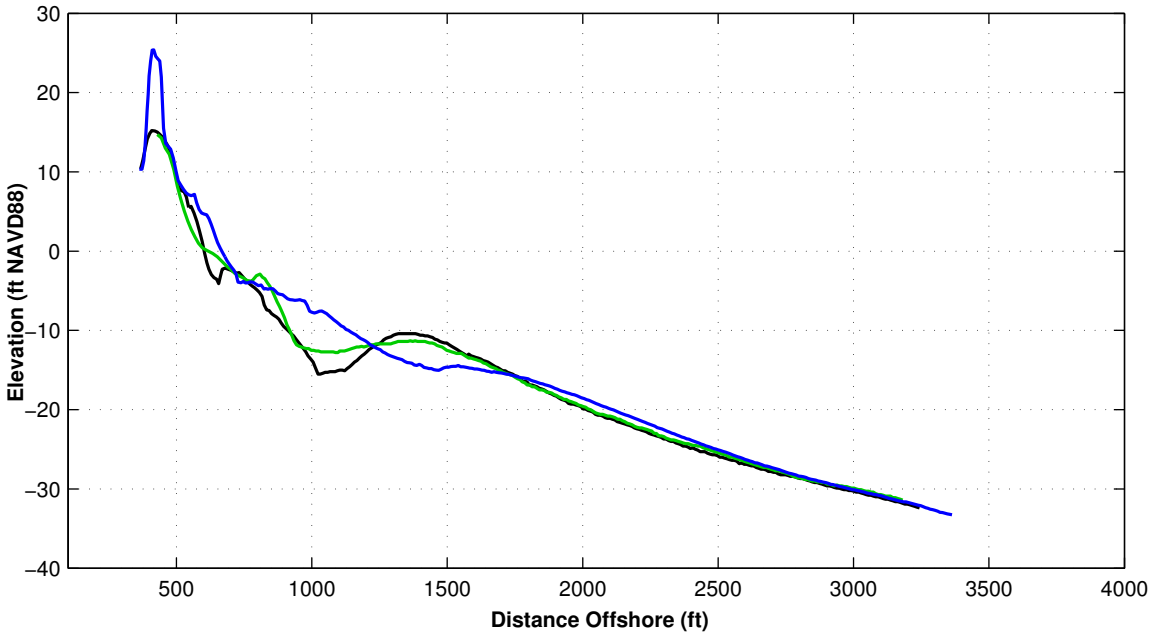
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

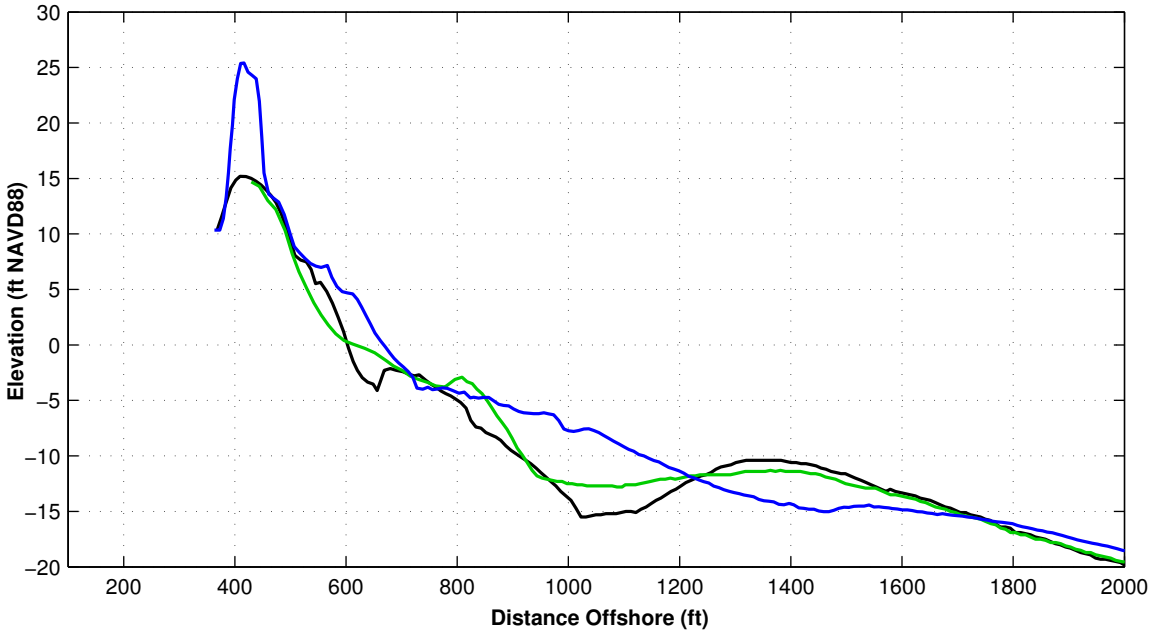
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 620+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	23.53 ft	52.68 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.33 cy/ft	3.73 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.76 cy/ft	9.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	10.77 cy/ft	15.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	31.37 cy/ft	12.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	42.03 cy/ft	−12.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	57.63 cy/ft	−36.29 cy/ft

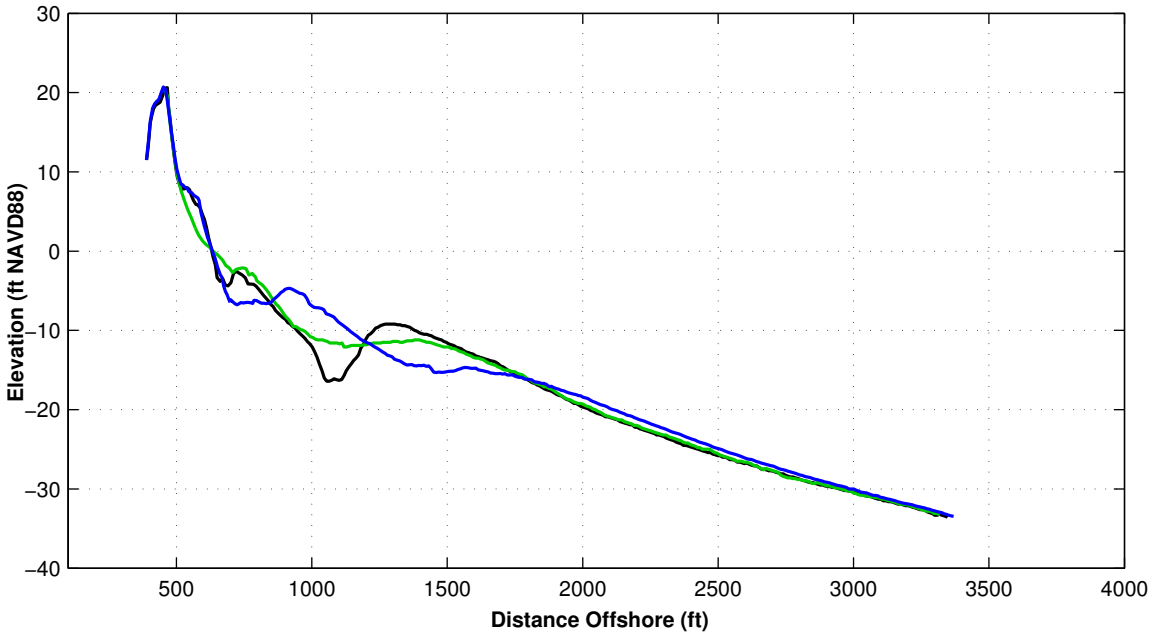
LEGEND:

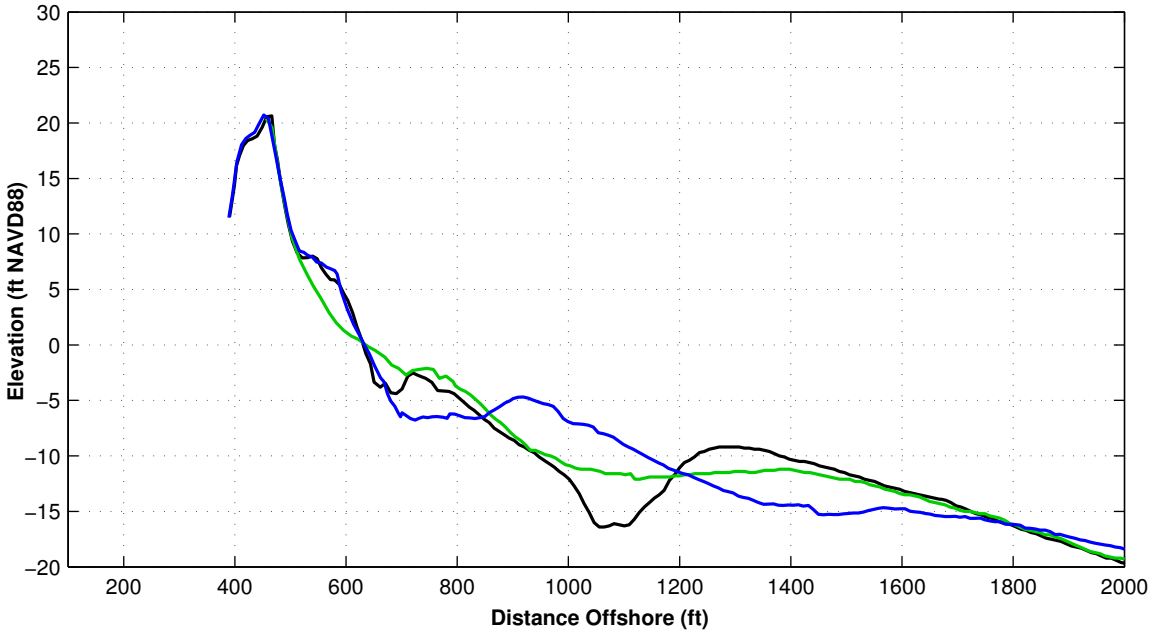
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 625+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	33.74 ft	52.93 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.32 cy/ft	2.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.76 cy/ft	8.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	11.94 cy/ft	14.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	16.92 cy/ft	29.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	23.98 cy/ft	12.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	41.27 cy/ft	–12.26 cy/ft

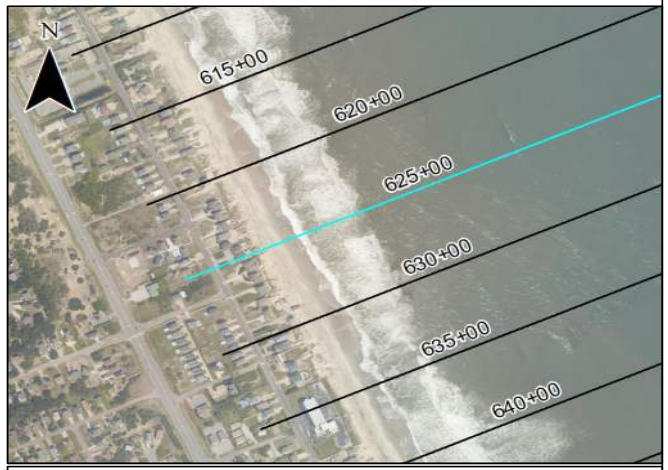
LEGEND:

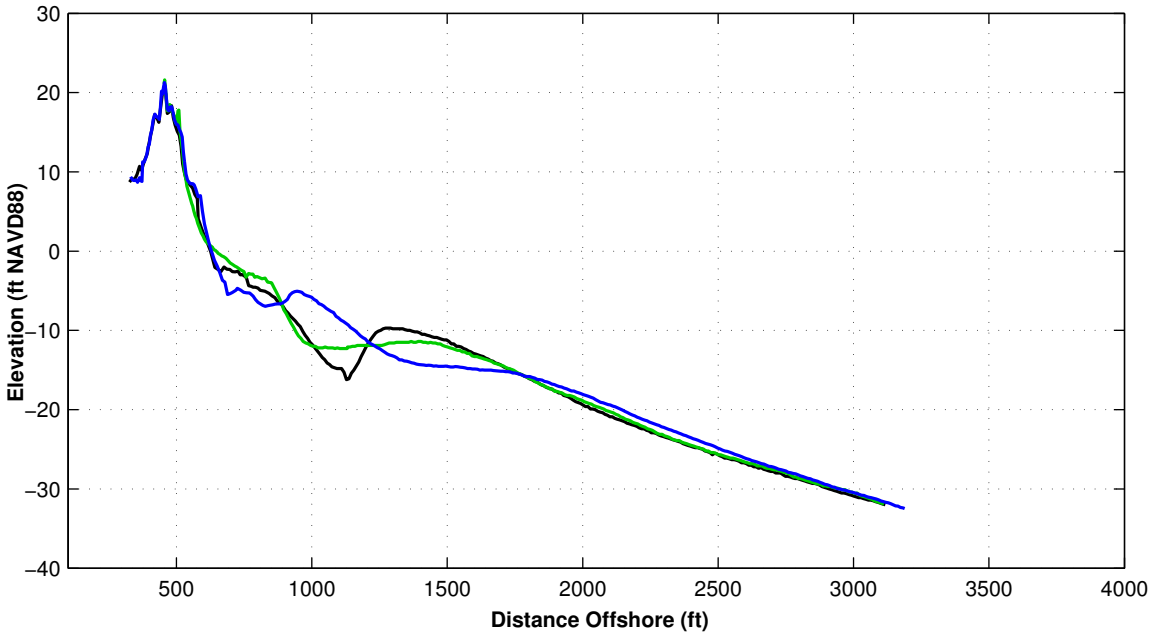
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

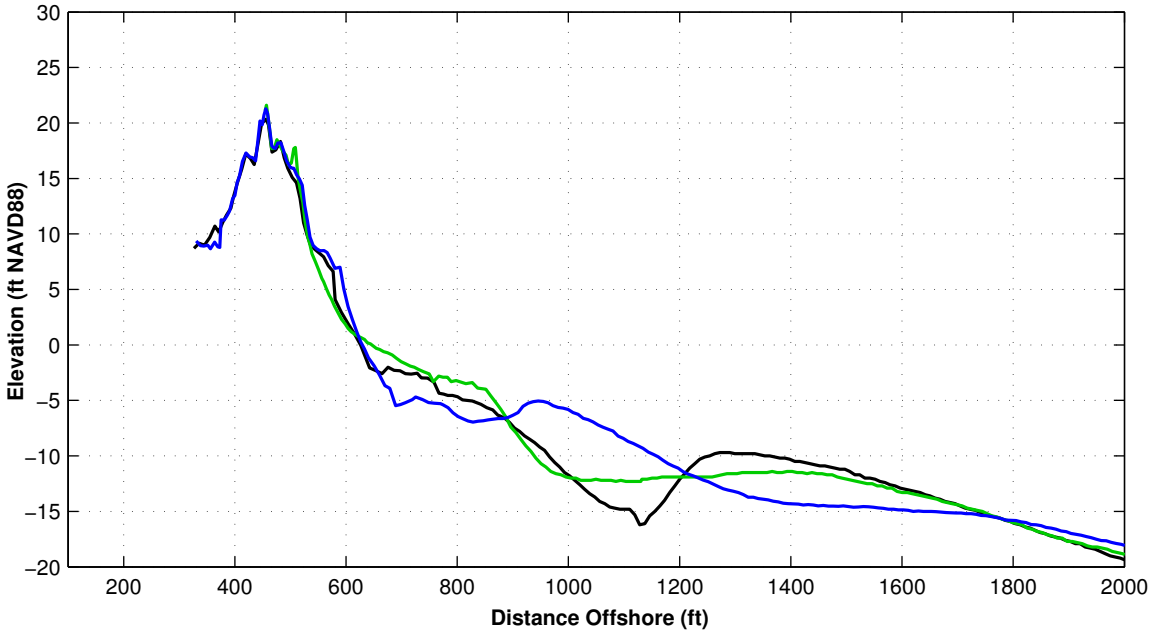
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 630+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−21.34 ft	52.83 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.20 cy/ft	1.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.27 cy/ft	6.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.69 cy/ft	13.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−29.72 cy/ft	51.73 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−27.32 cy/ft	53.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.41 cy/ft	17.87 cy/ft

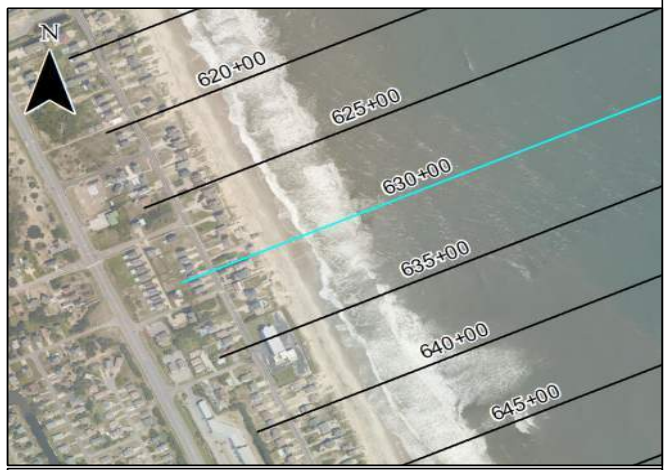
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

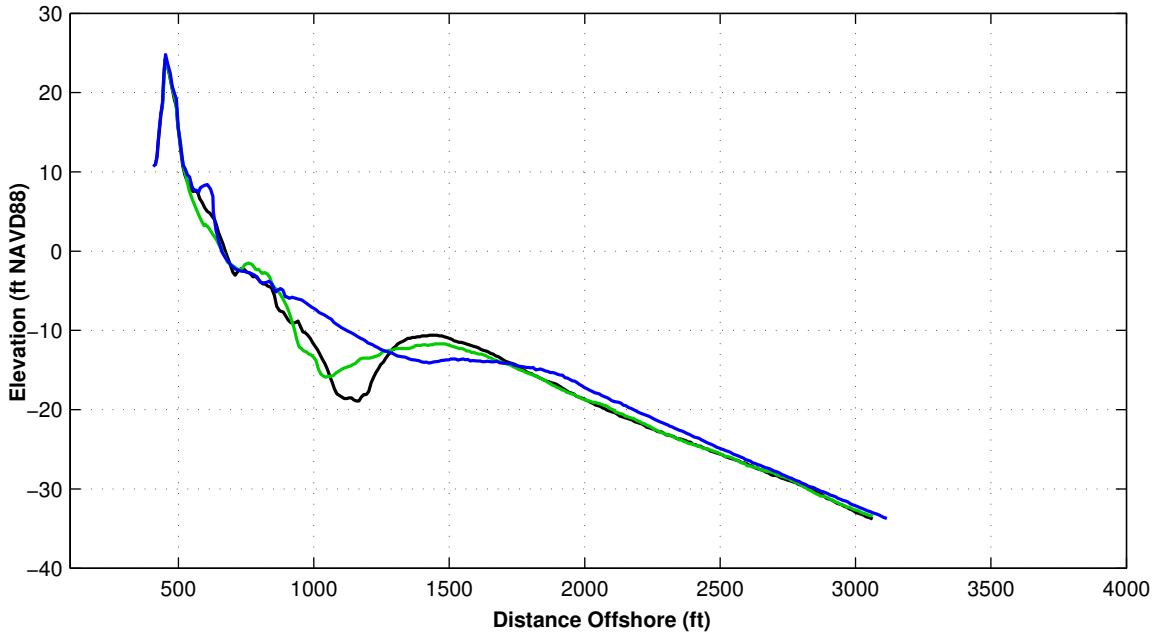
Notes:

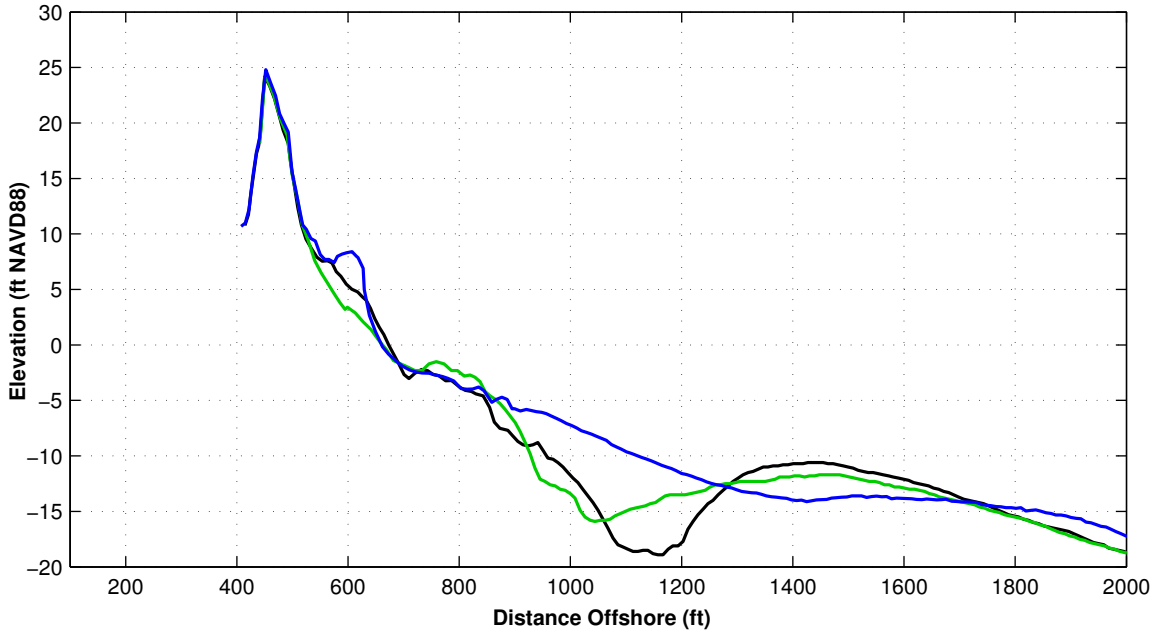
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 630+00	Pg 84 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 635+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−6.44 ft	38.81 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.17 cy/ft	2.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	11.45 cy/ft	6.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−1.55 cy/ft	13.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	3.25 cy/ft	49.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	7.24 cy/ft	53.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	21.54 cy/ft	38.70 cy/ft

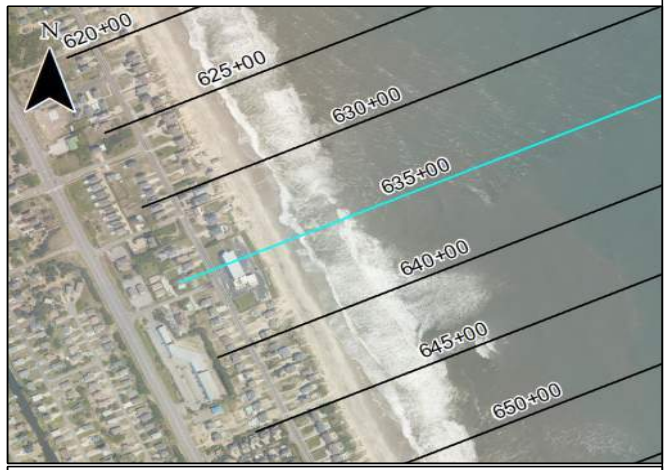
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

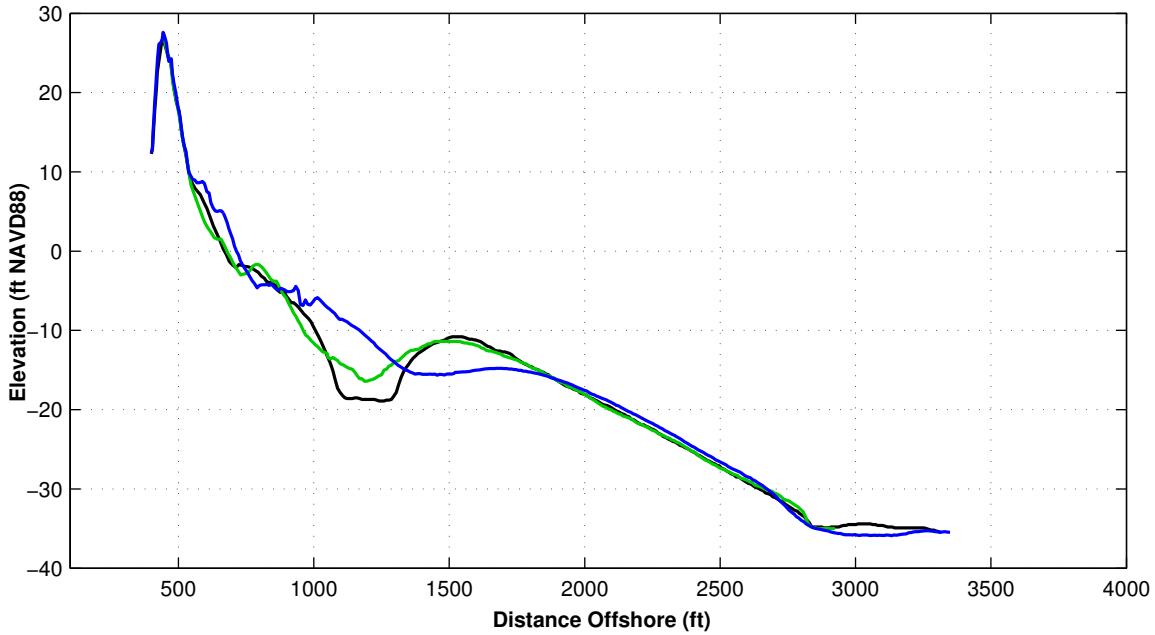
Notes:

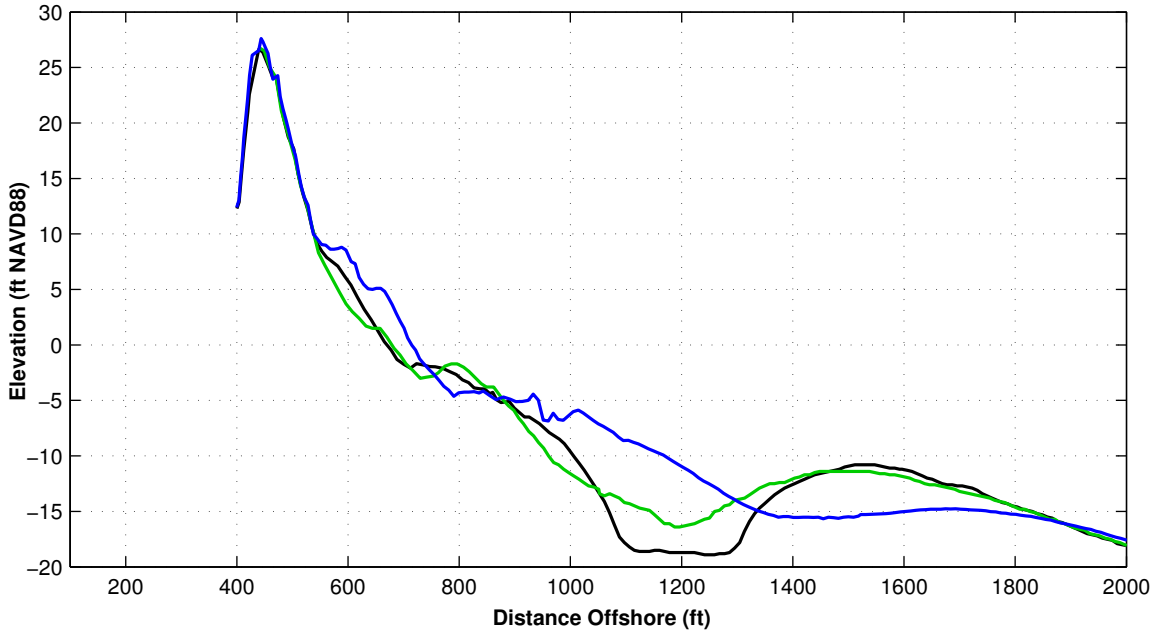
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 635+00	Pg 85 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 640+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−7.56 ft	70.66 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.46 cy/ft	4.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	11.61 cy/ft	11.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−6.01 cy/ft	25.69 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−8.81 cy/ft	60.93 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−10.42 cy/ft	33.96 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	6.22 cy/ft	9.44 cy/ft

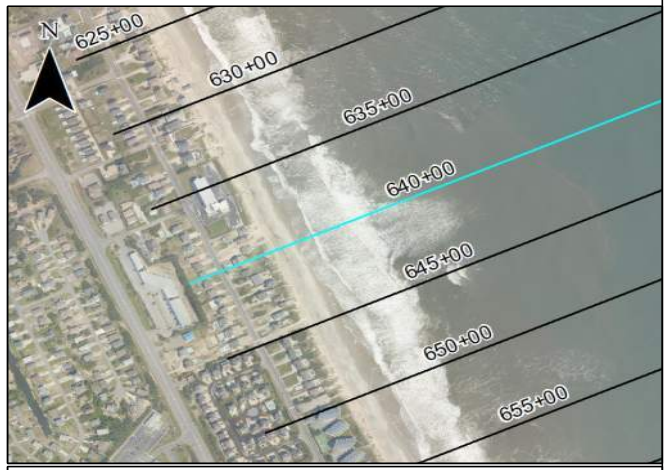
LEGEND:

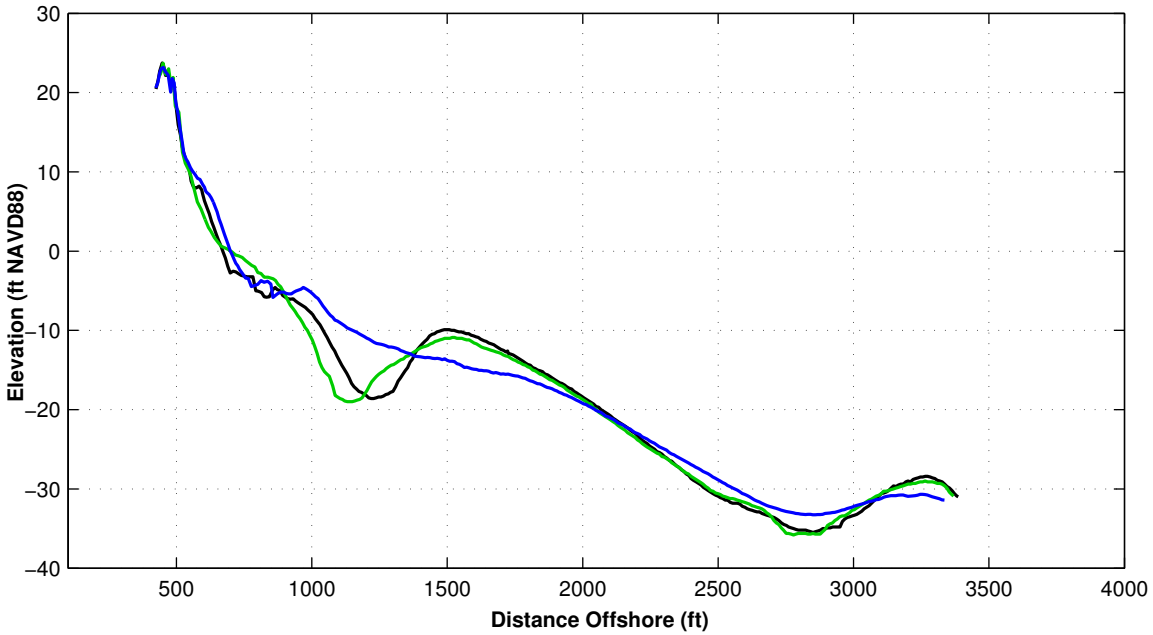
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

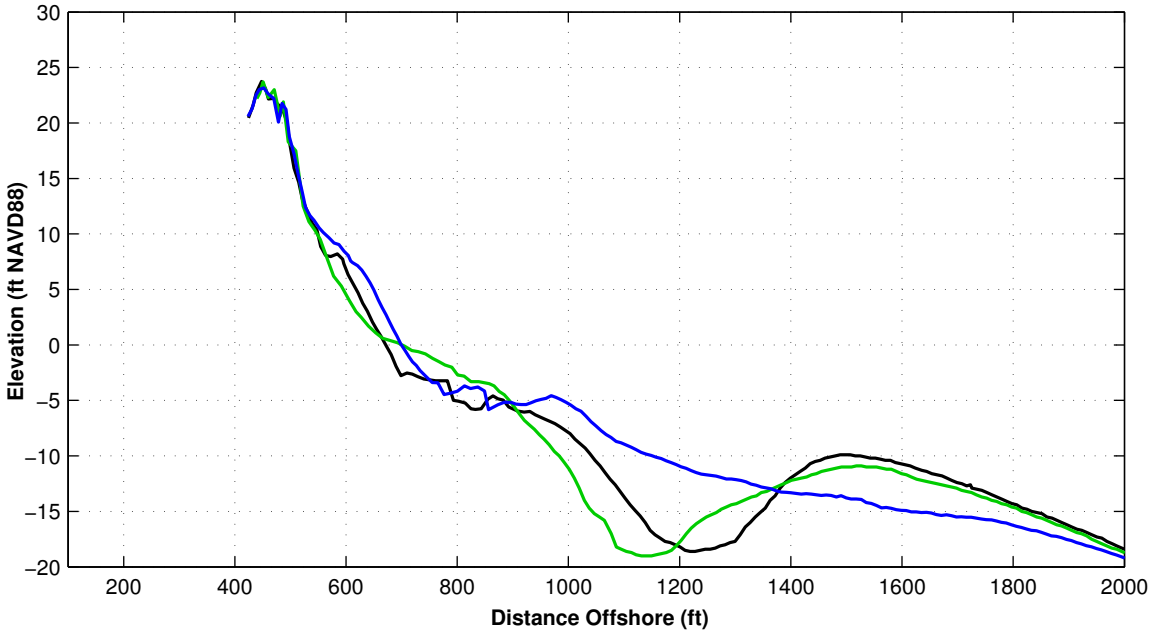
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 645+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−8.73 ft	70.01 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	6.48 cy/ft	6.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	7.61 cy/ft	17.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−10.45 cy/ft	33.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−19.77 cy/ft	70.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−14.39 cy/ft	44.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−2.80 cy/ft	21.36 cy/ft

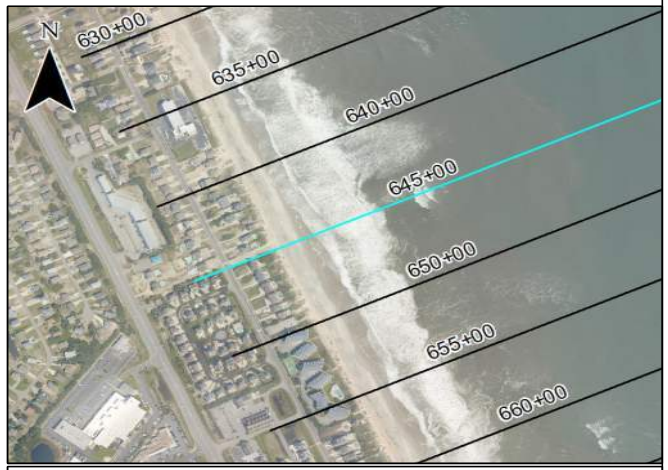
LEGEND:

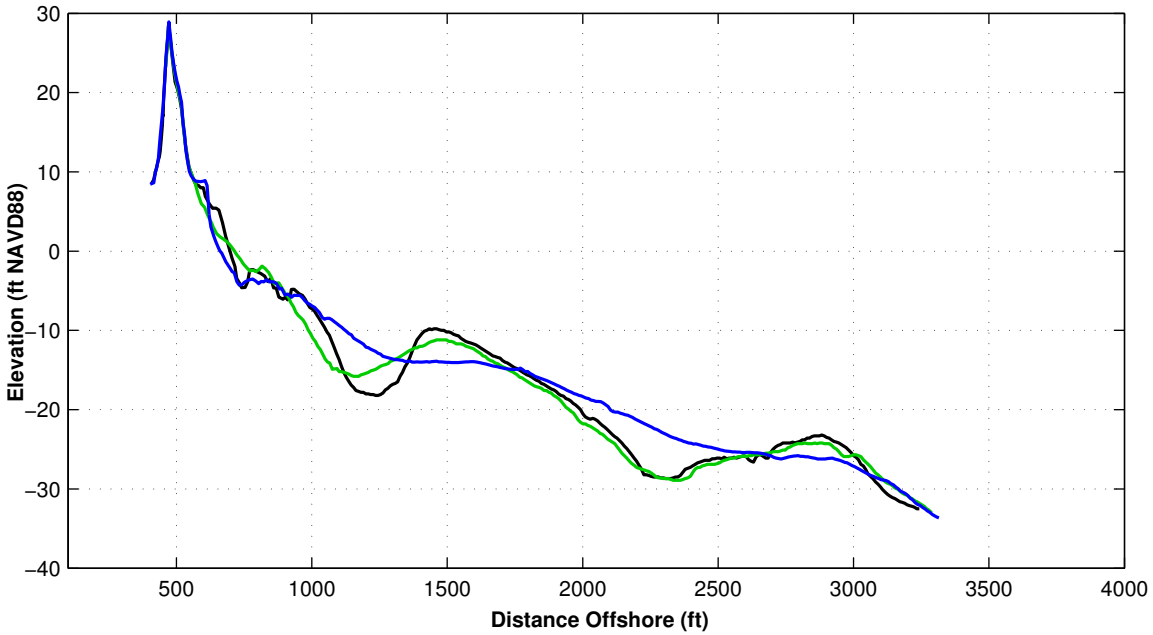
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

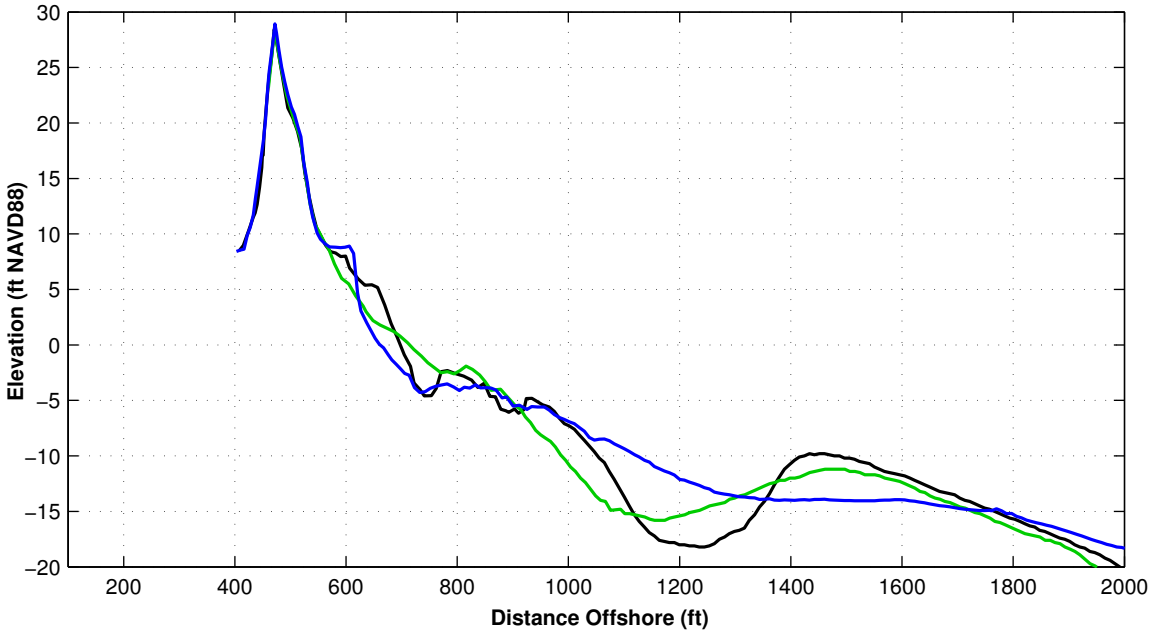
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 650+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−4.64 ft	70.90 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.18 cy/ft	1.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.93 cy/ft	8.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−12.30 cy/ft	28.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−21.01 cy/ft	62.22 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−16.18 cy/ft	32.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−0.69 cy/ft	8.79 cy/ft

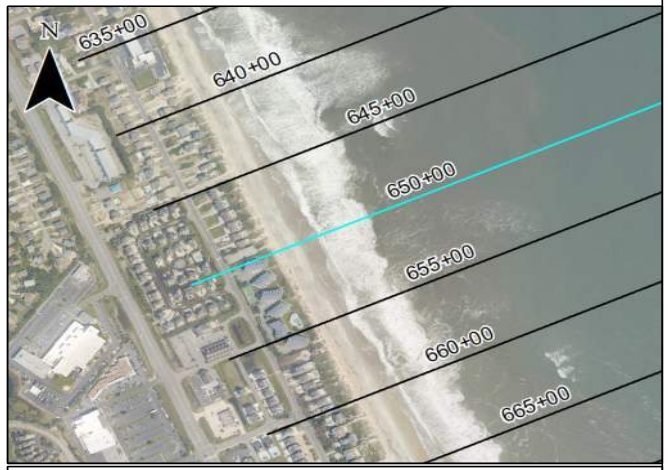
LEGEND:

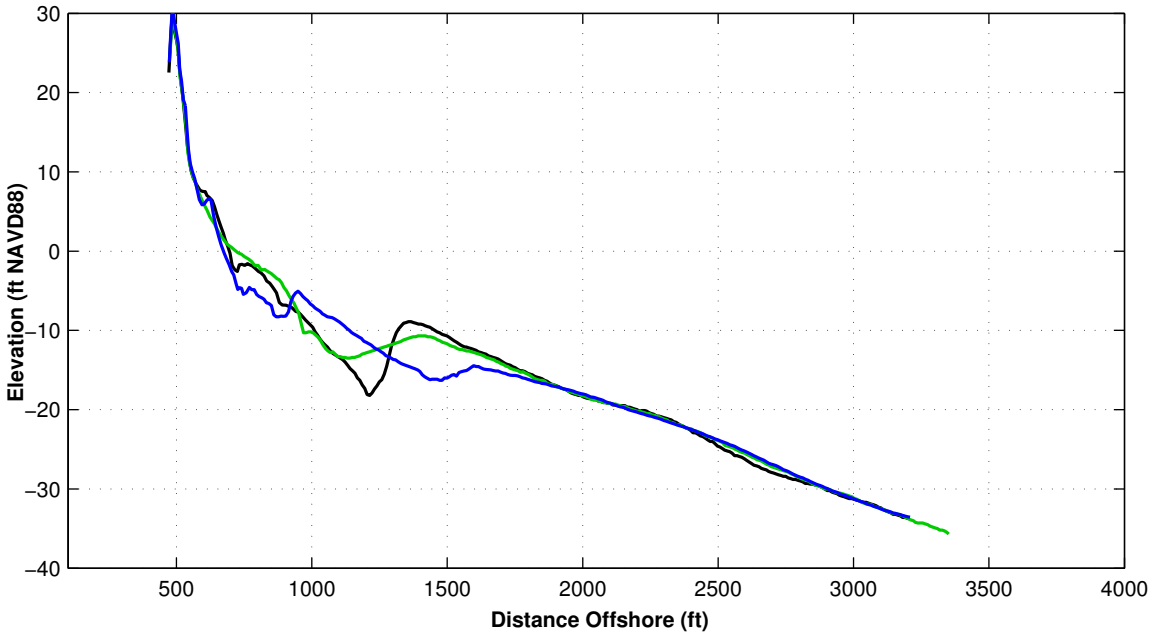
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

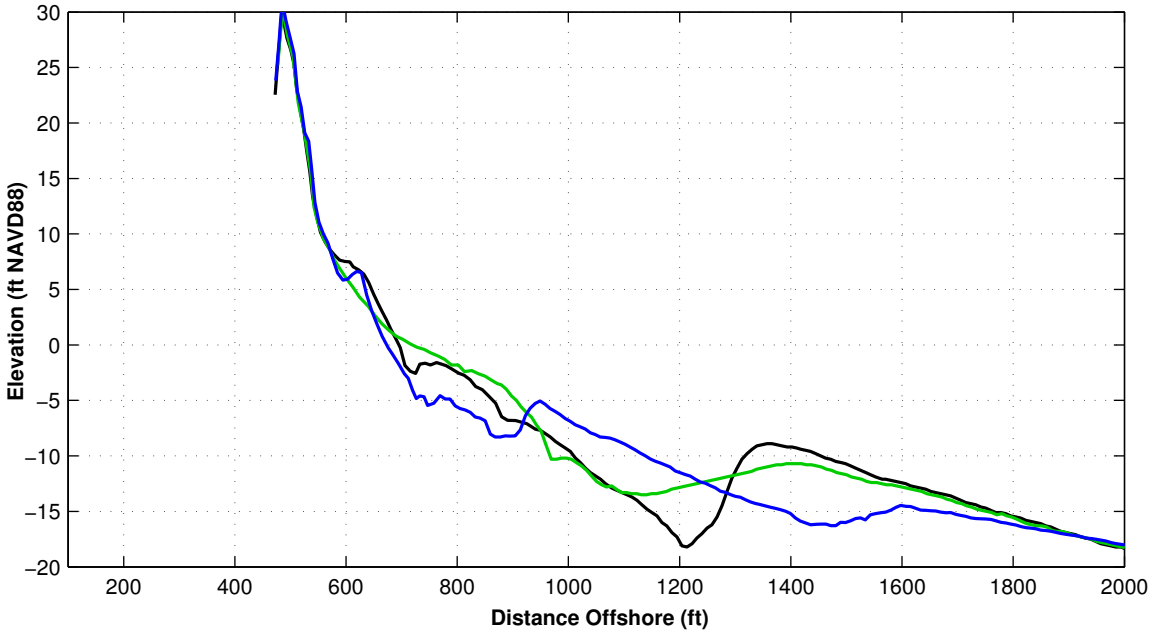
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 655+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	0.88 ft	64.68 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.40 cy/ft	4.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.37 cy/ft	9.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−12.21 cy/ft	28.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−2.81 cy/ft	51.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−0.75 cy/ft	25.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	13.30 cy/ft	1.63 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

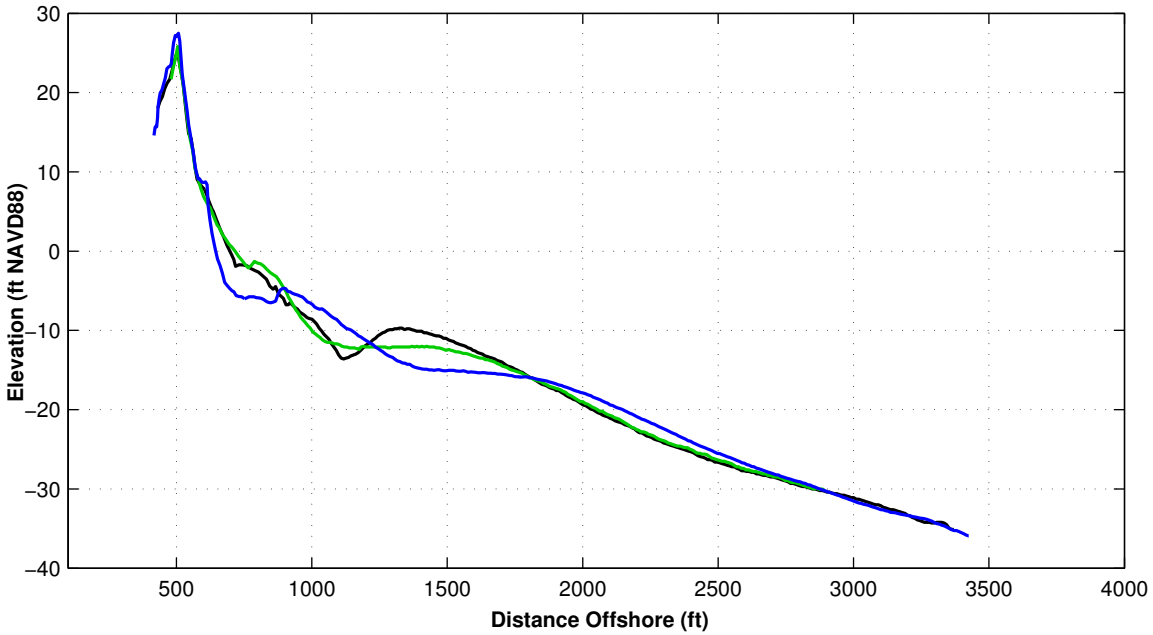
JUNE 2023

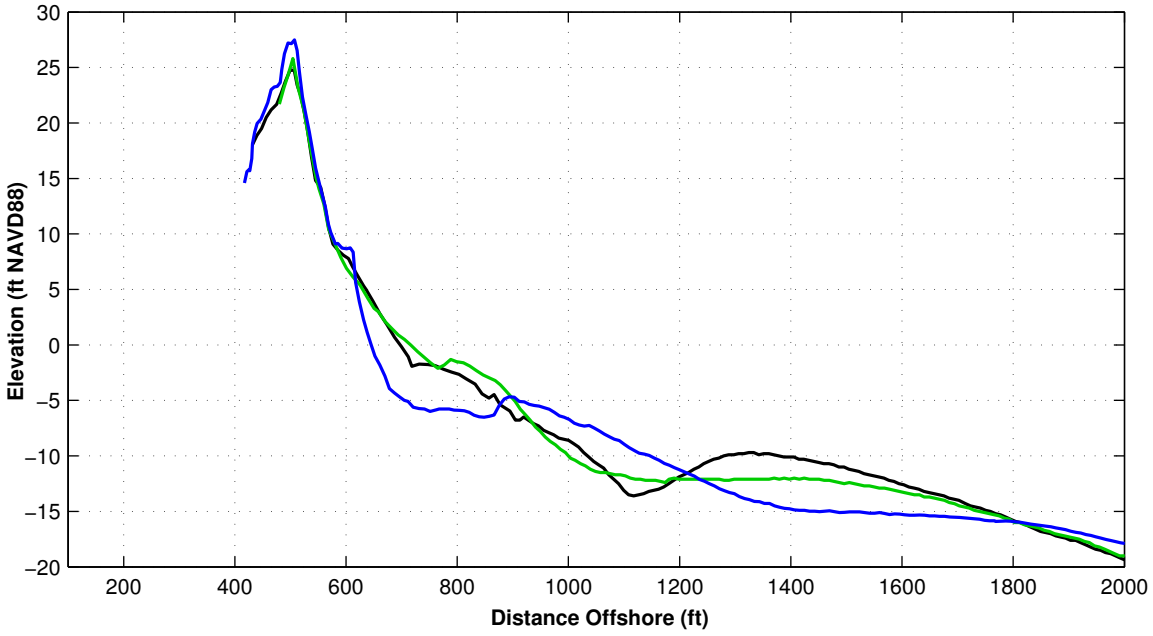
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 655+00	Pg 89 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 660+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	–15.48 ft	51.91 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.57 cy/ft	2.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.37 cy/ft	10.38 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–13.16 cy/ft	22.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	–38.87 cy/ft	66.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	–43.10 cy/ft	38.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	–27.72 cy/ft	15.60 cy/ft

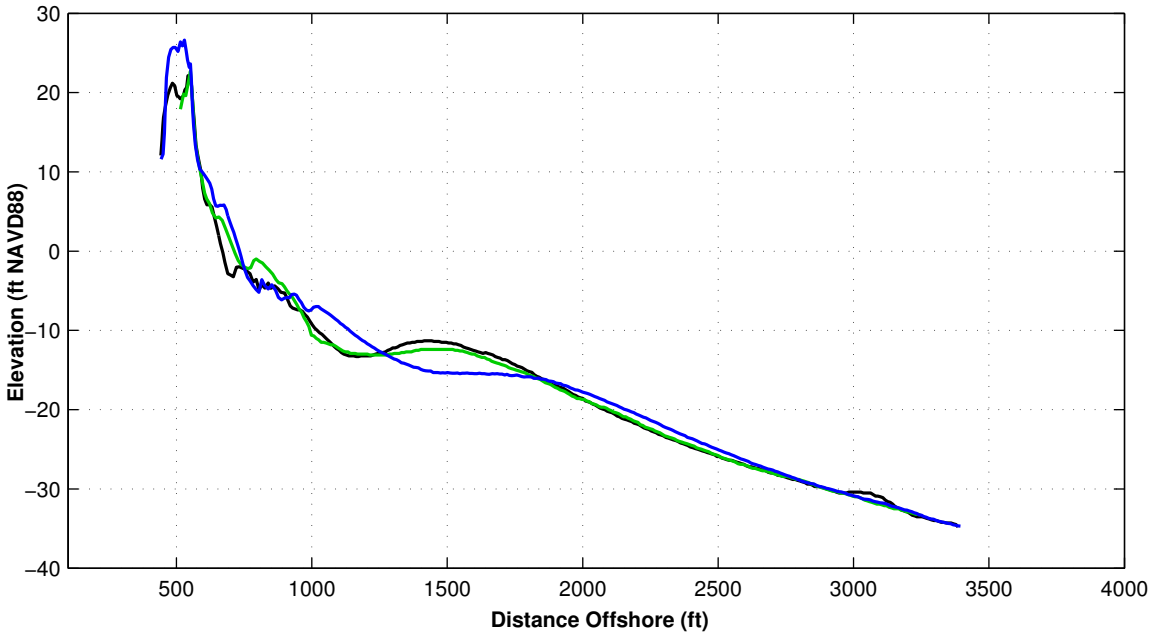
LEGEND:

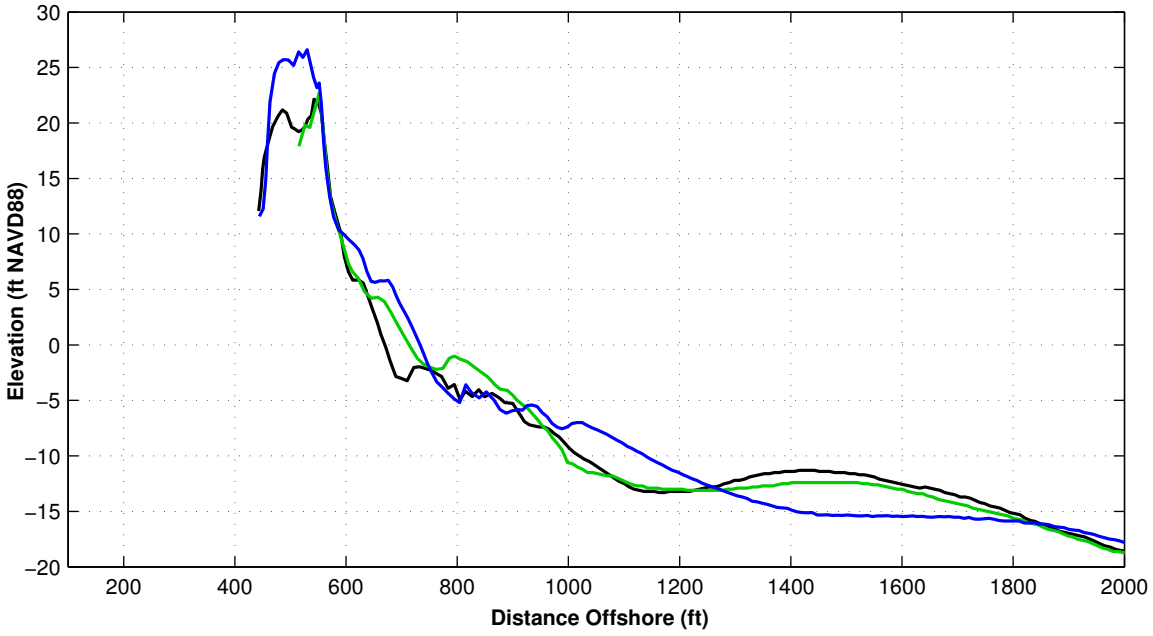
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 665+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−0.50 ft	42.02 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.43 cy/ft	−0.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.50 cy/ft	6.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−11.07 cy/ft	16.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−16.14 cy/ft	66.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−19.16 cy/ft	42.37 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−1.64 cy/ft	17.48 cy/ft

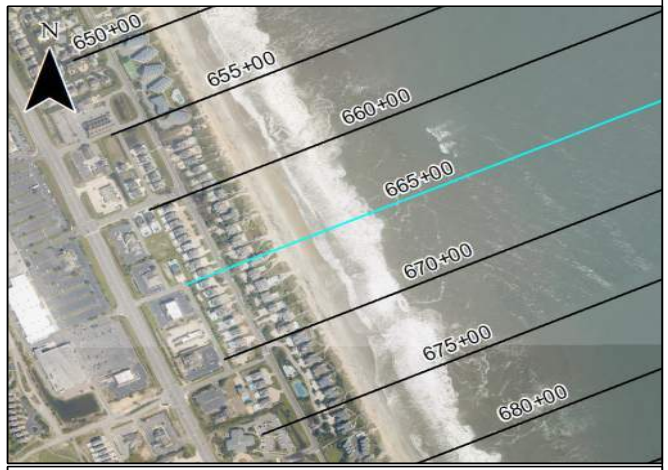
LEGEND:

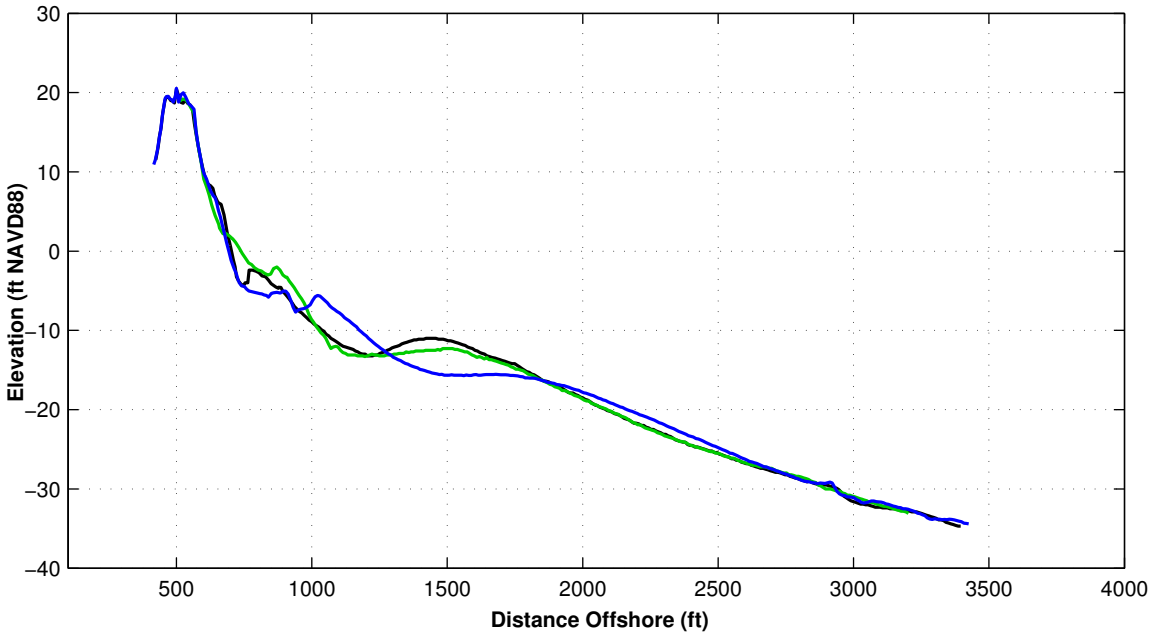
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

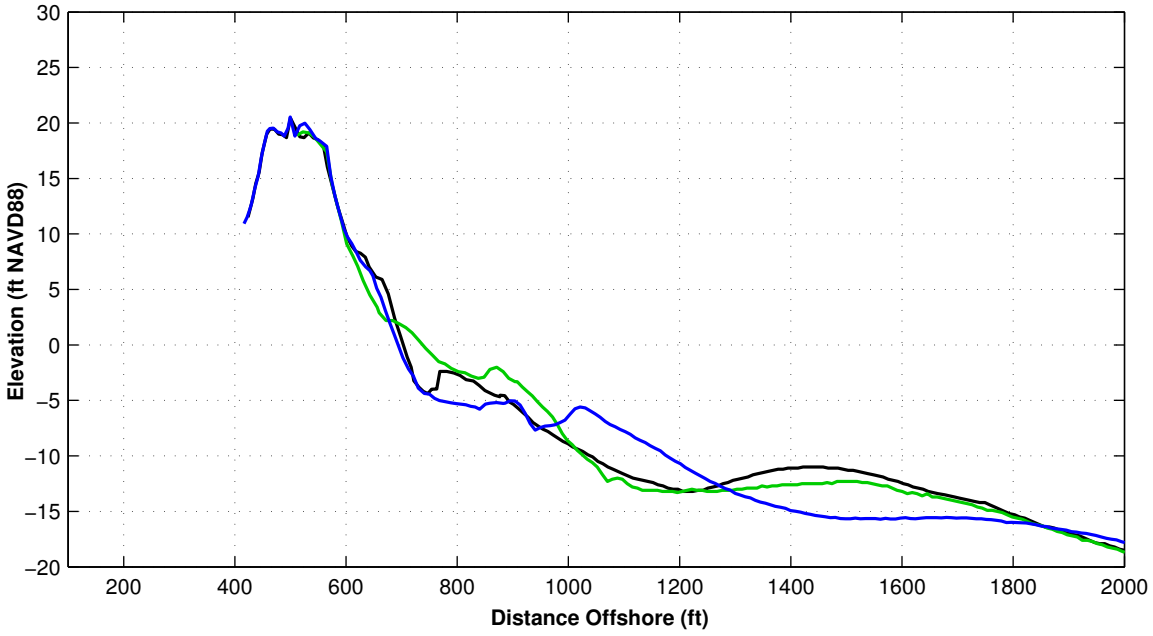
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 670+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	46.20 ft	3.42 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.61 cy/ft	3.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.15 cy/ft	6.07 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.29 cy/ft	11.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−3.16 cy/ft	59.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−1.21 cy/ft	37.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	3.41 cy/ft	24.79 cy/ft

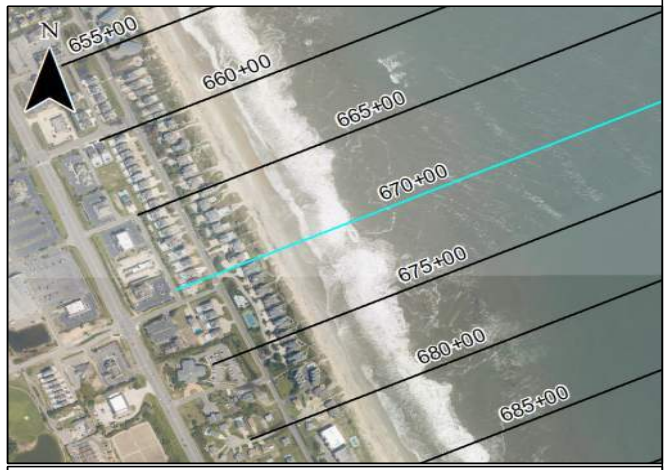
LEGEND:

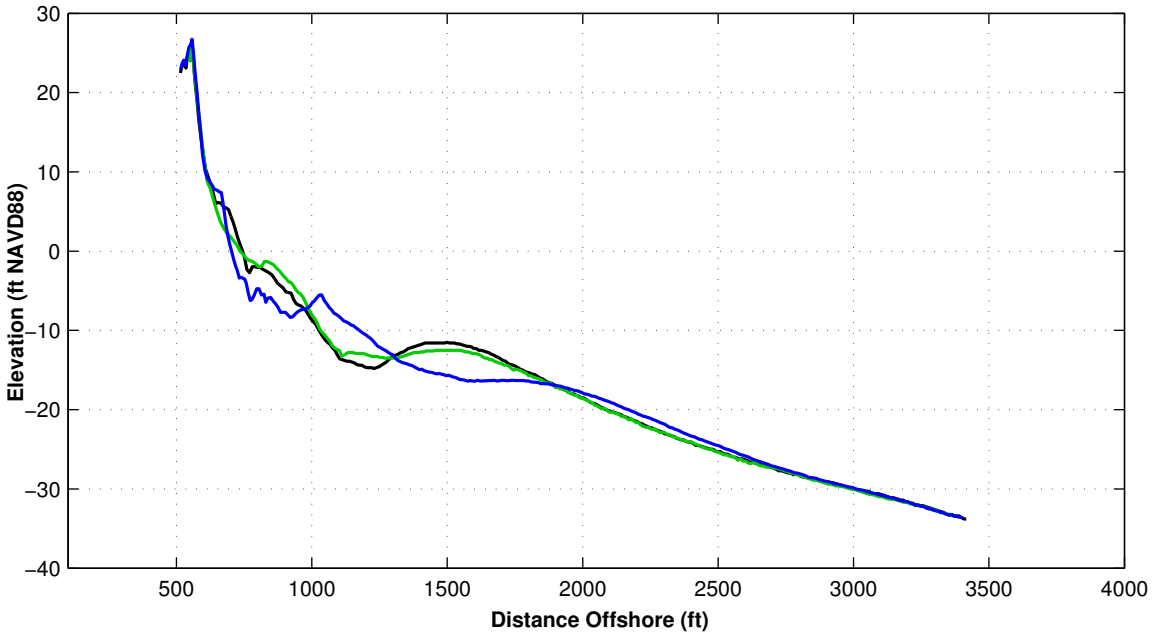
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

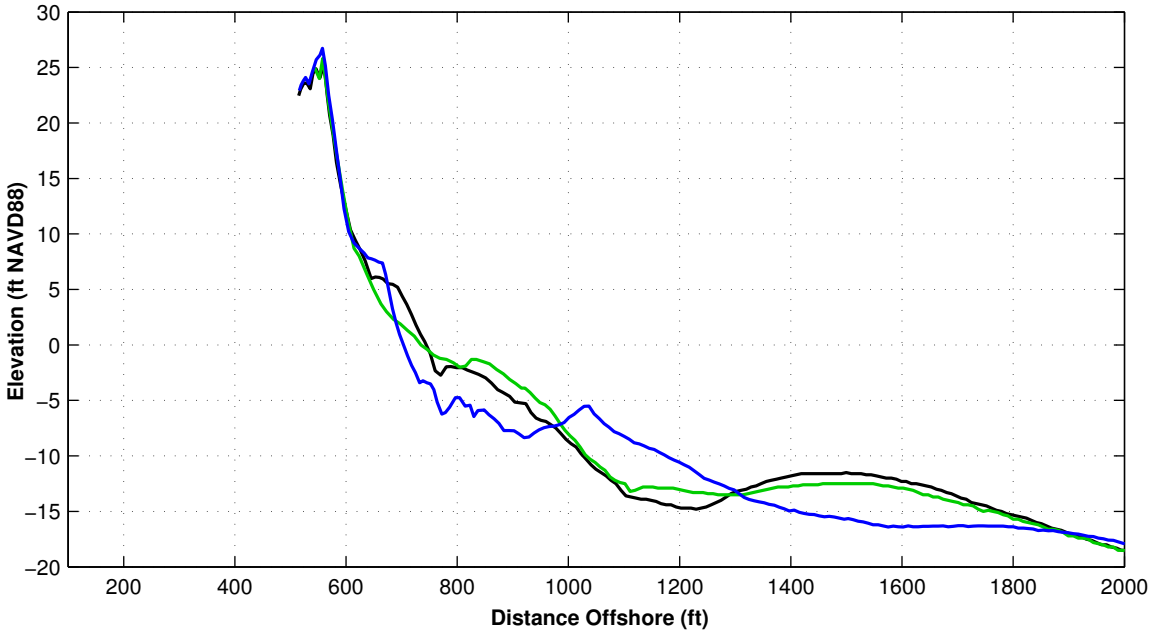
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 675+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	1.87 ft	34.49 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.12 cy/ft	1.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	8.88 cy/ft	6.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−10.47 cy/ft	18.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−17.62 cy/ft	69.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−19.92 cy/ft	46.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−7.43 cy/ft	28.00 cy/ft

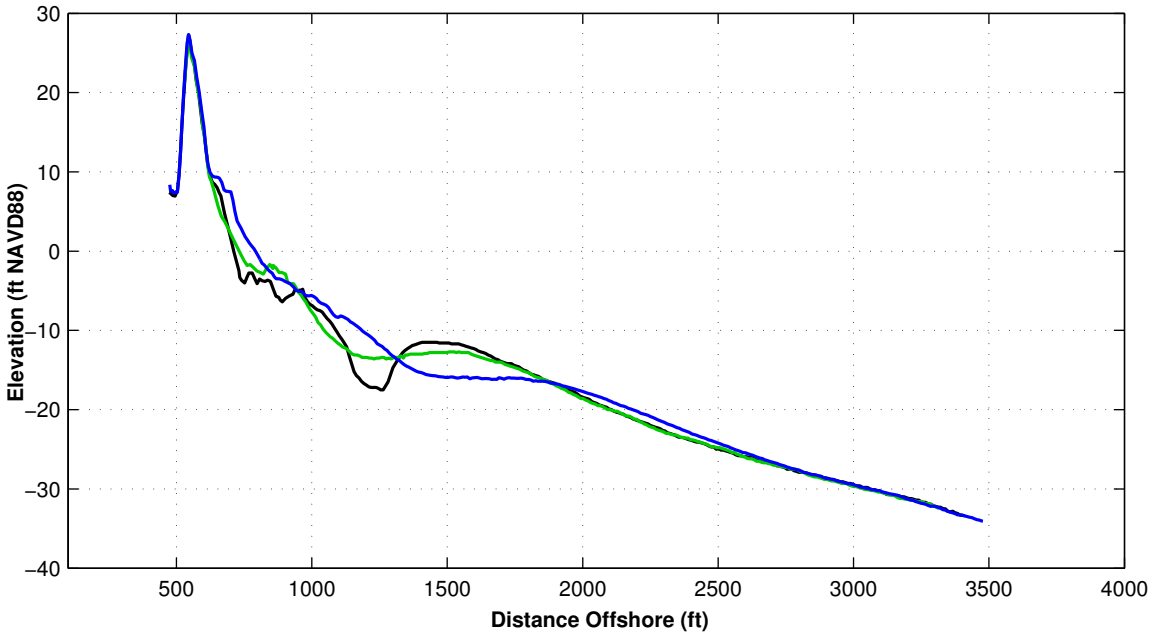
LEGEND:

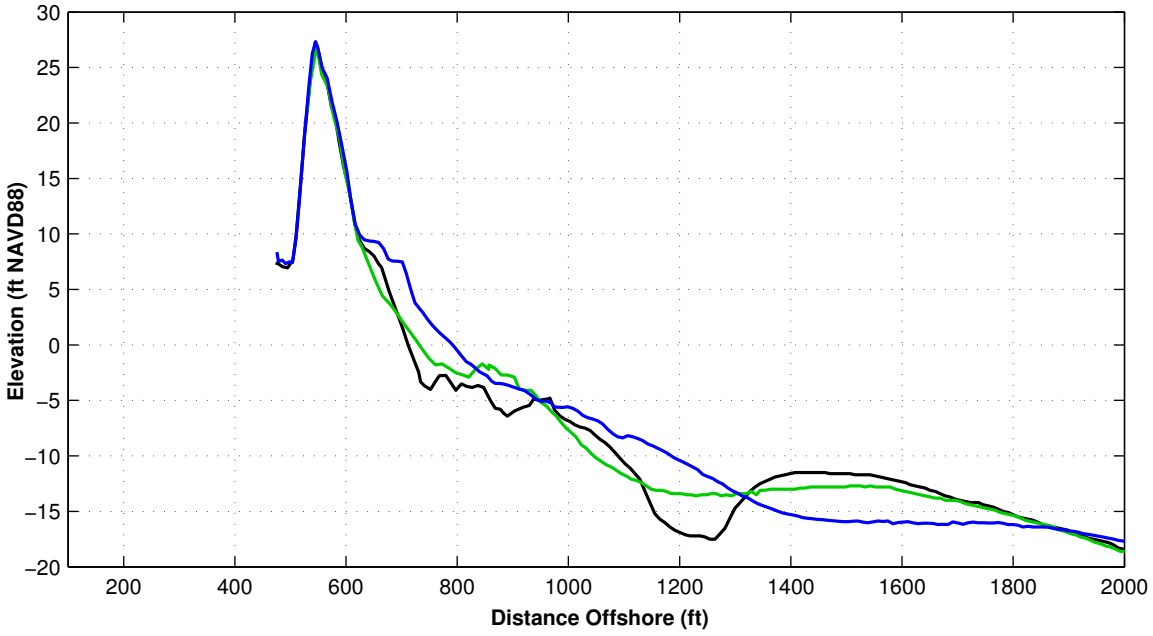
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 680+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−0.27 ft	33.35 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.87 cy/ft	−1.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.43 cy/ft	1.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−15.73 cy/ft	17.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−50.53 cy/ft	83.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−52.14 cy/ft	61.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−42.75 cy/ft	40.17 cy/ft

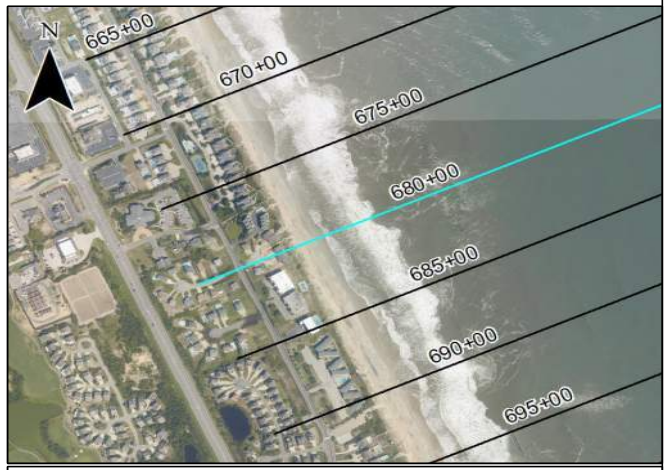
LEGEND:

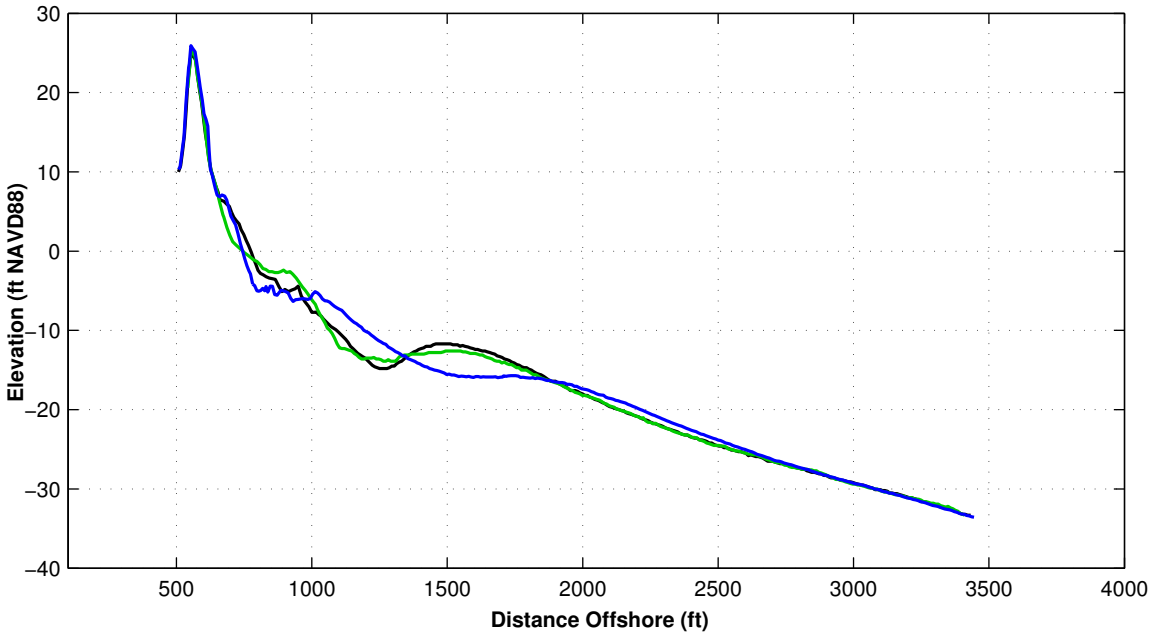
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

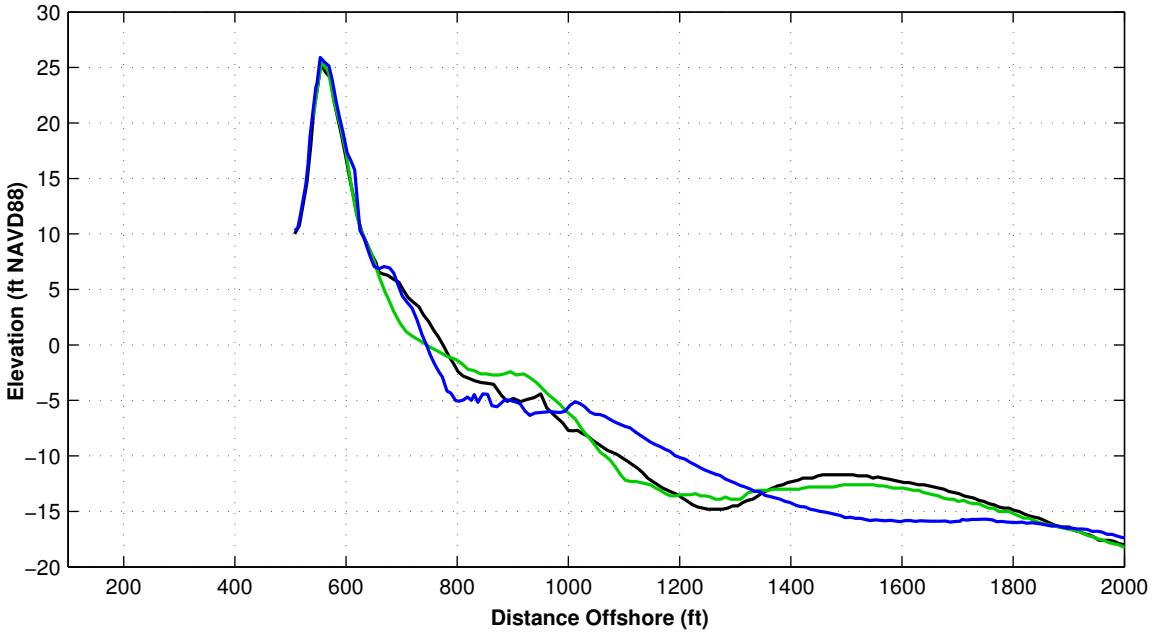
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 685+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	40.13 ft	–16.61 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.85 cy/ft	3.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.88 cy/ft	5.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–0.55 cy/ft	10.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	–14.18 cy/ft	68.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	–17.70 cy/ft	47.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	–18.12 cy/ft	24.73 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

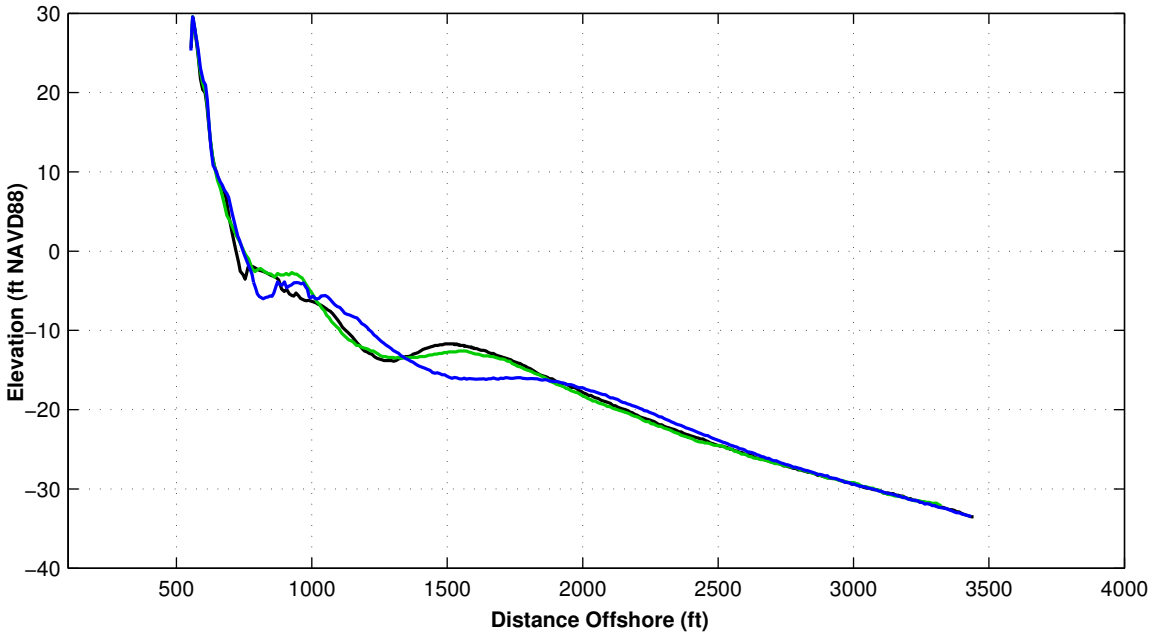
JUNE 2023

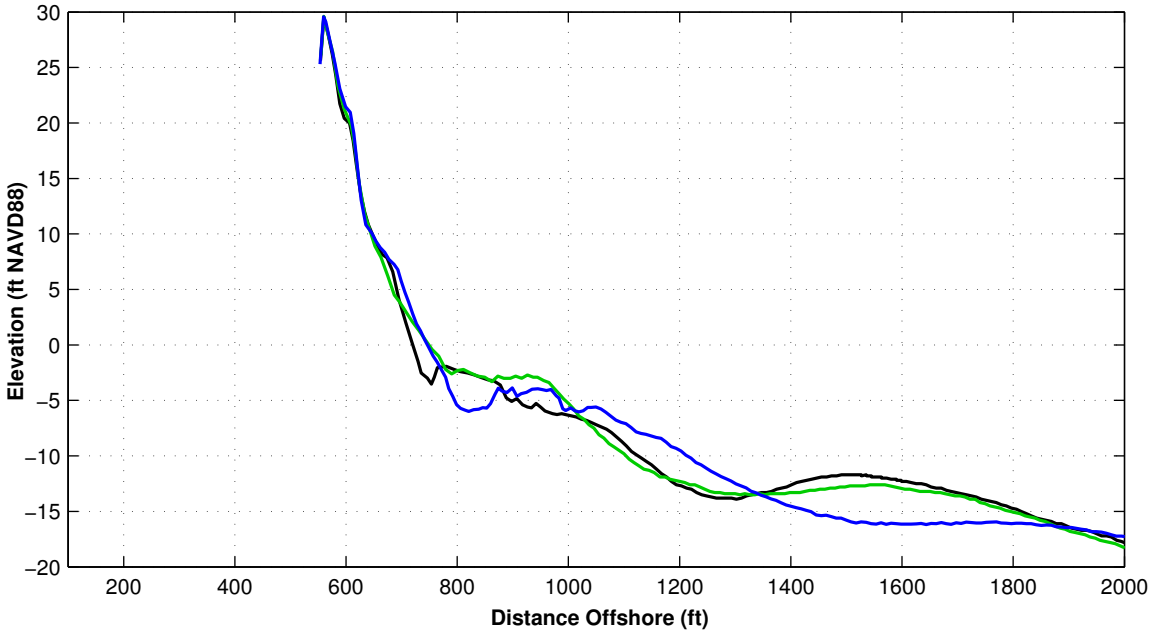
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 685+00	Pg 95 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 690+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	26.63 ft	9.07 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.55 cy/ft	3.66 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.13 cy/ft	6.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−6.23 cy/ft	17.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−34.06 cy/ft	66.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−39.61 cy/ft	39.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−41.97 cy/ft	18.29 cy/ft

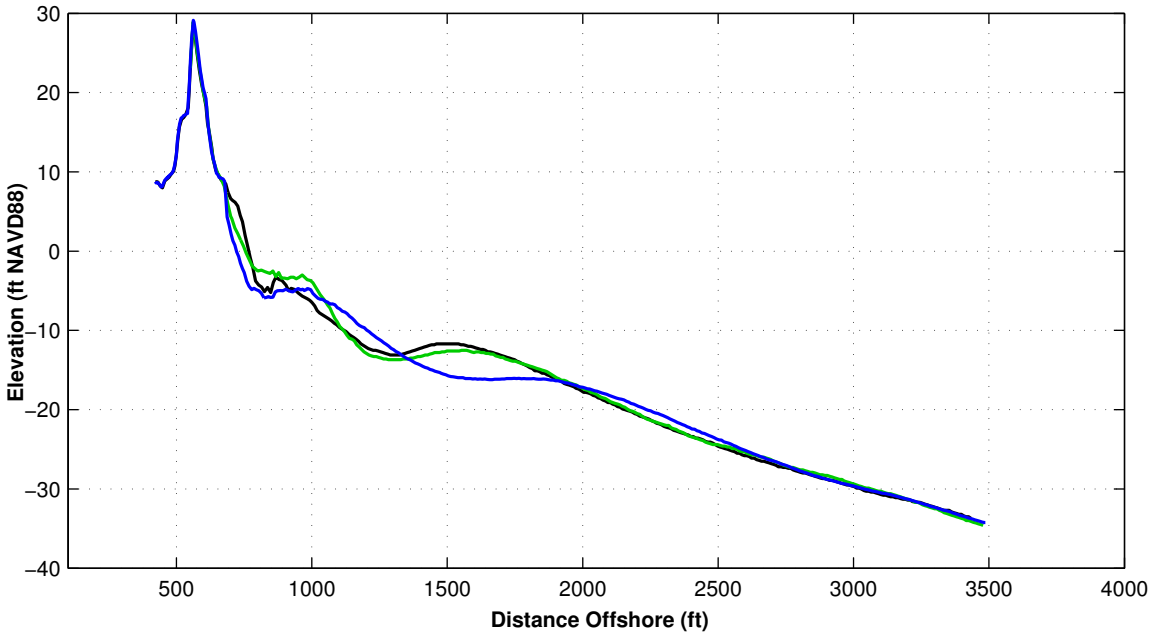
LEGEND:

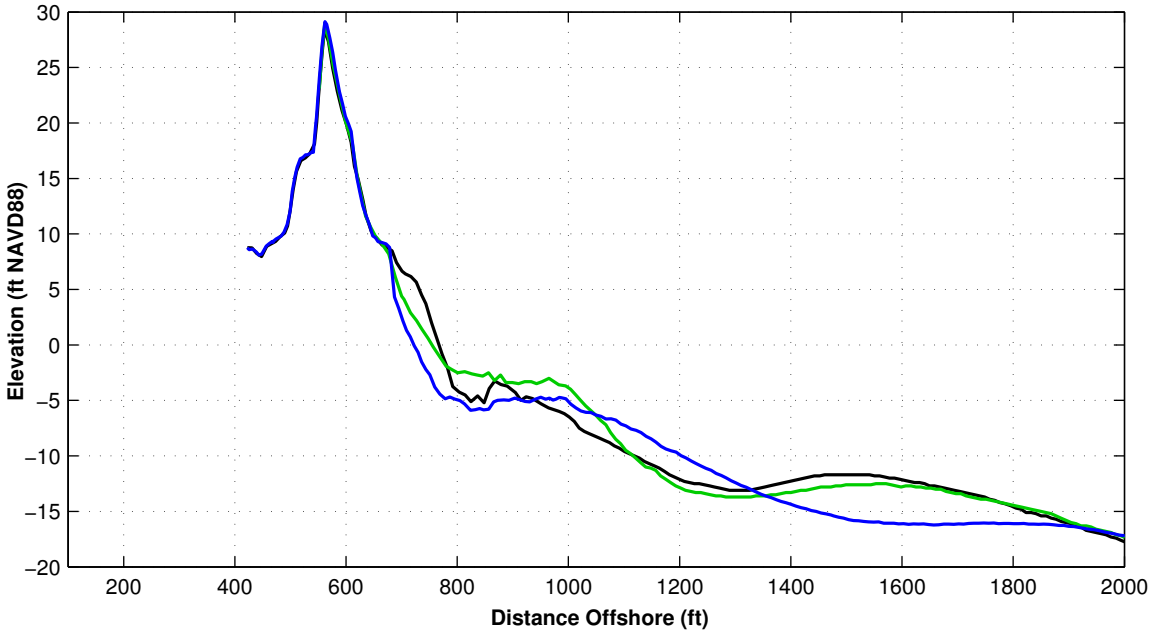
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 695+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	20.05 ft	8.81 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.48 cy/ft	5.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.81 cy/ft	8.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−13.08 cy/ft	18.13 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−45.25 cy/ft	76.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−48.49 cy/ft	54.92 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−42.77 cy/ft	26.12 cy/ft

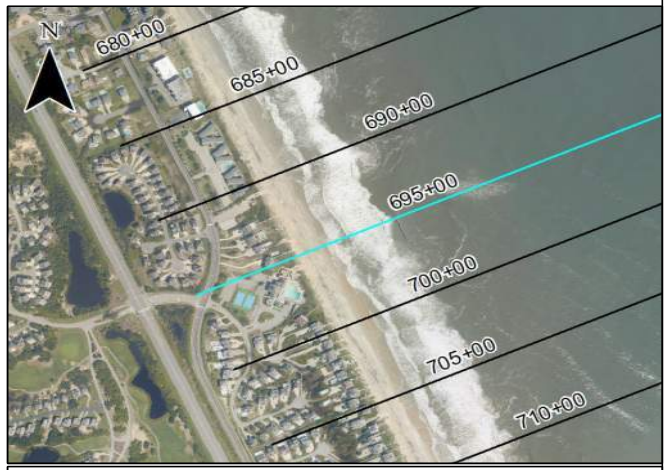
LEGEND:

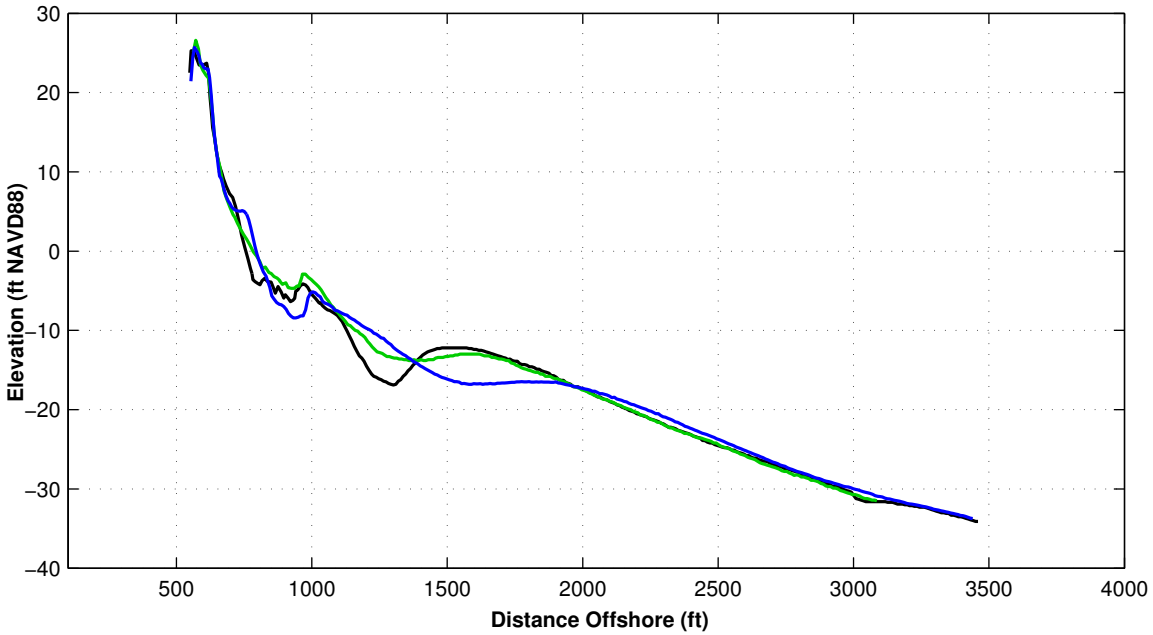
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

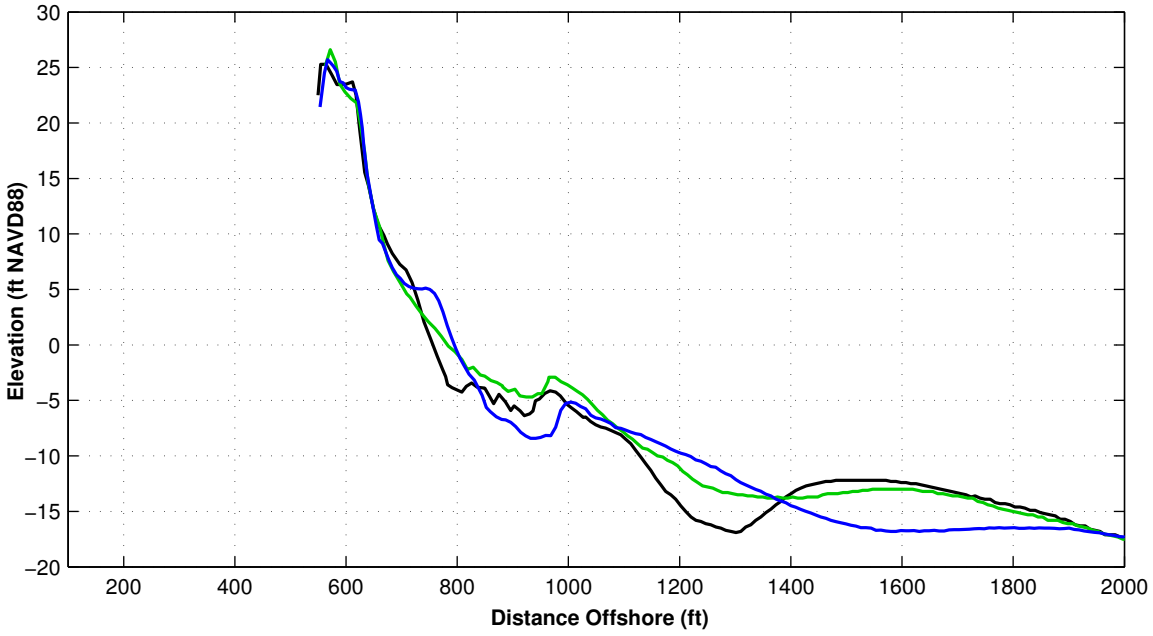
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 700+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−25.81 ft	35.24 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.83 cy/ft	3.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.07 cy/ft	9.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−28.92 cy/ft	27.91 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−67.08 cy/ft	101.52 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−65.94 cy/ft	81.93 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−55.09 cy/ft	48.33 cy/ft

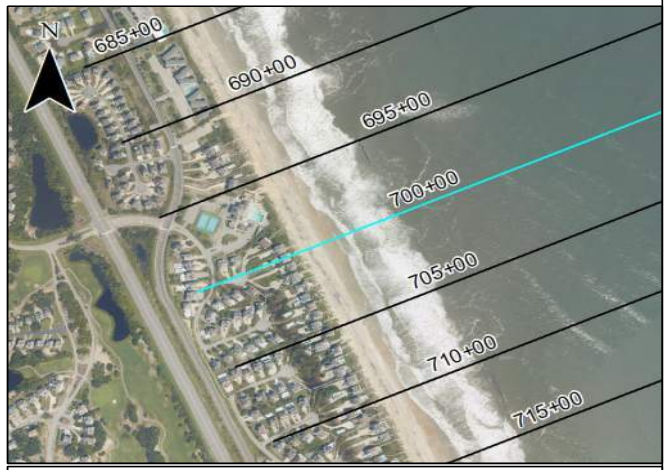
LEGEND:

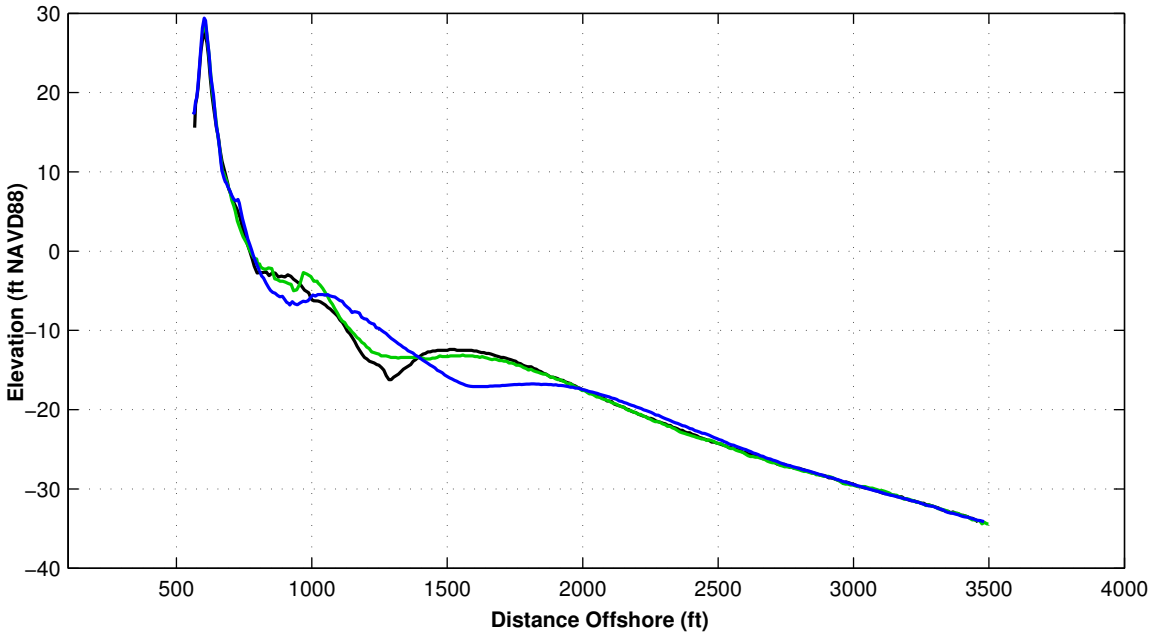
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

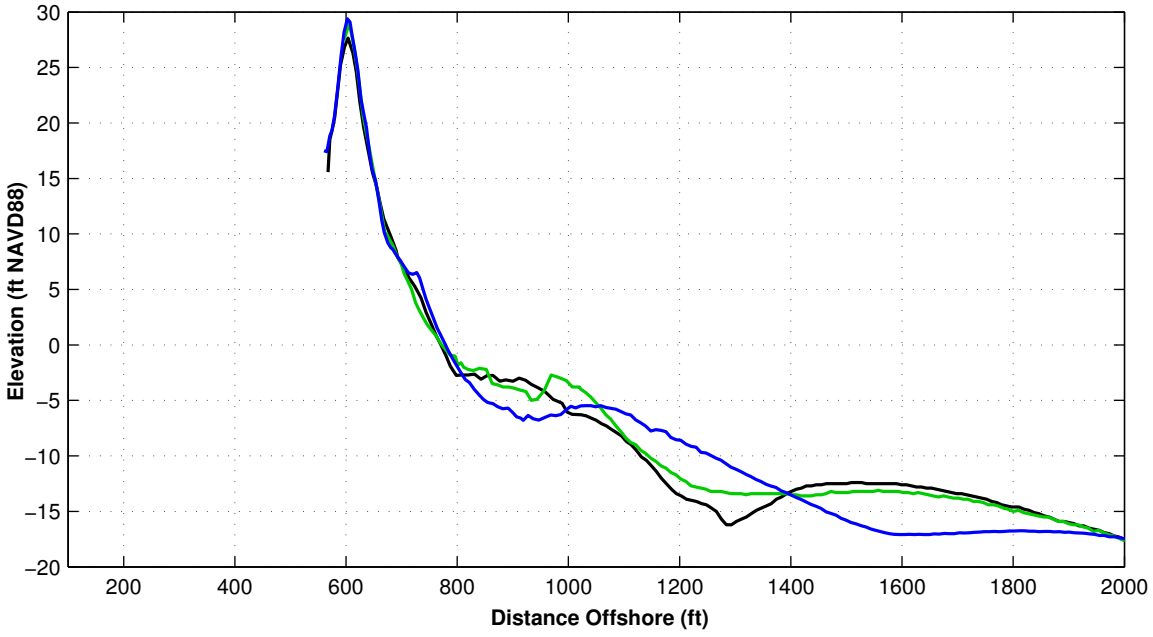
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 705+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	7.48 ft	36.11 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.92 cy/ft	5.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.75 cy/ft	13.98 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–11.80 cy/ft	25.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	–39.06 cy/ft	89.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	–40.51 cy/ft	100.96 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	–28.65 cy/ft	82.58 cy/ft

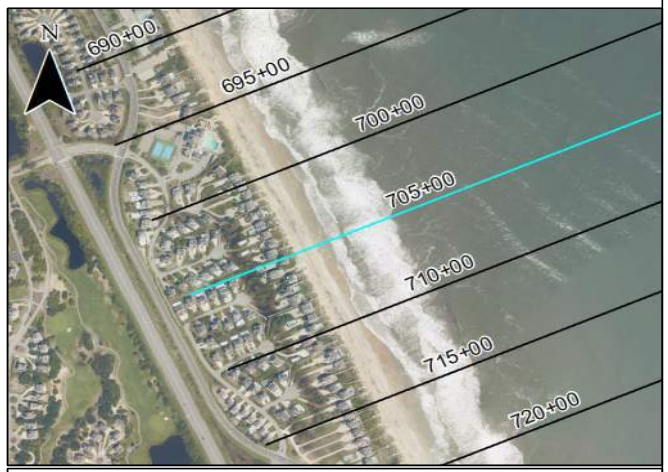
LEGEND:

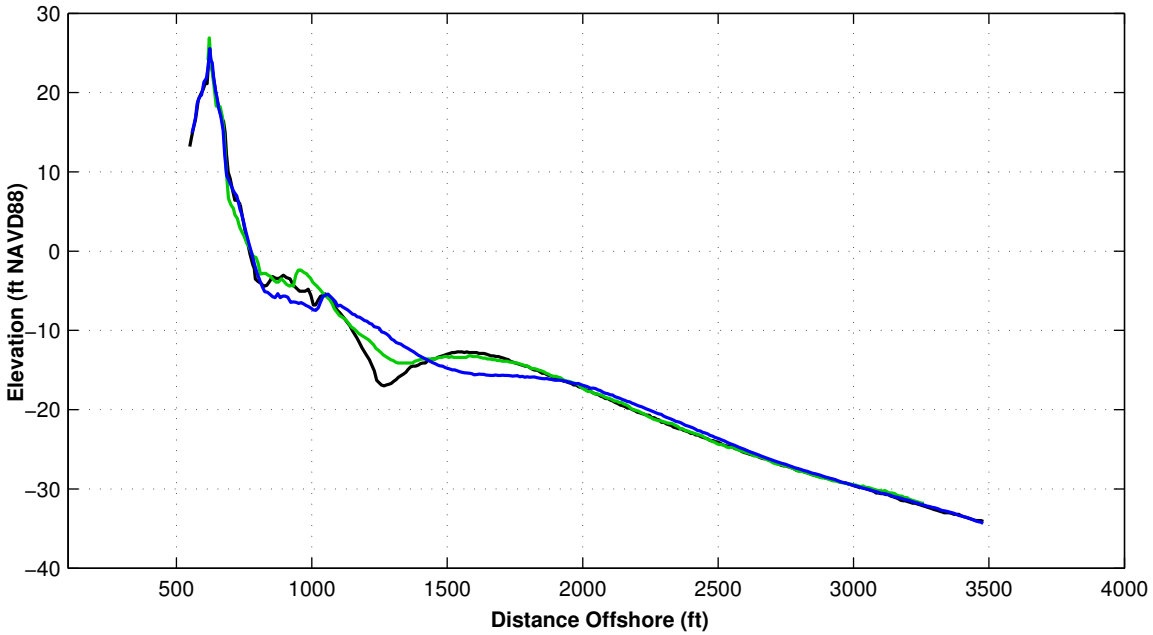
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

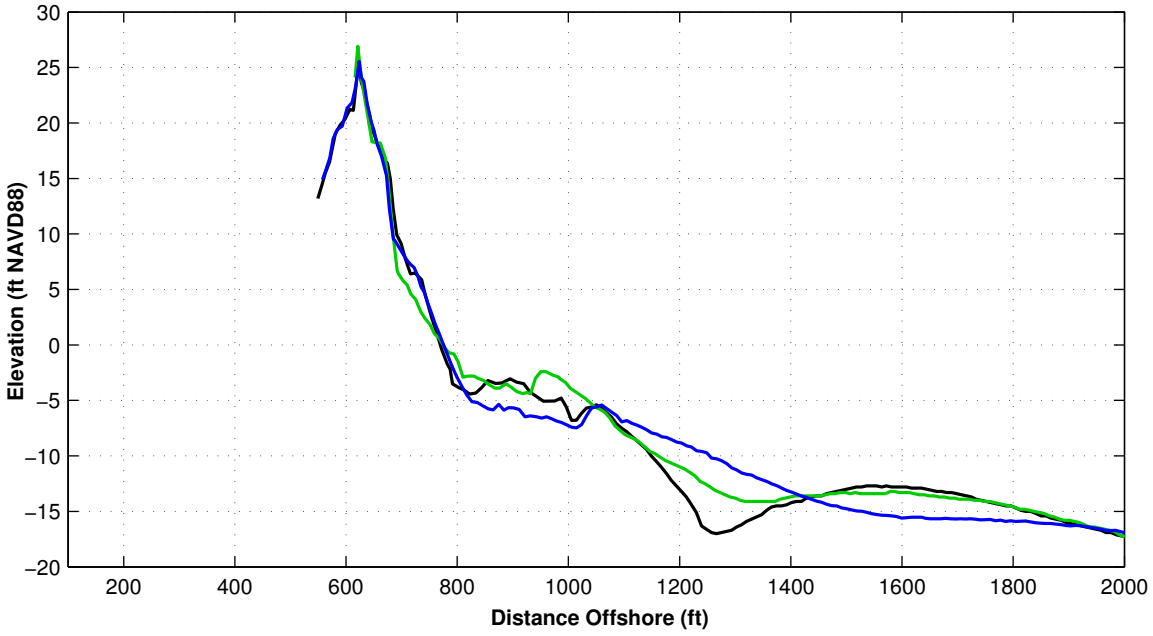
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 710+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−29.42 ft	43.26 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.38 cy/ft	9.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.23 cy/ft	21.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−21.43 cy/ft	37.04 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−27.79 cy/ft	93.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−4.57 cy/ft	43.34 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−2.97 cy/ft	14.81 cy/ft

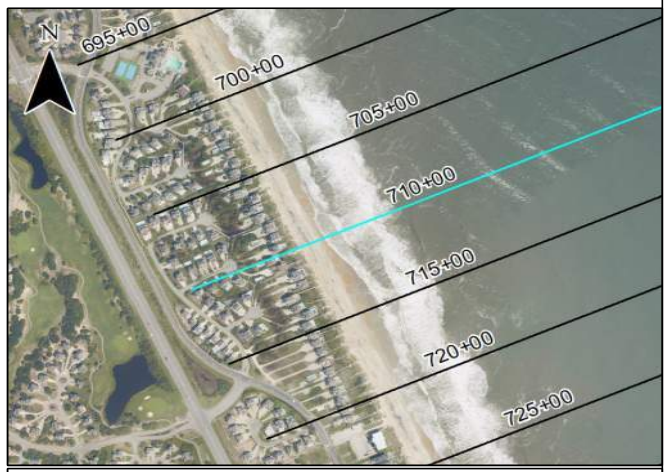
LEGEND:

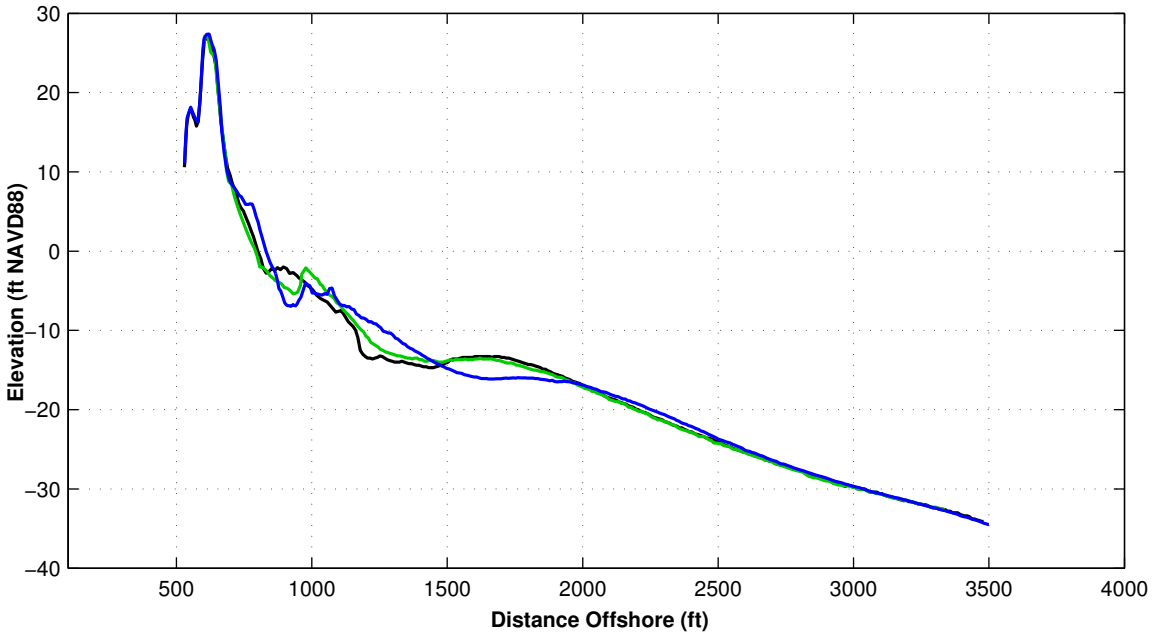
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

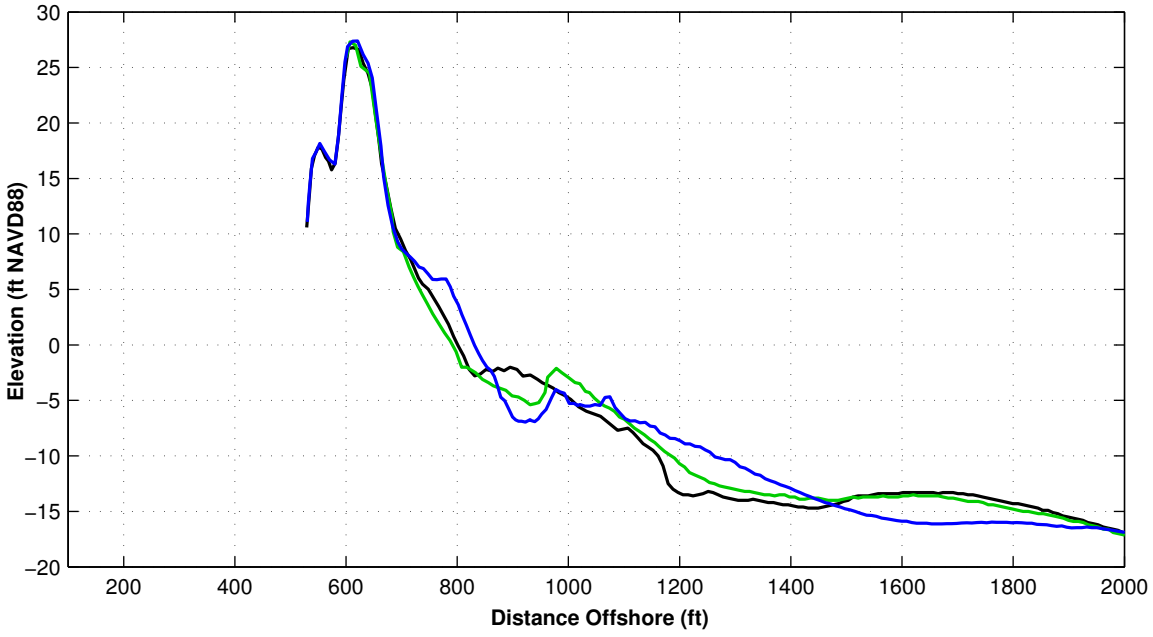
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 715+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−4.09 ft	31.77 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.27 cy/ft	3.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.12 cy/ft	11.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.43 cy/ft	13.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−49.41 cy/ft	77.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−52.94 cy/ft	72.31 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−51.56 cy/ft	52.33 cy/ft

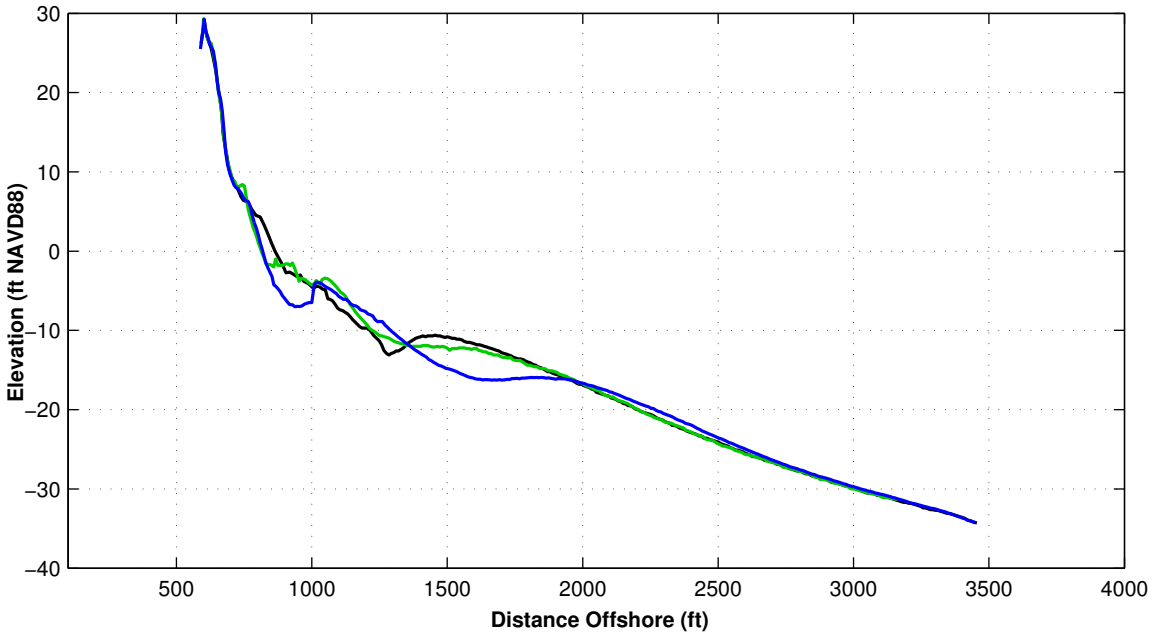
LEGEND:

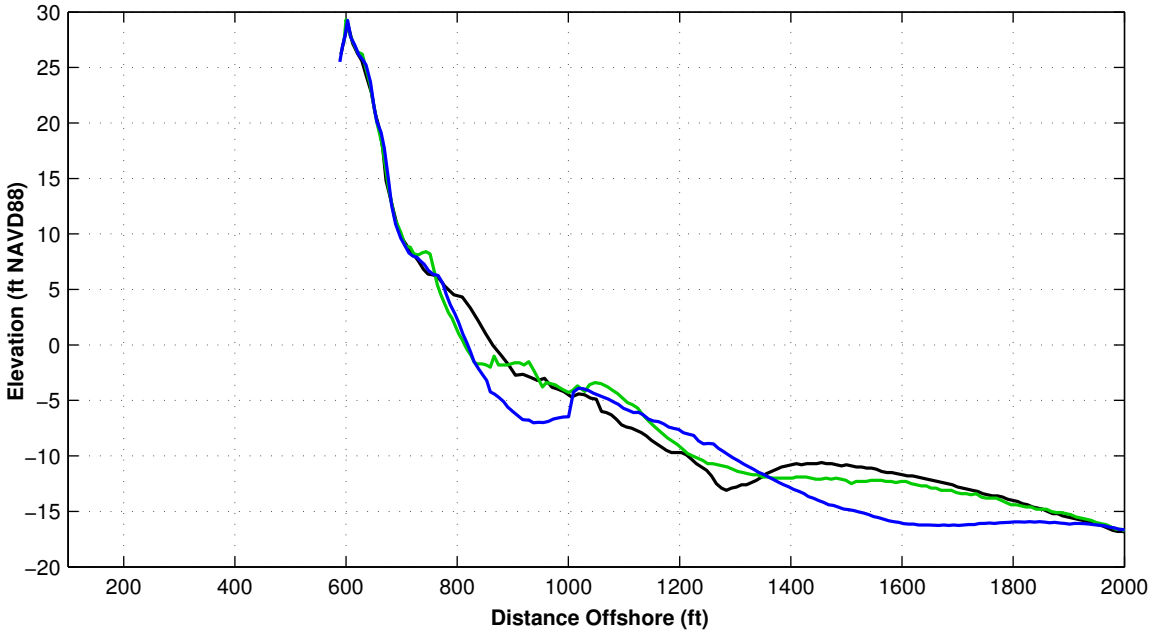
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 720+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−16.64 ft	27.33 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.17 cy/ft	7.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−5.17 cy/ft	16.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−28.58 cy/ft	30.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−92.24 cy/ft	100.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−113.63 cy/ft	86.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−114.19 cy/ft	52.18 cy/ft

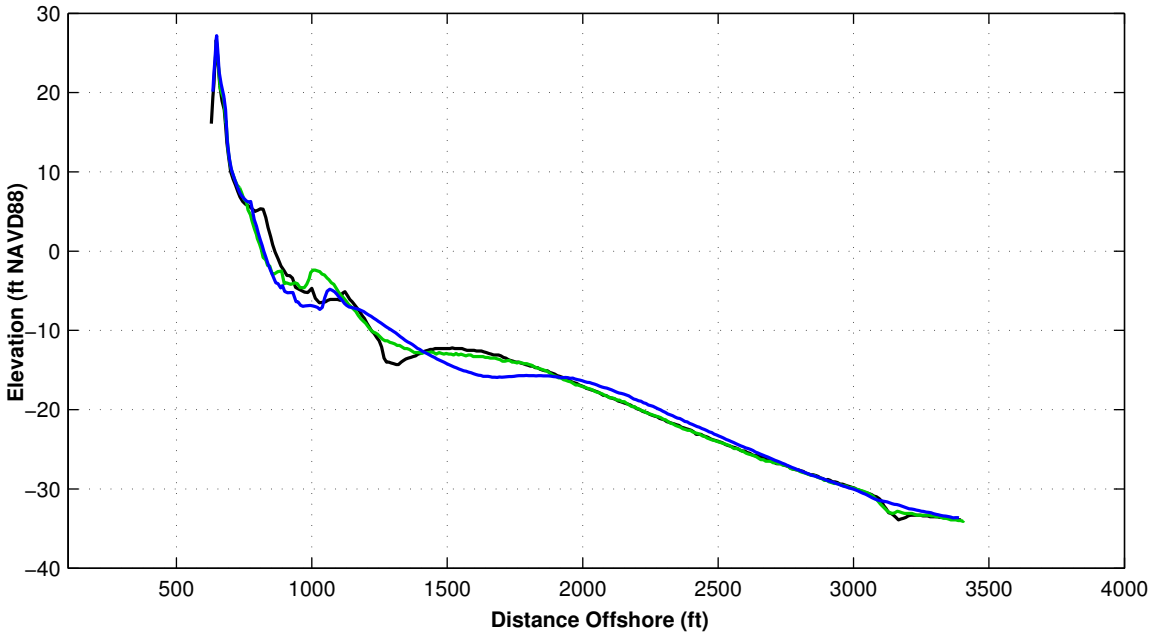
LEGEND:

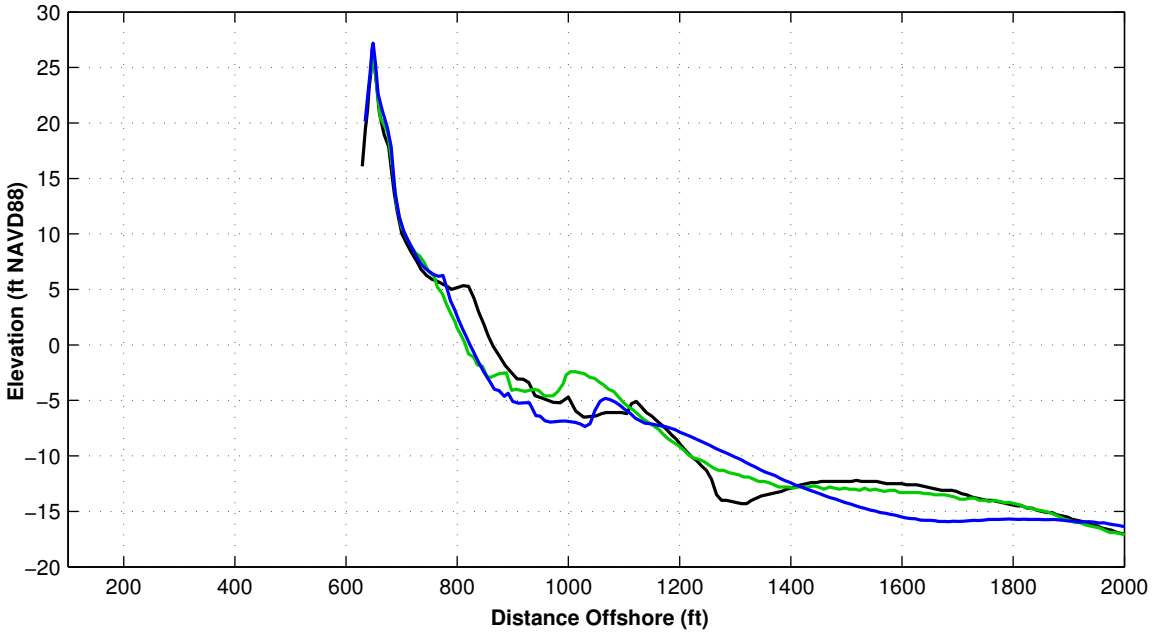
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





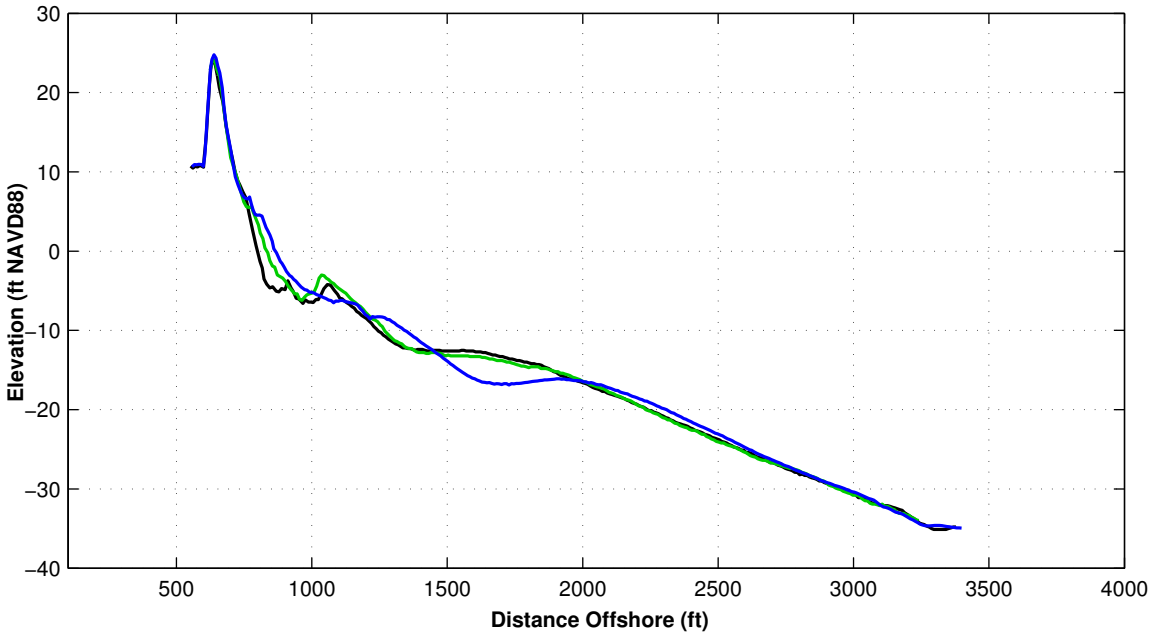
Survey Transect 725+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−50.98 ft	37.48 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.68 cy/ft	8.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−7.48 cy/ft	19.13 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−24.34 cy/ft	22.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−64.35 cy/ft	66.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−69.71 cy/ft	33.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−72.48 cy/ft	−4.02 cy/ft

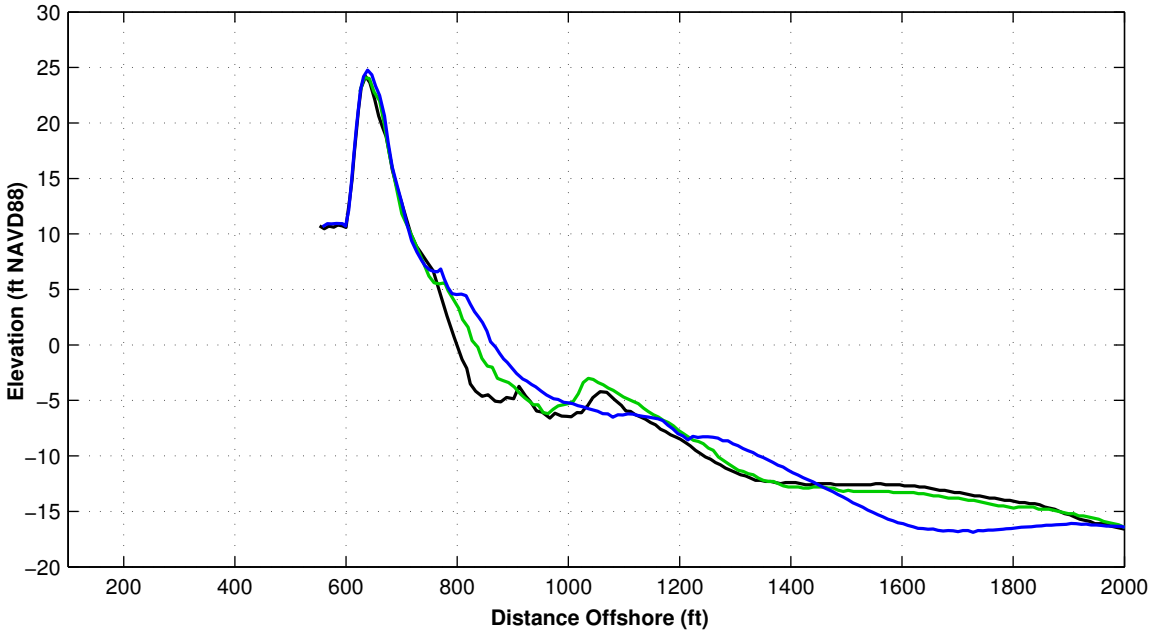
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 730+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−14.38 ft	11.69 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−3.96 cy/ft	8.10 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−7.48 cy/ft	12.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−14.86 cy/ft	11.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−62.34 cy/ft	59.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−61.09 cy/ft	83.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−57.06 cy/ft	64.57 cy/ft

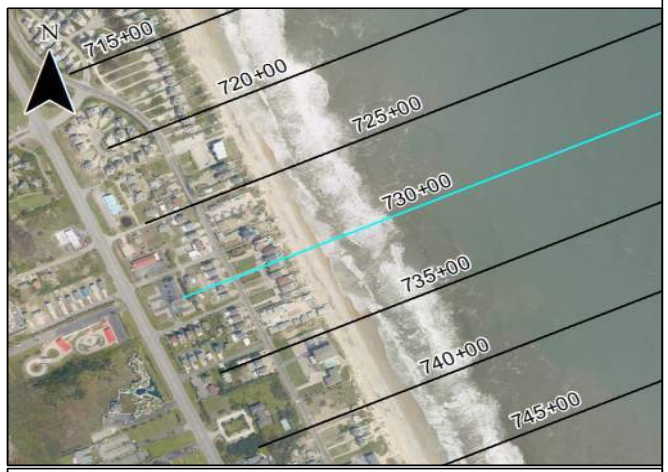
LEGEND:

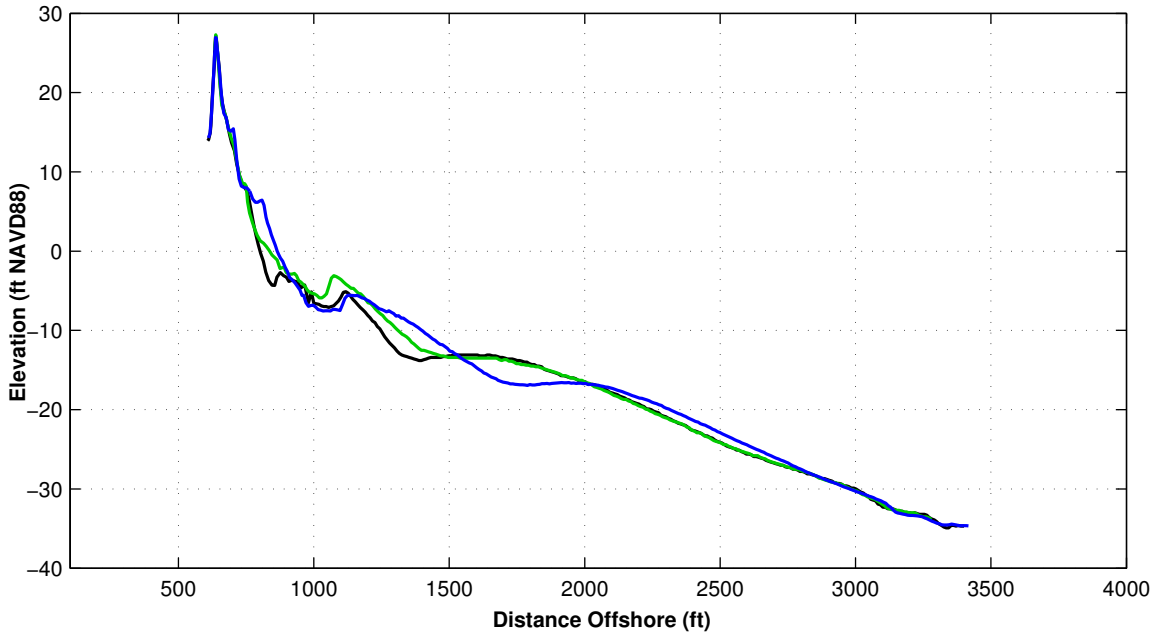
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

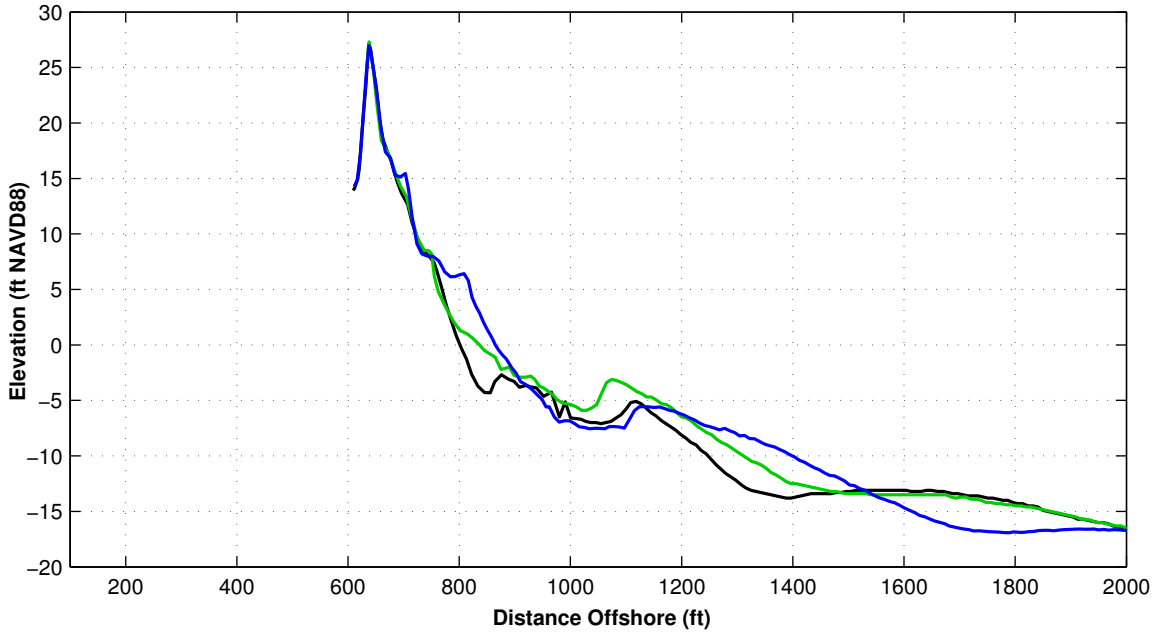
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 735+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−14.11 ft	−11.46 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.25 cy/ft	4.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.06 cy/ft	5.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−11.80 cy/ft	5.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−36.12 cy/ft	35.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−28.99 cy/ft	19.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−22.67 cy/ft	−3.85 cy/ft

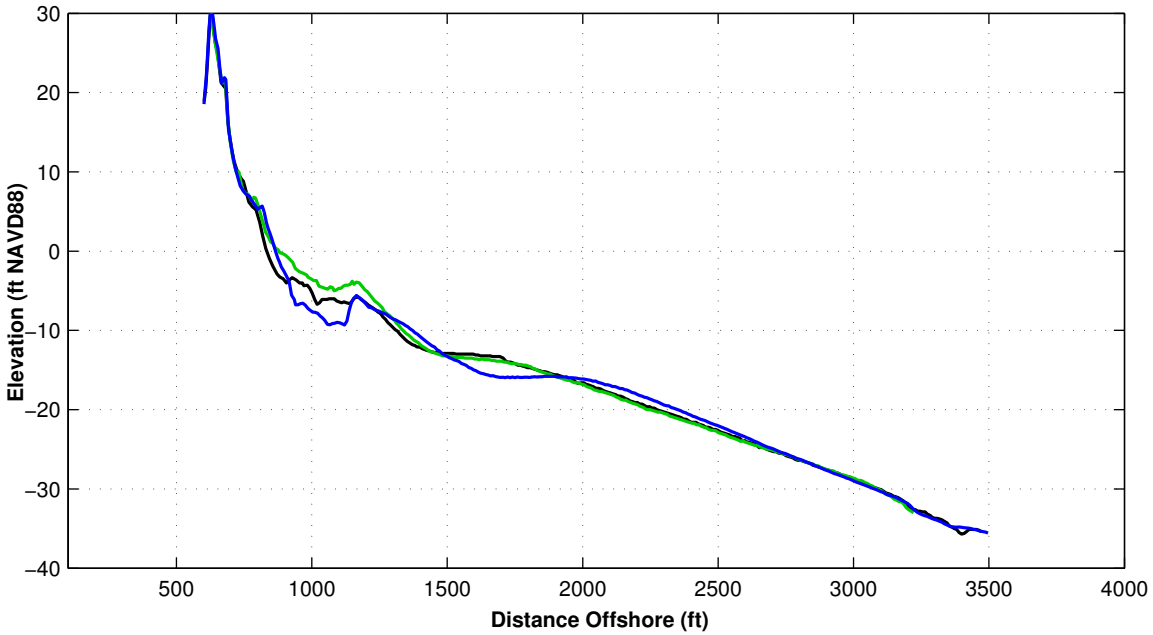
LEGEND:

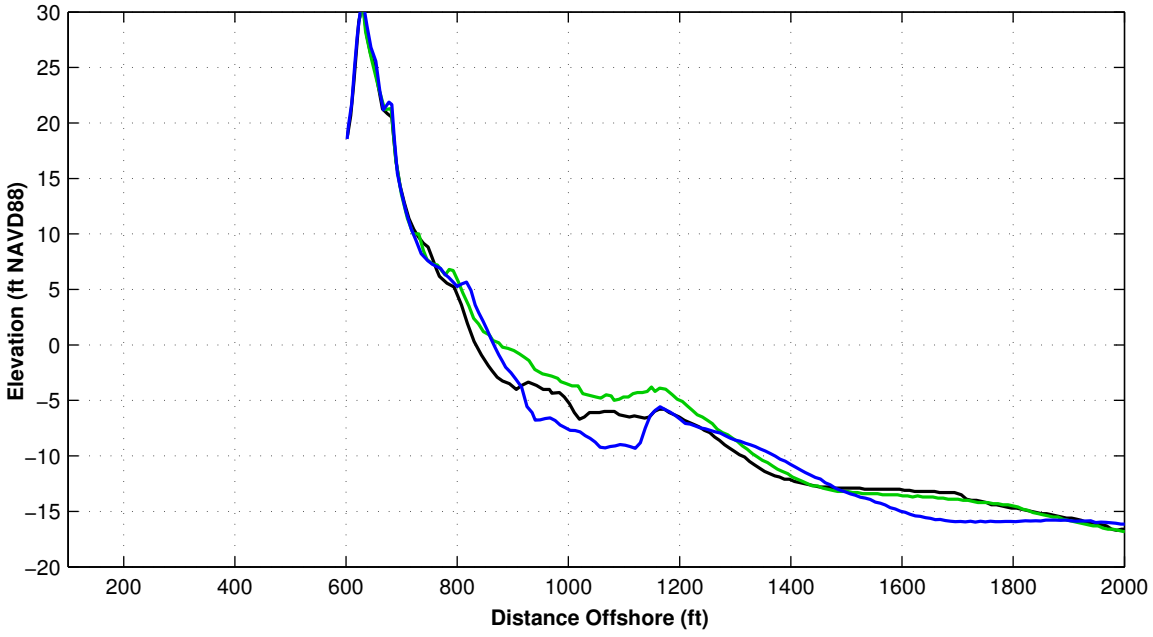
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 740+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−24.04 ft	17.24 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−2.28 cy/ft	4.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−5.99 cy/ft	9.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−14.90 cy/ft	12.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−63.50 cy/ft	58.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−67.47 cy/ft	61.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−62.74 cy/ft	41.15 cy/ft

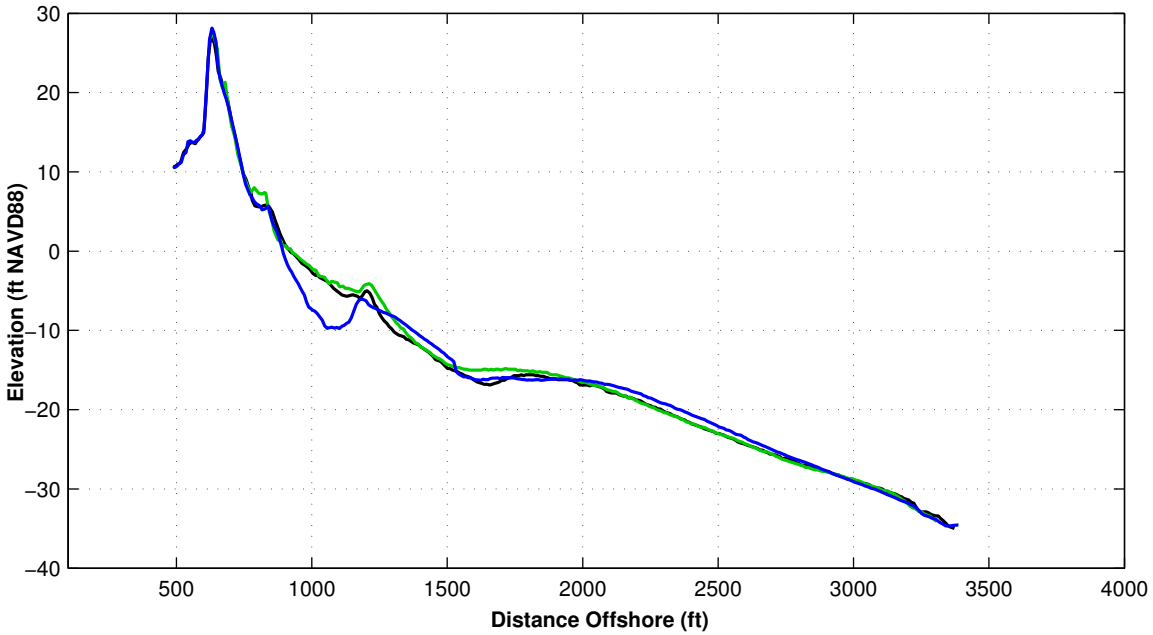
LEGEND:

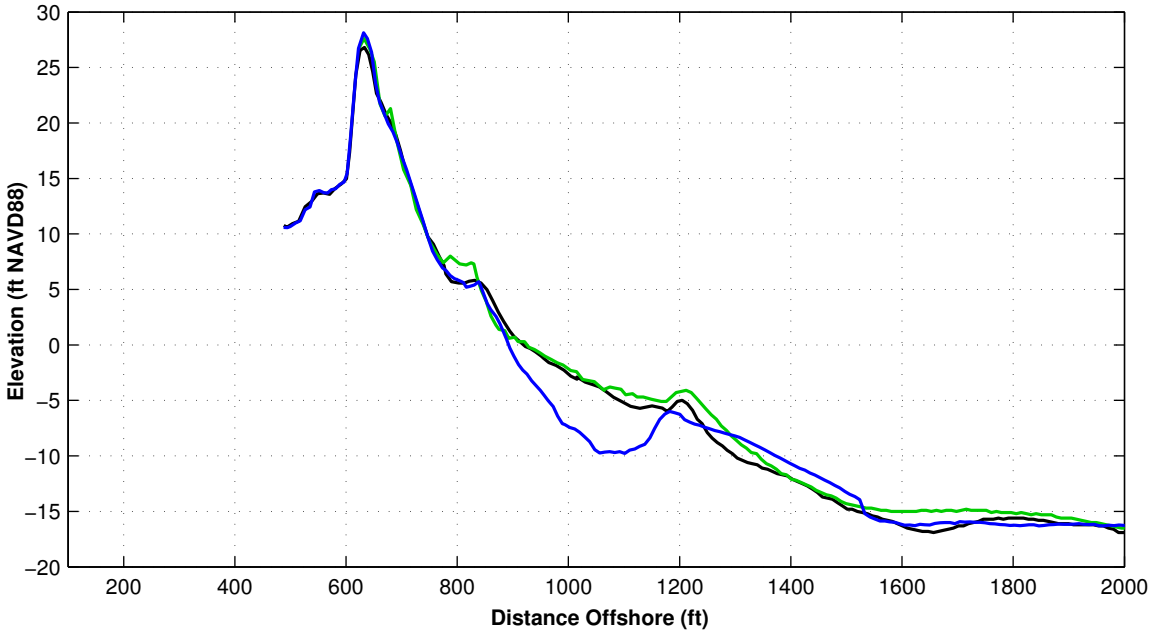
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 745+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−11.96 ft	2.60 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.17 cy/ft	1.29 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−1.18 cy/ft	4.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−14.72 cy/ft	12.96 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−44.86 cy/ft	50.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−43.45 cy/ft	83.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.91 cy/ft	61.03 cy/ft

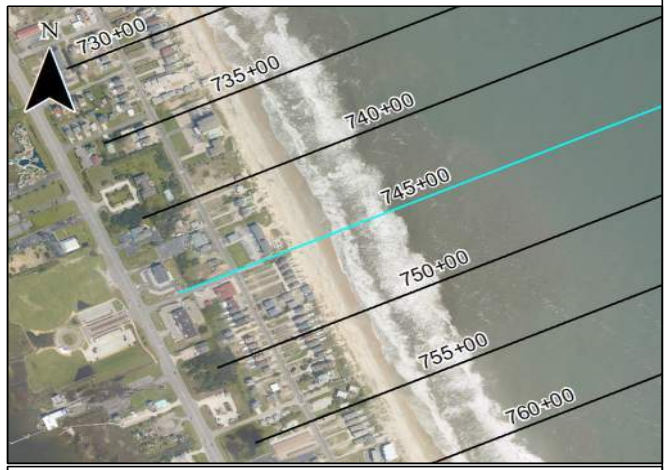
LEGEND:

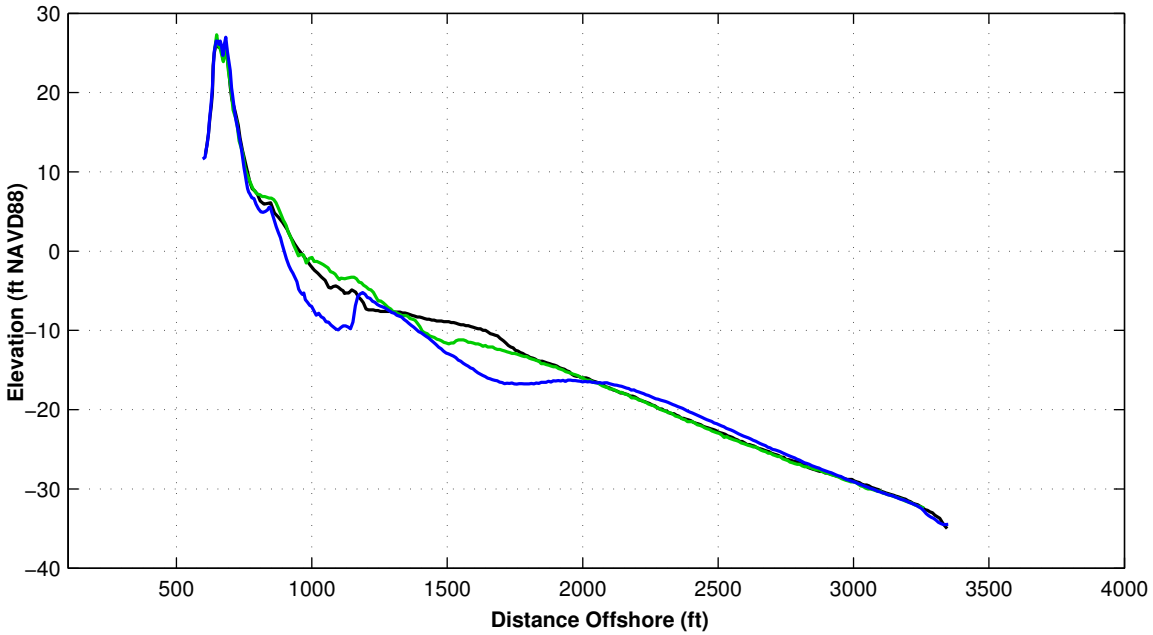
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

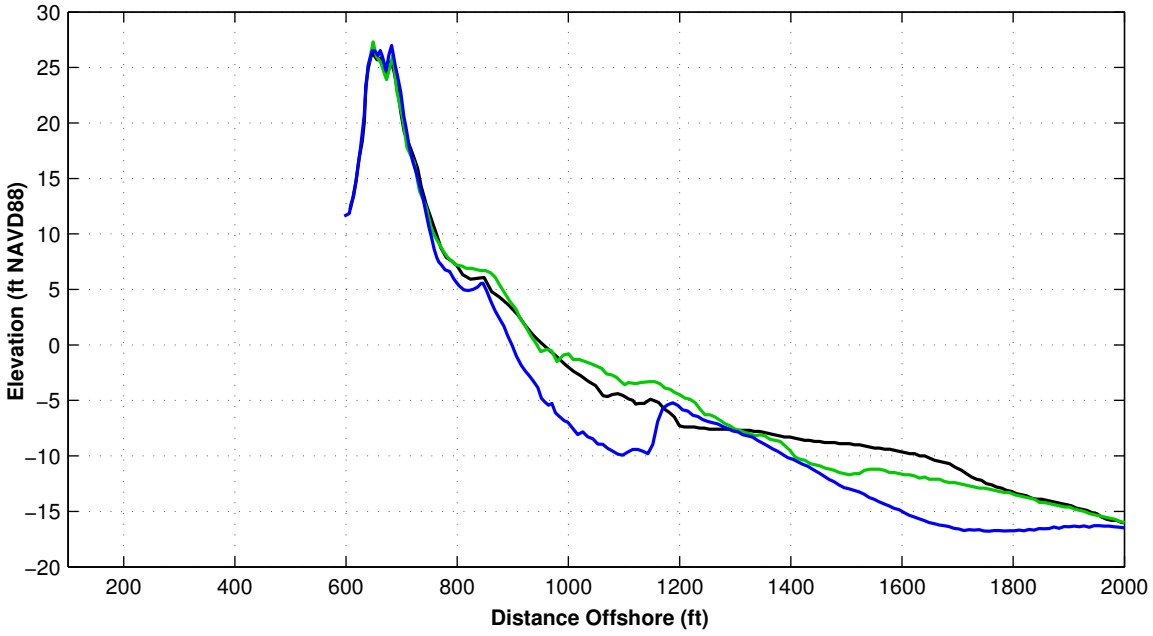
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 750+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	ft	ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	cy/ft	cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	cy/ft	cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	cy/ft	cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	cy/ft	cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	cy/ft	cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	cy/ft	cy/ft

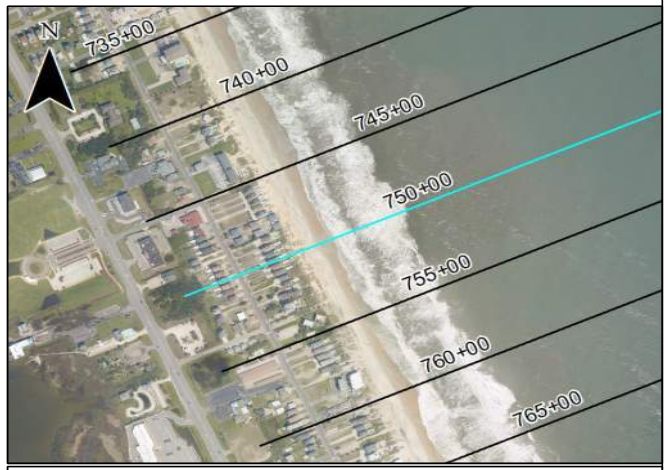
LEGEND:

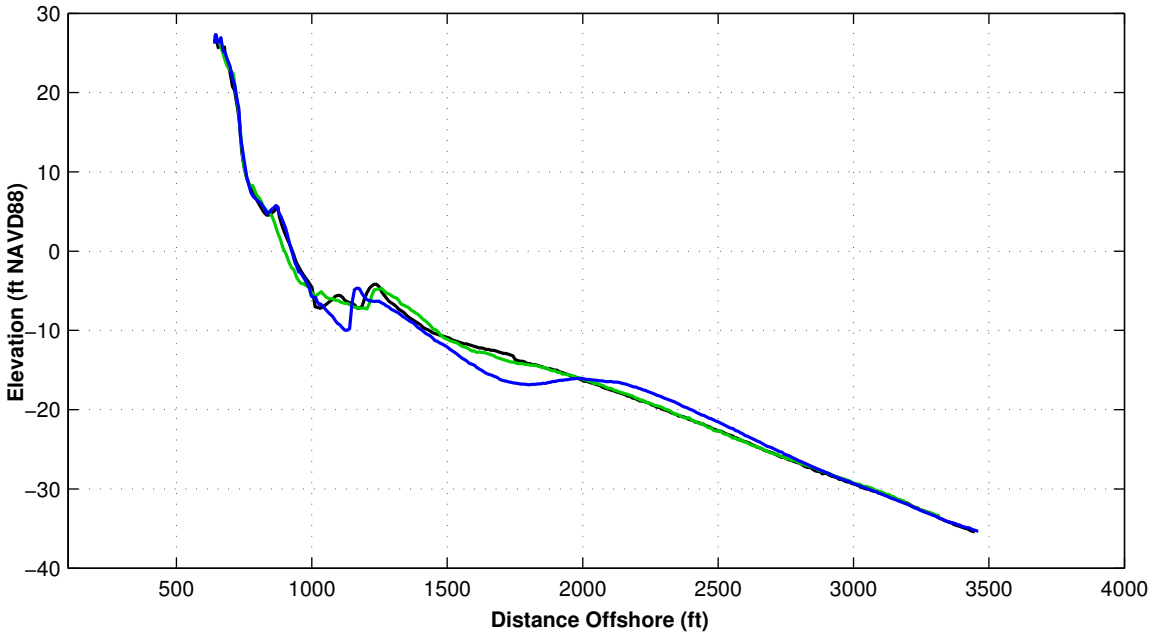
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

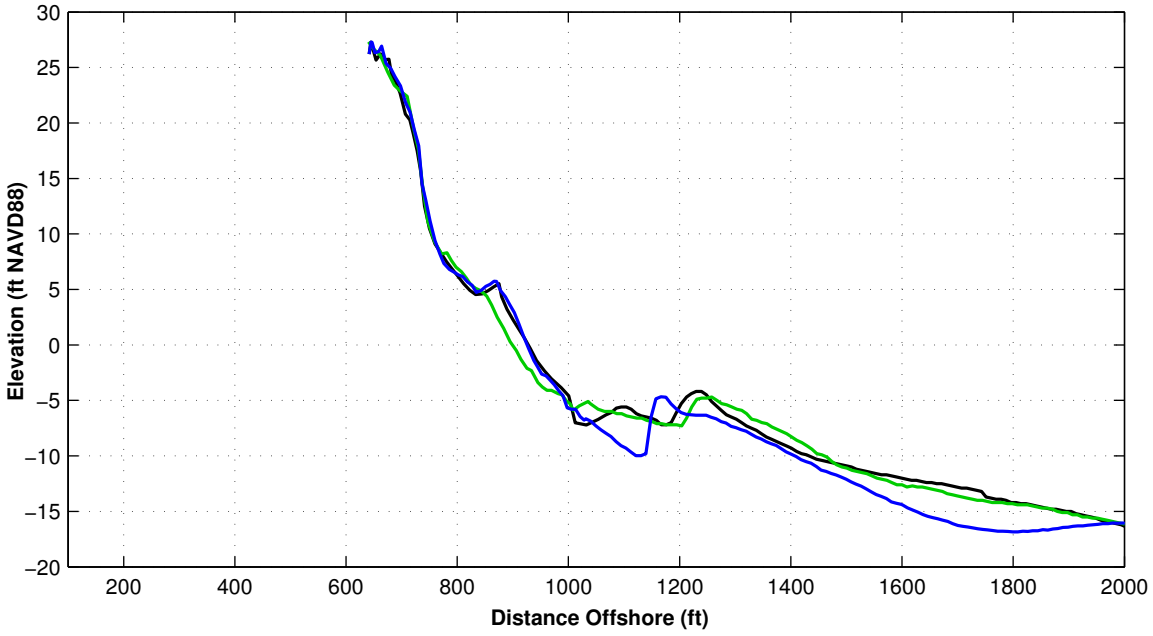
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 755+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	2.31 ft	29.91 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.17 cy/ft	4.34 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.15 cy/ft	7.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	0.47 cy/ft	21.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−28.04 cy/ft	51.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−41.38 cy/ft	25.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−21.14 cy/ft	5.28 cy/ft

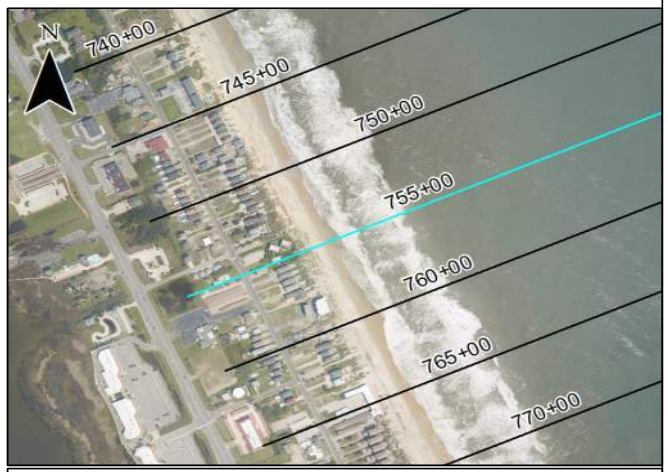
LEGEND:

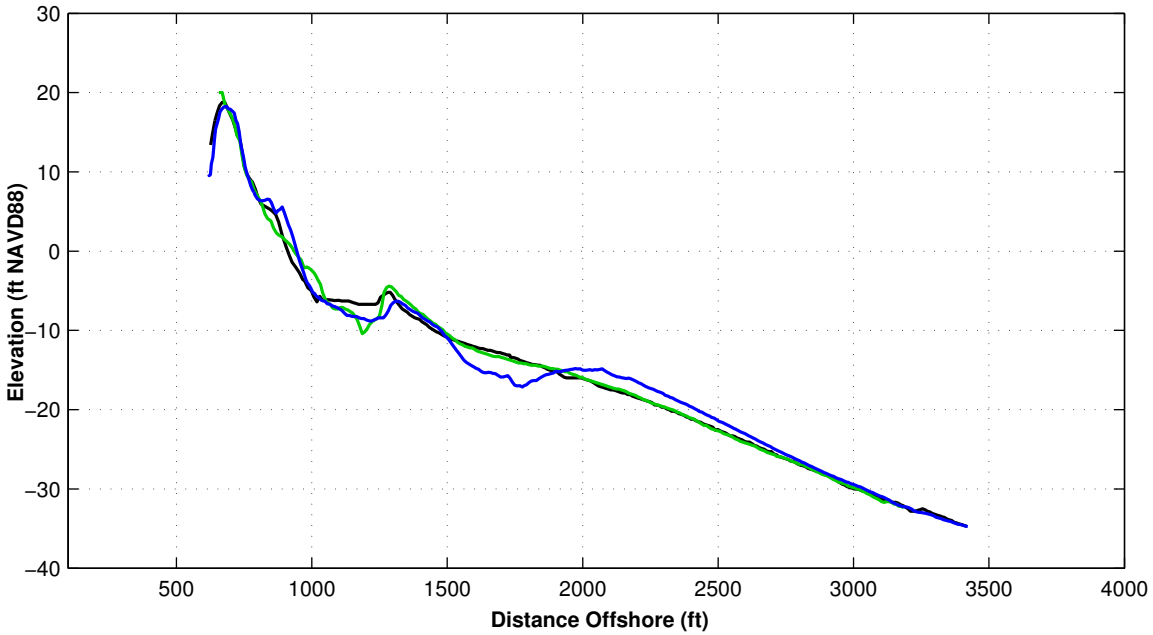
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

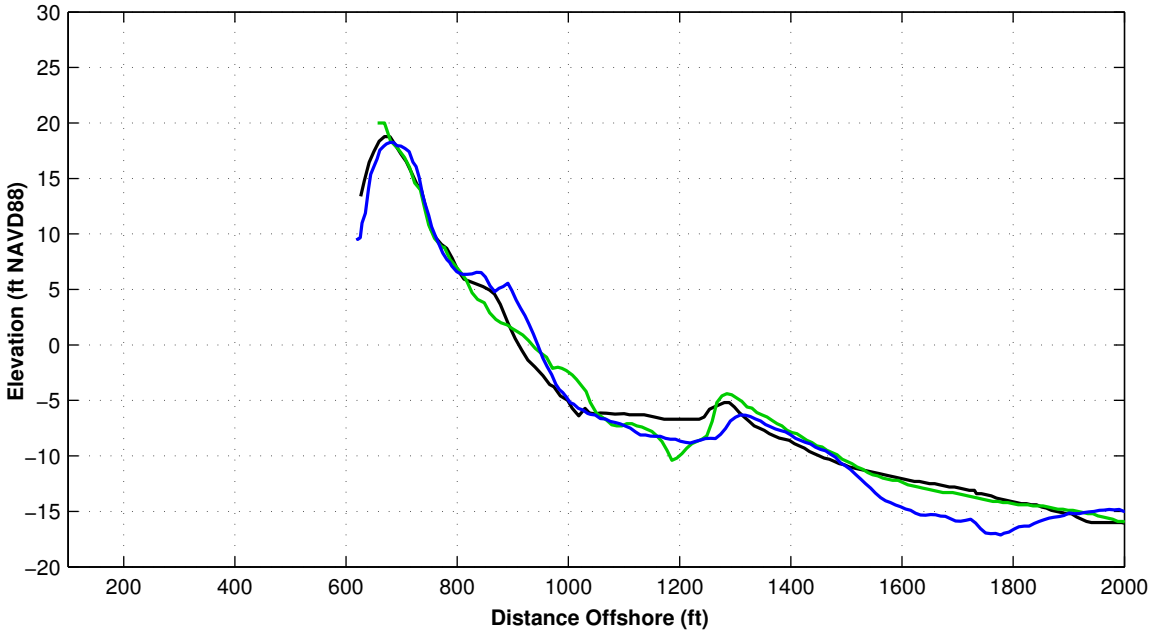
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 760+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	36.54 ft	1.86 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.36 cy/ft	0.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.45 cy/ft	5.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	10.79 cy/ft	11.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−12.86 cy/ft	68.69 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−8.27 cy/ft	41.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	14.42 cy/ft	21.22 cy/ft

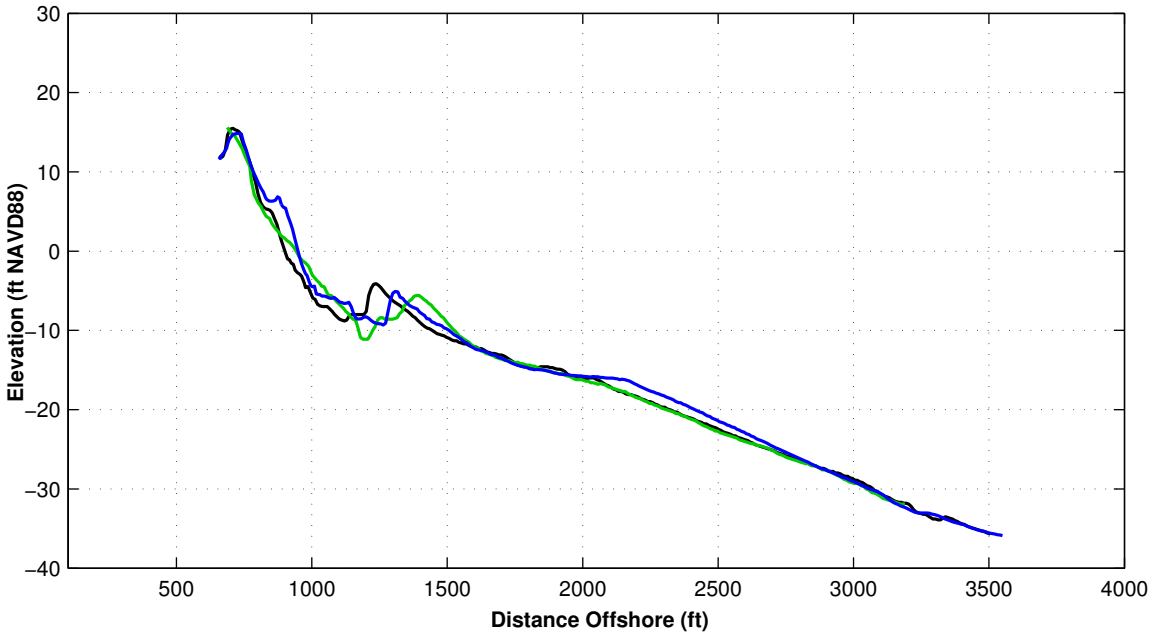
LEGEND:

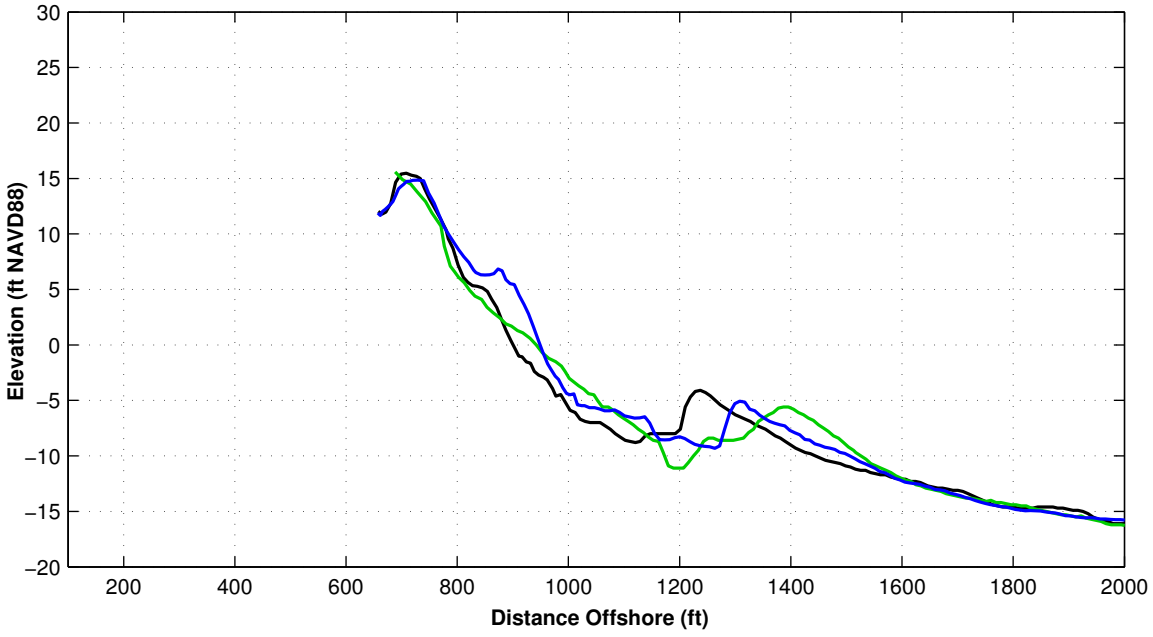
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 765+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	51.50 ft	−10.61 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.10 cy/ft	2.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.15 cy/ft	7.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	19.95 cy/ft	6.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	26.67 cy/ft	55.45 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	37.32 cy/ft	28.67 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	53.72 cy/ft	8.61 cy/ft

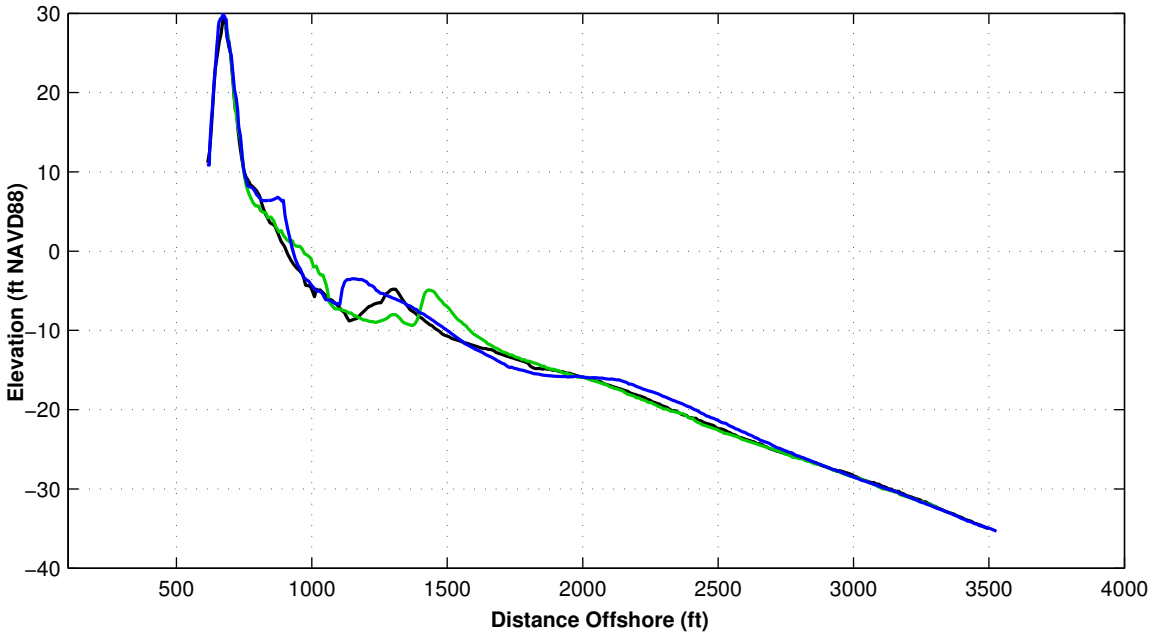
LEGEND:

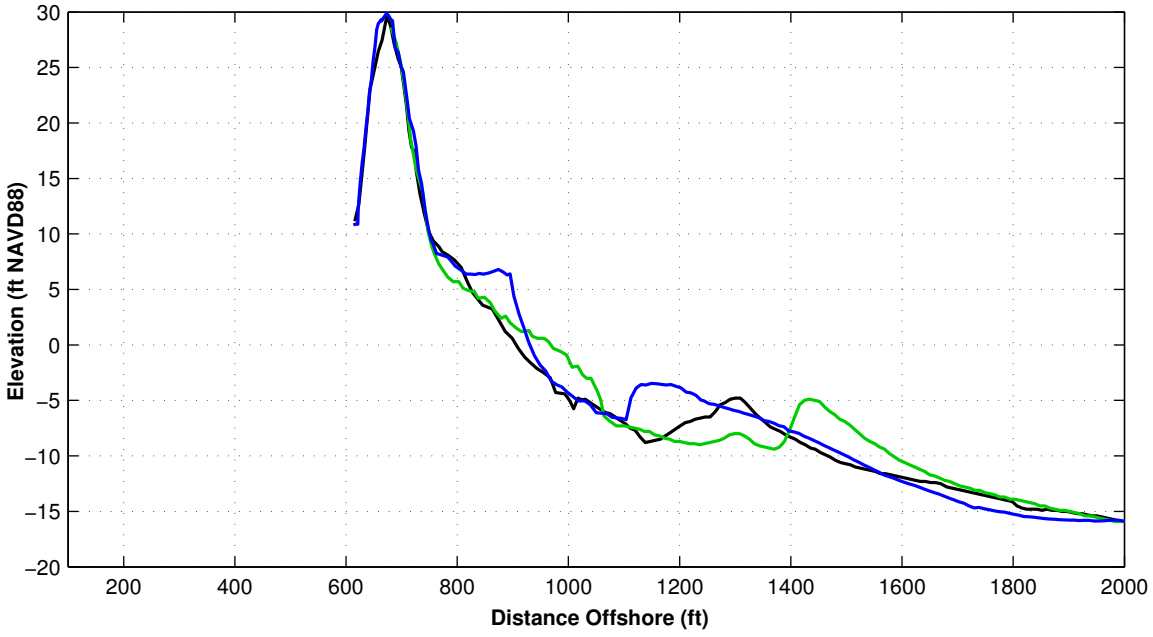
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 770+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	35.08 ft	−18.63 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.27 cy/ft	3.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.48 cy/ft	1.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	26.12 cy/ft	−0.99 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	34.80 cy/ft	45.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	37.51 cy/ft	17.07 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	51.90 cy/ft	−0.65 cy/ft

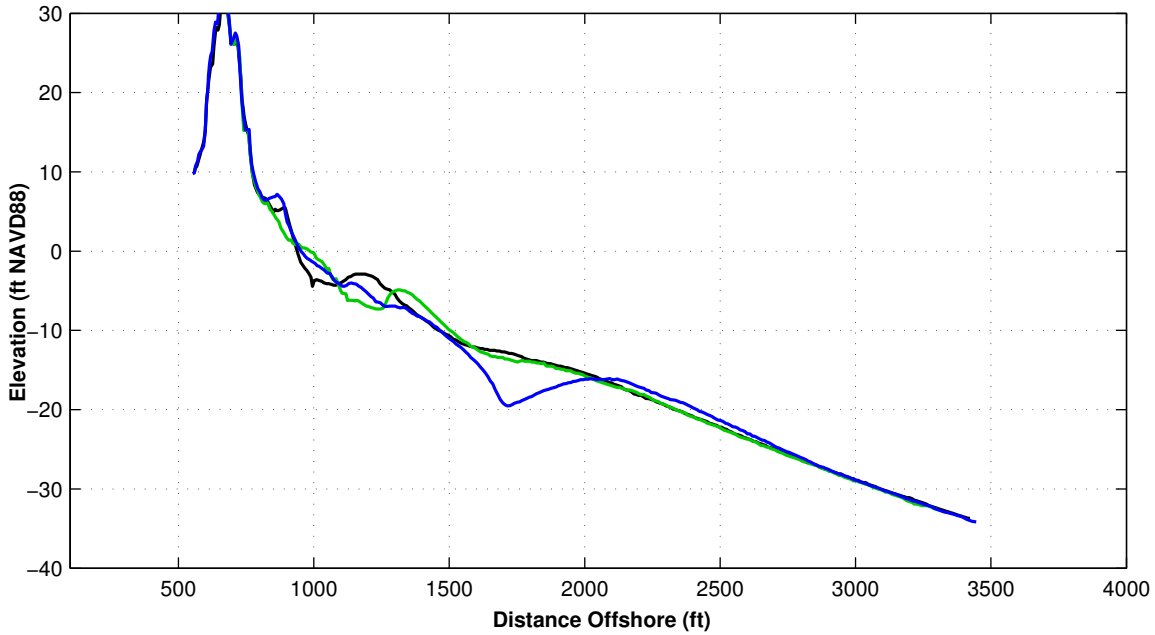
LEGEND:

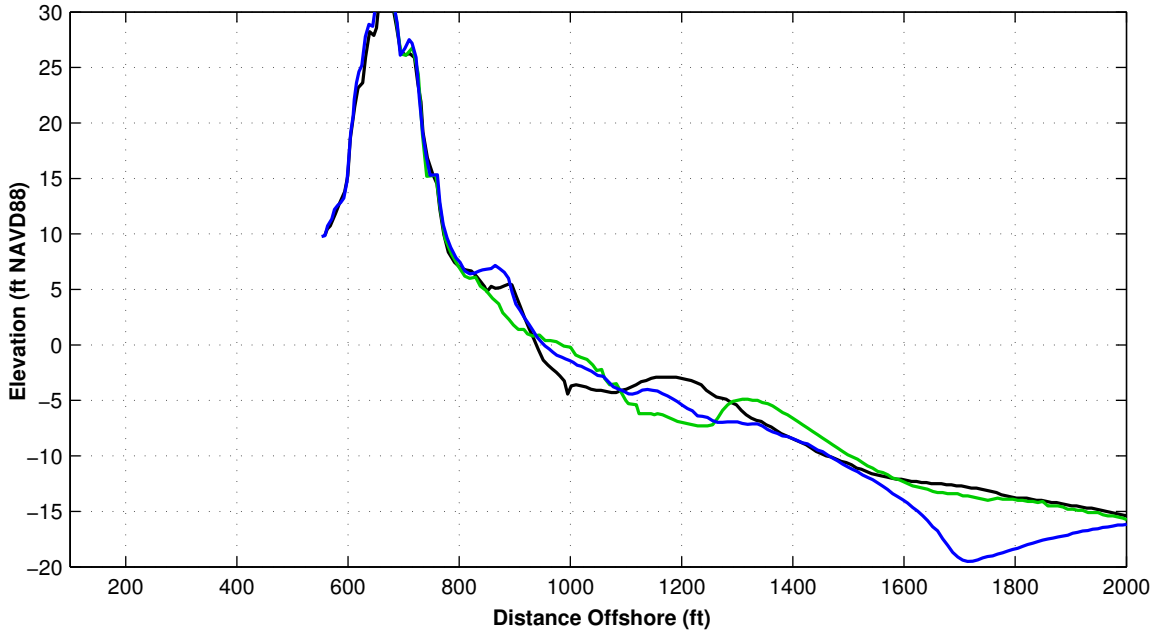
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 775+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	5.86 ft	27.12 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.47 cy/ft	3.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.66 cy/ft	7.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.89 cy/ft	27.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−13.72 cy/ft	69.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−53.28 cy/ft	44.63 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−39.91 cy/ft	30.48 cy/ft

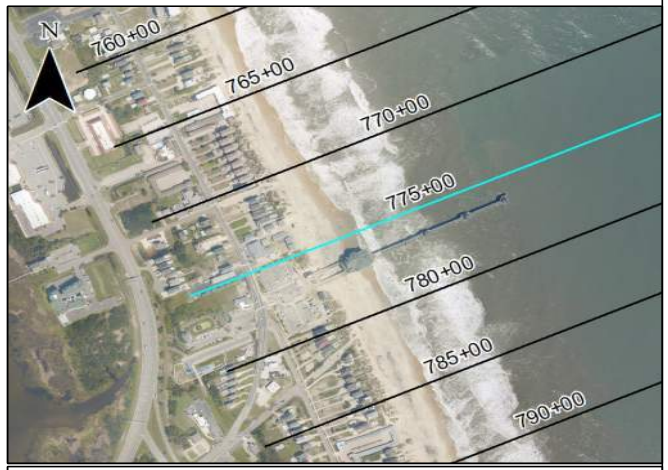
LEGEND:

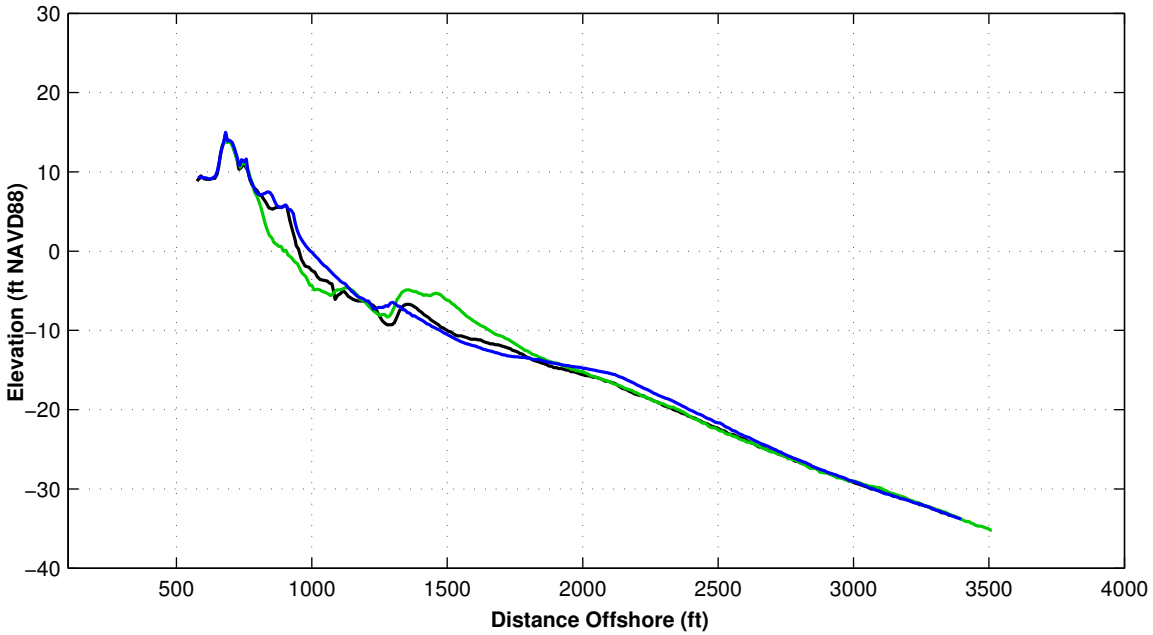
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

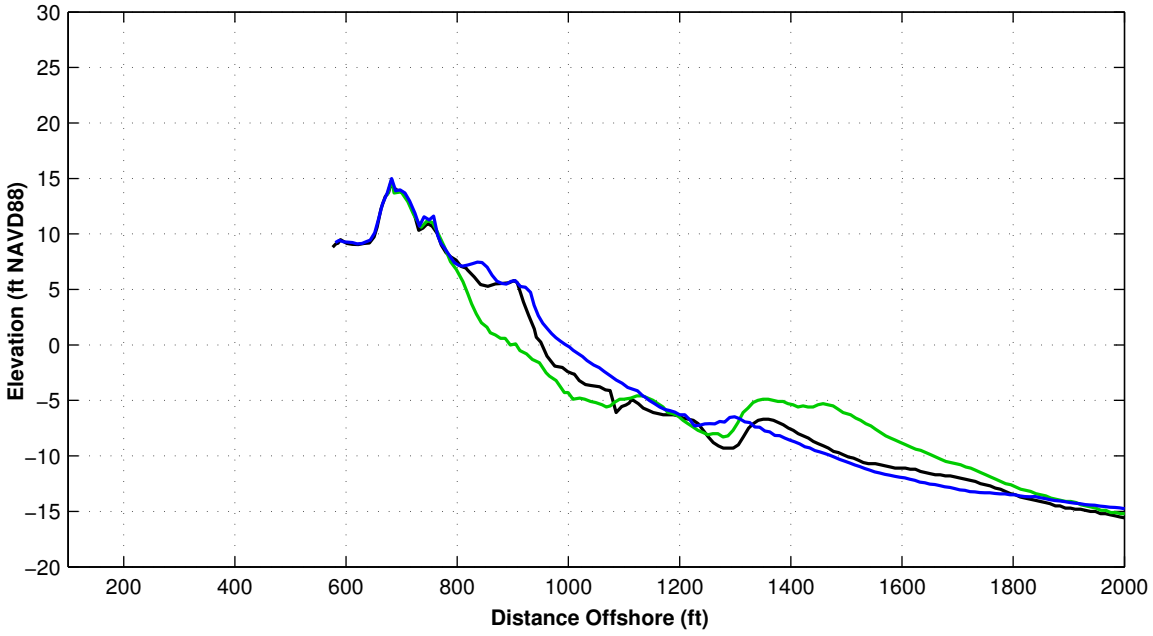
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 780+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	27.15 ft	−3.79 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.94 cy/ft	1.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.52 cy/ft	4.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	21.09 cy/ft	7.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	14.22 cy/ft	60.39 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	29.15 cy/ft	36.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	41.41 cy/ft	21.62 cy/ft

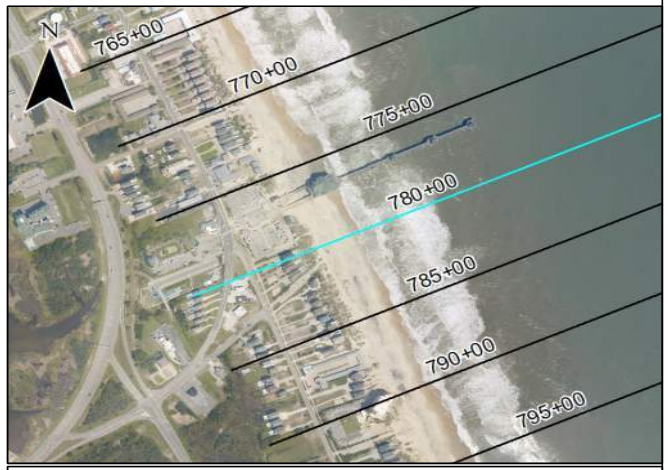
LEGEND:

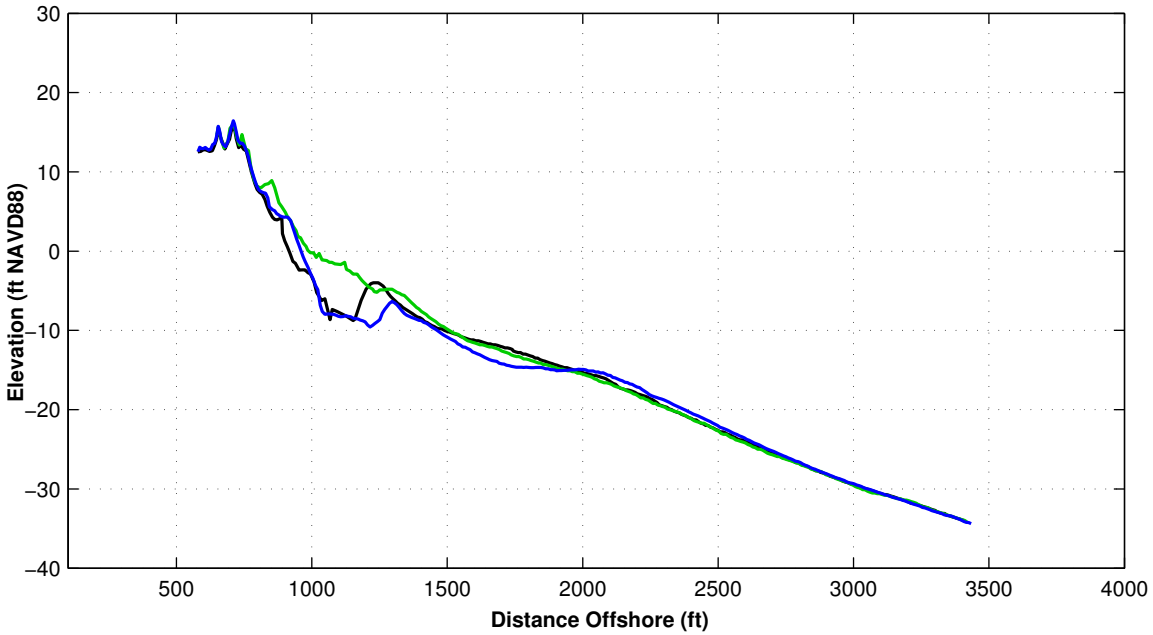
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

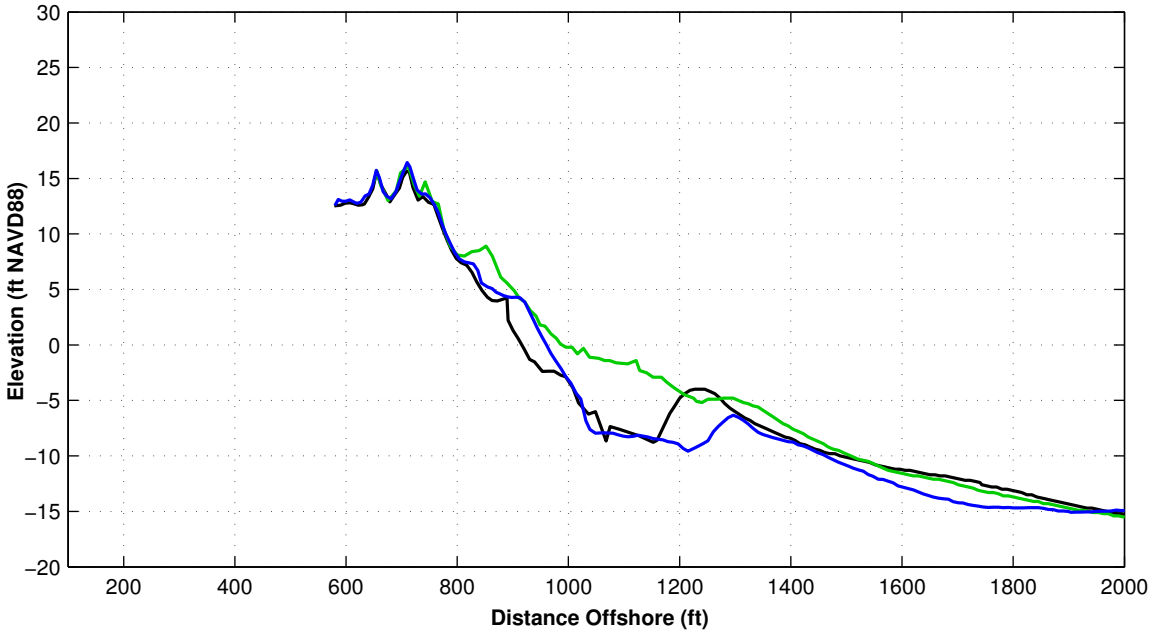
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 785+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	45.78 ft	−44.38 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.85 cy/ft	1.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	8.83 cy/ft	−4.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	9.31 cy/ft	−17.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−23.95 cy/ft	48.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−22.07 cy/ft	24.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−11.98 cy/ft	11.46 cy/ft

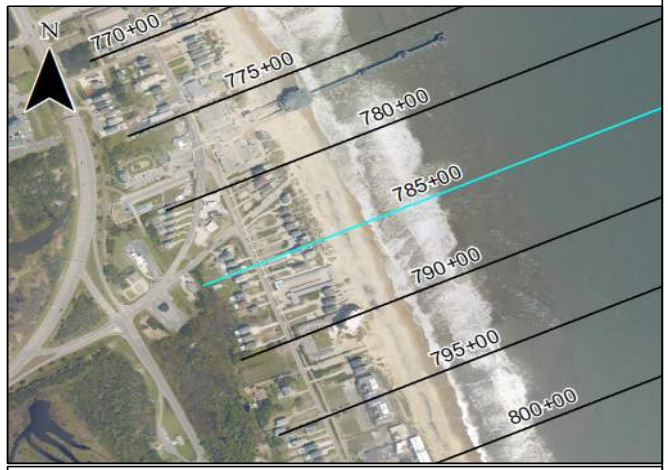
LEGEND:

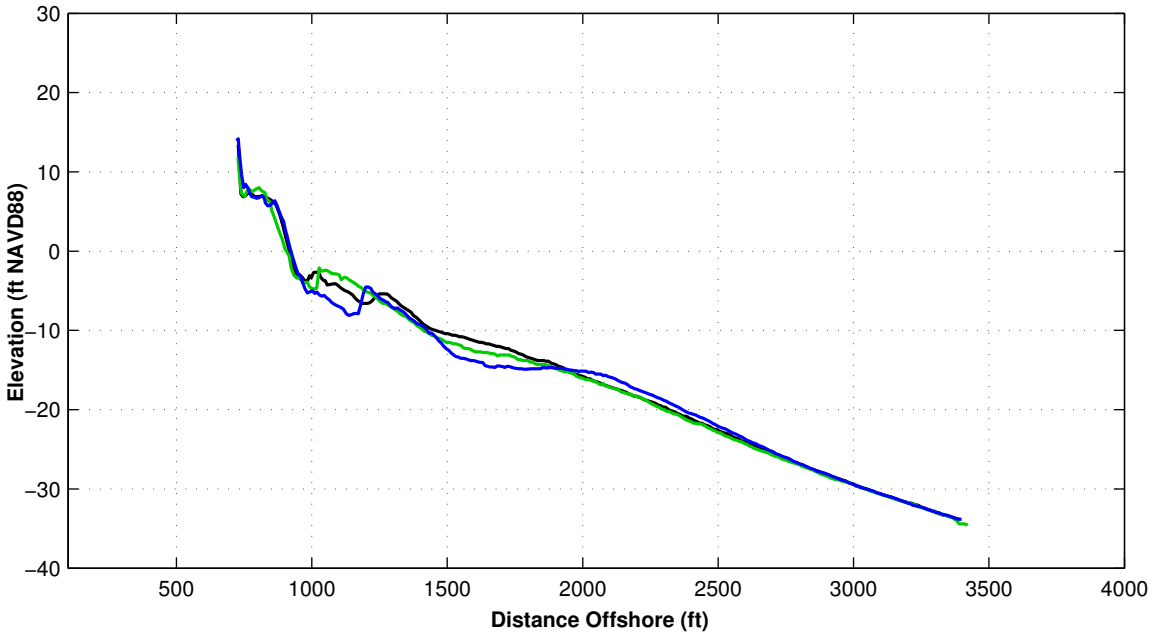
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

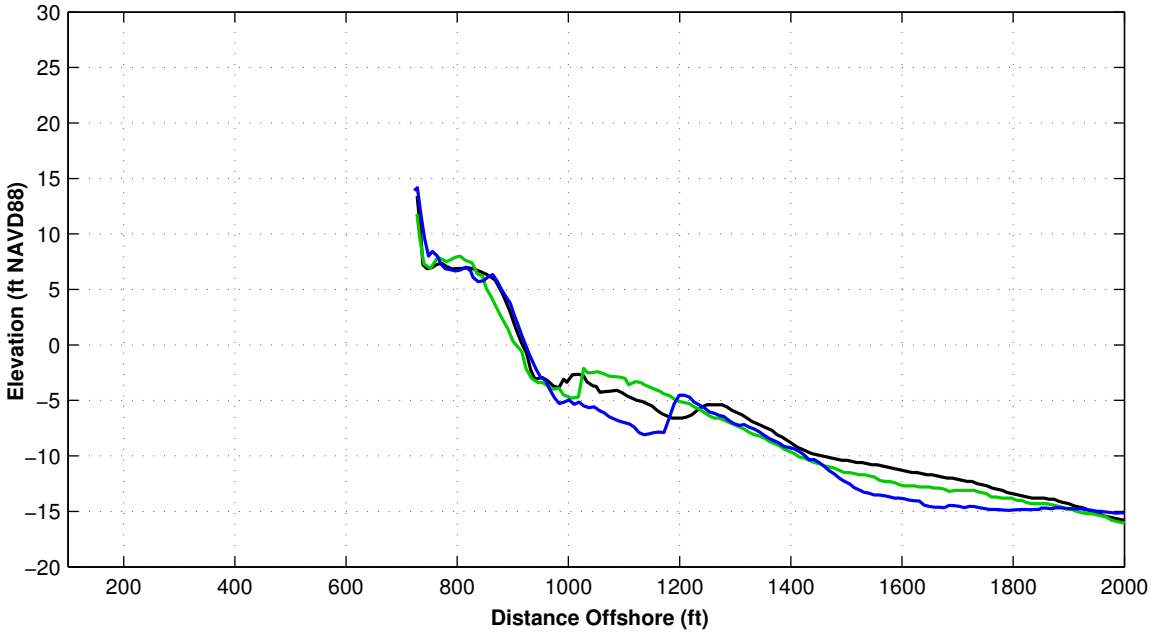
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 790+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	5.93 ft	−3.31 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.04 cy/ft	0.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.74 cy/ft	1.37 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−7.60 cy/ft	−2.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−42.66 cy/ft	24.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−38.41 cy/ft	−6.86 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−28.98 cy/ft	−23.78 cy/ft

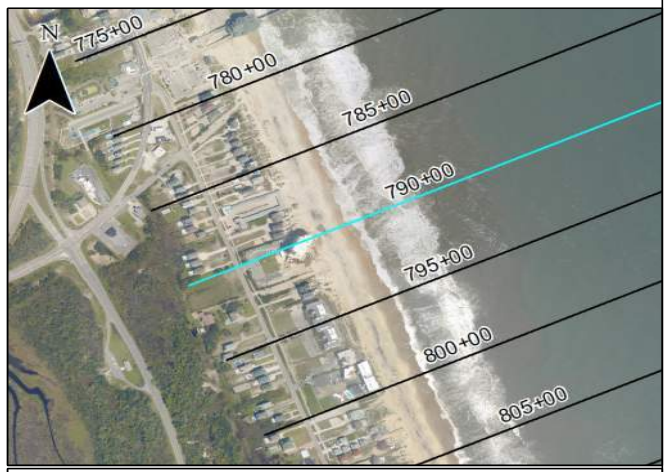
LEGEND:

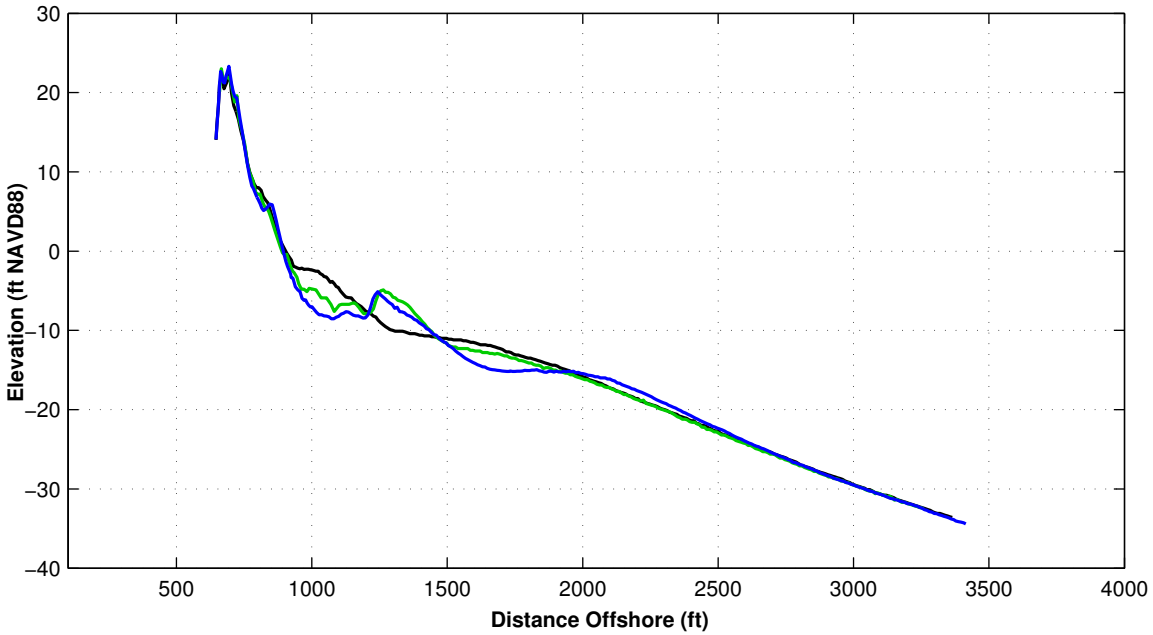
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

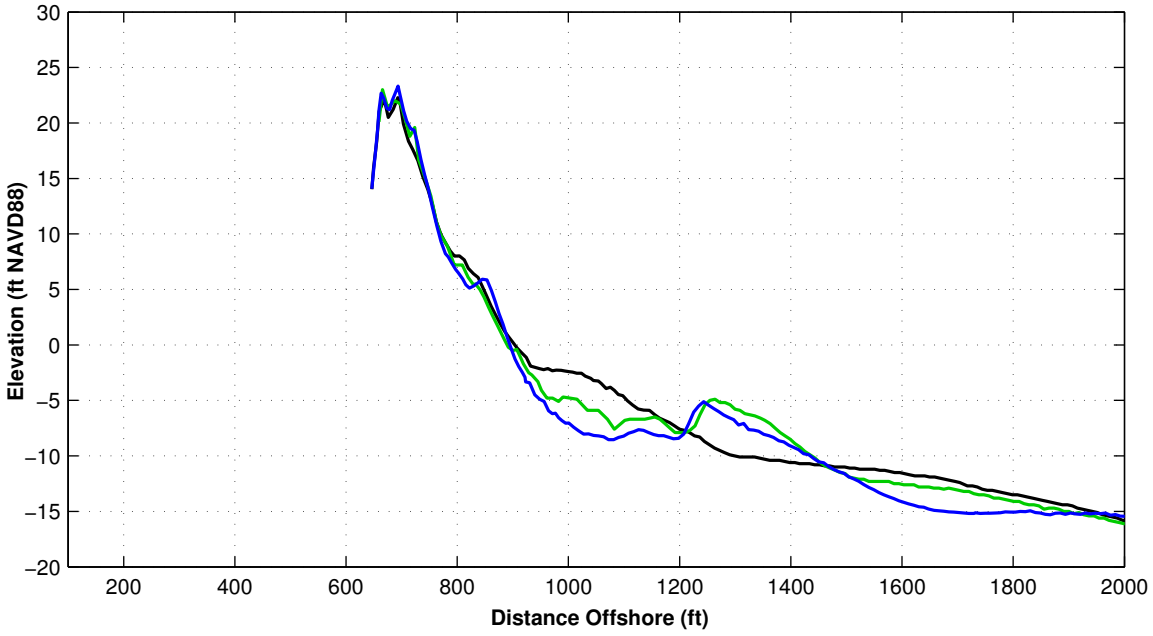
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 795+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	0.71 ft	−23.57 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.61 cy/ft	5.07 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.53 cy/ft	3.86 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.68 cy/ft	3.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−33.05 cy/ft	55.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−35.45 cy/ft	39.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−29.26 cy/ft	25.50 cy/ft

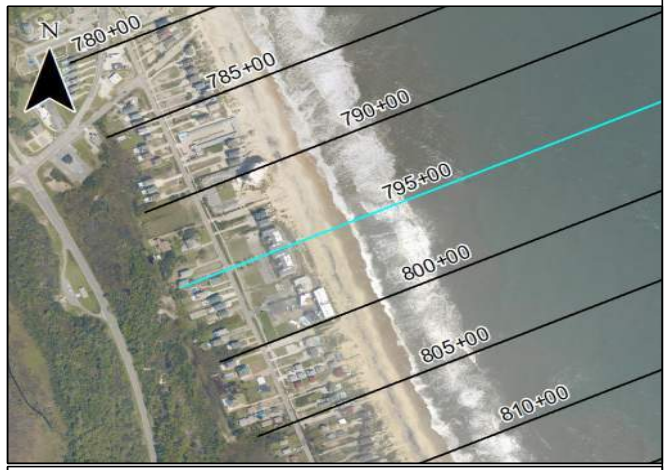
LEGEND:

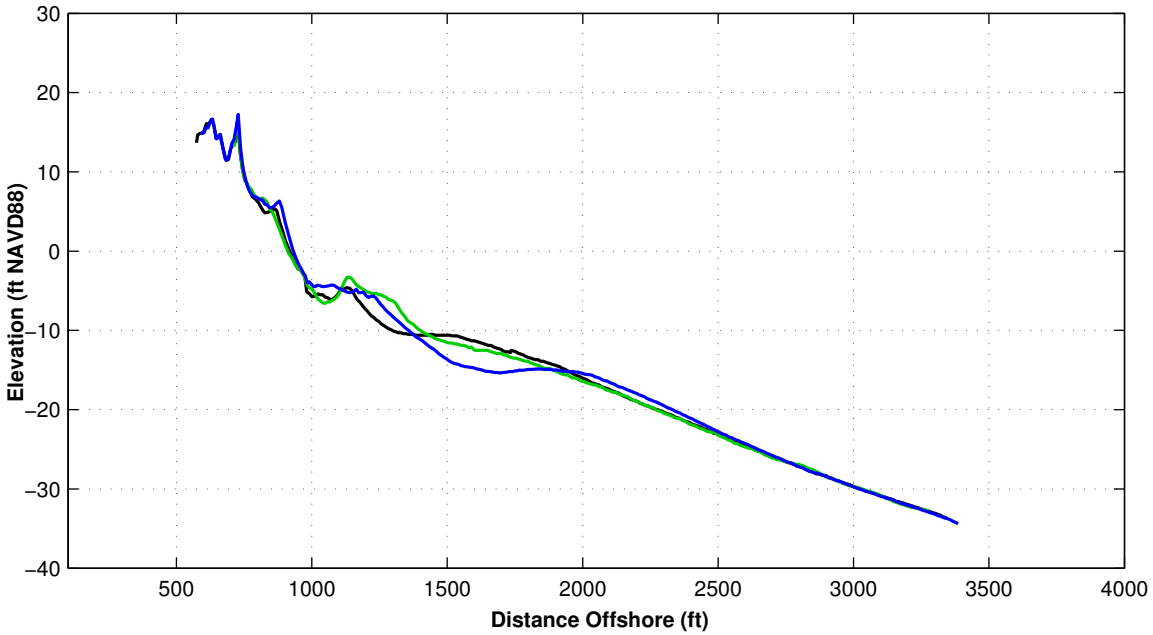
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

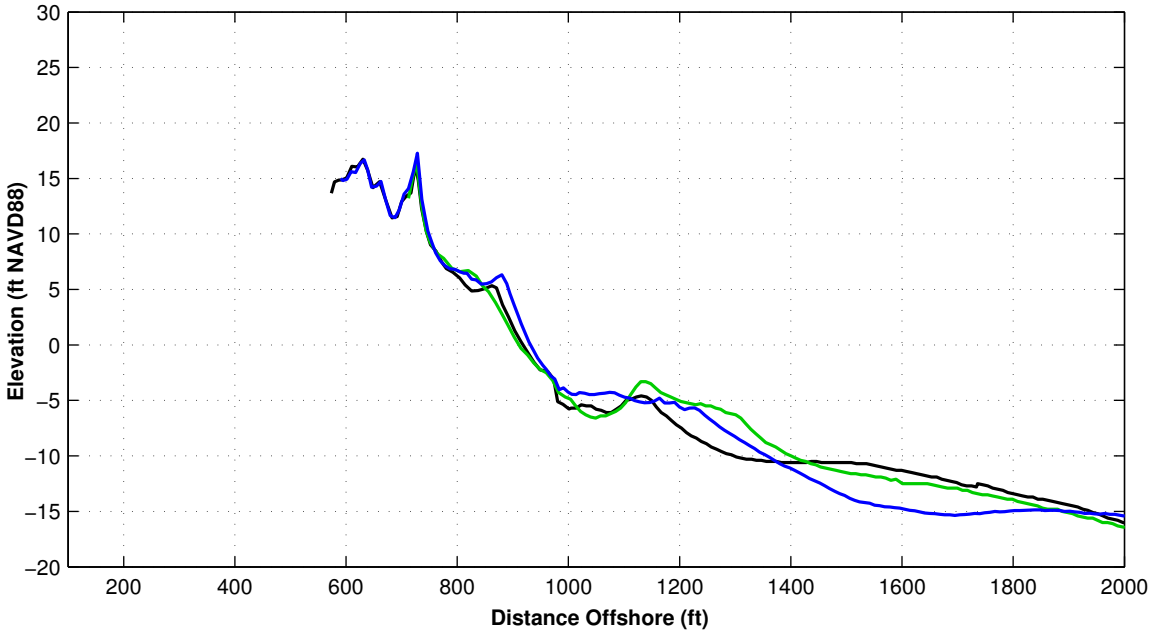
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 800+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	16.82 ft	25.96 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.21 cy/ft	1.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	7.12 cy/ft	7.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	16.09 cy/ft	6.88 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−3.70 cy/ft	67.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−8.60 cy/ft	47.88 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−0.13 cy/ft	33.94 cy/ft

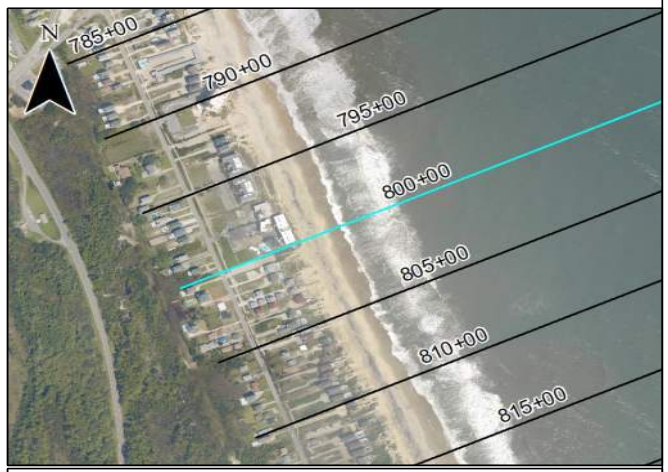
LEGEND:

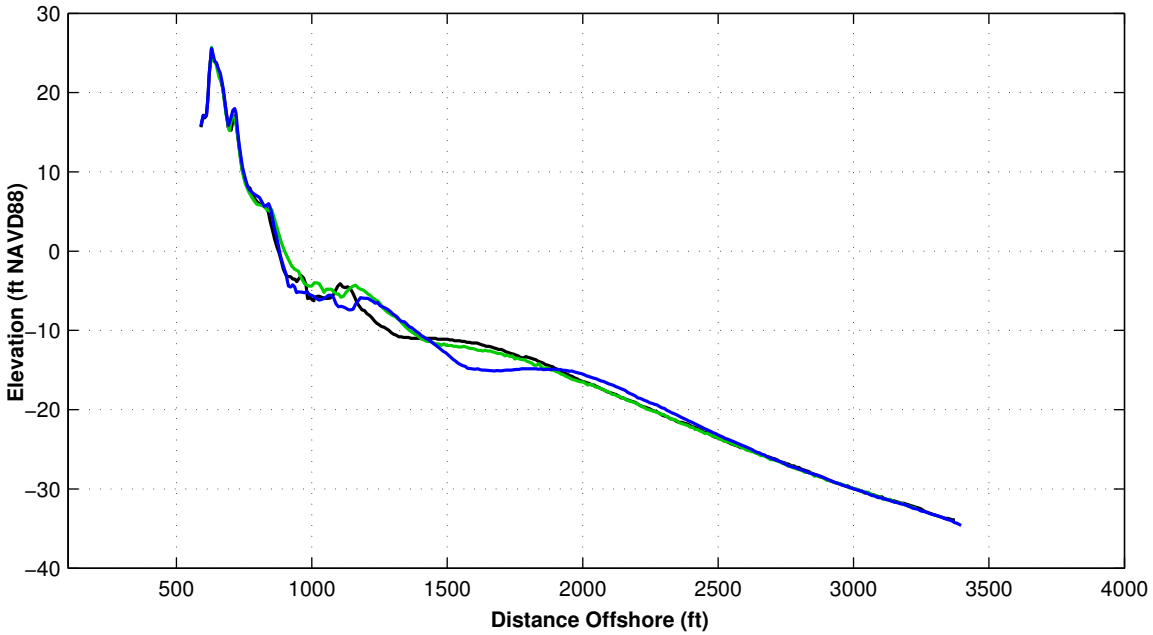
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

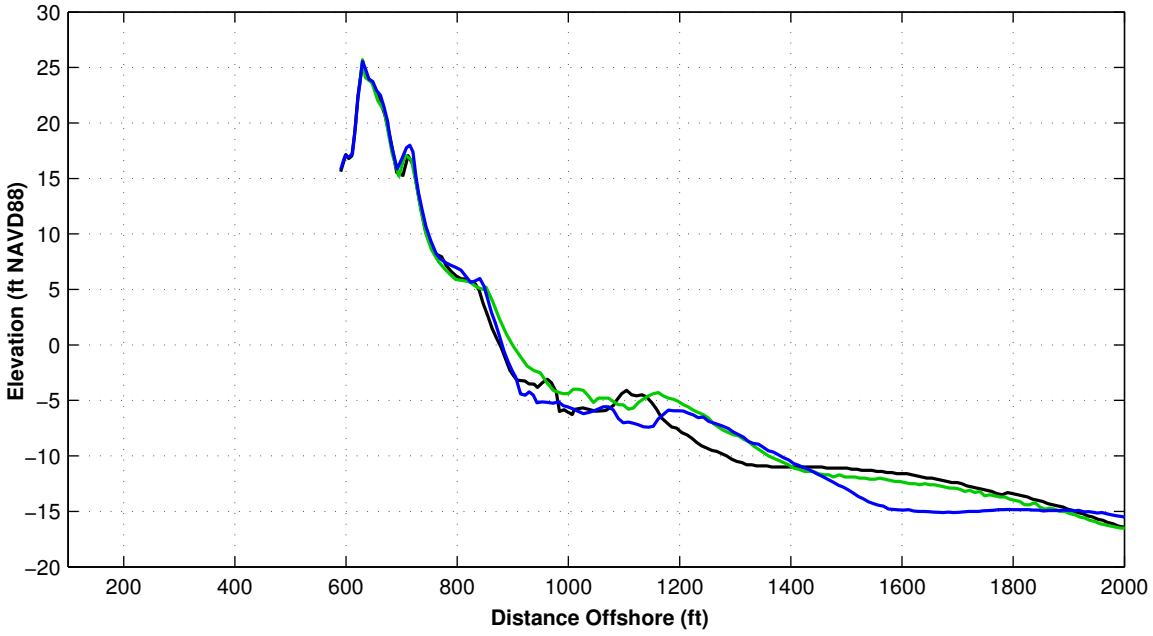
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 805+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	8.05 ft	9.65 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.04 cy/ft	3.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.87 cy/ft	6.22 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−1.37 cy/ft	2.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−11.33 cy/ft	65.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−12.93 cy/ft	71.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−4.83 cy/ft	58.56 cy/ft

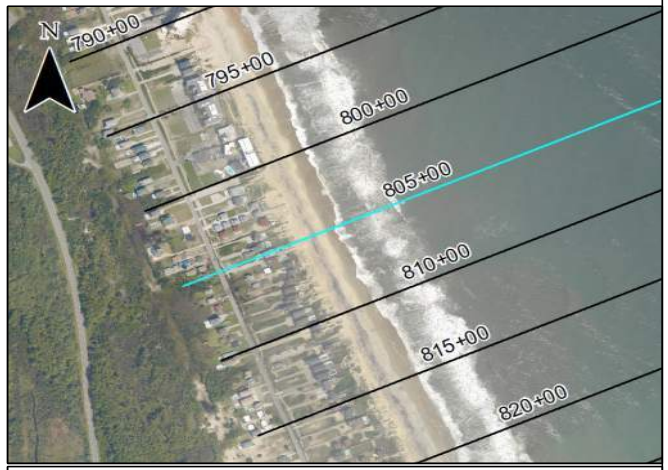
LEGEND:

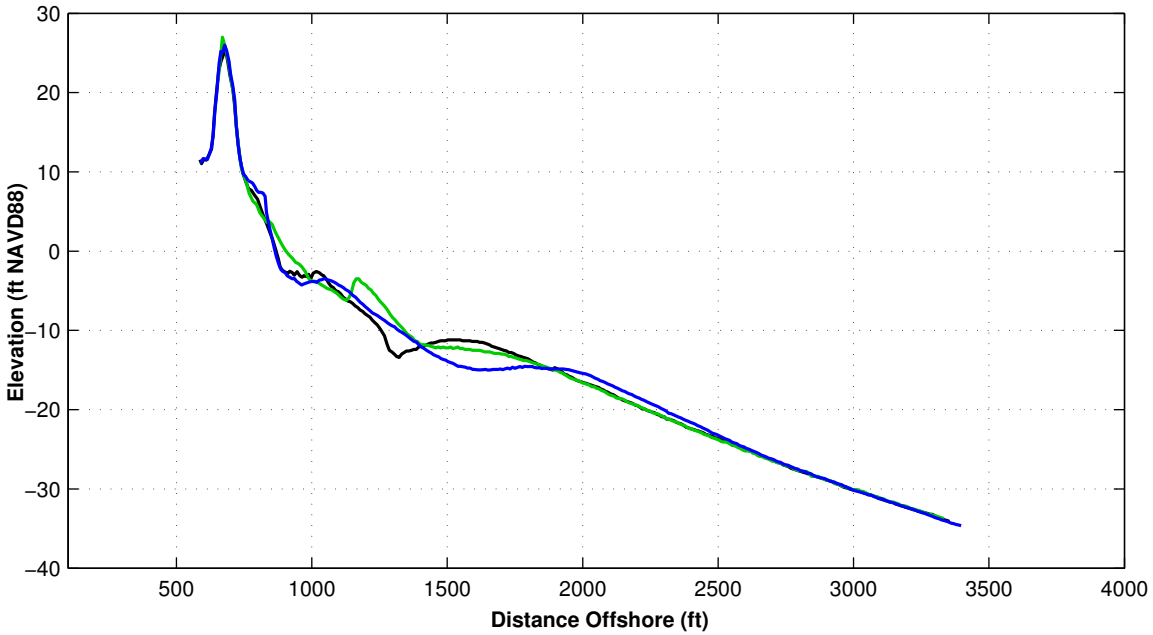
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

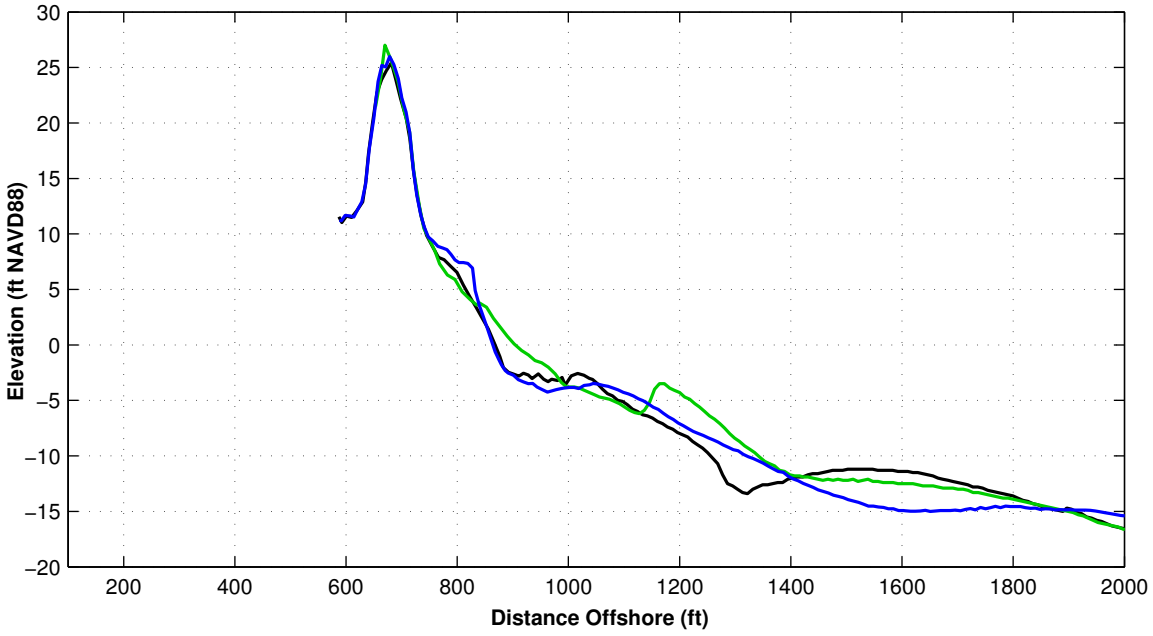
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 810+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−1.86 ft	−12.43 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.51 cy/ft	2.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.19 cy/ft	−0.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	4.40 cy/ft	1.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−6.91 cy/ft	43.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−5.08 cy/ft	49.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	6.29 cy/ft	35.89 cy/ft

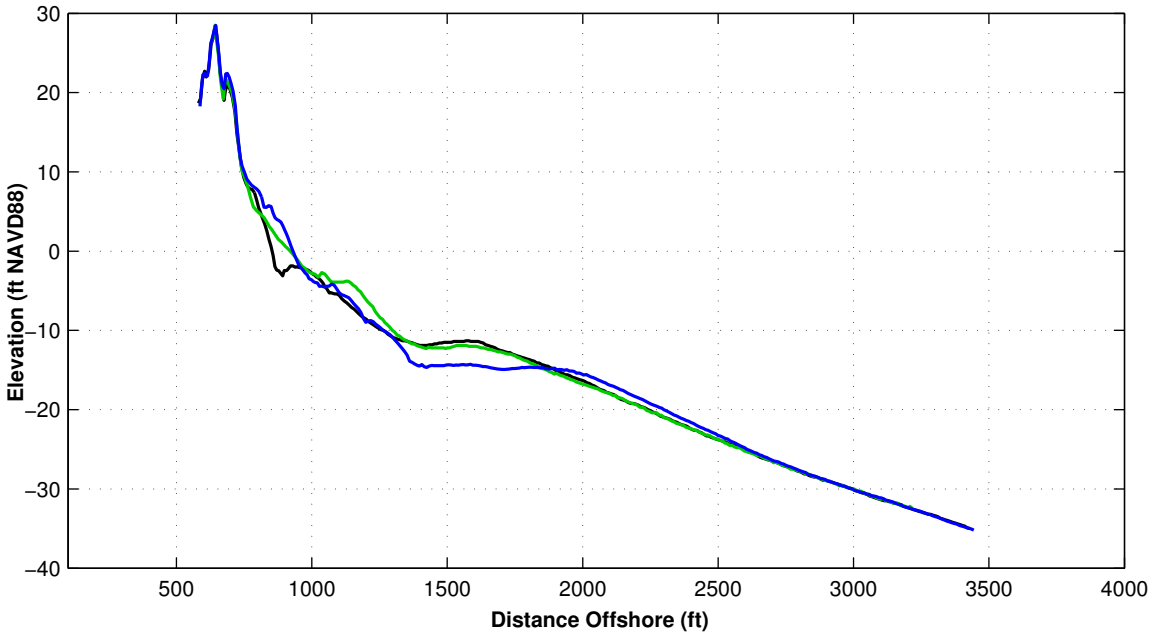
LEGEND:

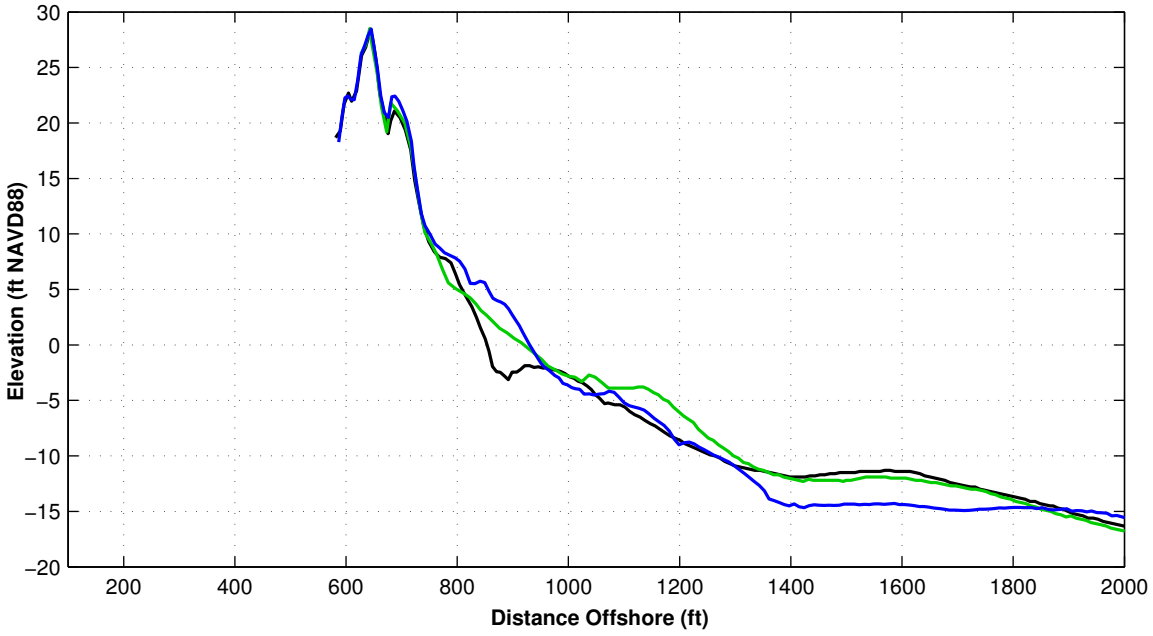
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 815+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	72.97 ft	−14.60 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.36 cy/ft	3.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	15.42 cy/ft	1.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	25.59 cy/ft	4.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−7.44 cy/ft	52.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−7.57 cy/ft	37.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	4.49 cy/ft	24.36 cy/ft

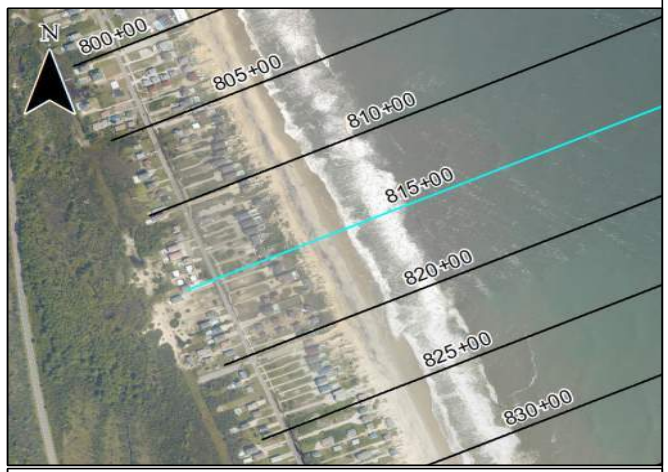
LEGEND:

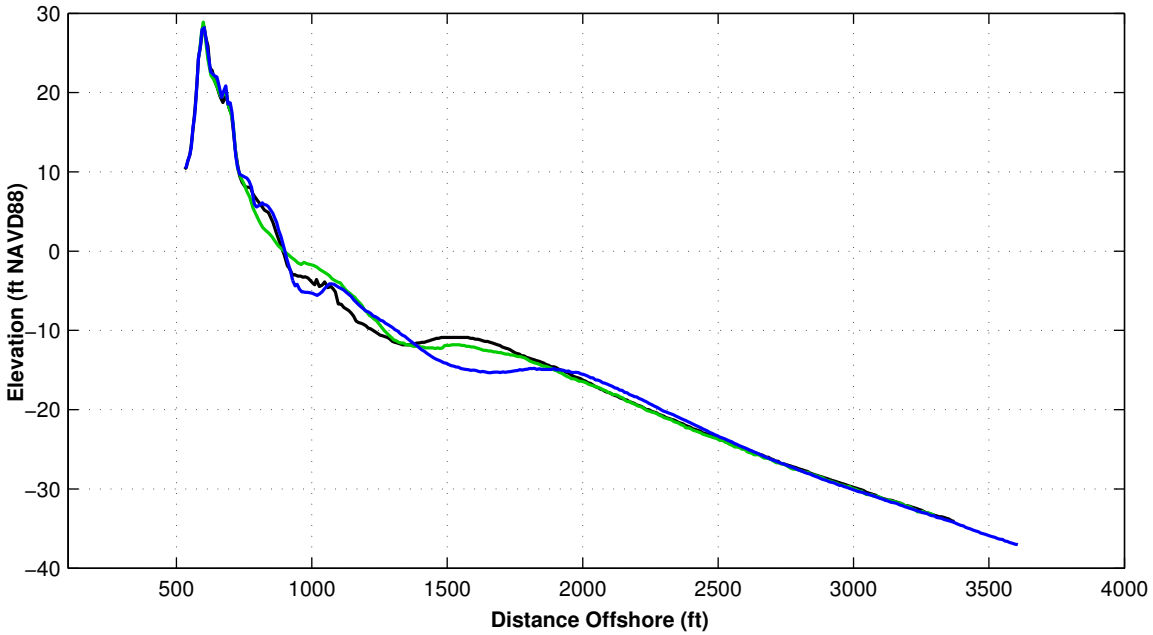
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

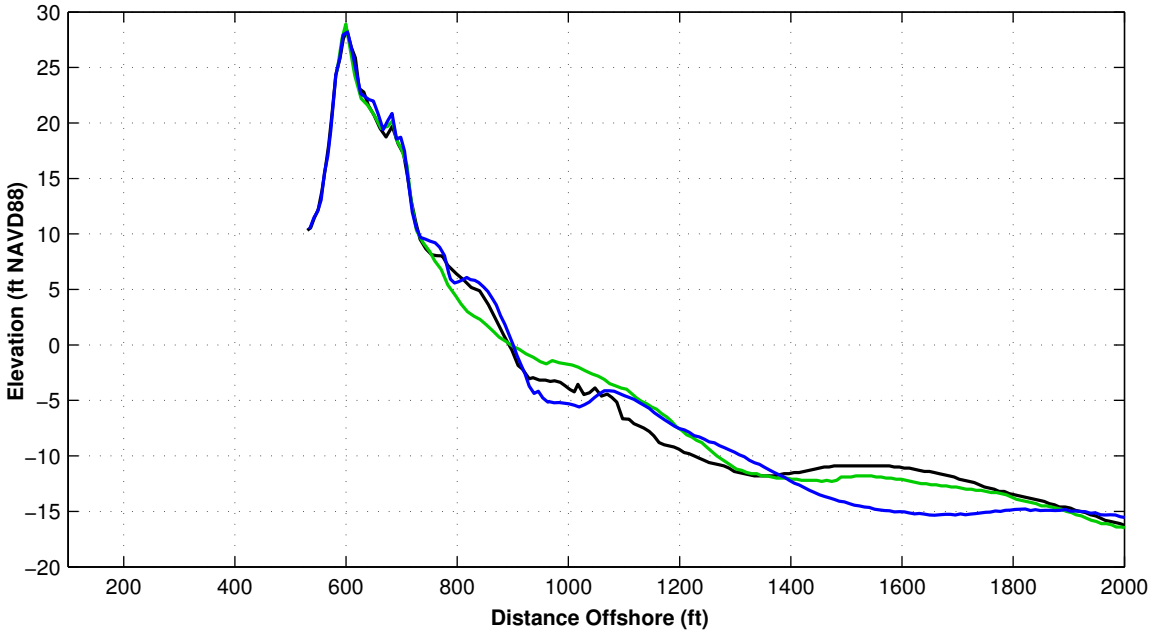
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 820+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	10.62 ft	28.24 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.81 cy/ft	4.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	5.16 cy/ft	8.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	2.30 cy/ft	14.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−15.78 cy/ft	57.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−21.66 cy/ft	62.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−16.20 cy/ft	40.95 cy/ft

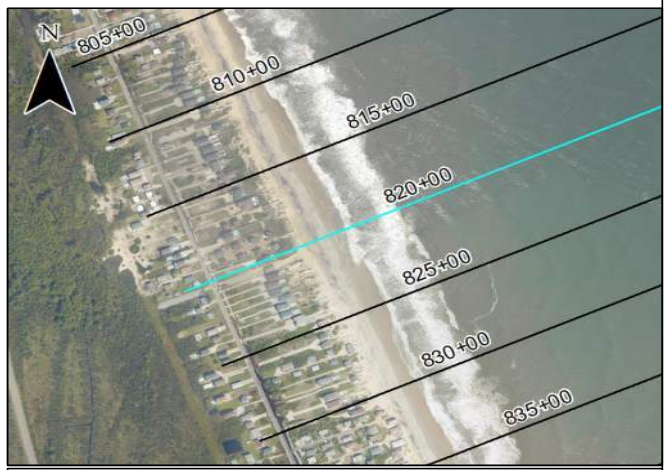
LEGEND:

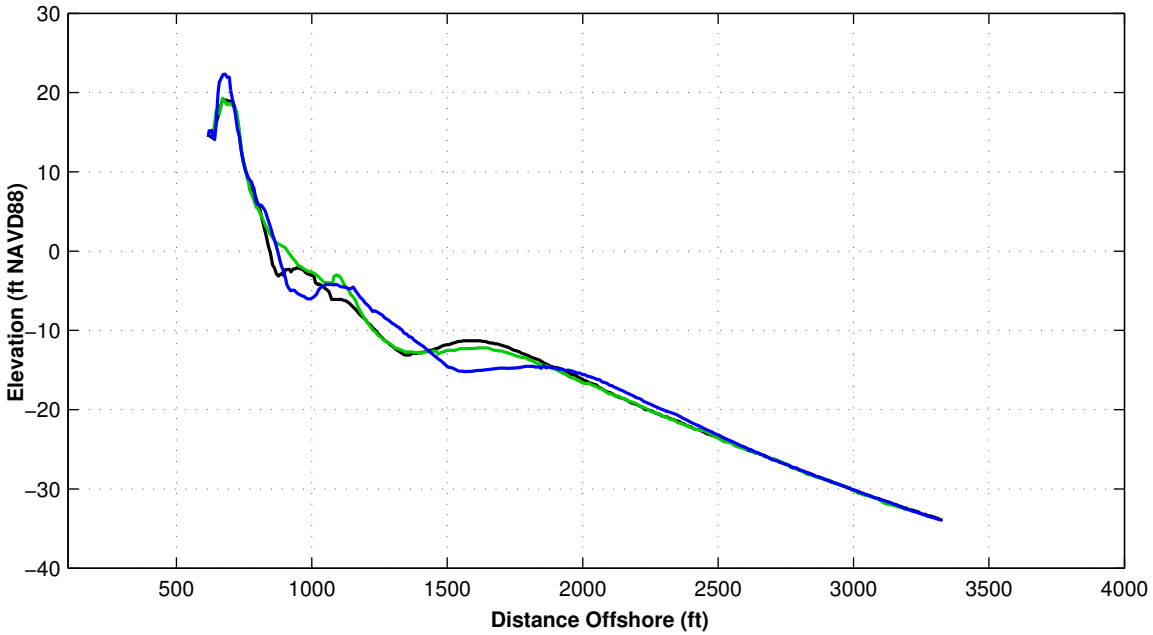
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

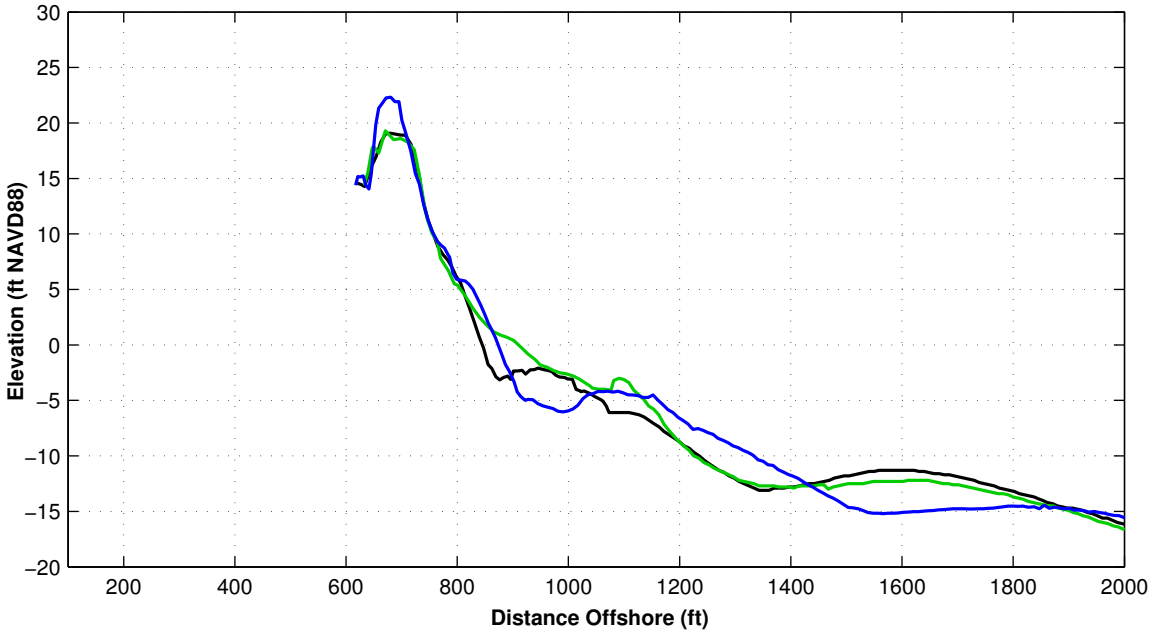
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 825+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	27.16 ft	−23.85 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.85 cy/ft	3.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	8.53 cy/ft	0.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	6.90 cy/ft	−2.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	1.58 cy/ft	33.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−2.23 cy/ft	29.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	6.44 cy/ft	20.10 cy/ft

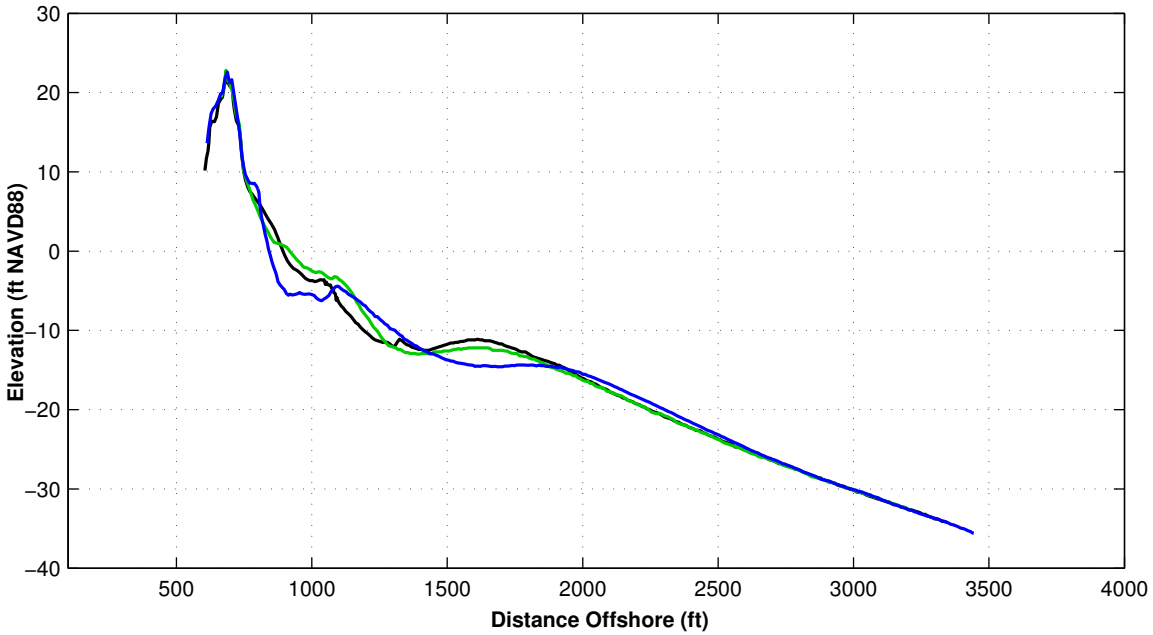
LEGEND:

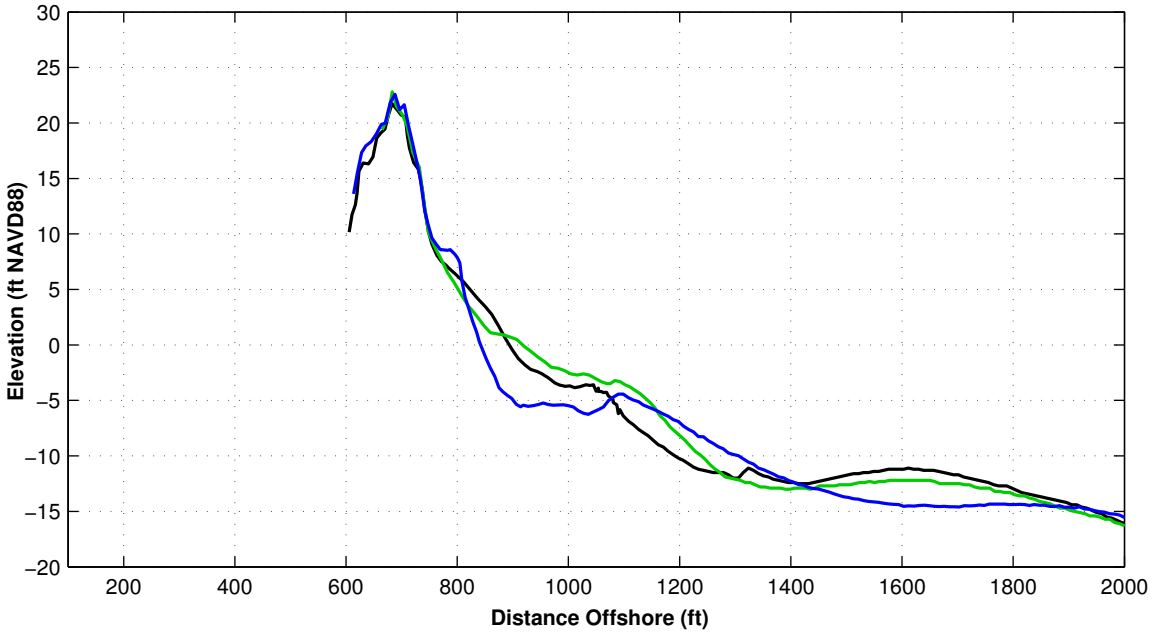
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 830+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−45.40 ft	12.49 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.50 cy/ft	2.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−0.23 cy/ft	6.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−21.88 cy/ft	6.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−30.72 cy/ft	34.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−29.52 cy/ft	23.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−18.35 cy/ft	10.16 cy/ft

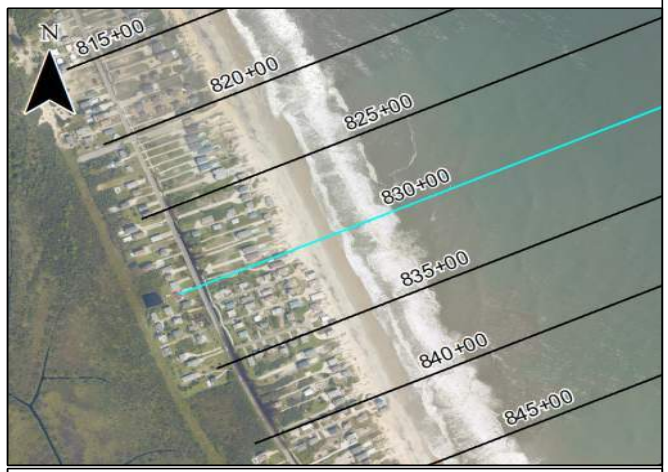
LEGEND:

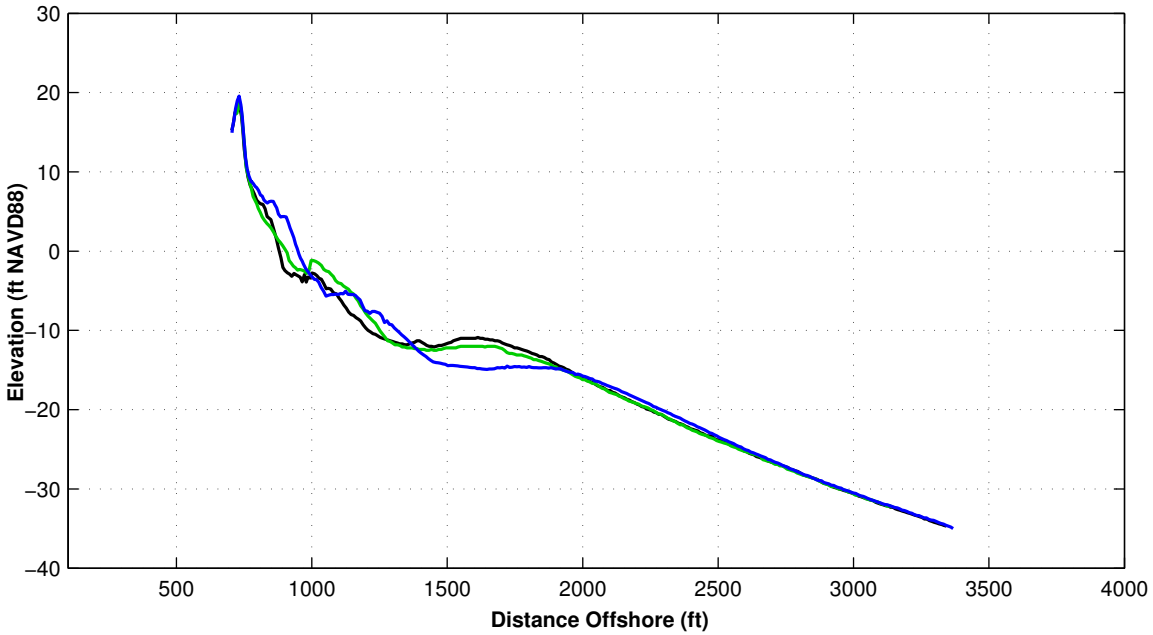
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

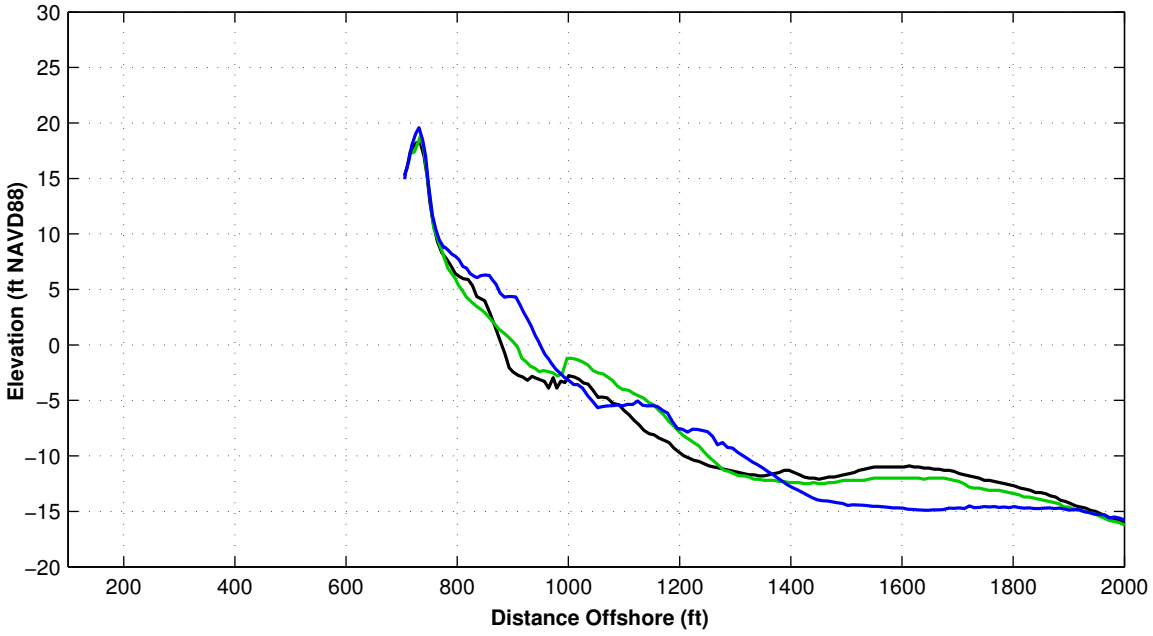
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 835+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	66.19 ft	−0.08 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.79 cy/ft	1.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.92 cy/ft	1.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	25.31 cy/ft	−3.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	5.36 cy/ft	39.39 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−1.16 cy/ft	57.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	8.26 cy/ft	44.20 cy/ft

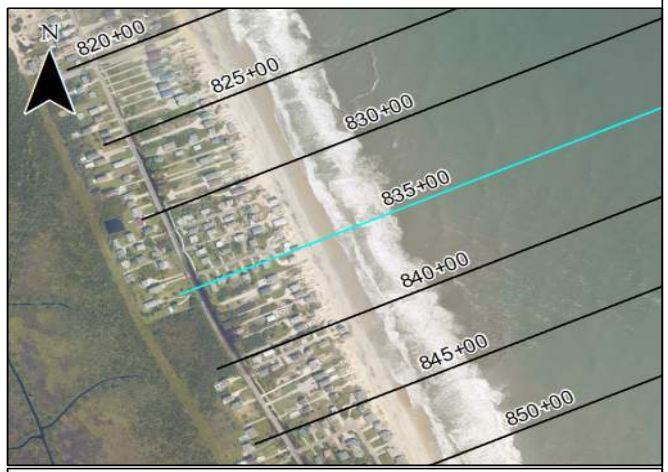
LEGEND:

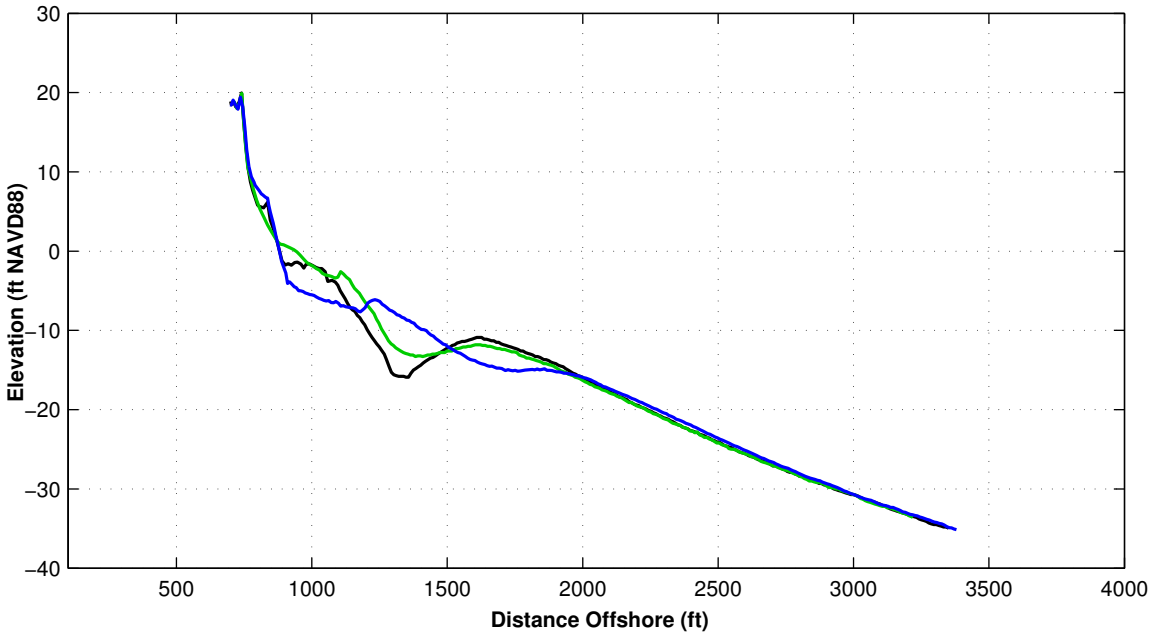
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

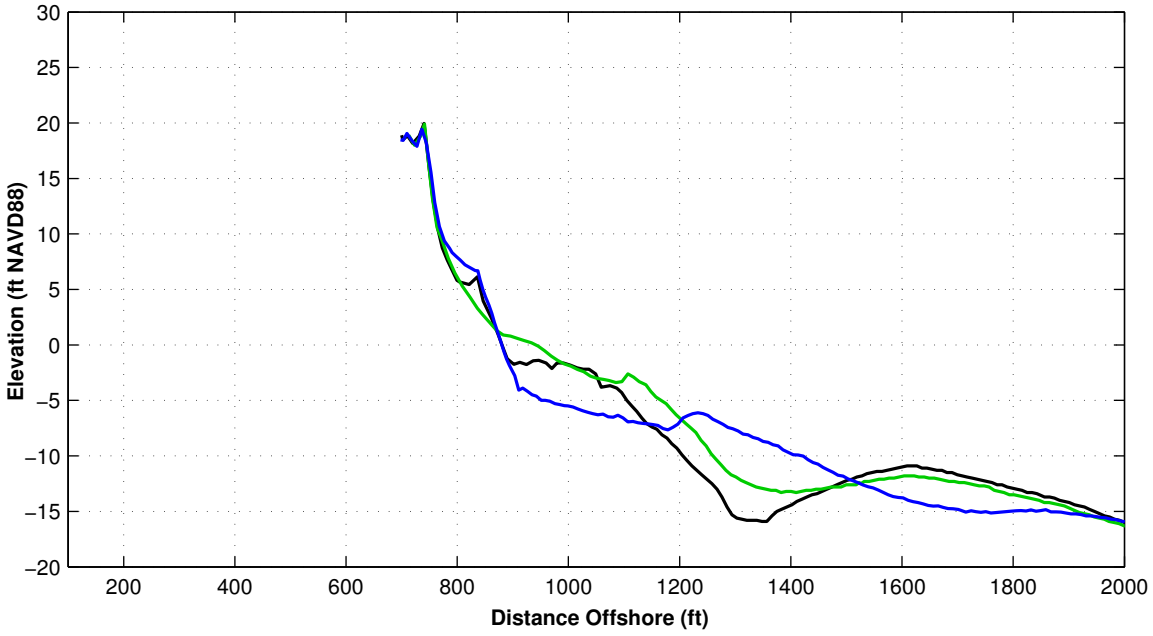
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 840+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	0.89 ft	0.98 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.65 cy/ft	2.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.83 cy/ft	3.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.03 cy/ft	8.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	7.35 cy/ft	22.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	5.55 cy/ft	12.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	17.83 cy/ft	0.06 cy/ft

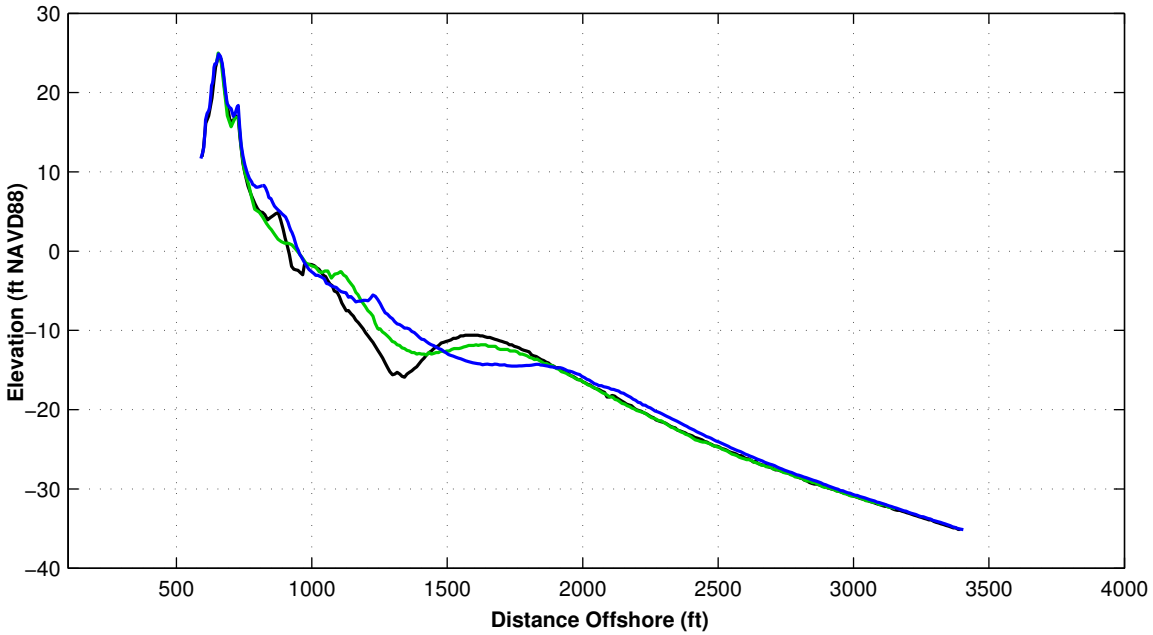
LEGEND:

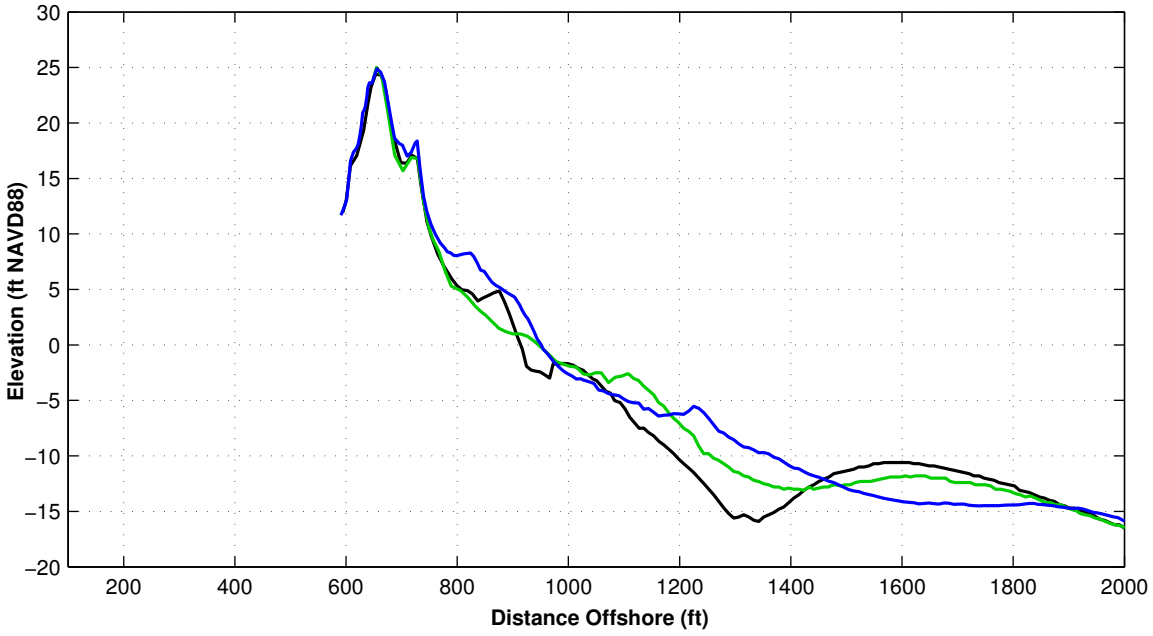
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 845+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	33.35 ft	23.78 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	8.92 cy/ft	1.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	16.28 cy/ft	3.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	21.44 cy/ft	5.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	37.39 cy/ft	29.66 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	45.75 cy/ft	32.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	63.29 cy/ft	31.27 cy/ft

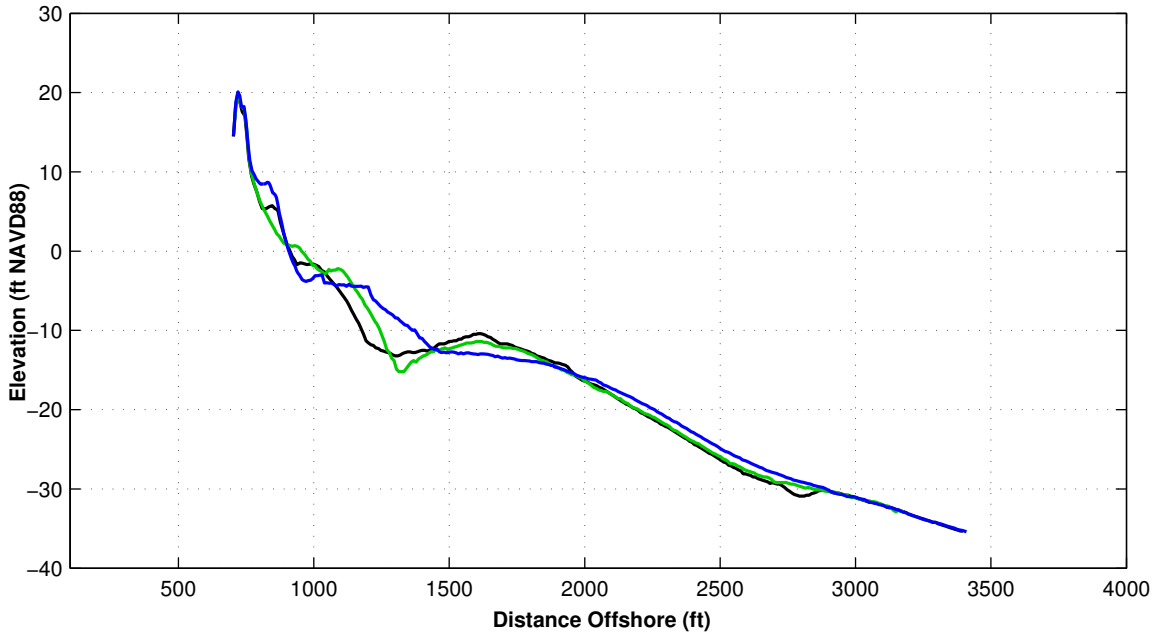
LEGEND:

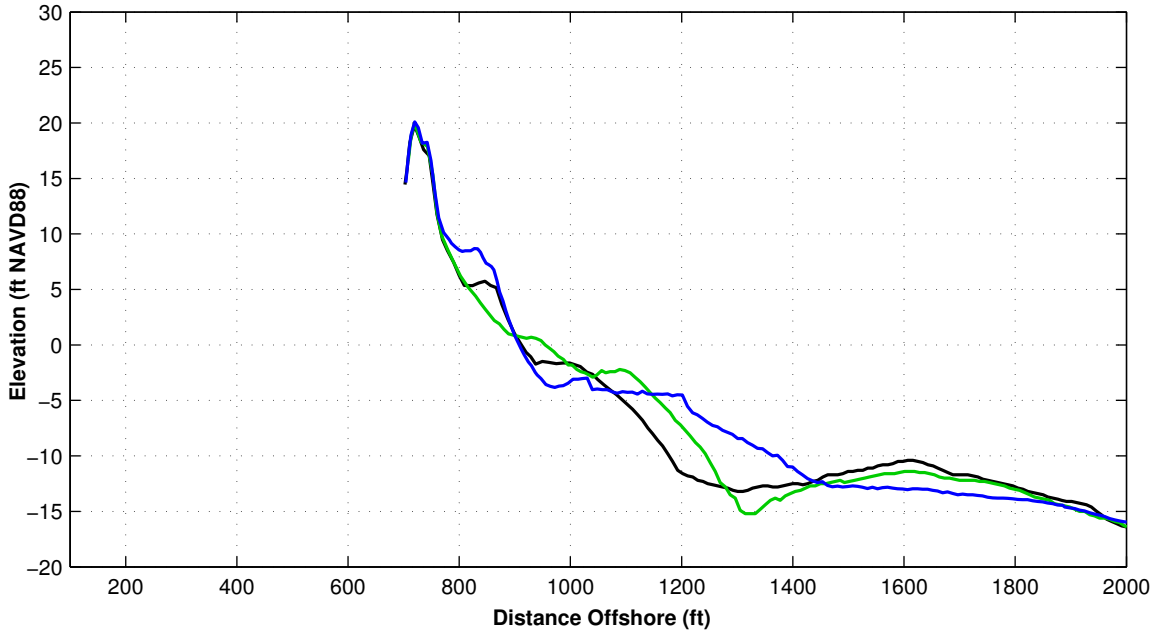
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 850+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−0.67 ft	5.12 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.63 cy/ft	3.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.26 cy/ft	6.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	8.42 cy/ft	5.17 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	25.72 cy/ft	16.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	29.17 cy/ft	20.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	62.32 cy/ft	−52.84 cy/ft

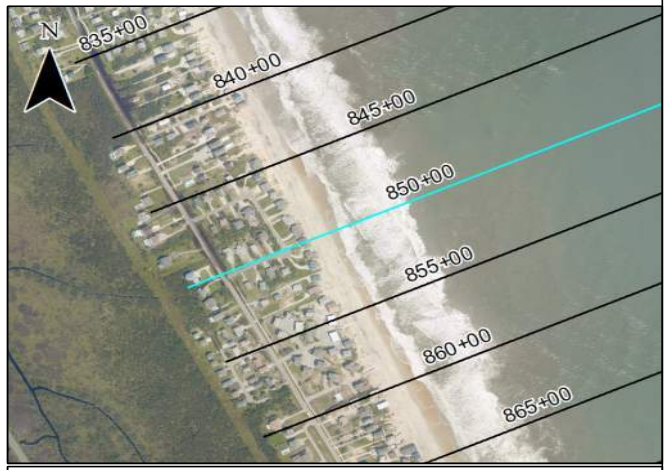
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

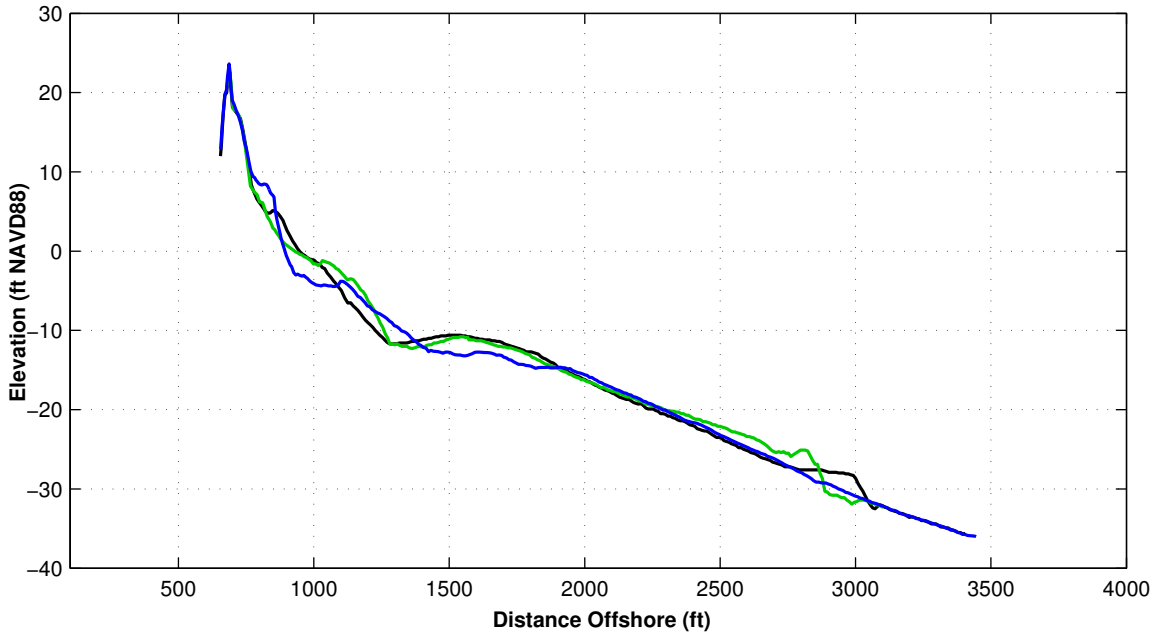
Notes:

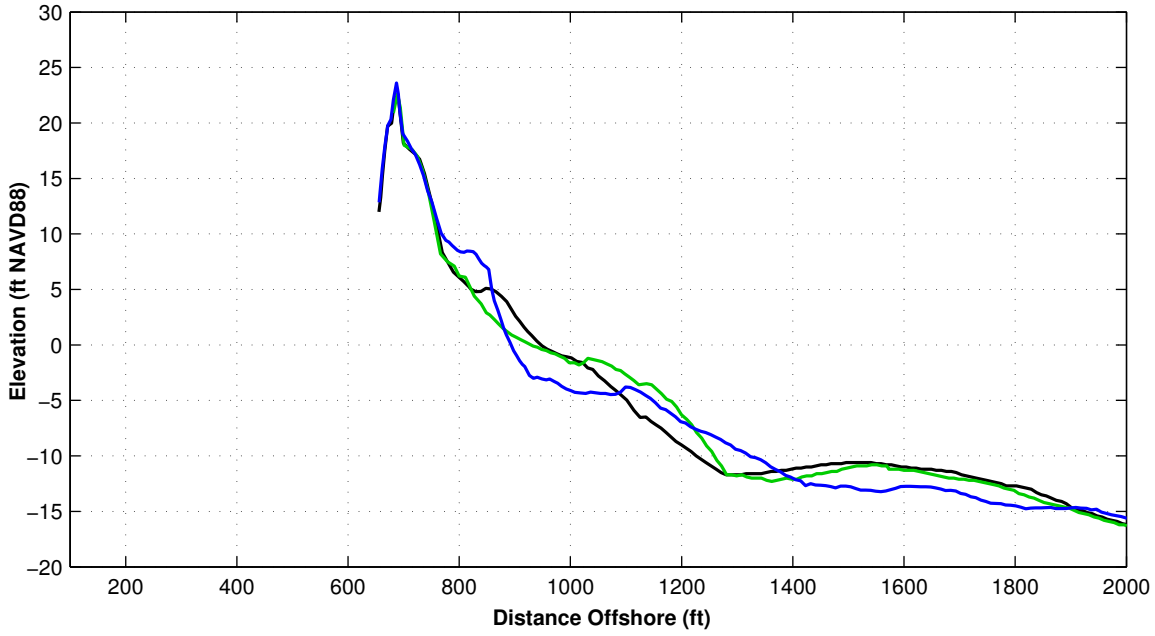
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 850+00	Pg 128 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 855+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−41.02 ft	46.11 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.25 cy/ft	4.79 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	5.45 cy/ft	9.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−8.31 cy/ft	18.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−20.95 cy/ft	31.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−17.32 cy/ft	6.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.06 cy/ft	14.15 cy/ft

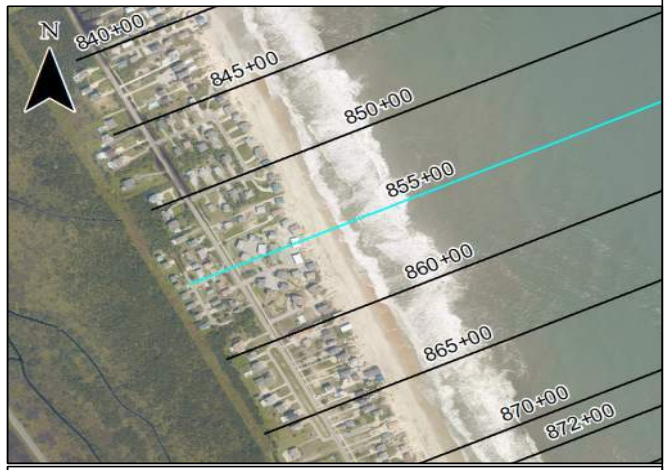
LEGEND:

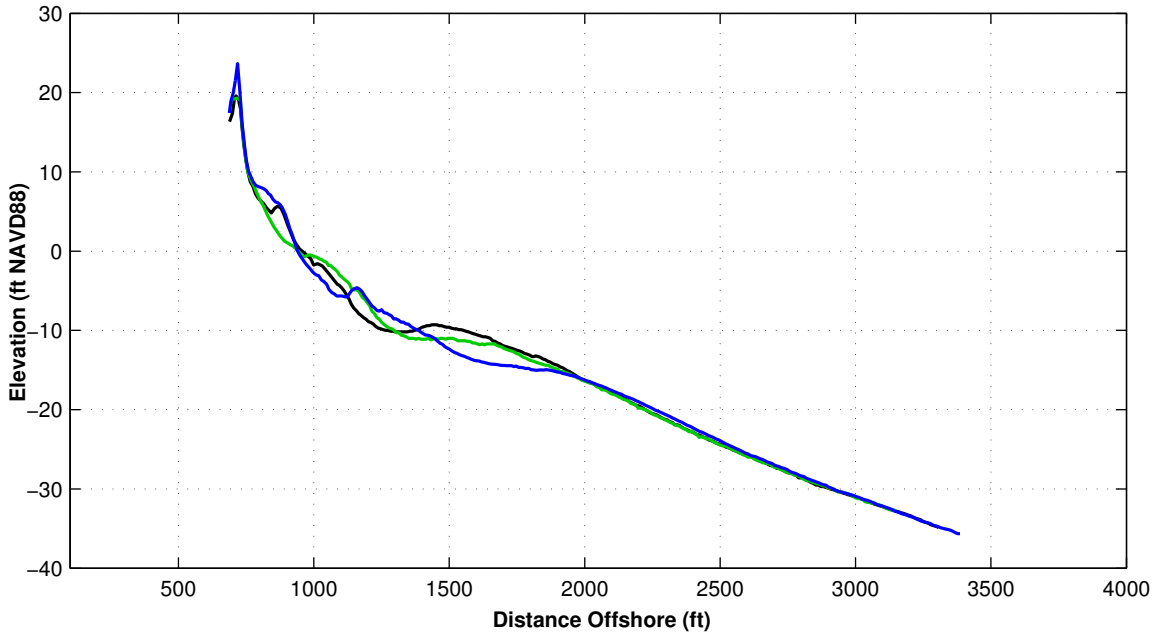
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

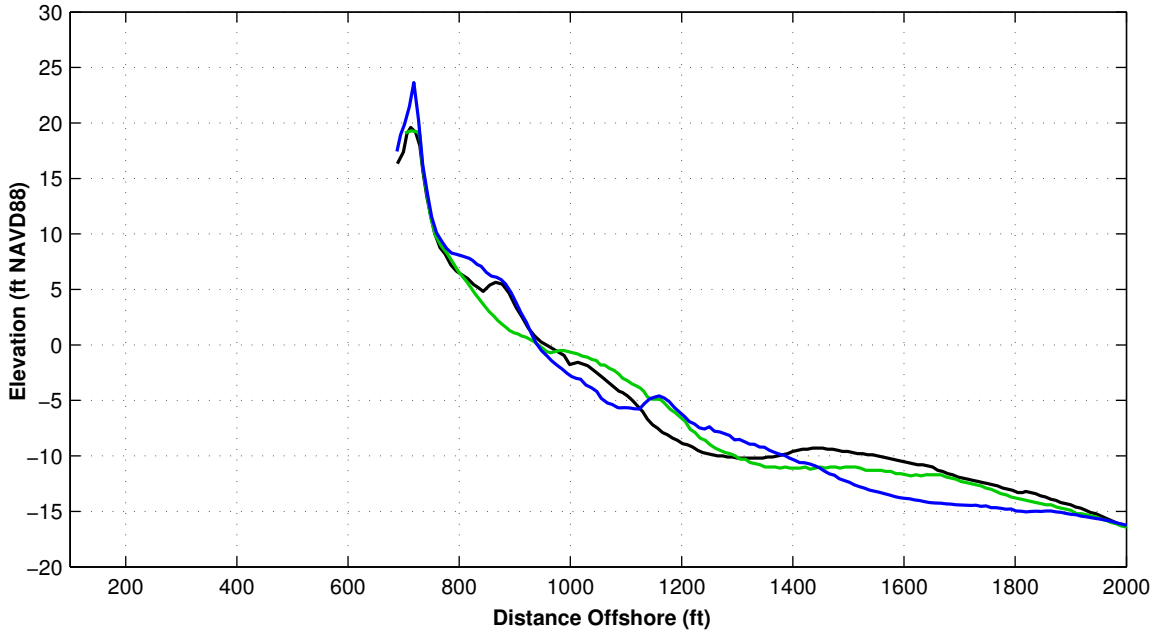
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 860+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−1.25 ft	71.84 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	8.22 cy/ft	4.66 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	10.21 cy/ft	14.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	3.41 cy/ft	32.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−17.40 cy/ft	77.63 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−23.46 cy/ft	54.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−12.40 cy/ft	27.31 cy/ft

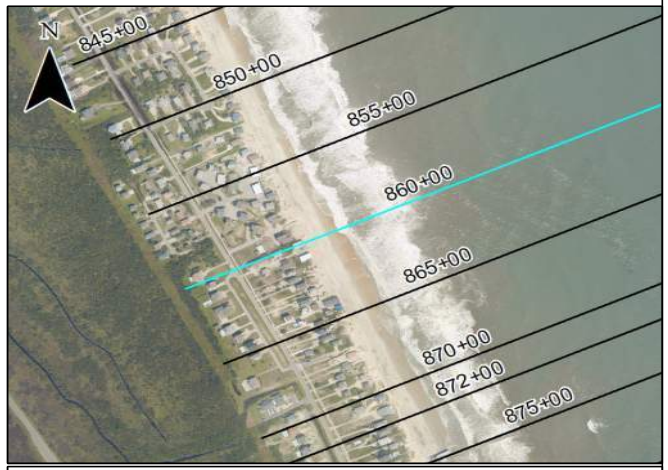
LEGEND:

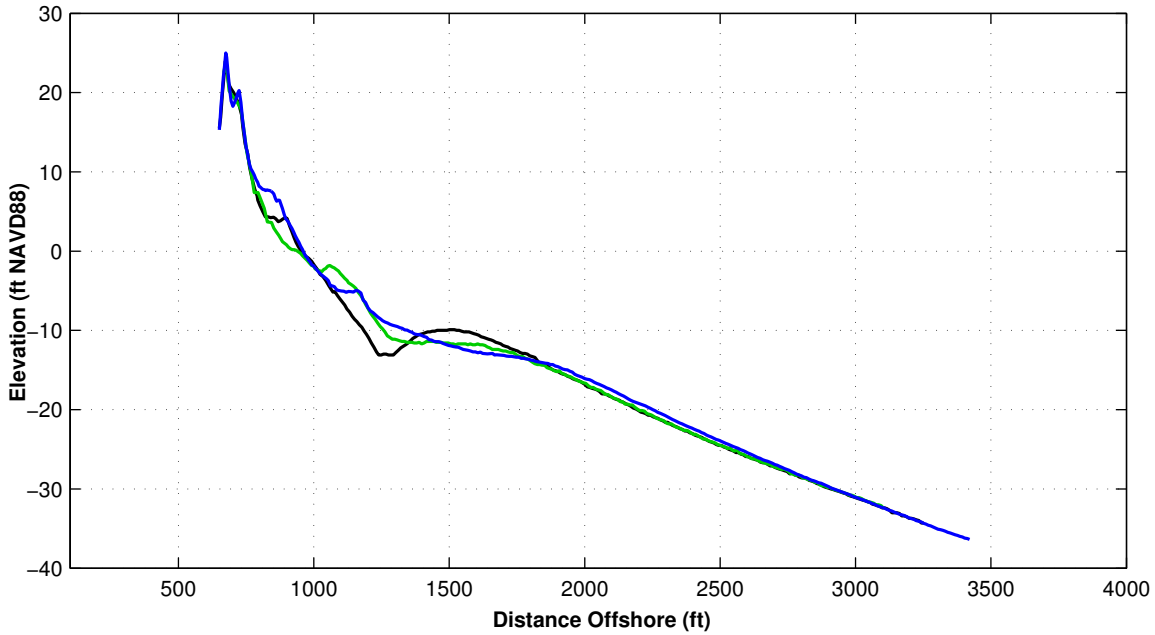
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

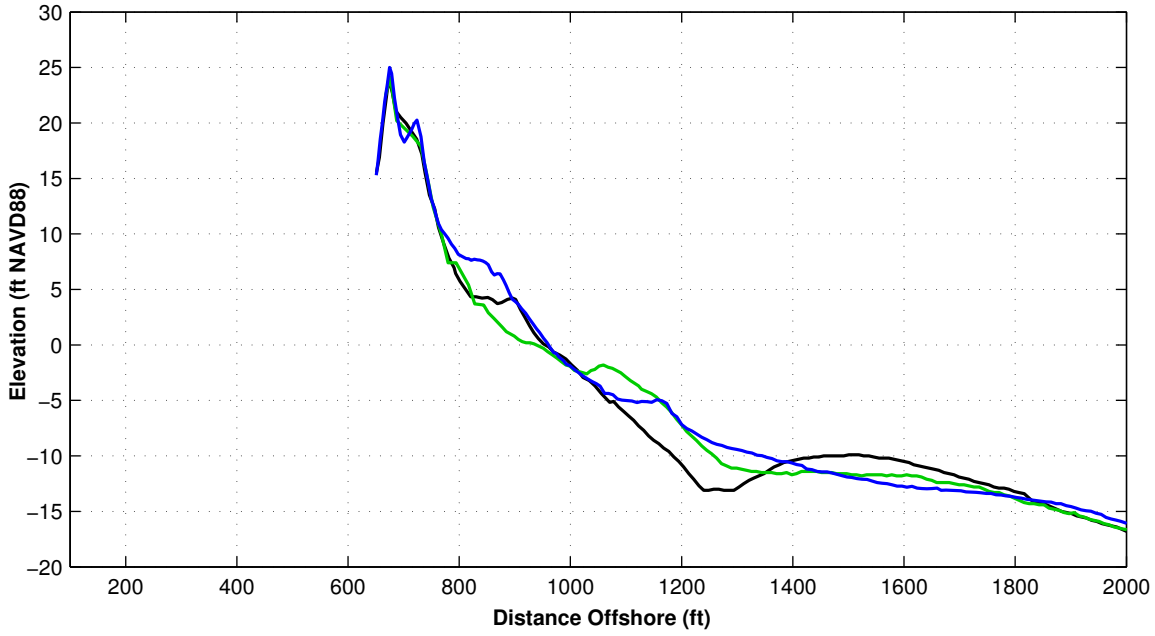
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 865+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	10.39 ft	61.45 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	6.40 cy/ft	4.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	12.24 cy/ft	9.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	16.29 cy/ft	23.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	22.77 cy/ft	61.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	31.42 cy/ft	48.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	46.15 cy/ft	28.73 cy/ft

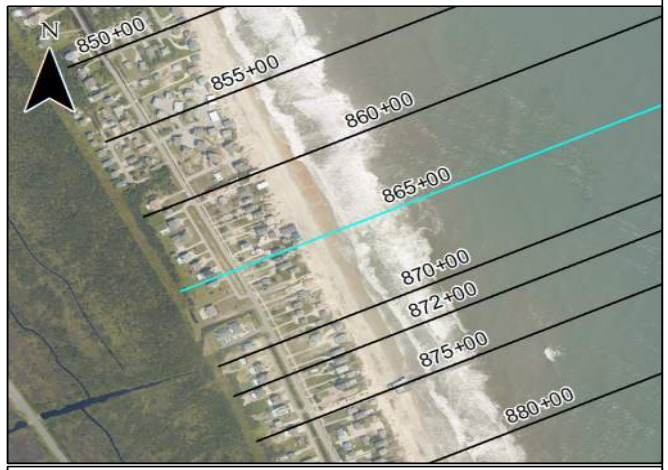
LEGEND:

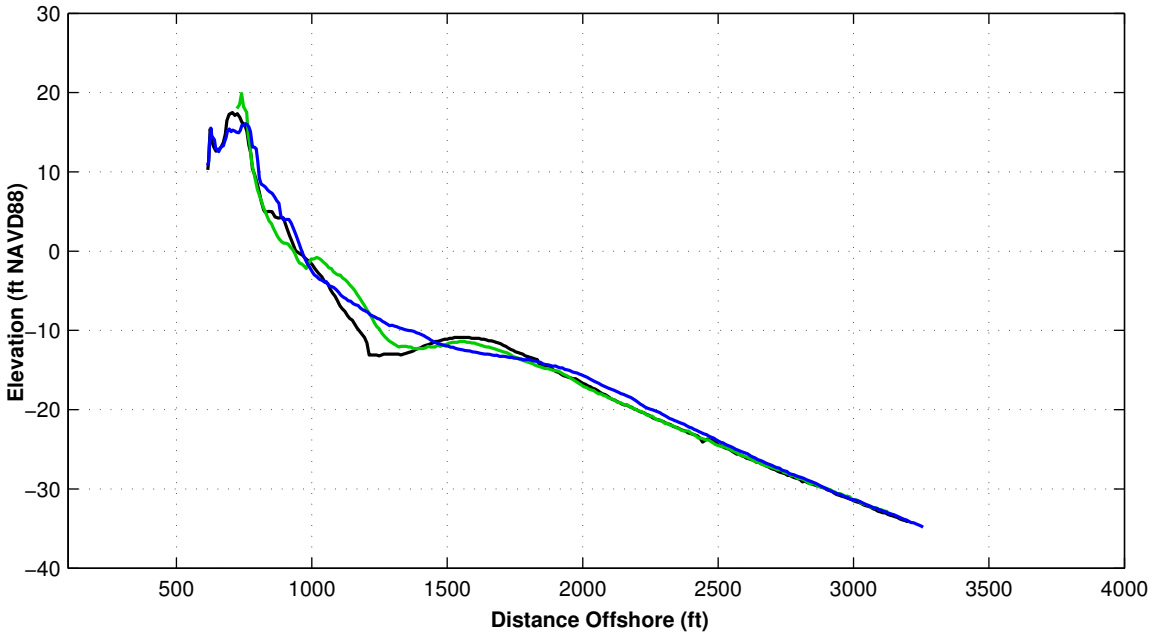
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

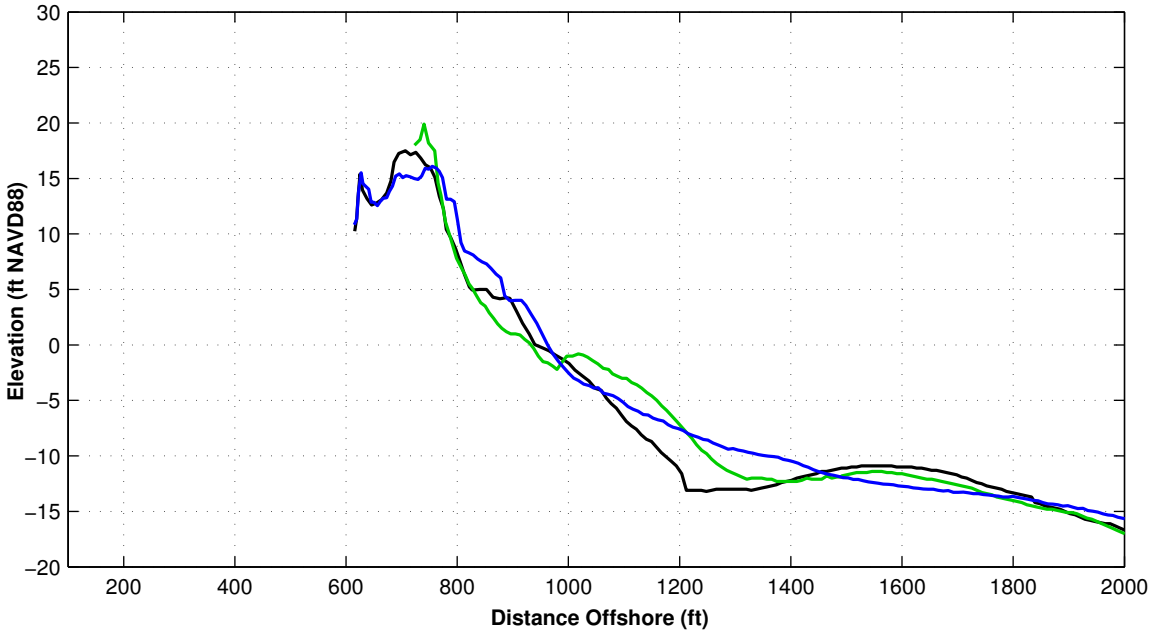
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 870+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	23.53 ft	52.68 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.33 cy/ft	3.73 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.76 cy/ft	9.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	10.77 cy/ft	15.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	31.37 cy/ft	12.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	42.03 cy/ft	−12.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	57.63 cy/ft	−36.29 cy/ft

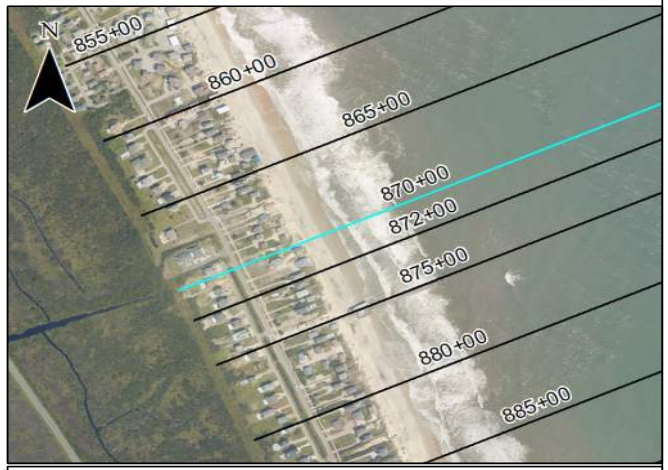
LEGEND:

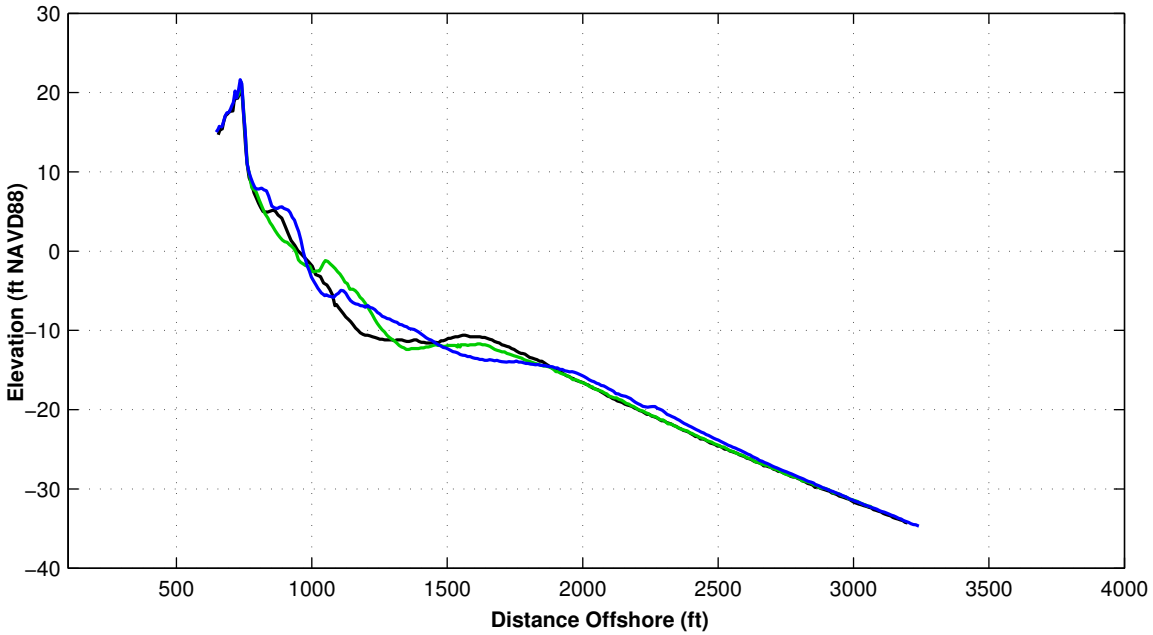
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

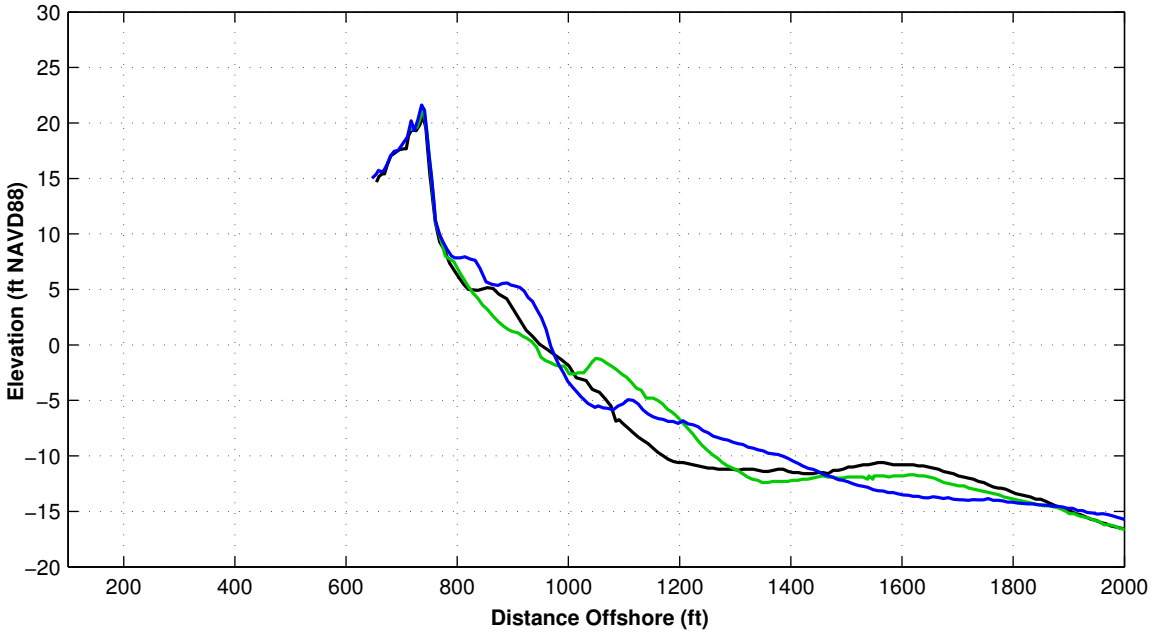
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 872+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	33.74 ft	52.93 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.32 cy/ft	2.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.76 cy/ft	8.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	11.94 cy/ft	14.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	16.92 cy/ft	29.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	23.98 cy/ft	12.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	41.27 cy/ft	−12.26 cy/ft

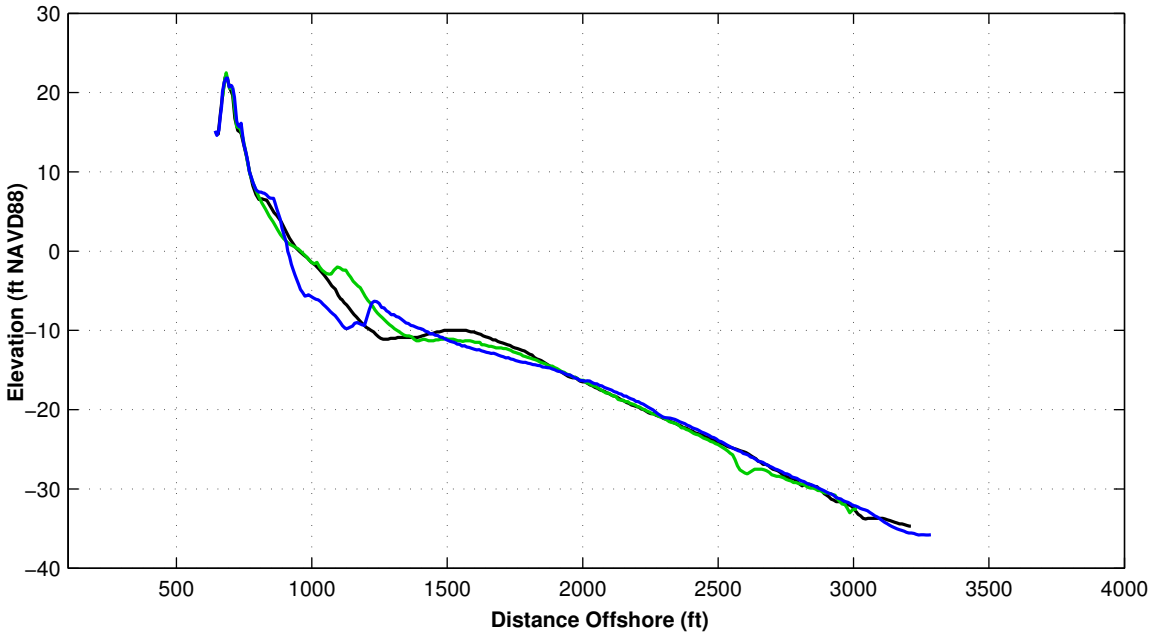
LEGEND:

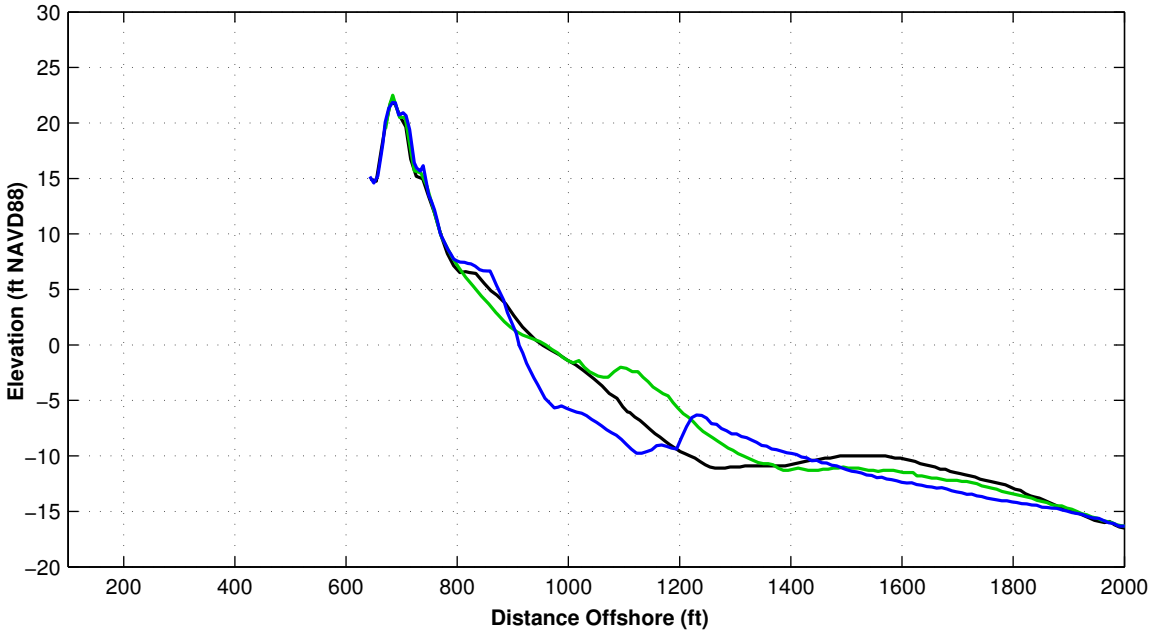
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 880+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−21.34 ft	52.83 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.20 cy/ft	1.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.27 cy/ft	6.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.69 cy/ft	13.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−29.72 cy/ft	51.73 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−27.32 cy/ft	53.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.41 cy/ft	17.87 cy/ft

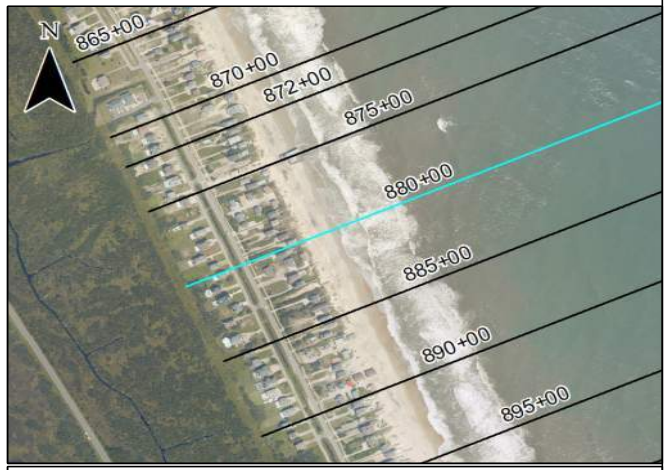
LEGEND:

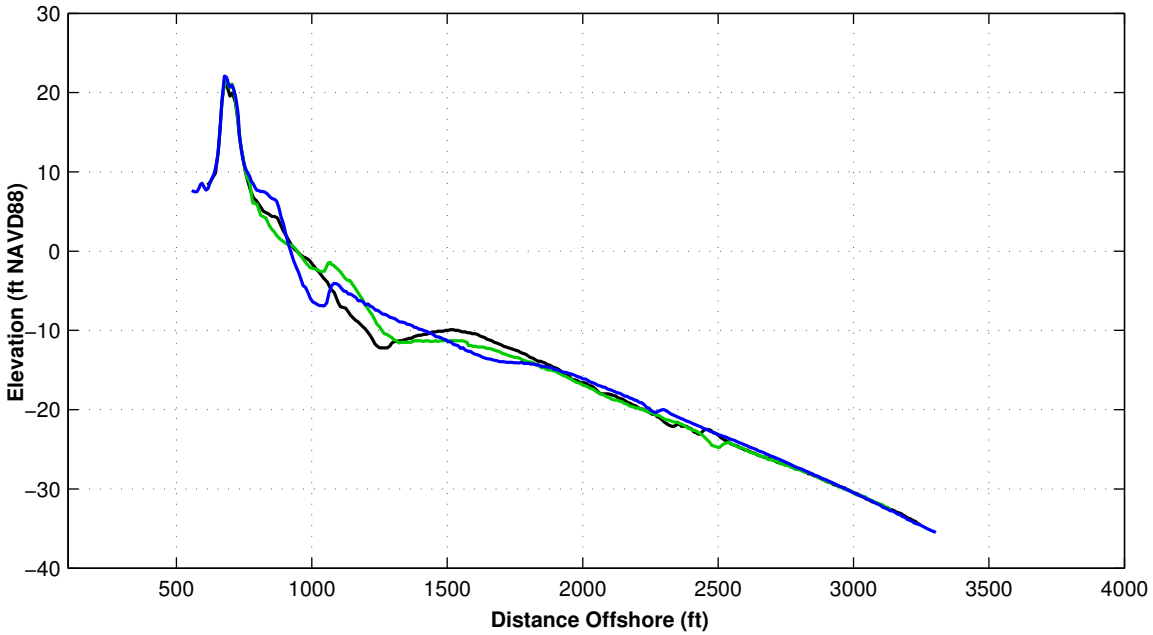
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

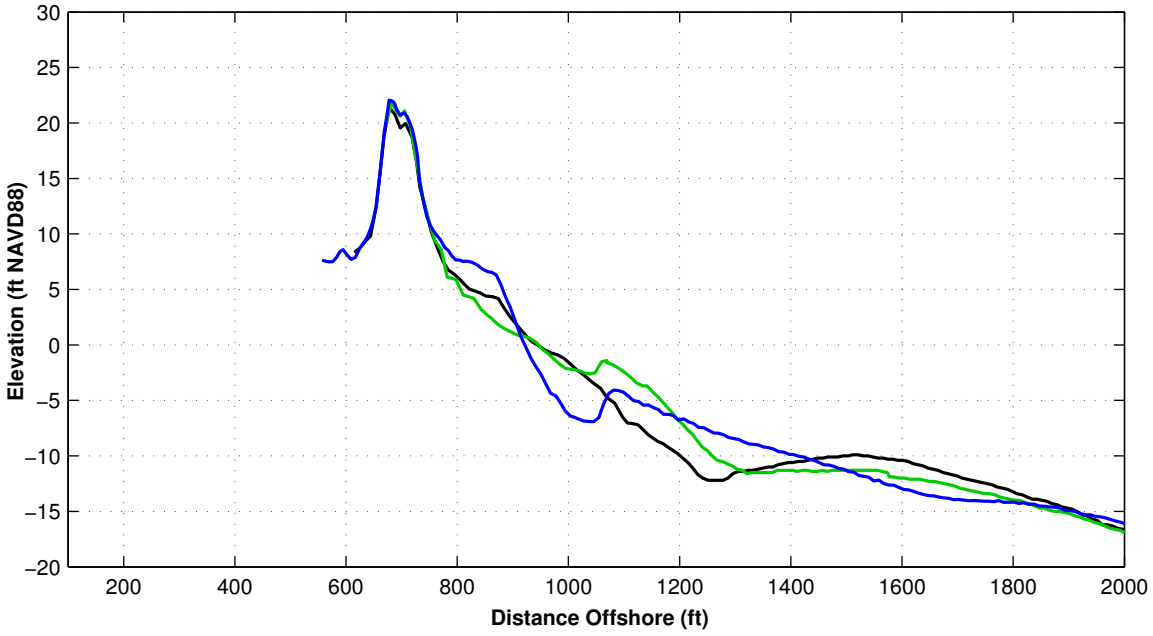
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 885+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	–6.44 ft	38.81 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.17 cy/ft	2.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	11.45 cy/ft	6.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–1.55 cy/ft	13.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	3.25 cy/ft	49.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	7.24 cy/ft	53.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	21.54 cy/ft	38.70 cy/ft

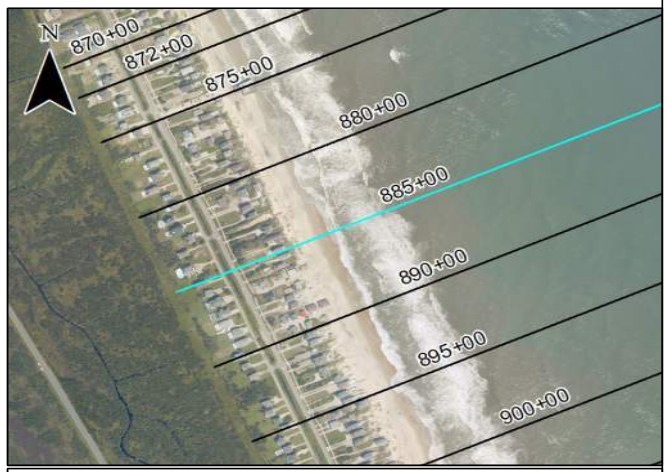
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

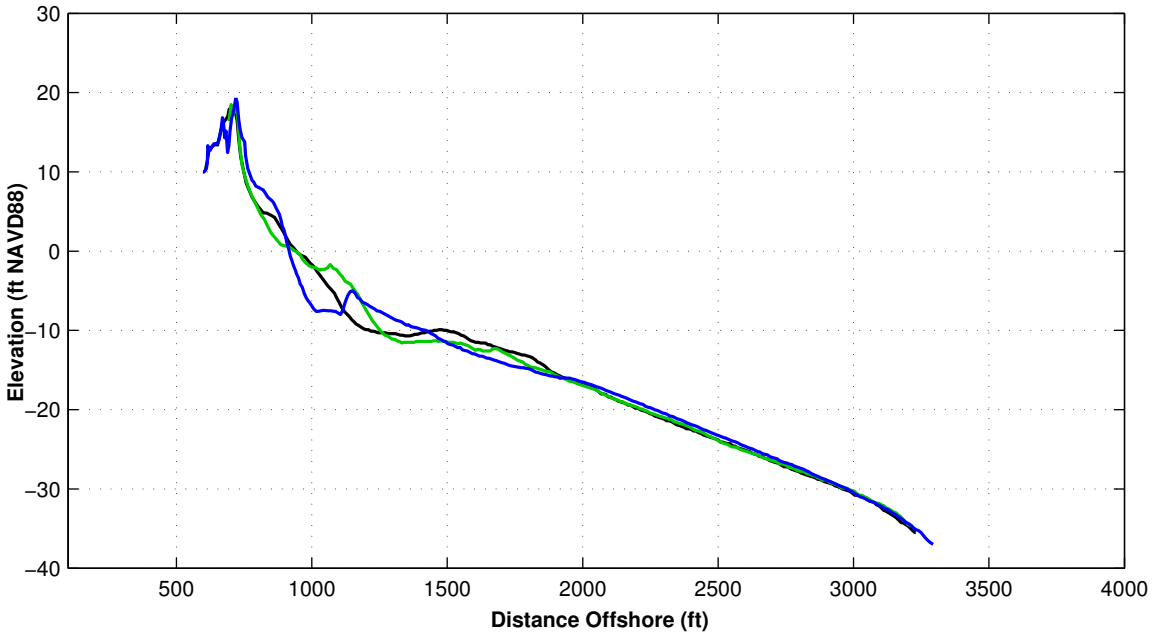
Notes:

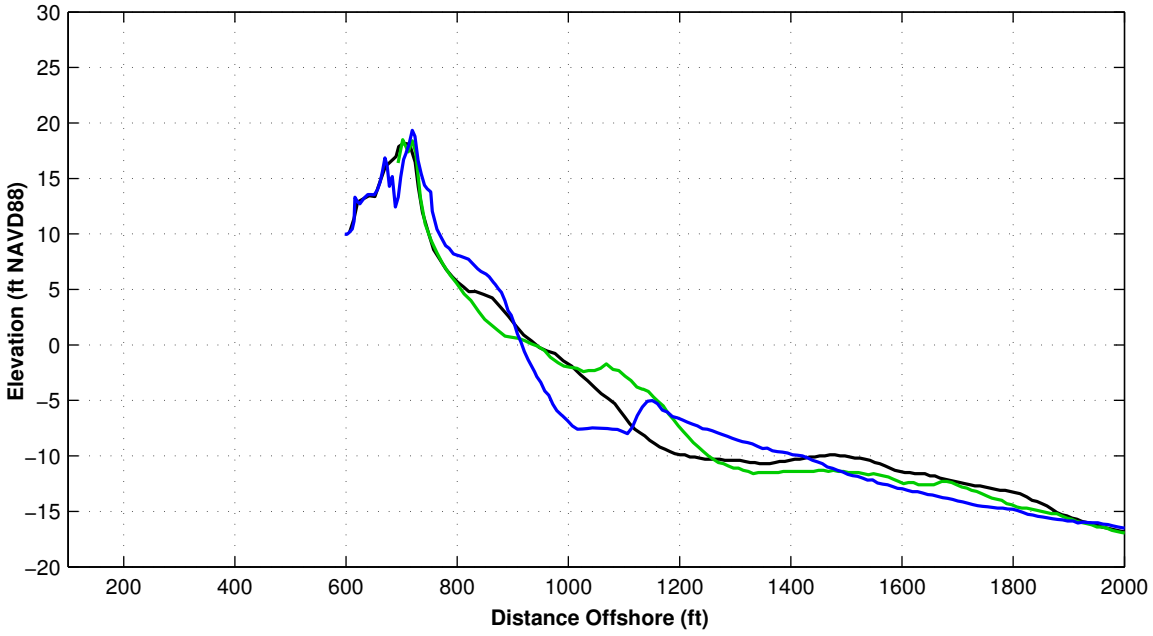
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 885+00	Pg 135 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 890+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−7.56 ft	70.66 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	7.46 cy/ft	4.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	11.61 cy/ft	11.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−6.01 cy/ft	25.69 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−8.81 cy/ft	60.93 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−10.42 cy/ft	33.96 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	6.22 cy/ft	9.44 cy/ft

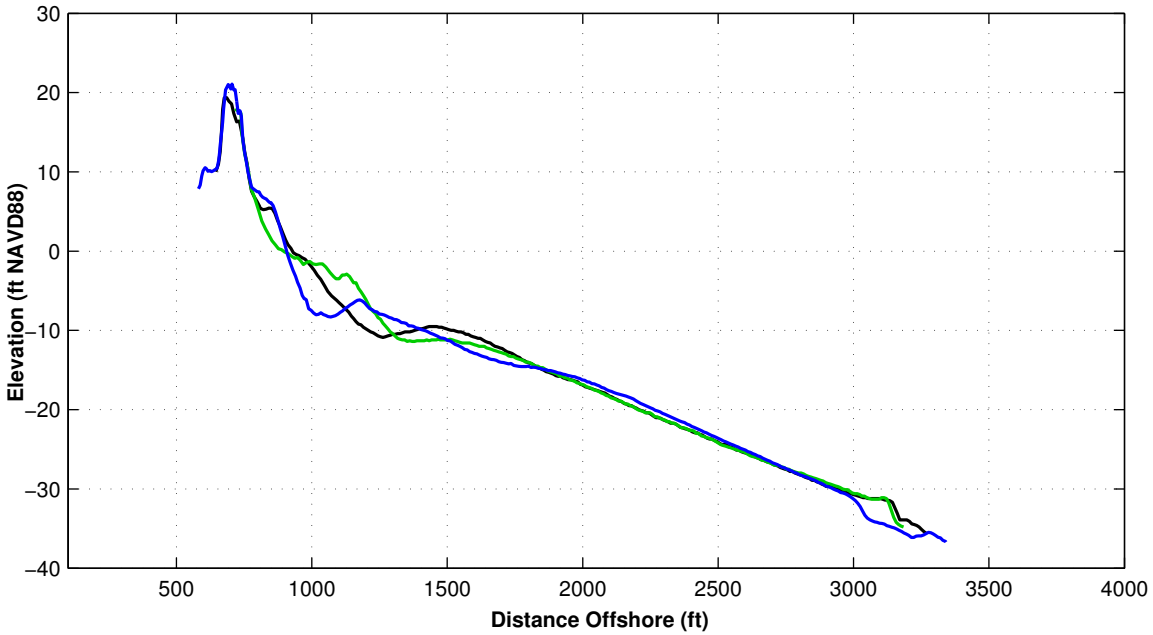
LEGEND:

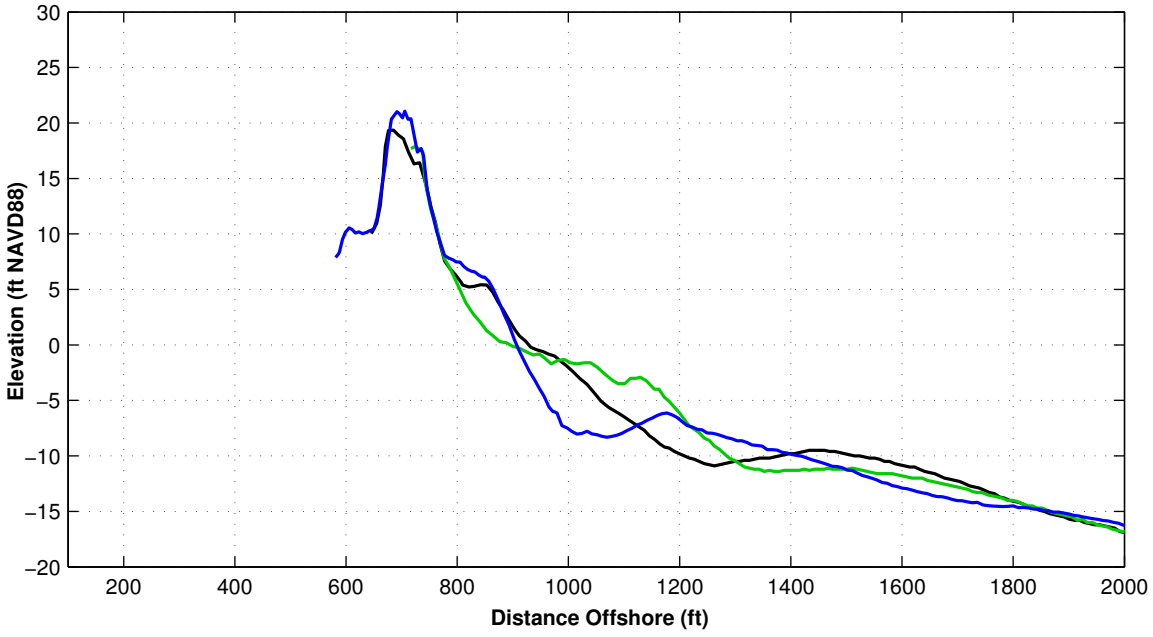
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 895+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−8.73 ft	70.01 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	6.48 cy/ft	6.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	7.61 cy/ft	17.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−10.45 cy/ft	33.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−19.77 cy/ft	70.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−14.39 cy/ft	44.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−2.80 cy/ft	21.36 cy/ft

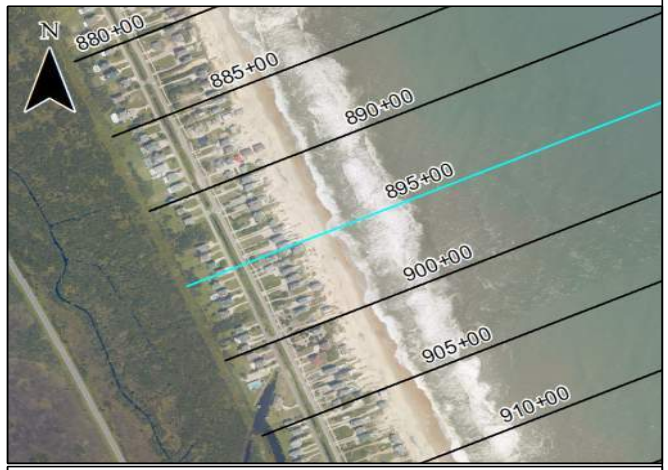
LEGEND:

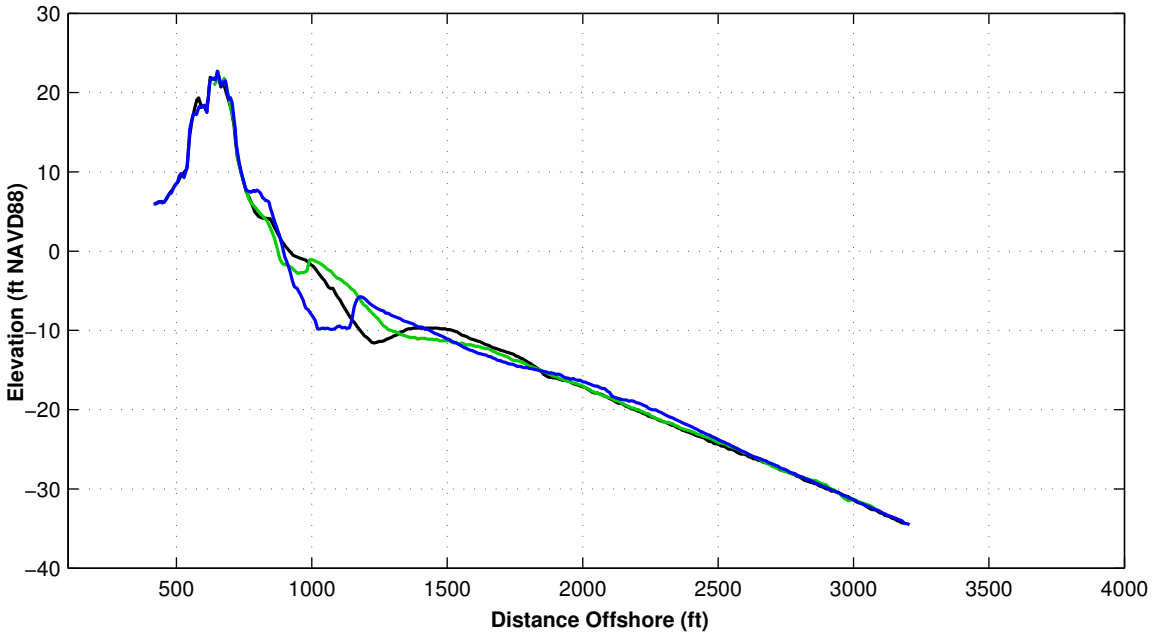
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

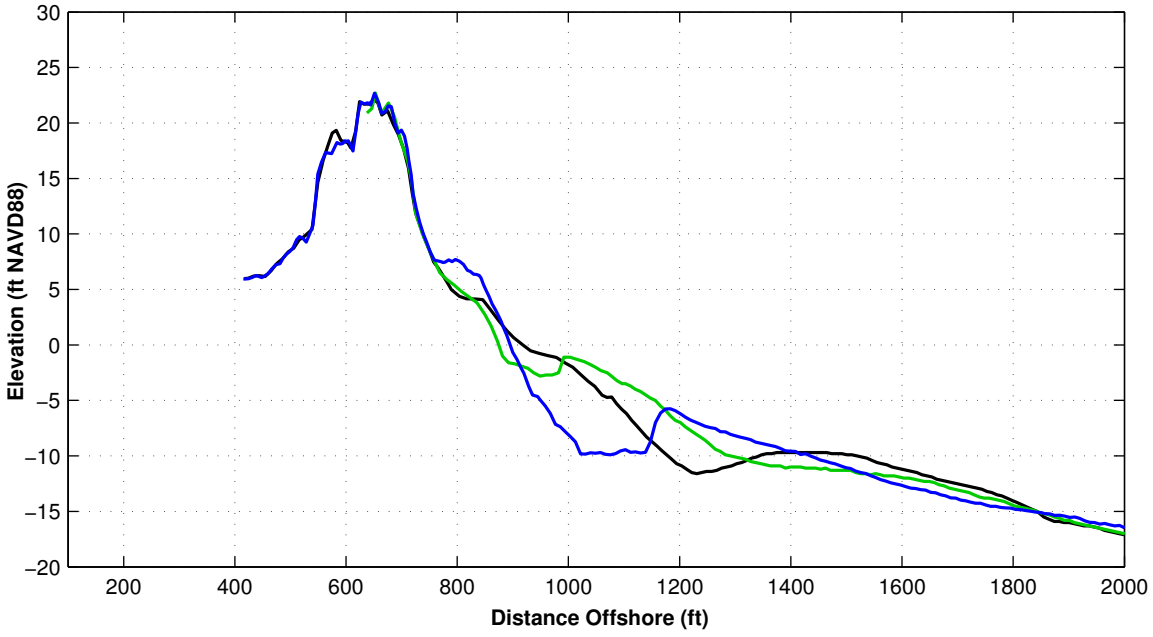
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 900+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−4.64 ft	70.90 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.18 cy/ft	1.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.93 cy/ft	8.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−12.30 cy/ft	28.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−21.01 cy/ft	62.22 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−16.18 cy/ft	32.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−0.69 cy/ft	8.79 cy/ft

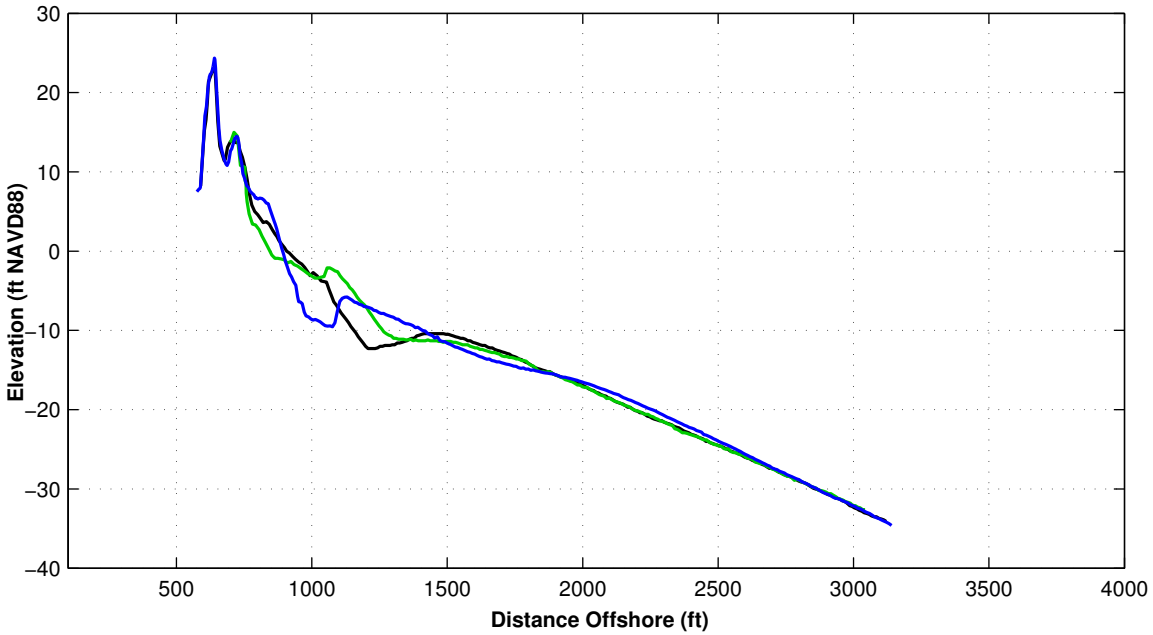
LEGEND:

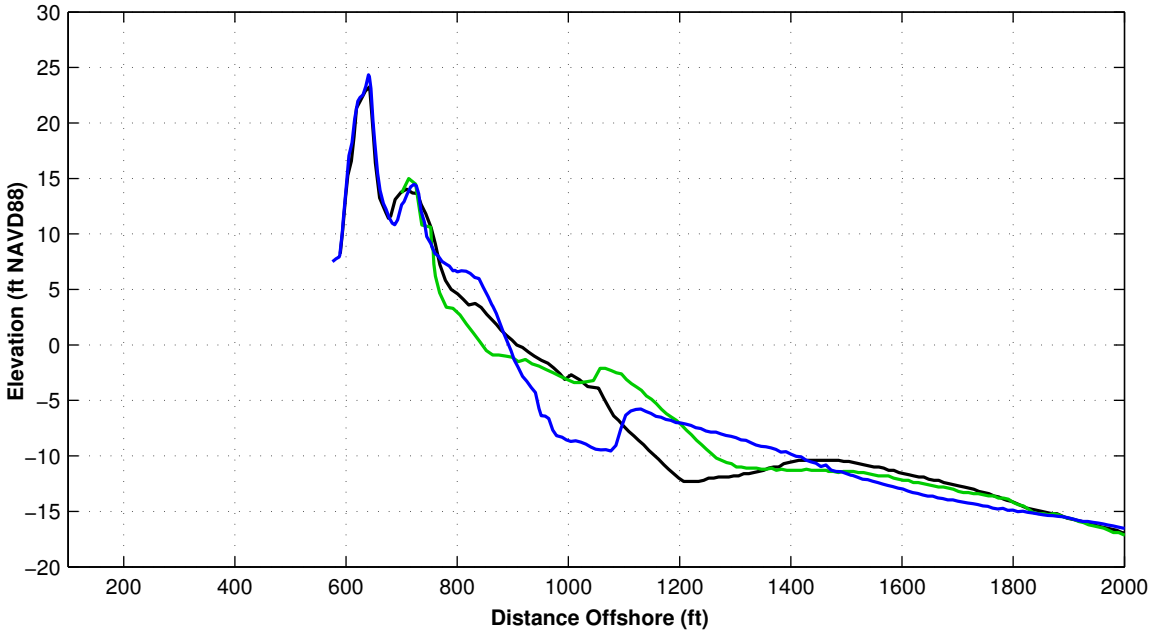
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 905+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	0.88 ft	64.68 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.40 cy/ft	4.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.37 cy/ft	9.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−12.21 cy/ft	28.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−2.81 cy/ft	51.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−0.75 cy/ft	25.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	13.30 cy/ft	1.63 cy/ft

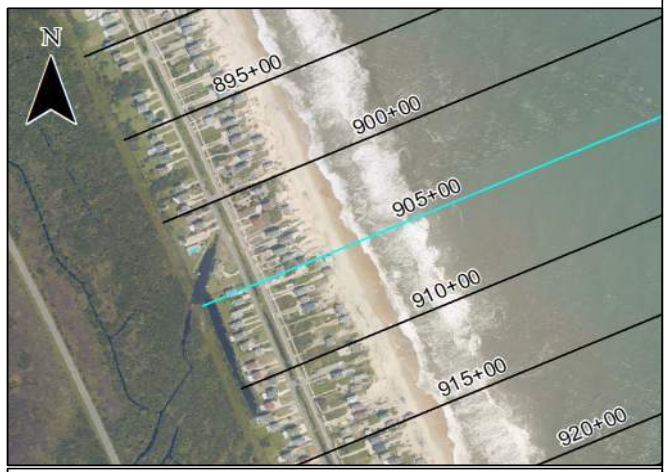
LEGEND:

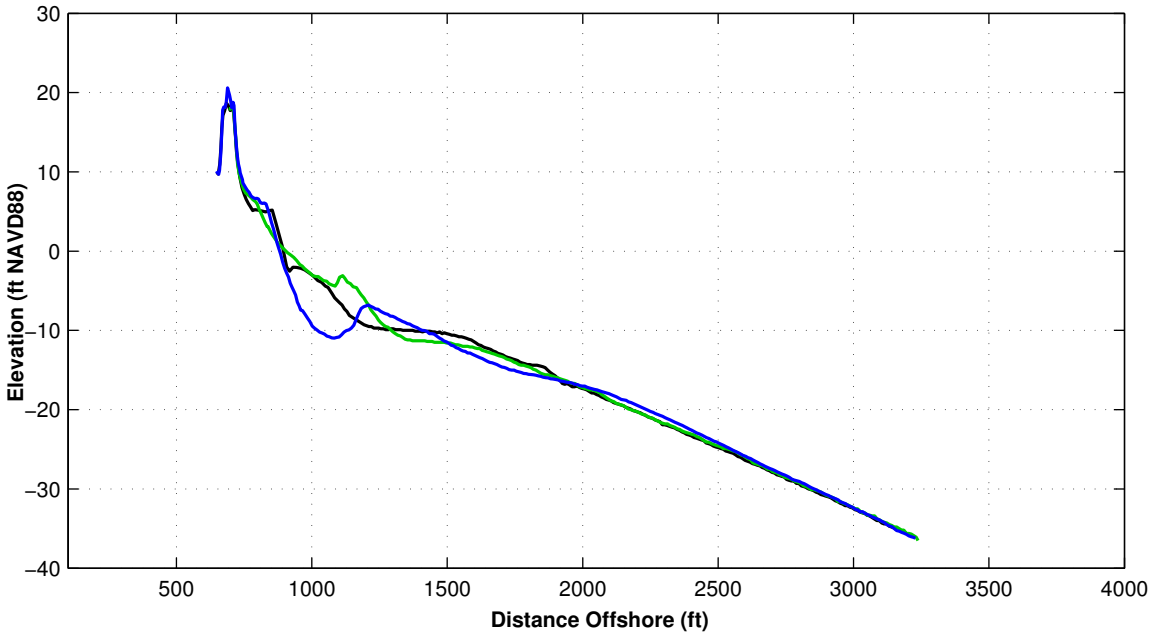
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

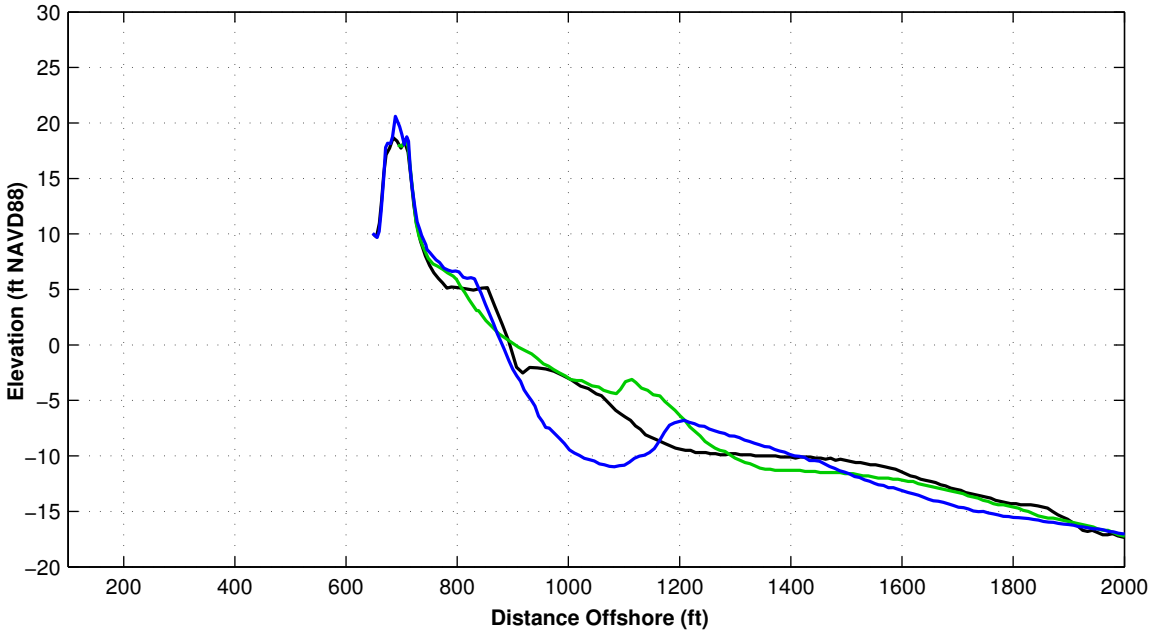
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 910+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−15.48 ft	51.91 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.57 cy/ft	2.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.37 cy/ft	10.38 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−13.16 cy/ft	22.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−38.87 cy/ft	66.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−43.10 cy/ft	38.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−27.72 cy/ft	15.60 cy/ft

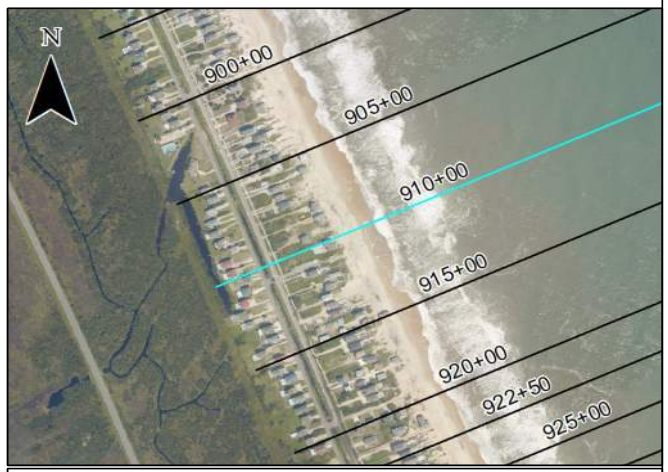
LEGEND:

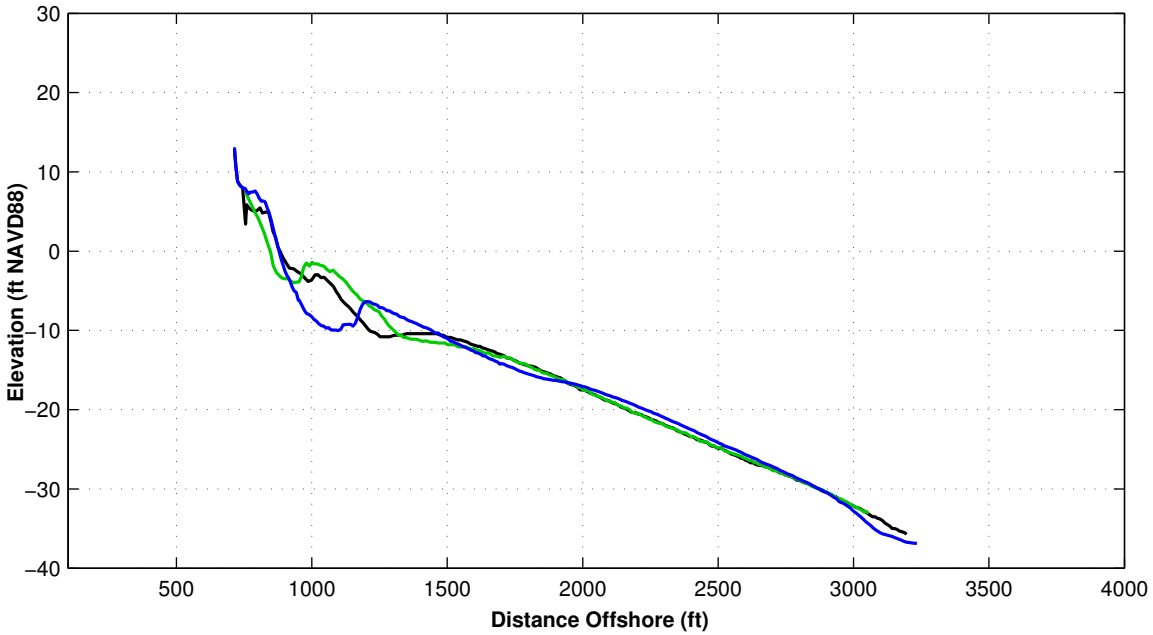
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

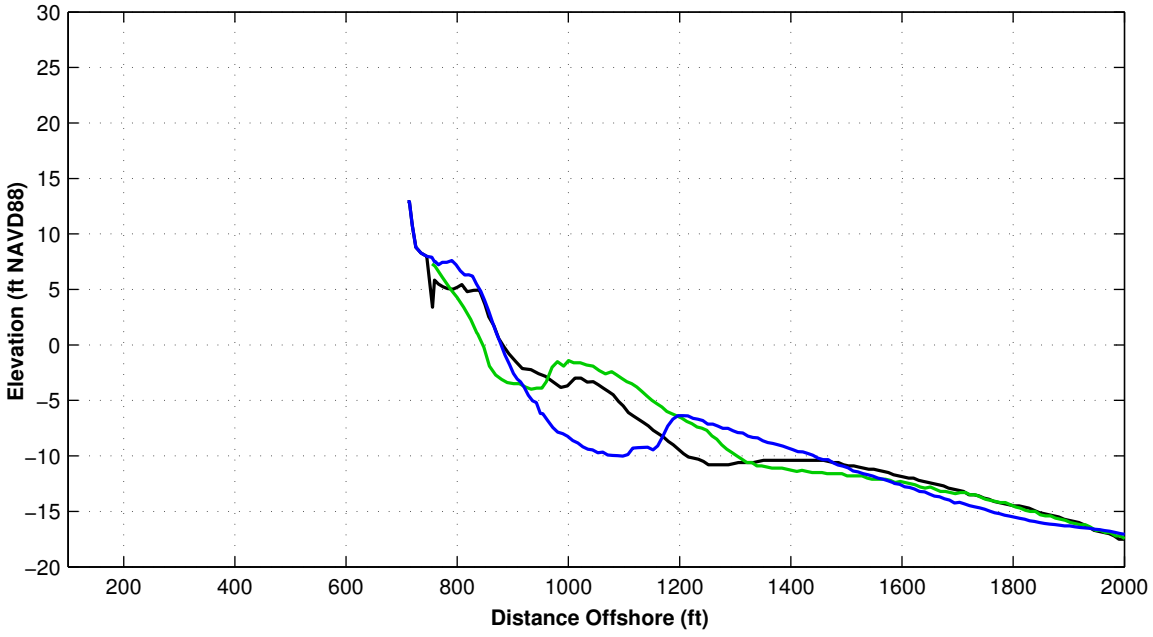
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 915+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−0.50 ft	42.02 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.43 cy/ft	−0.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.50 cy/ft	6.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−11.07 cy/ft	16.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−16.14 cy/ft	66.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−19.16 cy/ft	42.37 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−1.64 cy/ft	17.48 cy/ft

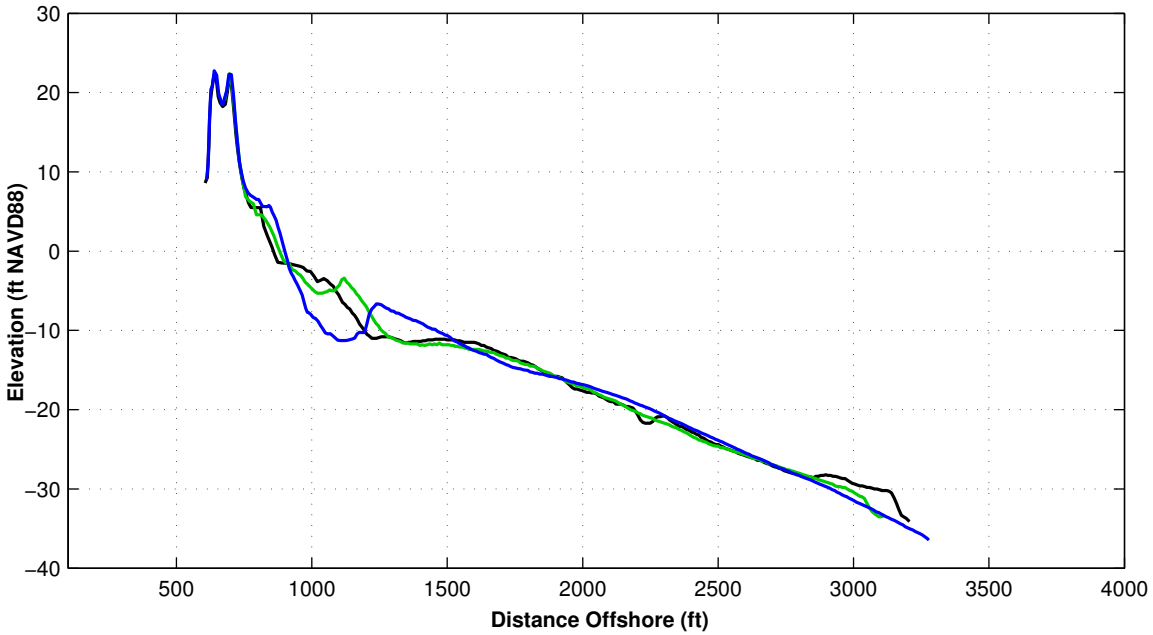
LEGEND:

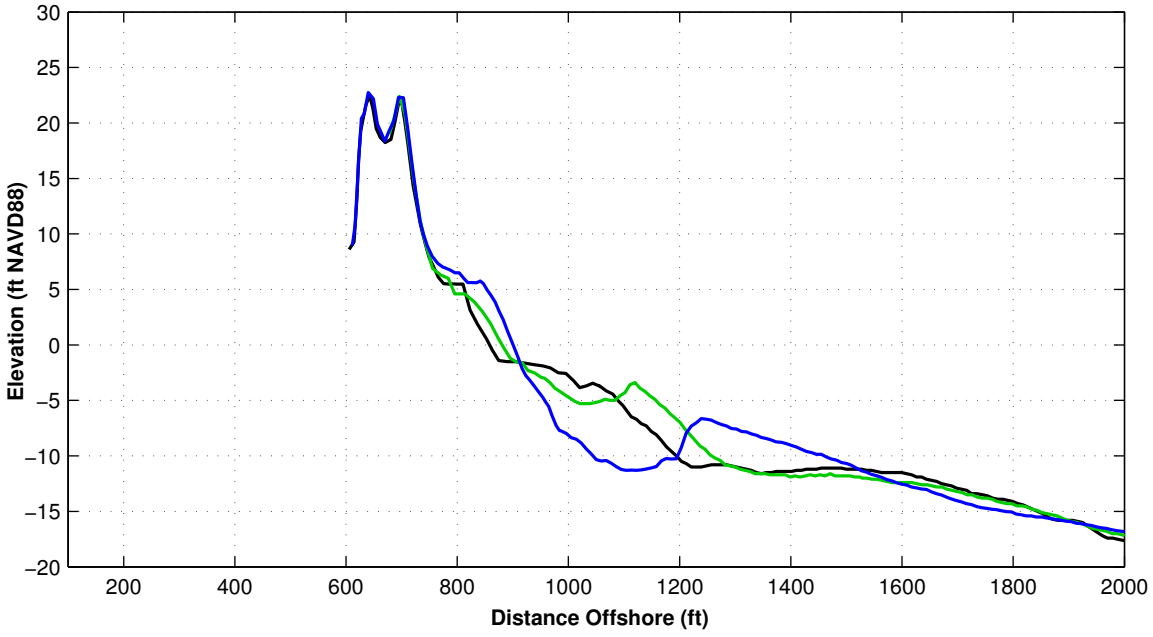
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 920+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	46.20 ft	3.42 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.61 cy/ft	3.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.15 cy/ft	6.07 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.29 cy/ft	11.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−3.16 cy/ft	59.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−1.21 cy/ft	37.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	3.41 cy/ft	24.79 cy/ft

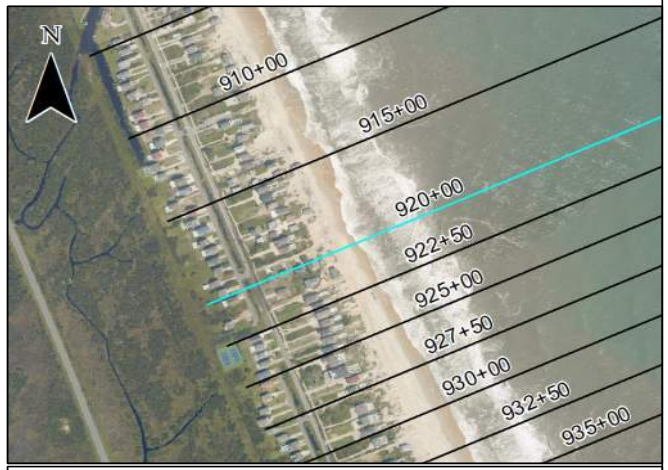
LEGEND:

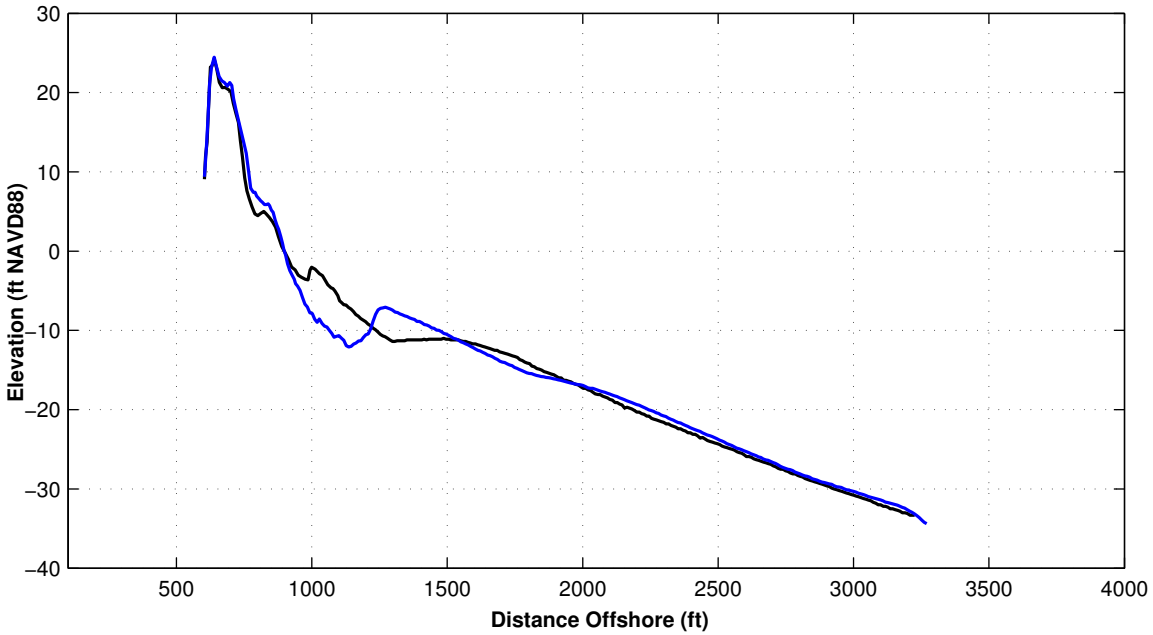
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

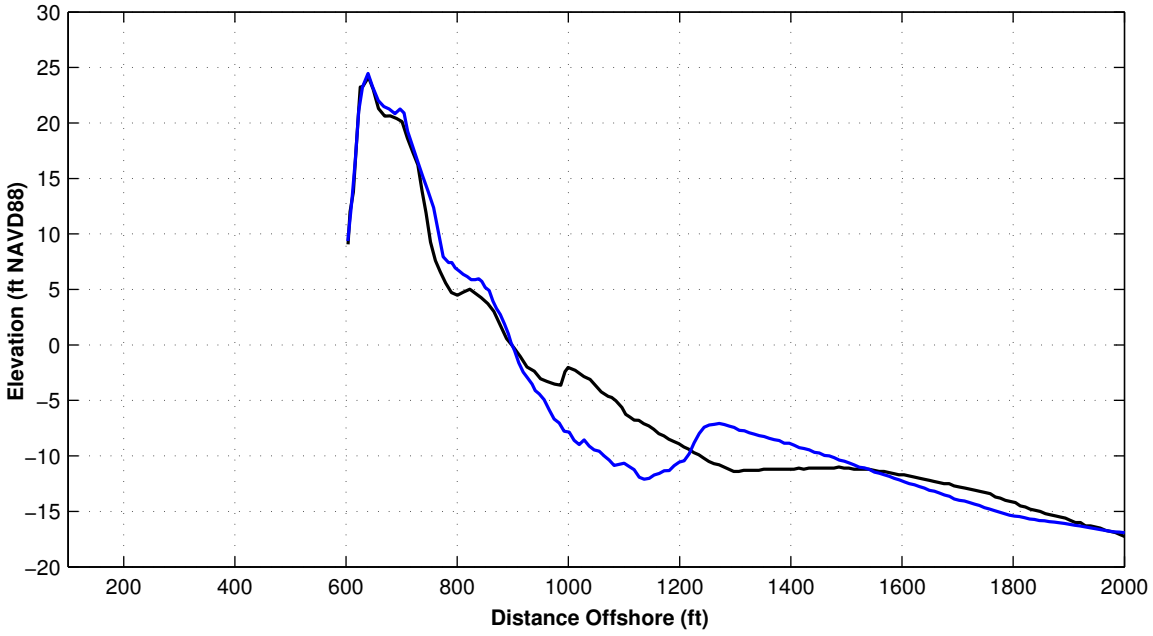
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 922+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	7.30 ft	40.65 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	8.24 cy/ft	2.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	12.84 cy/ft	7.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−1.91 cy/ft	16.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−12.09 cy/ft	65.59 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−14.89 cy/ft	43.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	2.01 cy/ft	21.73 cy/ft

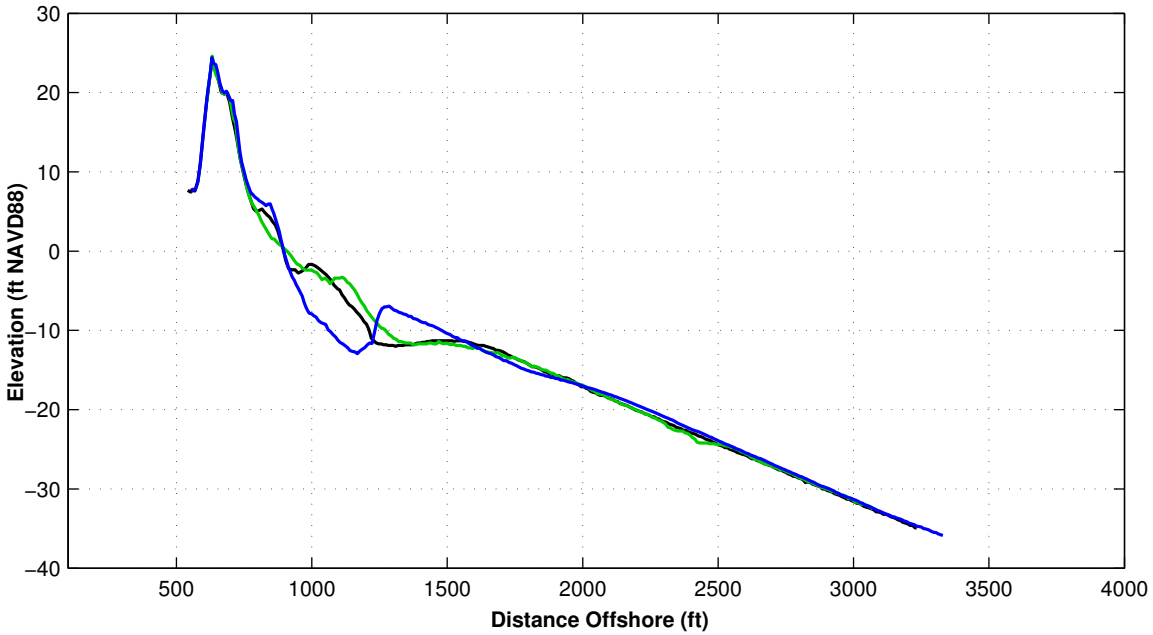
LEGEND:

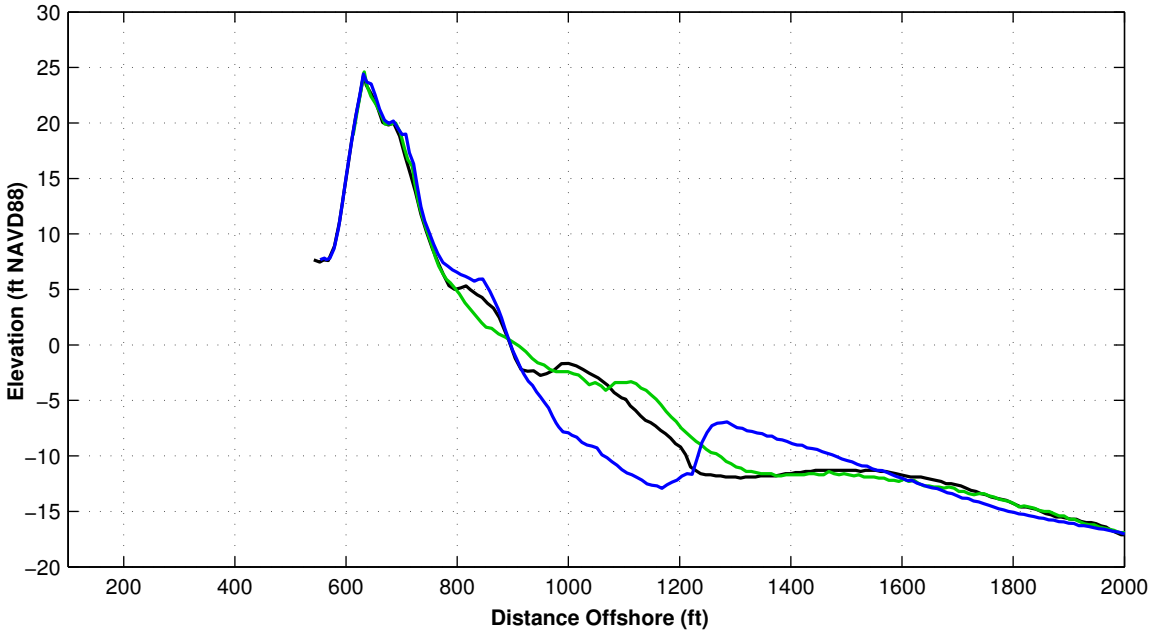
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 925+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	1.87 ft	34.49 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.12 cy/ft	1.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	8.88 cy/ft	6.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−10.47 cy/ft	18.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−17.62 cy/ft	69.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−19.92 cy/ft	46.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−7.43 cy/ft	28.00 cy/ft

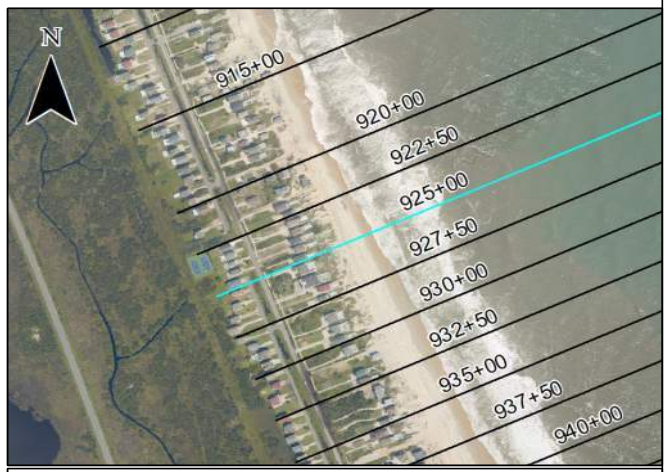
LEGEND:

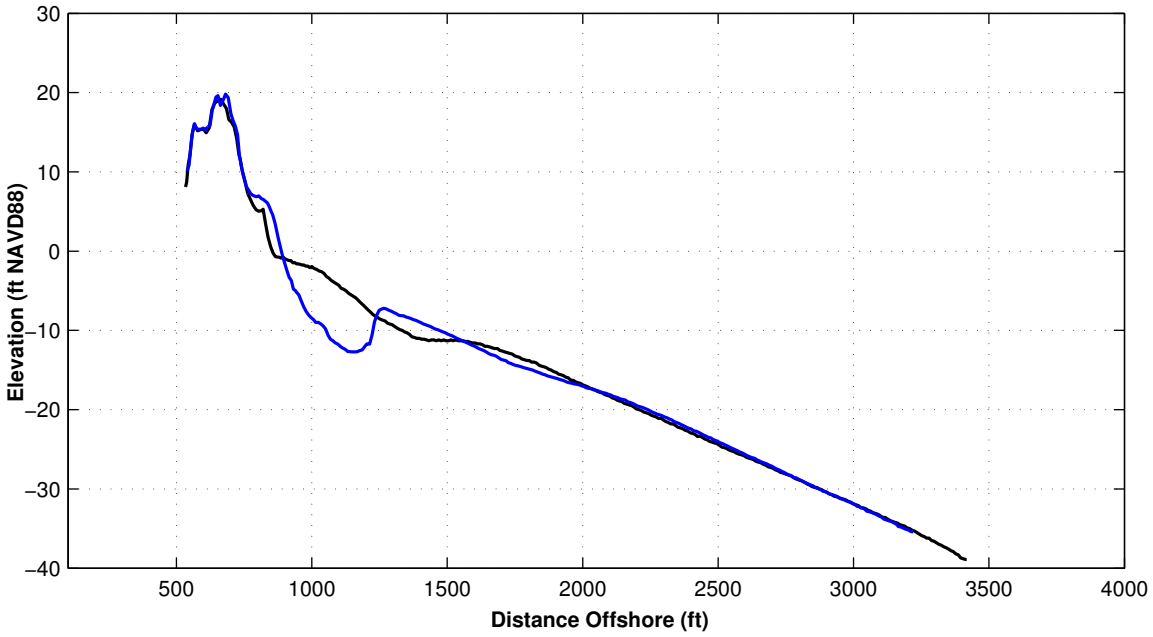
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

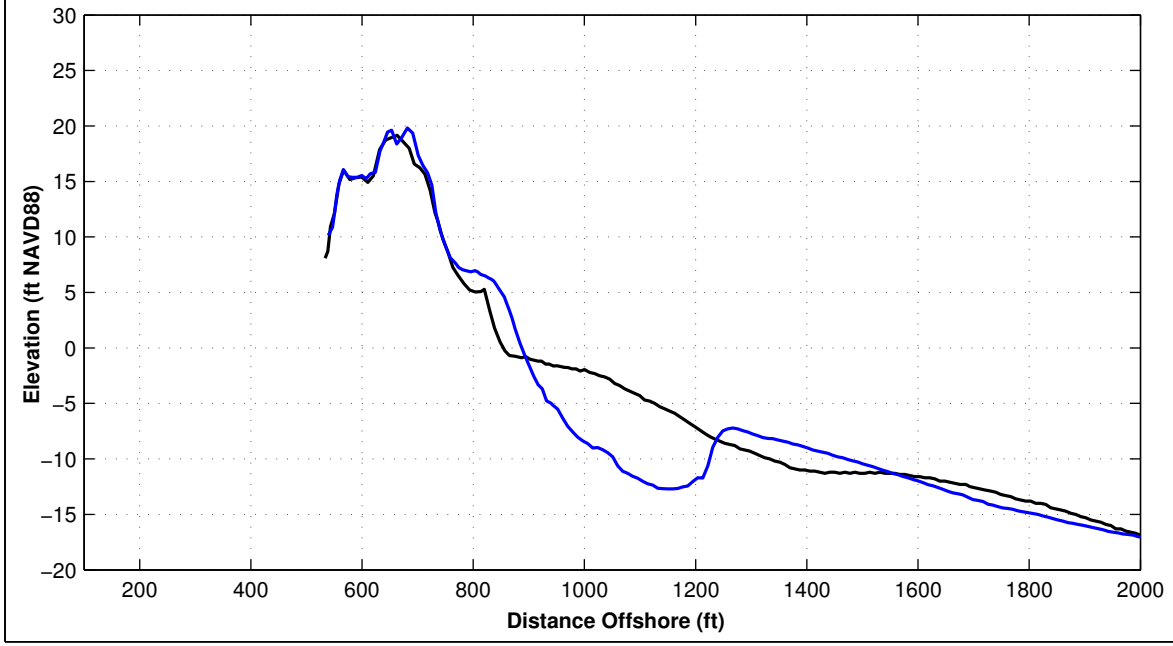
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 927+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	35.78 ft	–13.77 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.75 cy/ft	3.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	11.61 cy/ft	3.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–11.10 cy/ft	16.42 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	–44.81 cy/ft	95.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	–50.65 cy/ft	76.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	–42.45 cy/ft	58.28 cy/ft

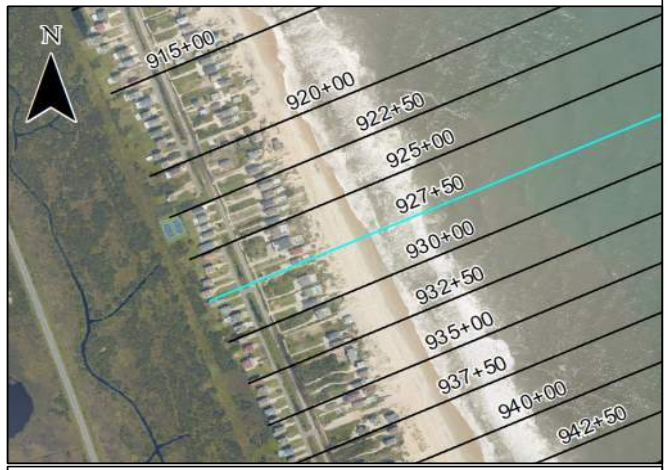
LEGEND:

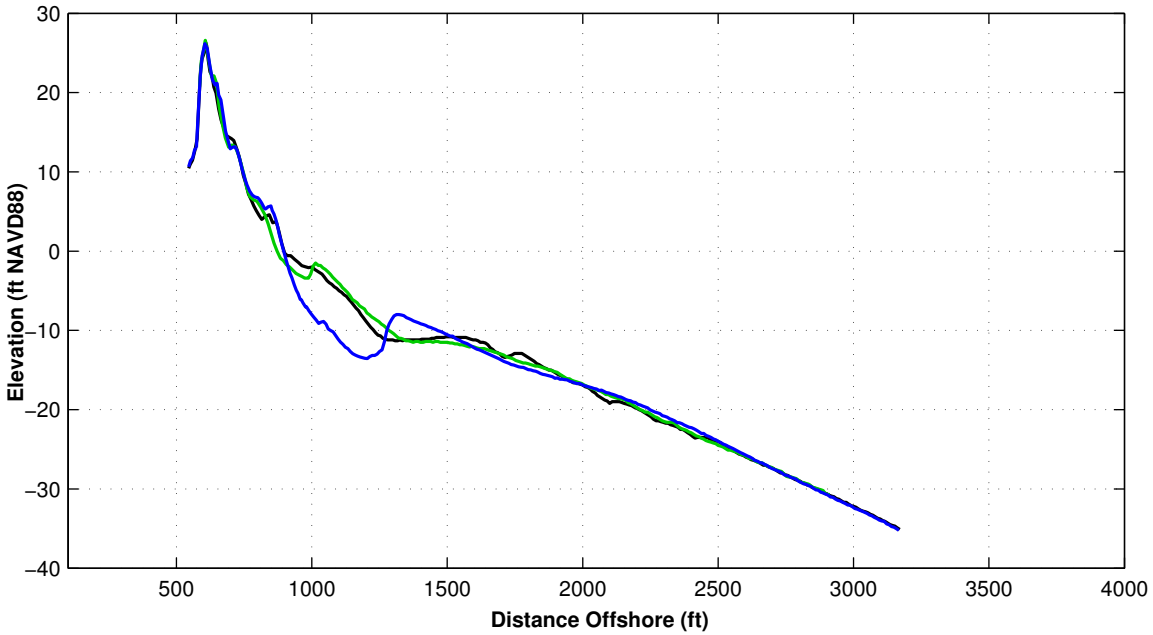
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

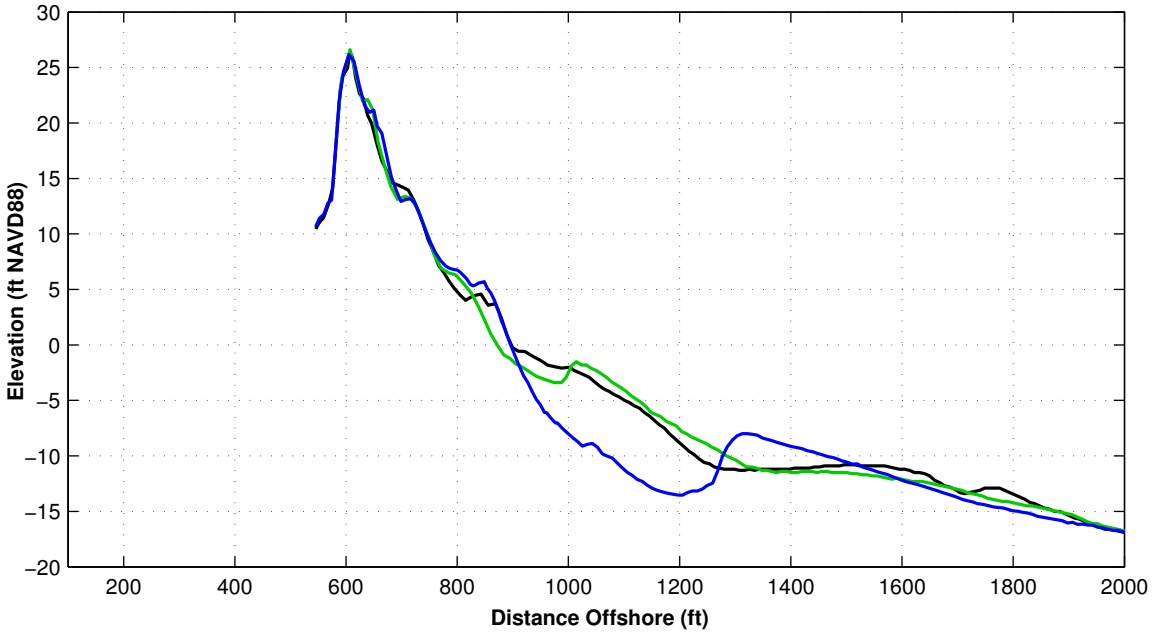
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 930+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−0.27 ft	33.35 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.87 cy/ft	−1.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.43 cy/ft	1.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−15.73 cy/ft	17.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−50.53 cy/ft	83.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−52.14 cy/ft	61.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−42.75 cy/ft	40.17 cy/ft

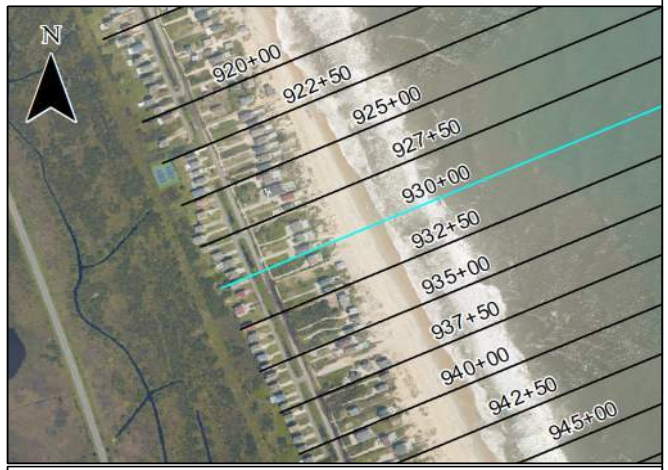
LEGEND:

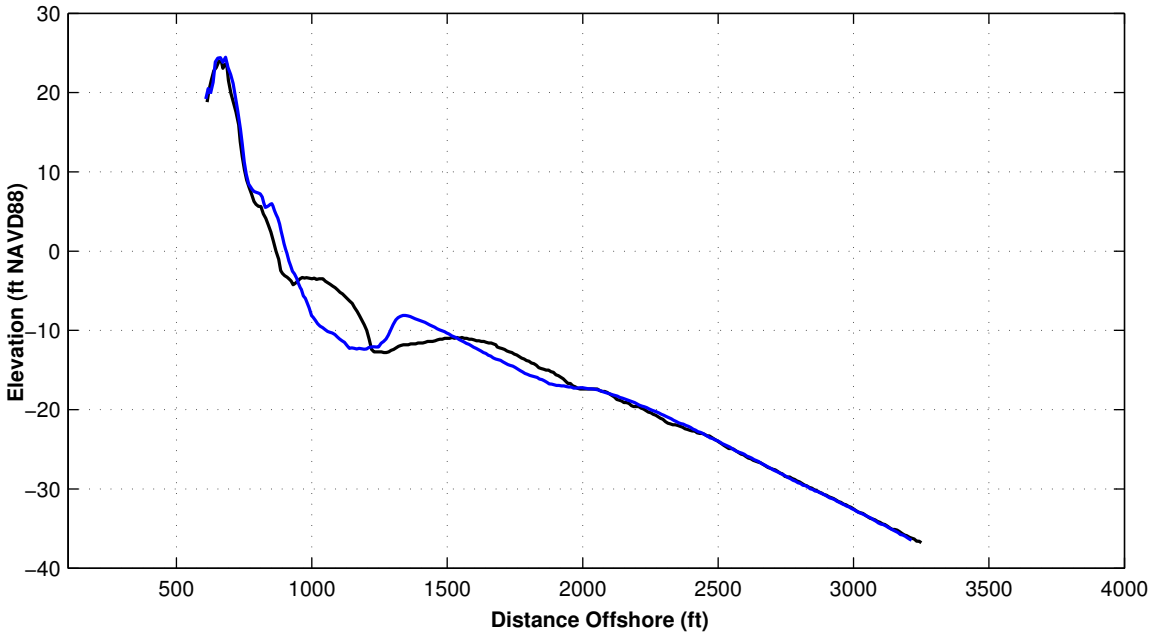
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

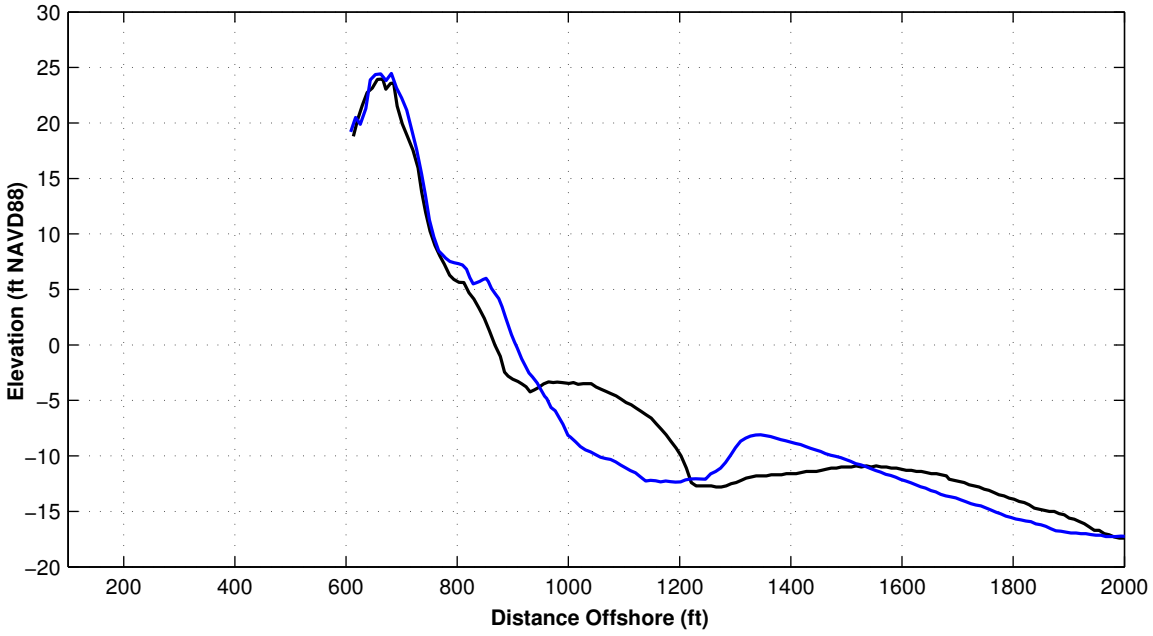
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 932+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	37.21 ft	−5.48 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	6.76 cy/ft	2.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	14.21 cy/ft	2.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	9.27 cy/ft	1.20 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−11.13 cy/ft	44.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−20.52 cy/ft	20.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−16.18 cy/ft	−1.06 cy/ft

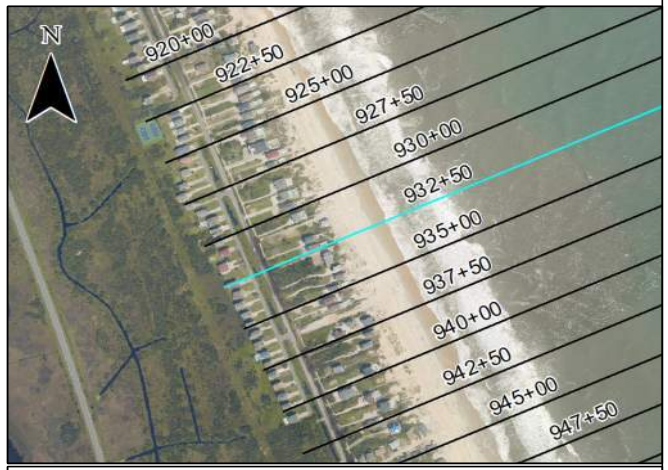
LEGEND:

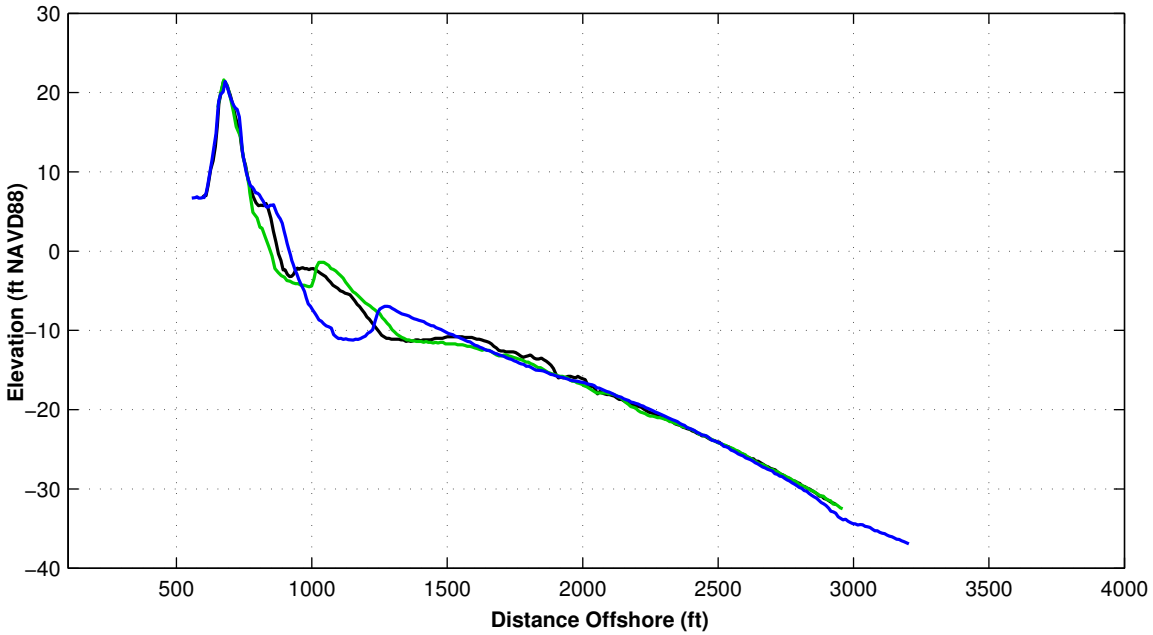
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

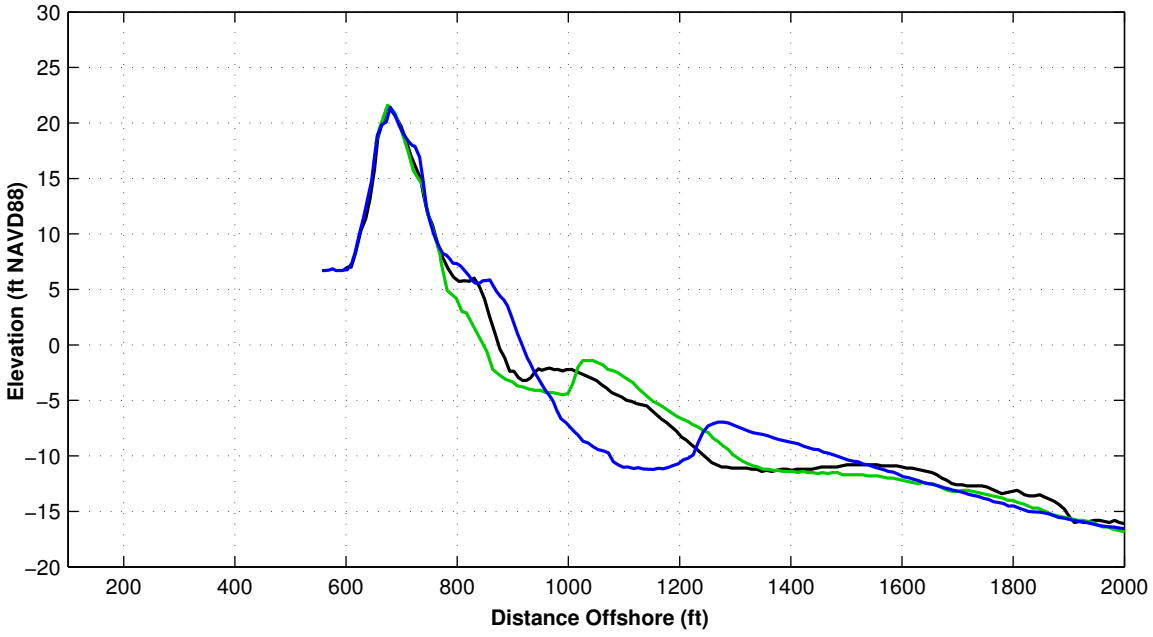
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 935+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	40.13 ft	−16.61 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.85 cy/ft	3.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.88 cy/ft	5.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−0.55 cy/ft	10.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−14.18 cy/ft	68.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−17.70 cy/ft	47.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−18.12 cy/ft	24.73 cy/ft

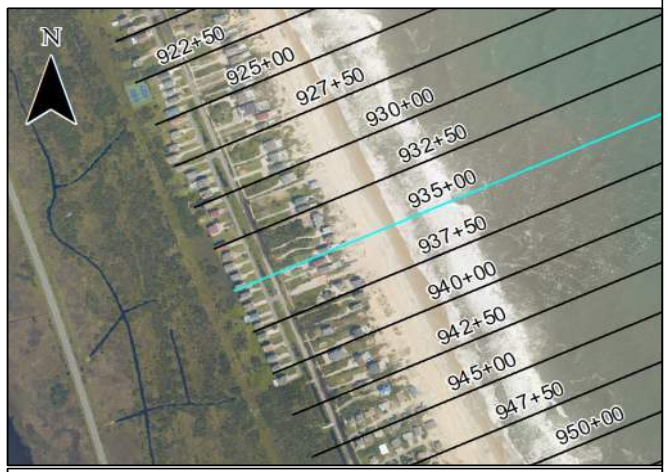
LEGEND:

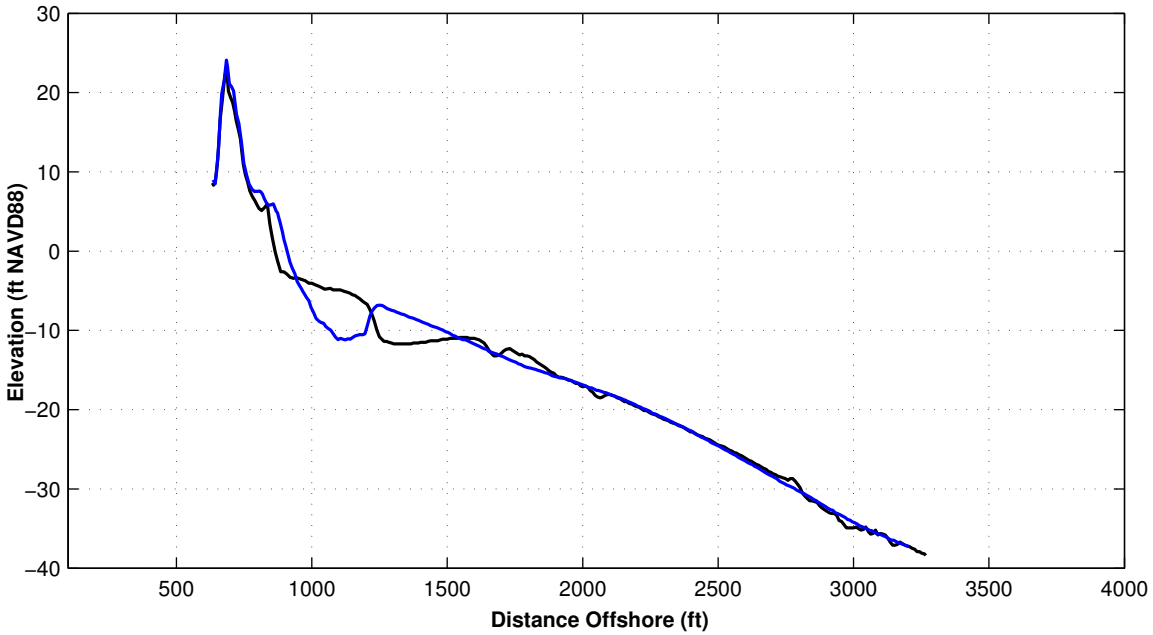
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

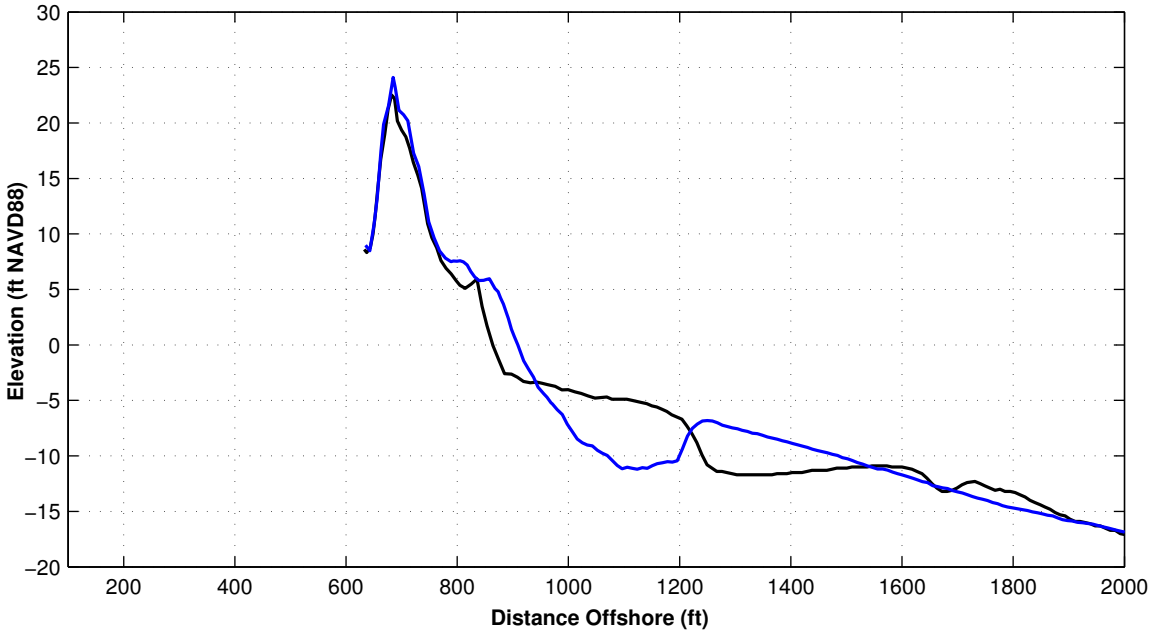
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 937+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	42.43 ft	−16.61 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.80 cy/ft	2.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	12.95 cy/ft	2.55 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	9.99 cy/ft	−2.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	2.26 cy/ft	41.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	0.99 cy/ft	10.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−3.46 cy/ft	−13.65 cy/ft

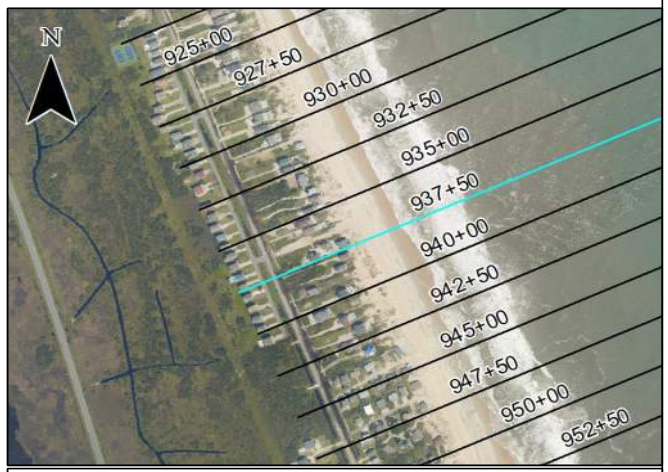
LEGEND:

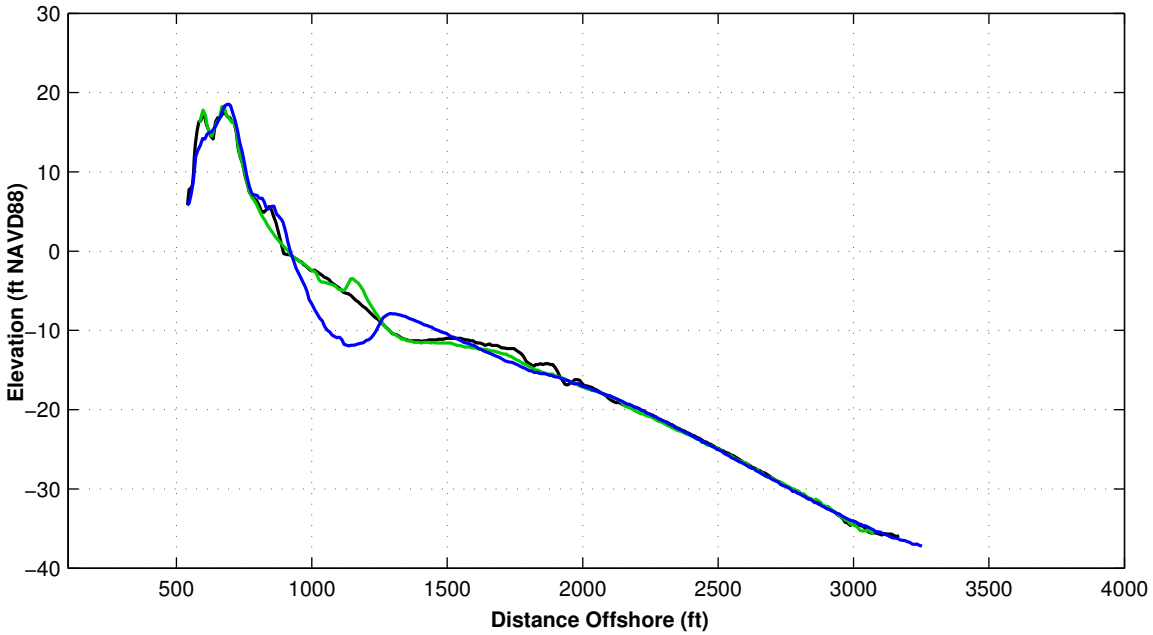
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

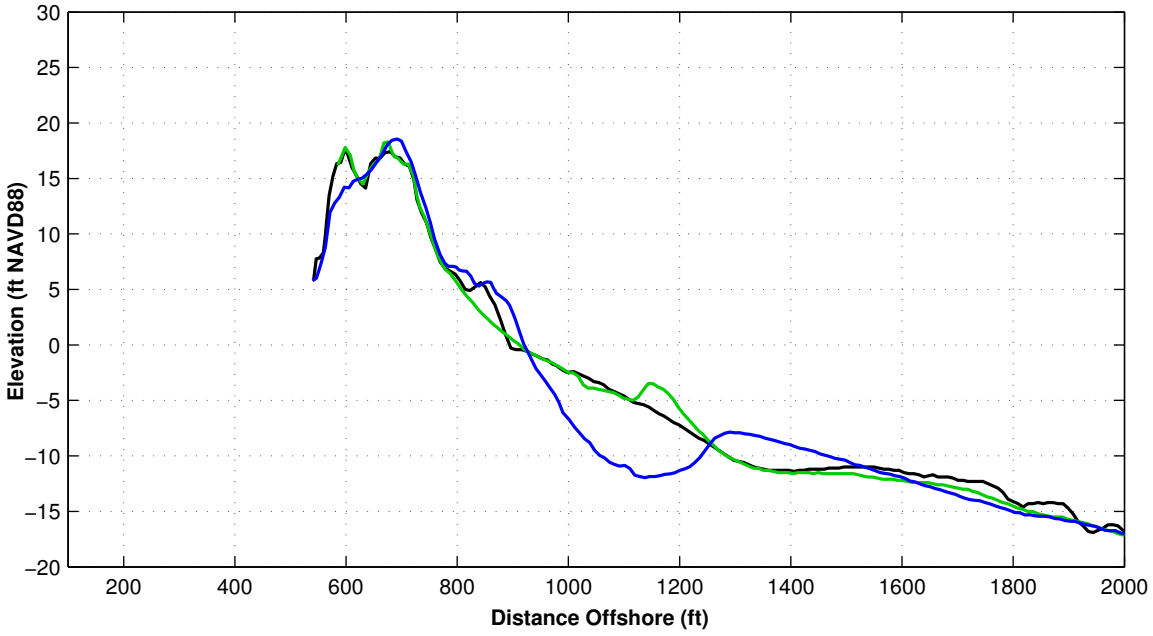
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 940+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	26.63 ft	9.07 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.55 cy/ft	3.66 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	9.13 cy/ft	6.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−6.23 cy/ft	17.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−34.06 cy/ft	66.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−39.61 cy/ft	39.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−41.97 cy/ft	18.29 cy/ft

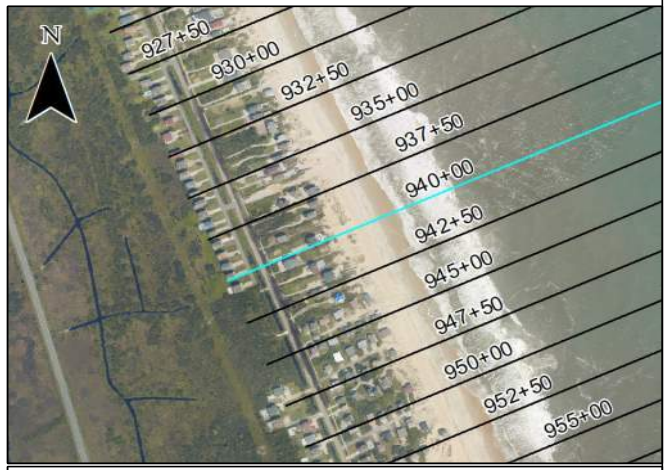
LEGEND:

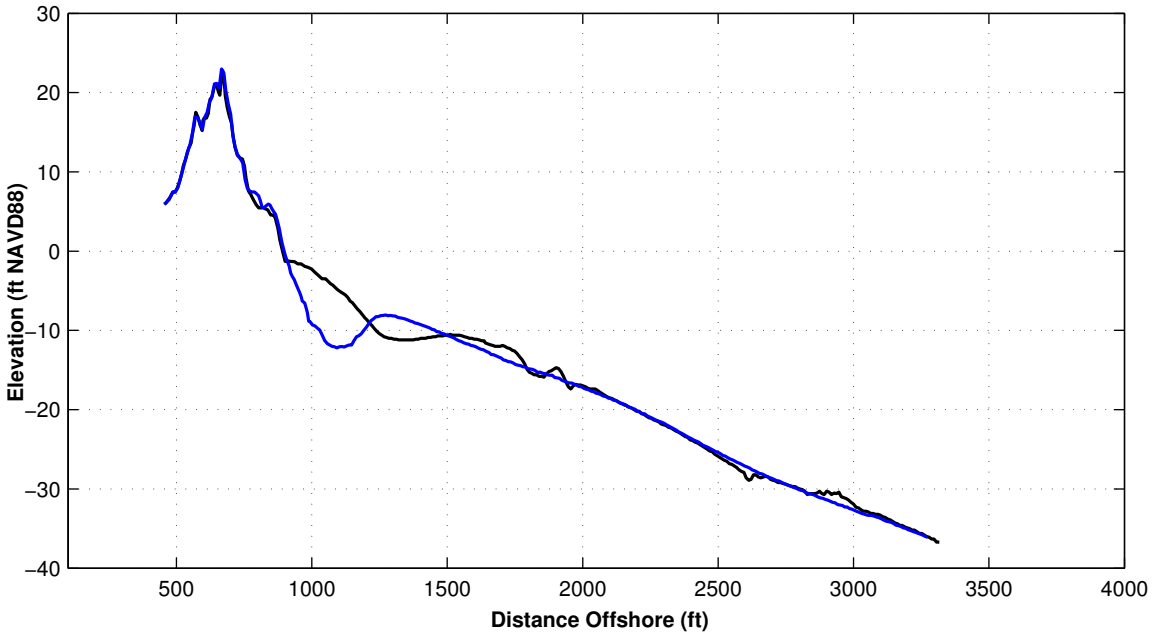
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

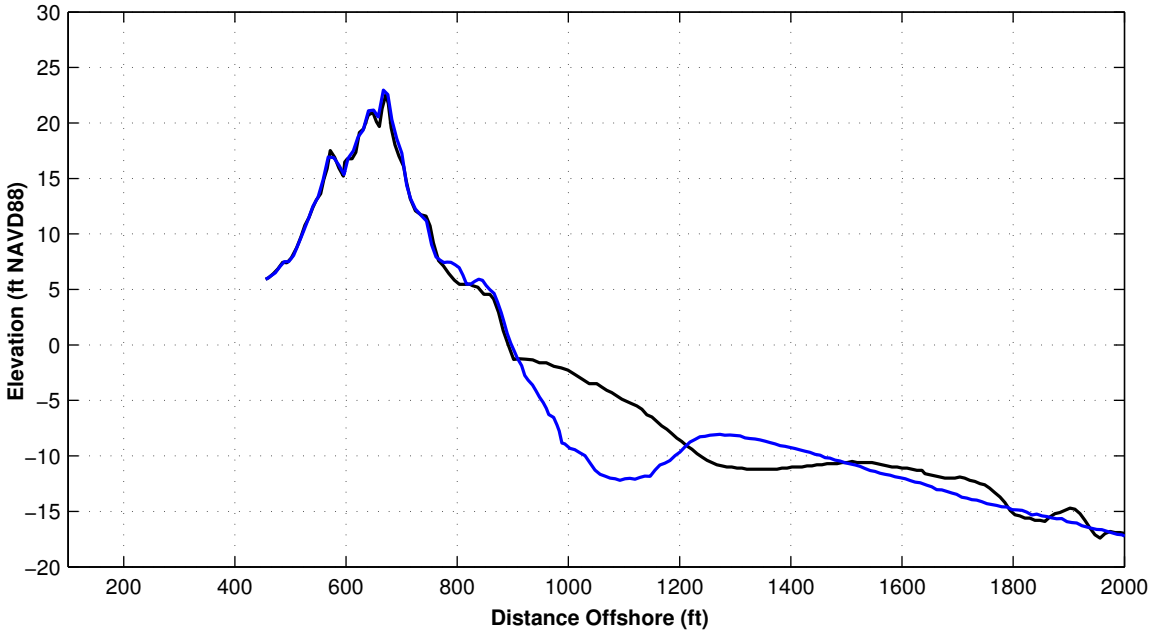
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





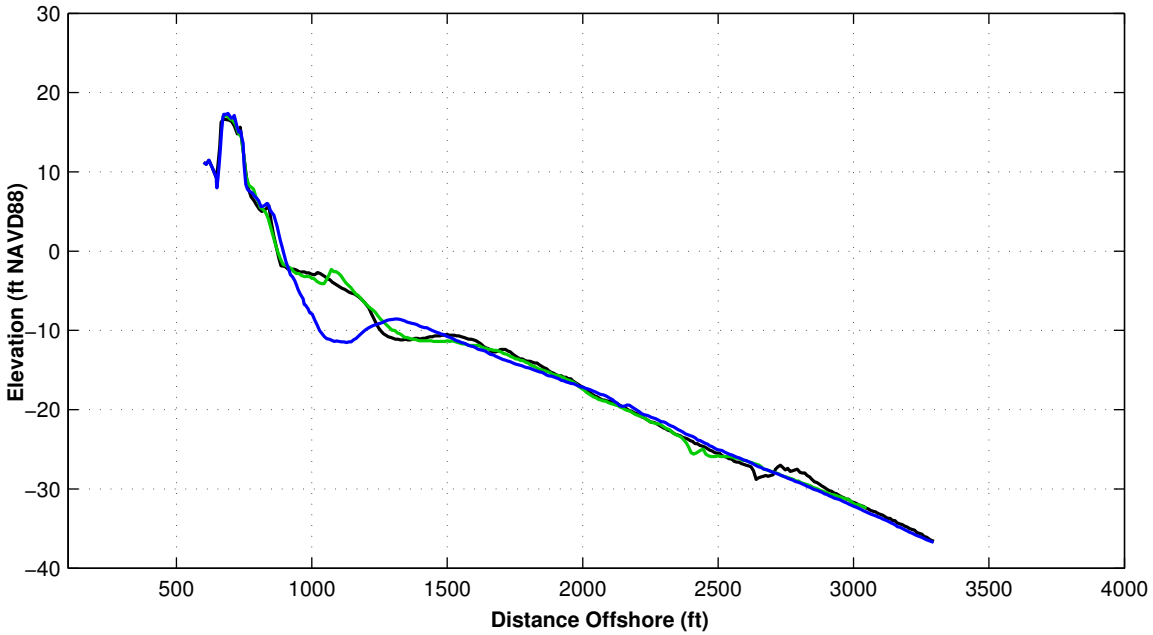


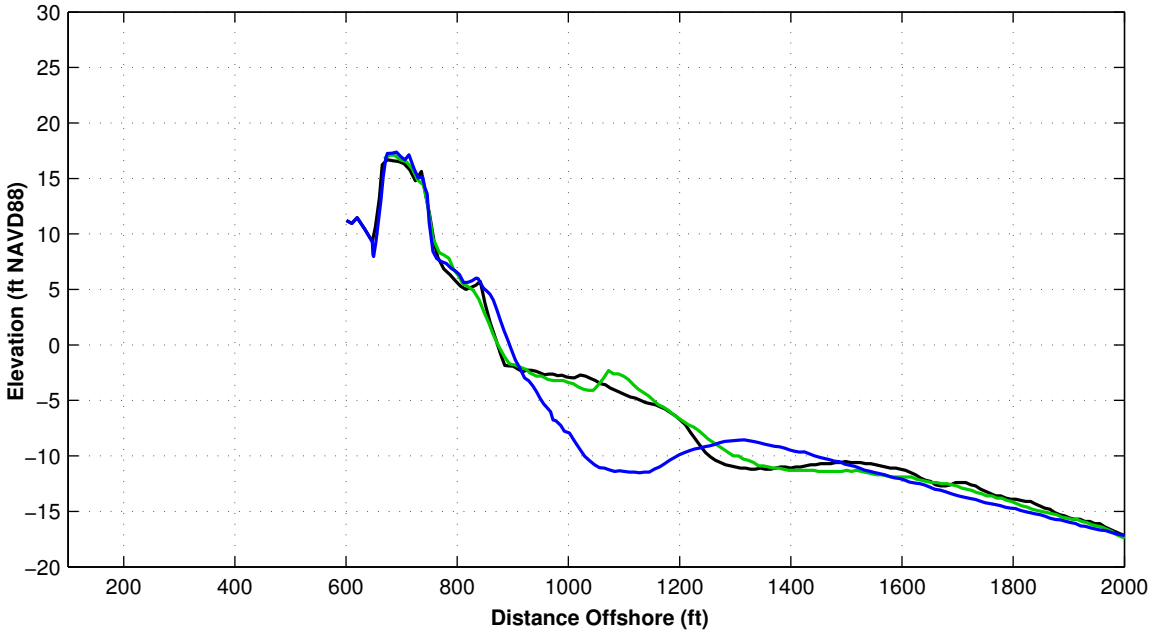
Survey Transect 942+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	5.57 ft	15.15 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.71 cy/ft	3.92 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.66 cy/ft	8.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–14.33 cy/ft	17.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	–42.82 cy/ft	72.10 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	–44.91 cy/ft	44.59 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	–38.18 cy/ft	12.52 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 945+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	20.05 ft	8.81 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.48 cy/ft	5.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.81 cy/ft	8.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−13.08 cy/ft	18.13 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−45.25 cy/ft	76.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−48.49 cy/ft	54.92 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−42.77 cy/ft	26.12 cy/ft

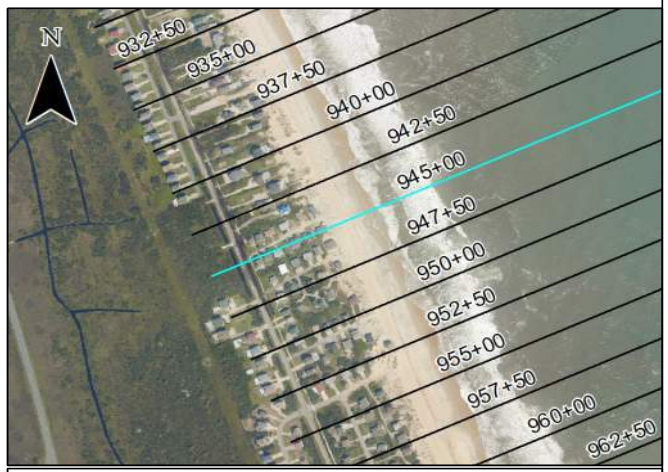
LEGEND:

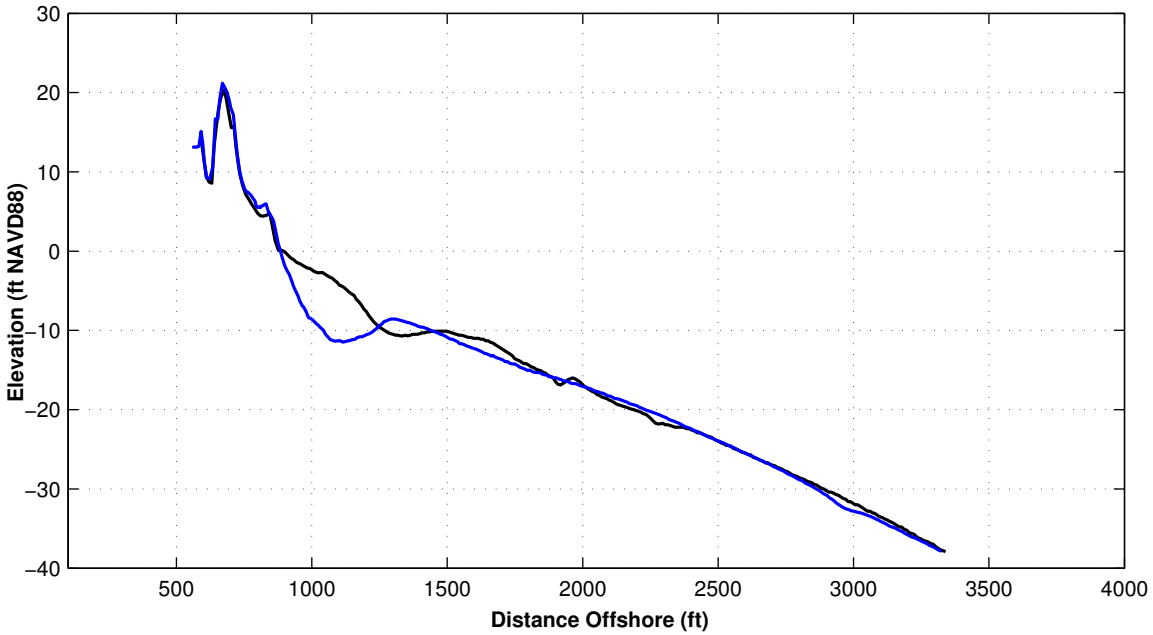
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

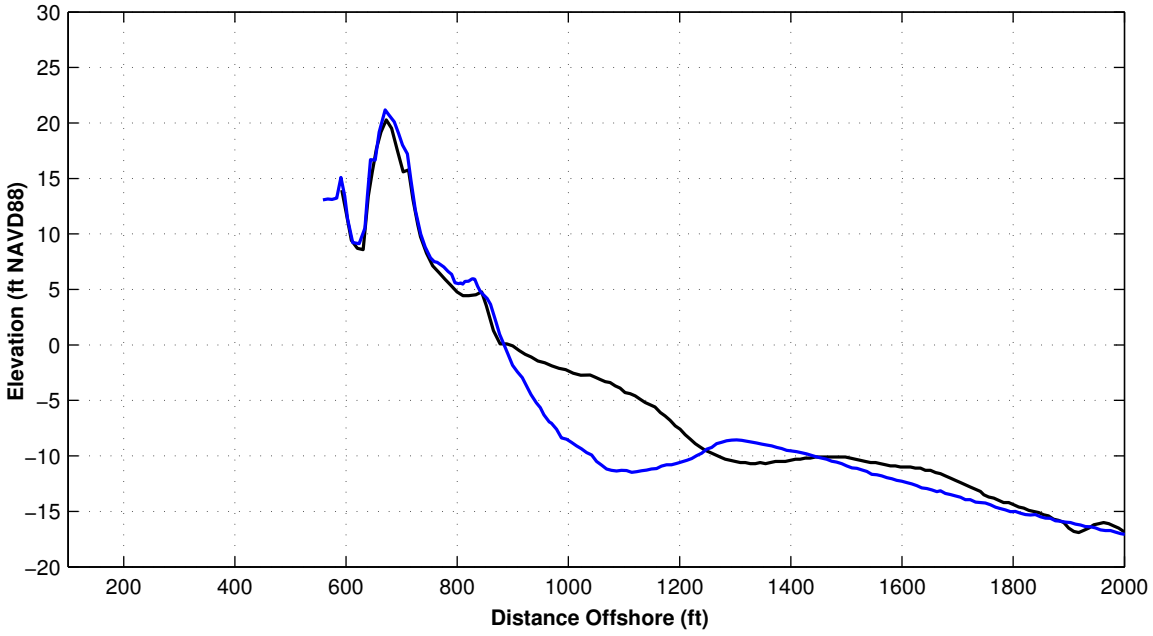
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





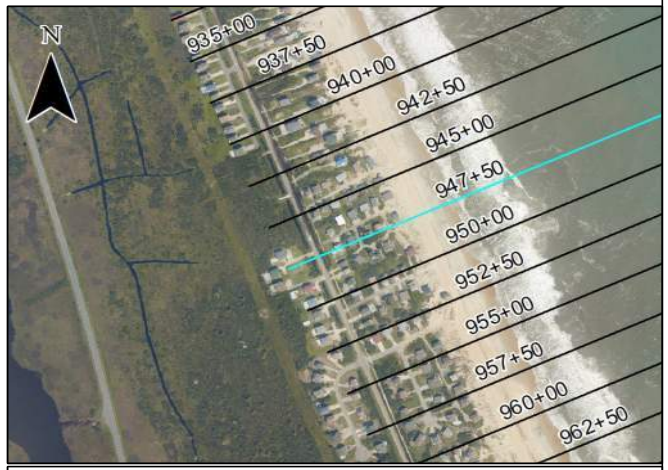


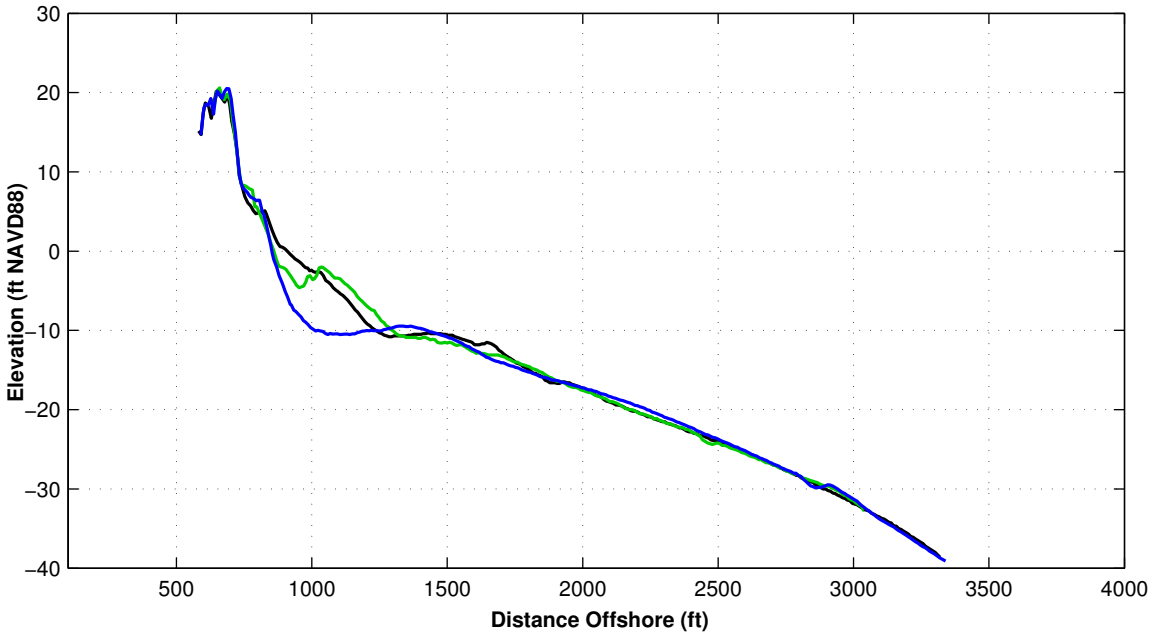
Survey Transect 947+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	8.79 ft	27.06 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.62 cy/ft	2.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.77 cy/ft	6.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−19.53 cy/ft	27.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−61.75 cy/ft	96.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−62.52 cy/ft	77.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−57.46 cy/ft	60.16 cy/ft

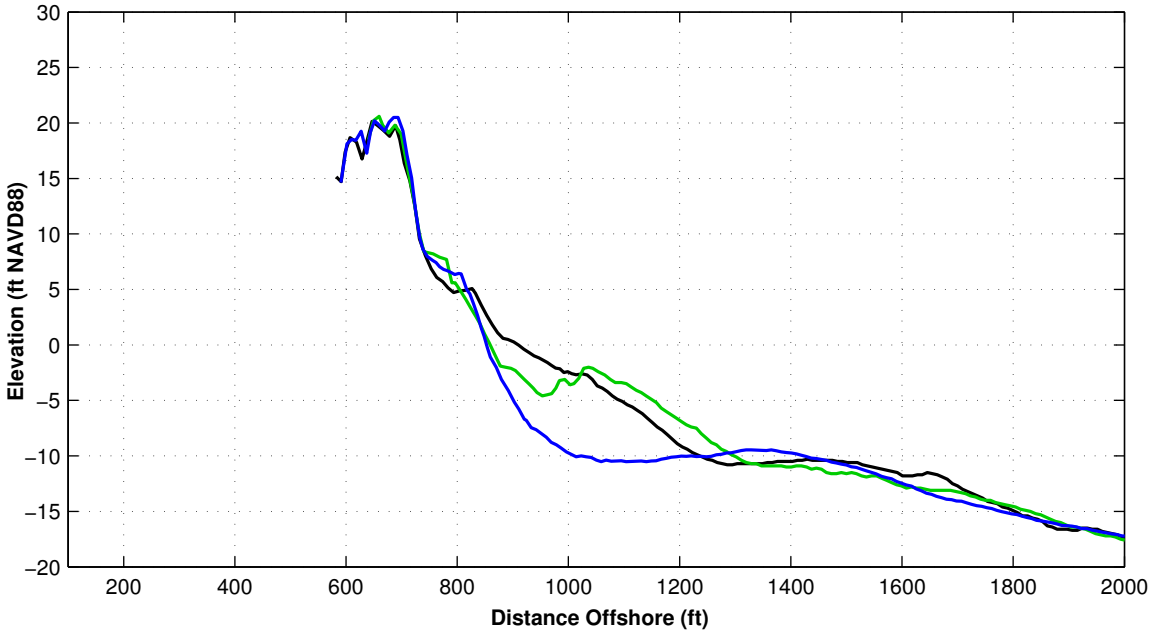
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 950+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−25.81 ft	35.24 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.83 cy/ft	3.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.07 cy/ft	9.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−28.92 cy/ft	27.91 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−67.08 cy/ft	101.52 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−65.94 cy/ft	81.93 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−55.09 cy/ft	48.33 cy/ft

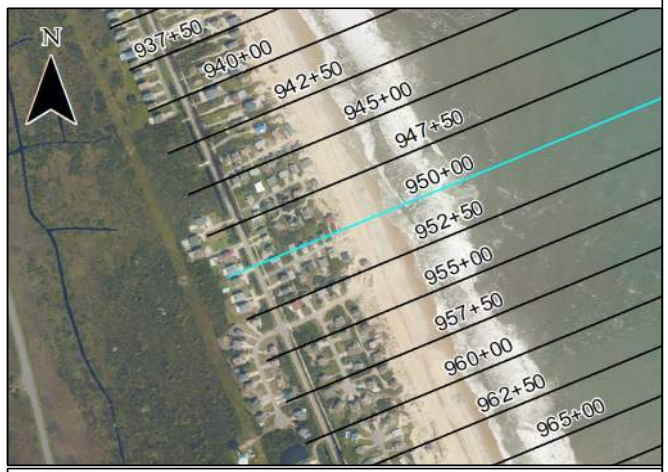
LEGEND:

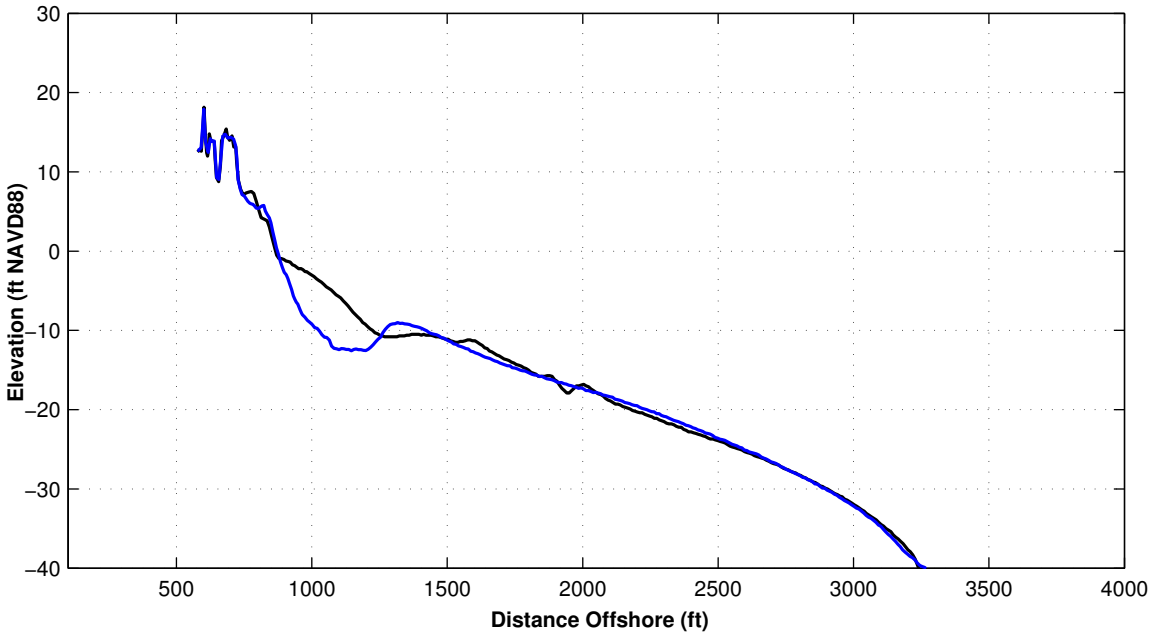
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

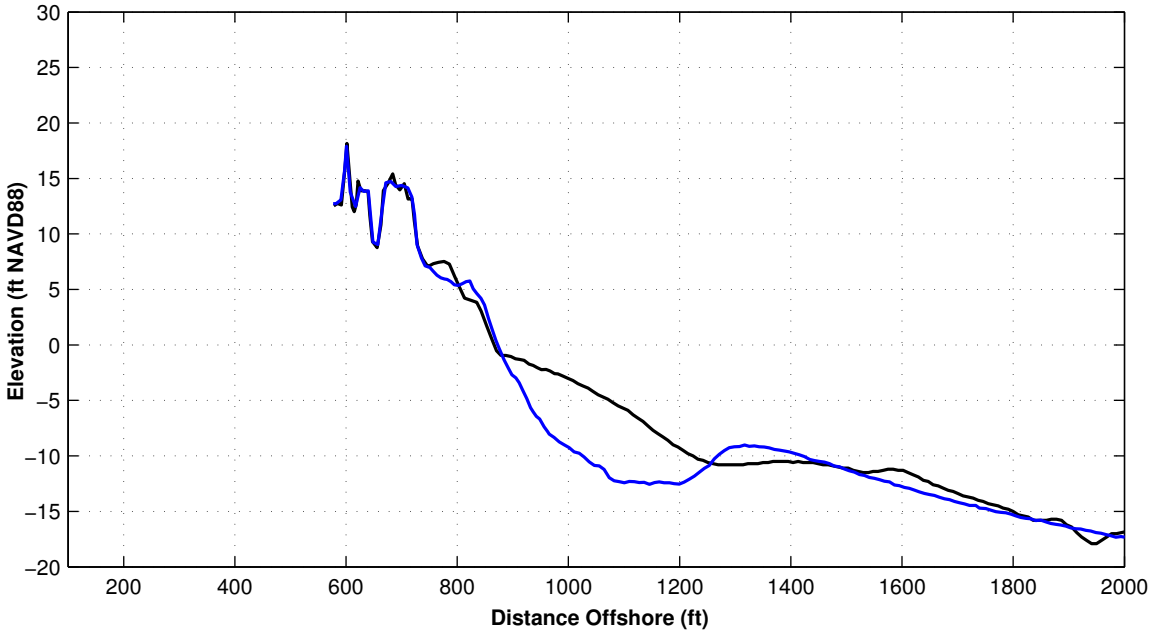
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 952+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	7.23 ft	27.36 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−1.62 cy/ft	4.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	0.53 cy/ft	10.10 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−17.91 cy/ft	21.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−61.12 cy/ft	88.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−62.08 cy/ft	80.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−51.92 cy/ft	56.13 cy/ft

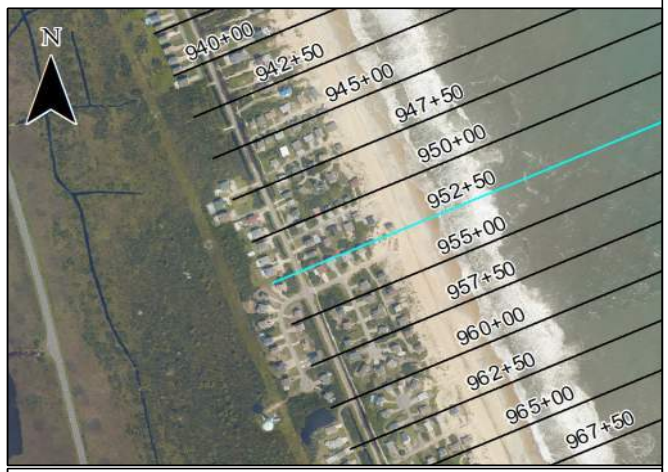
LEGEND:

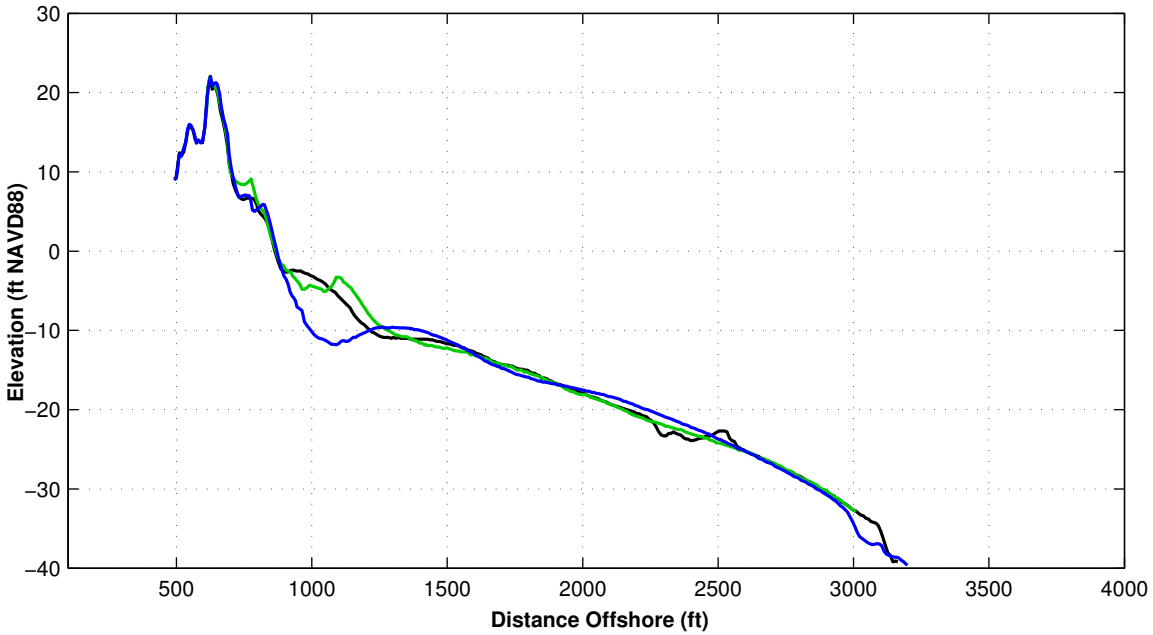
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

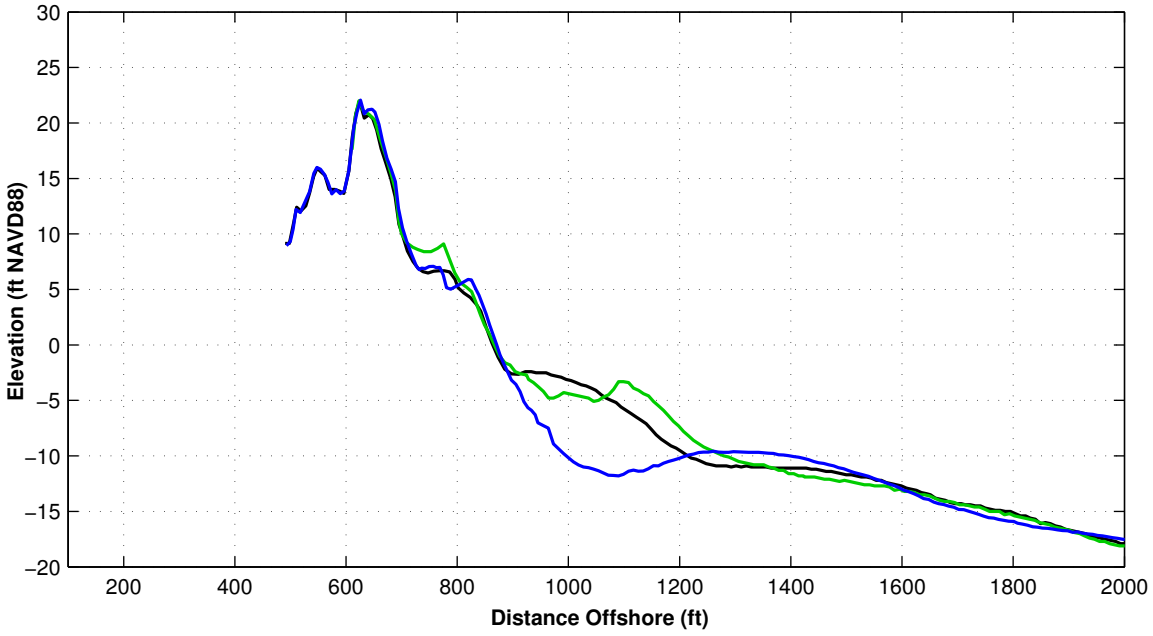
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 955+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	7.48 ft	36.11 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.92 cy/ft	5.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.75 cy/ft	13.98 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−11.80 cy/ft	25.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−39.06 cy/ft	89.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−40.51 cy/ft	100.96 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−28.65 cy/ft	82.58 cy/ft

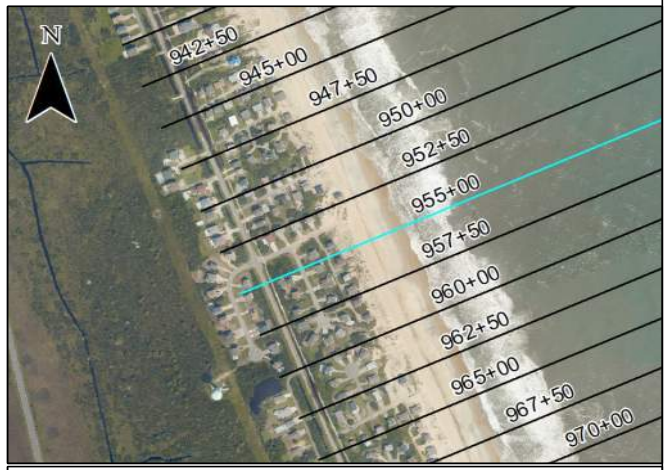
LEGEND:

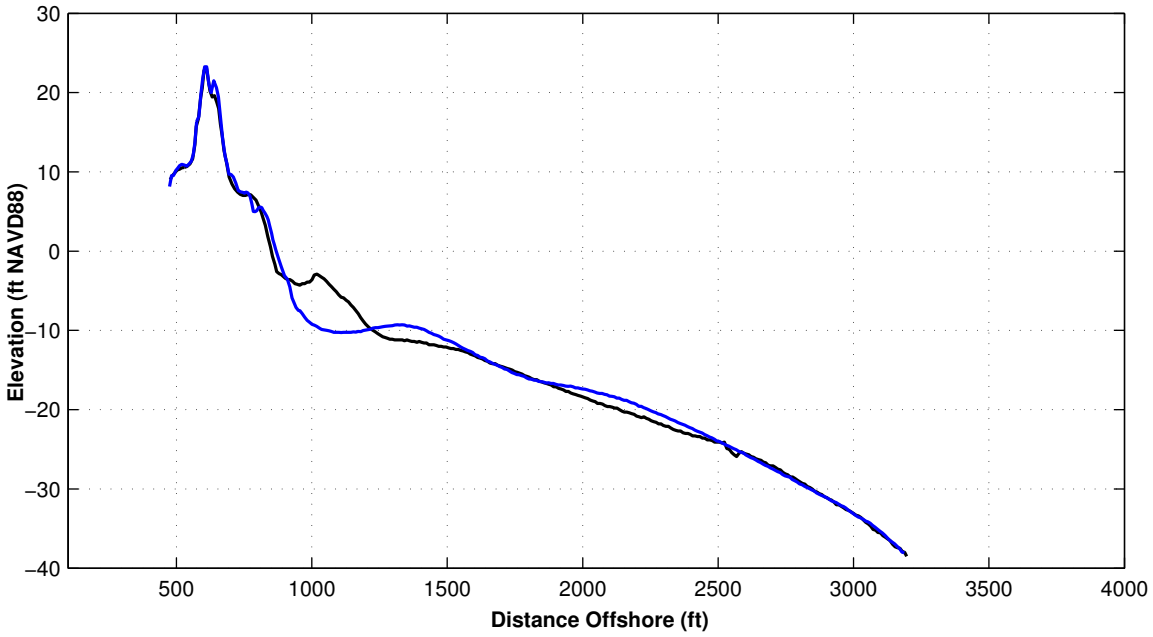
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

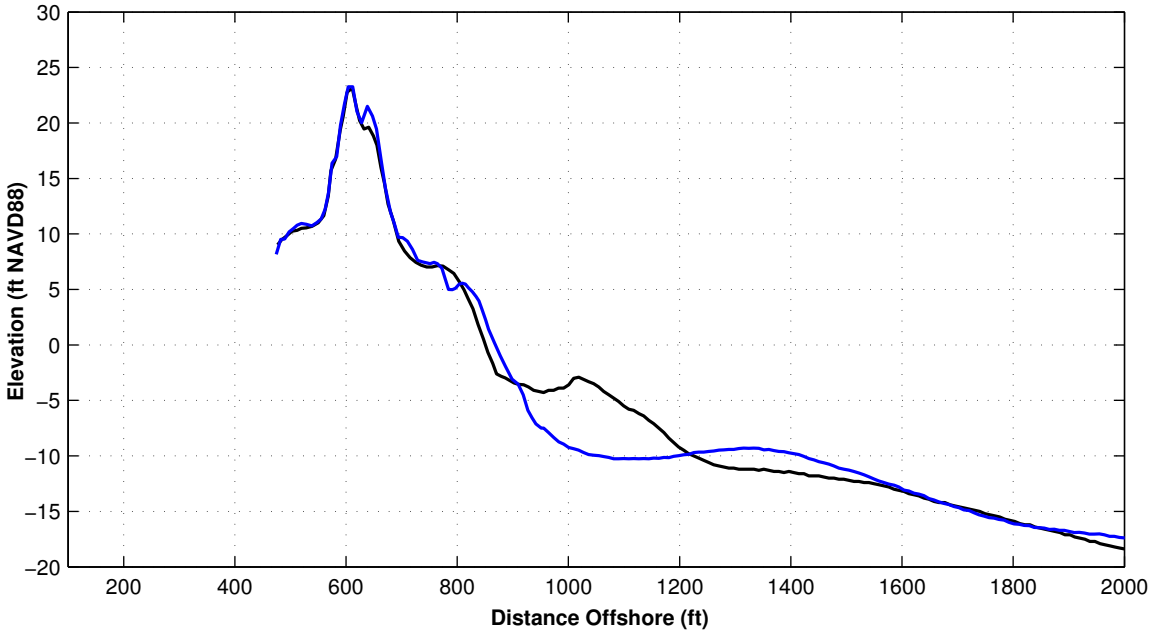
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 957+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	15.84 ft	20.37 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.09 cy/ft	6.86 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.78 cy/ft	13.98 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−6.05 cy/ft	22.02 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−19.42 cy/ft	88.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−12.50 cy/ft	97.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	1.47 cy/ft	57.97 cy/ft

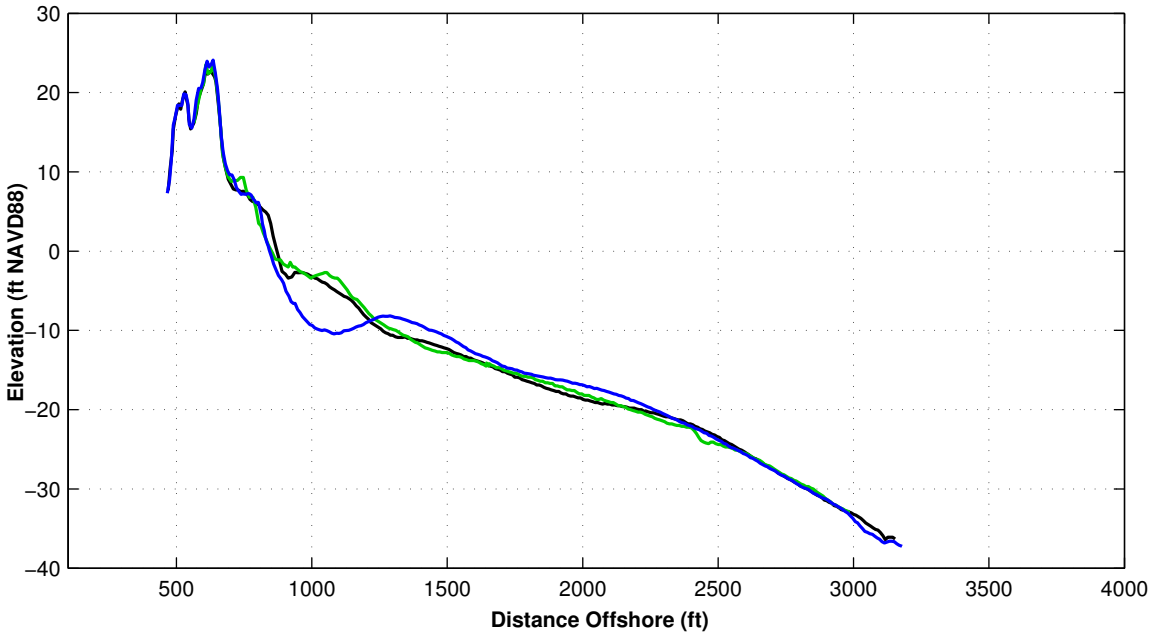
LEGEND:

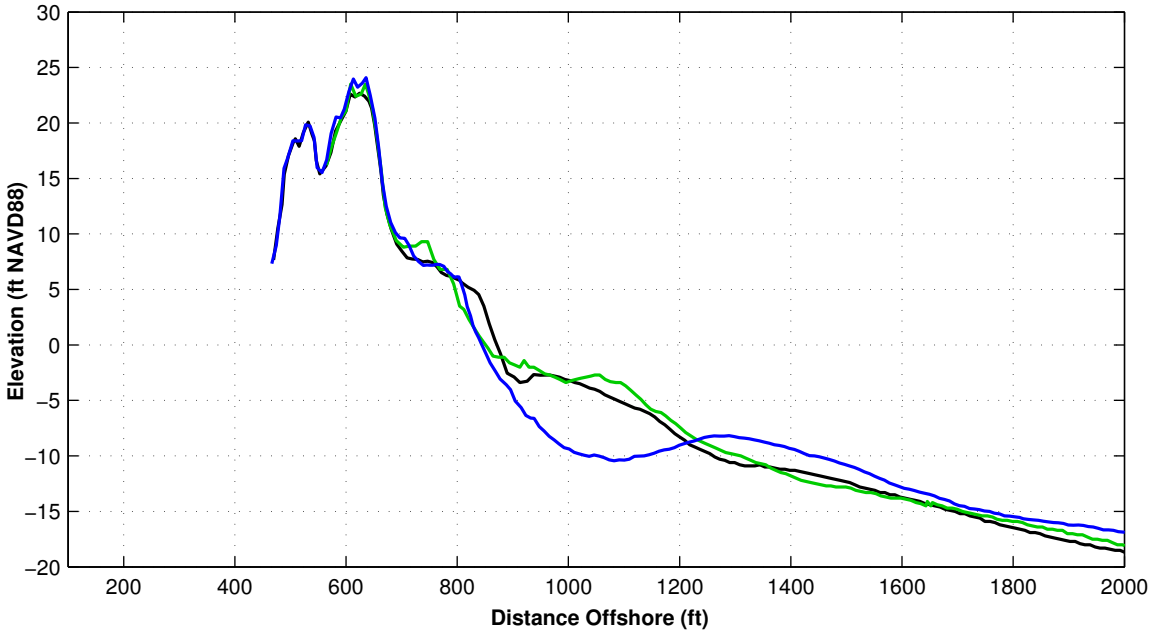
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 960+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−29.42 ft	43.26 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.38 cy/ft	9.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.23 cy/ft	21.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−21.43 cy/ft	37.04 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−27.79 cy/ft	93.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−4.57 cy/ft	43.34 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−2.97 cy/ft	14.81 cy/ft

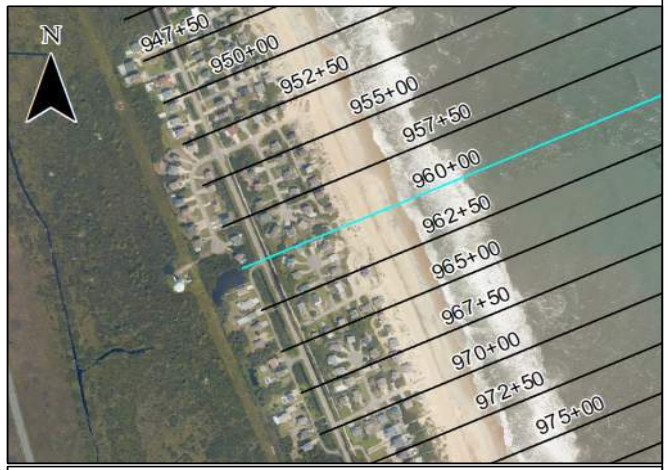
LEGEND:

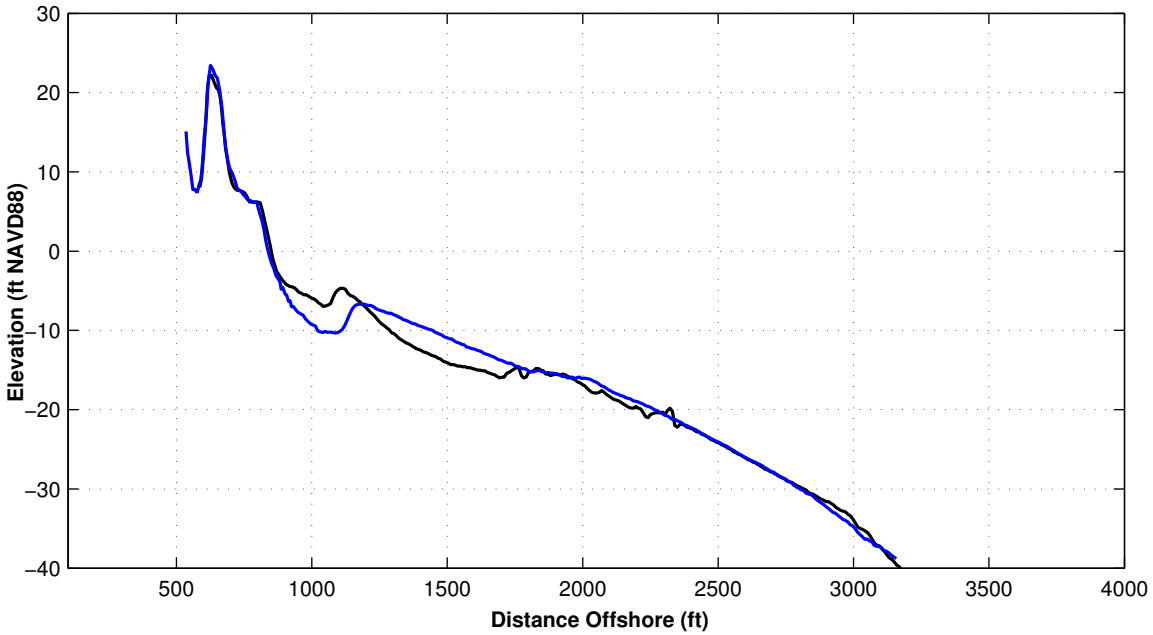
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

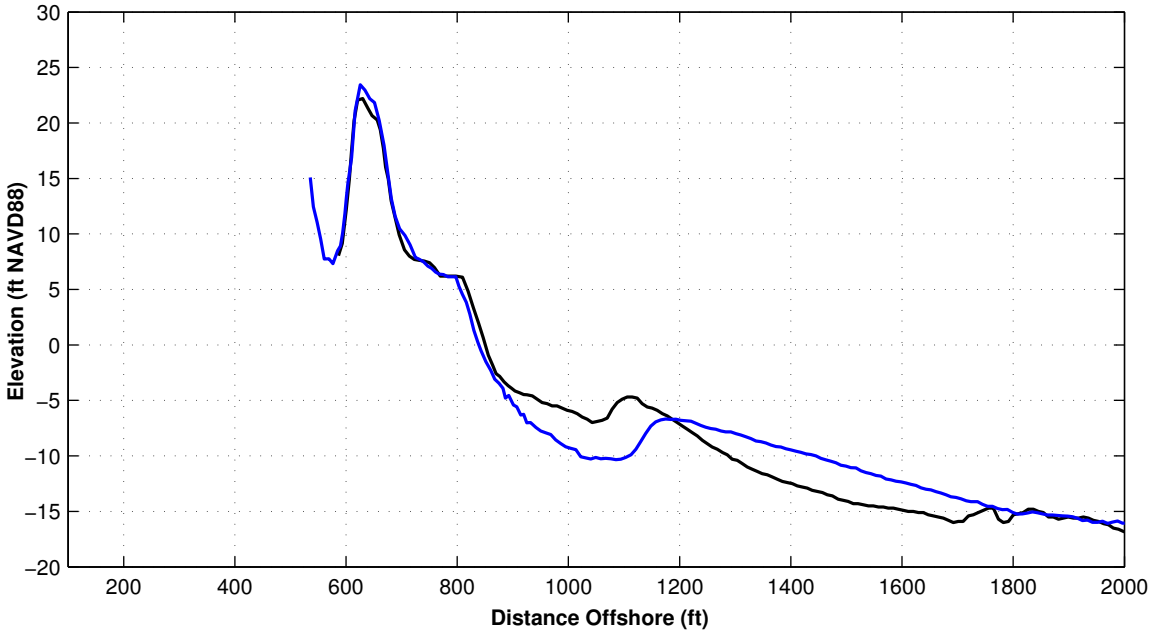
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





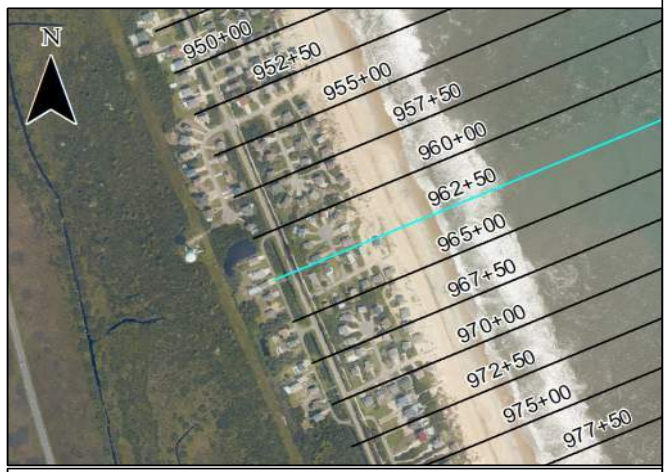


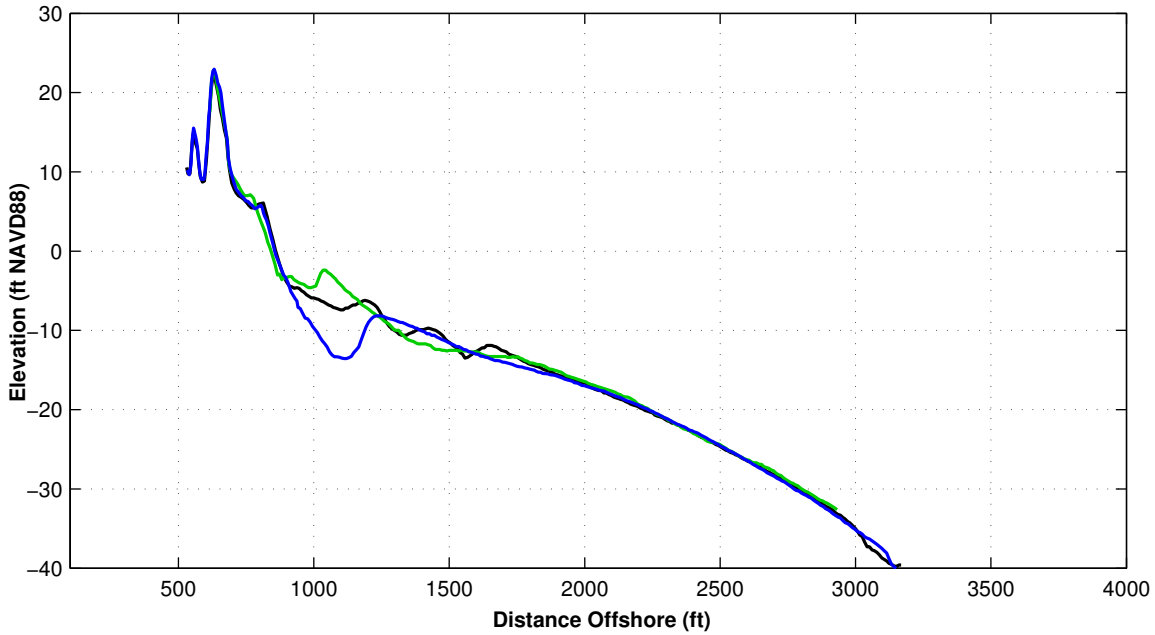
Survey Transect 962+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−12.48 ft	30.71 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.61 cy/ft	5.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	0.60 cy/ft	14.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−7.84 cy/ft	14.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	5.75 cy/ft	58.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	22.68 cy/ft	23.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	26.91 cy/ft	−1.30 cy/ft

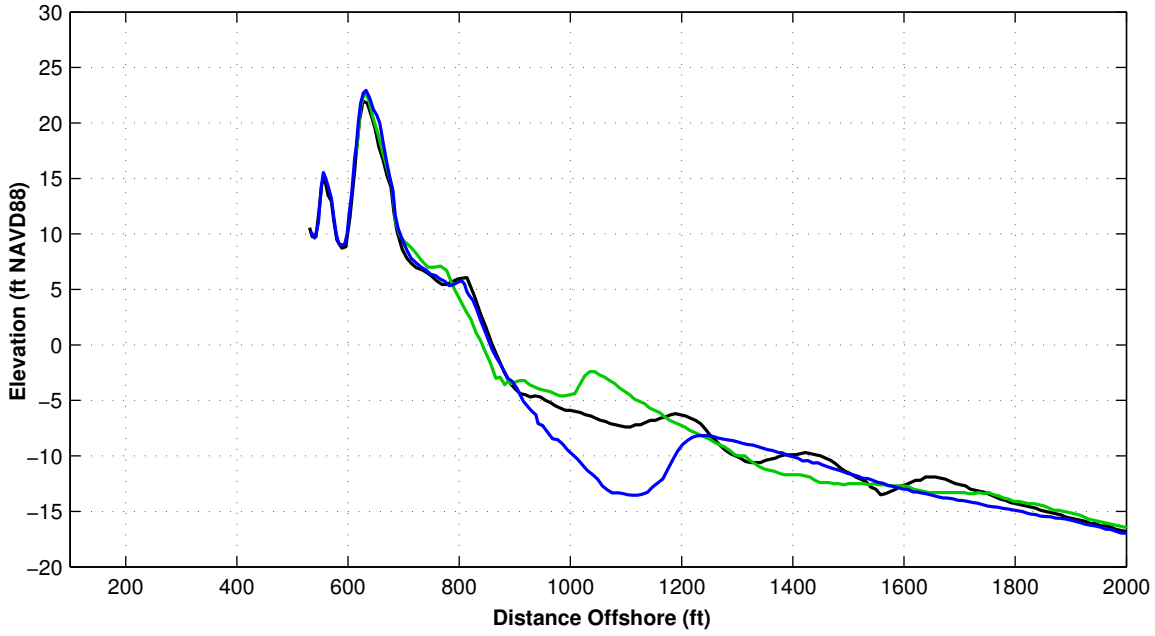
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 965+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−4.09 ft	31.77 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.27 cy/ft	3.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	4.12 cy/ft	11.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.43 cy/ft	13.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−49.41 cy/ft	77.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−52.94 cy/ft	72.31 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−51.56 cy/ft	52.33 cy/ft

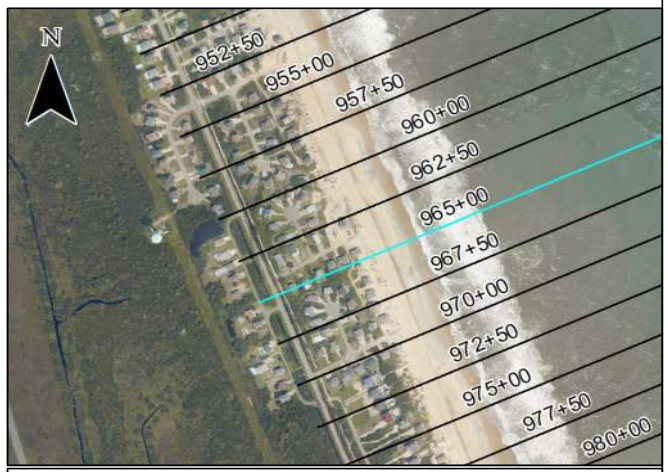
LEGEND:

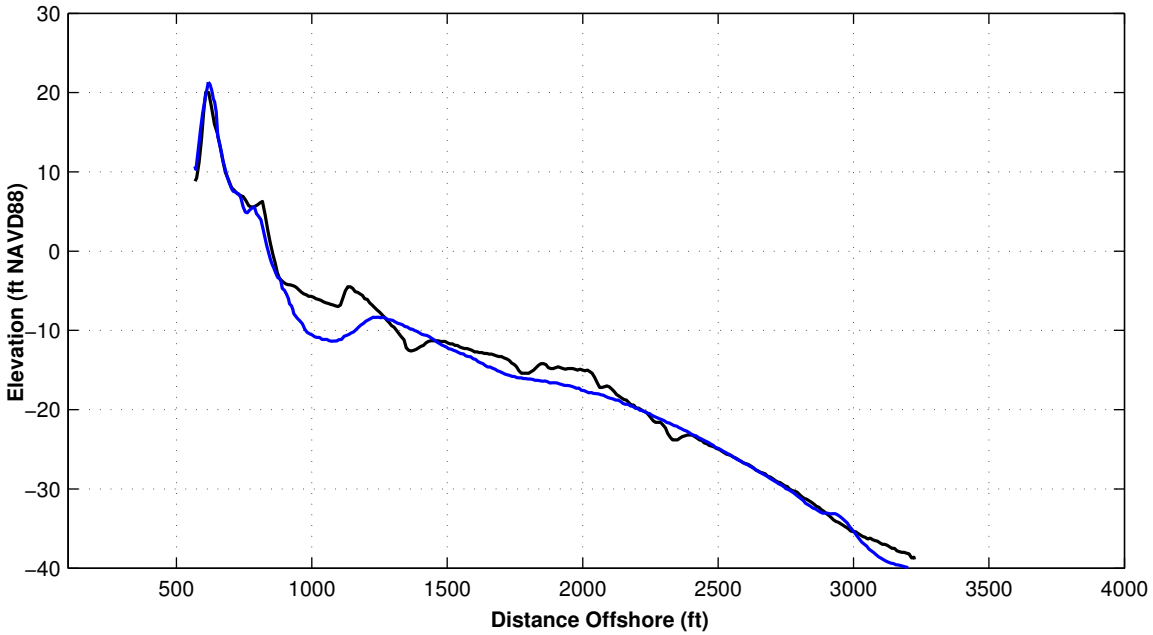
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

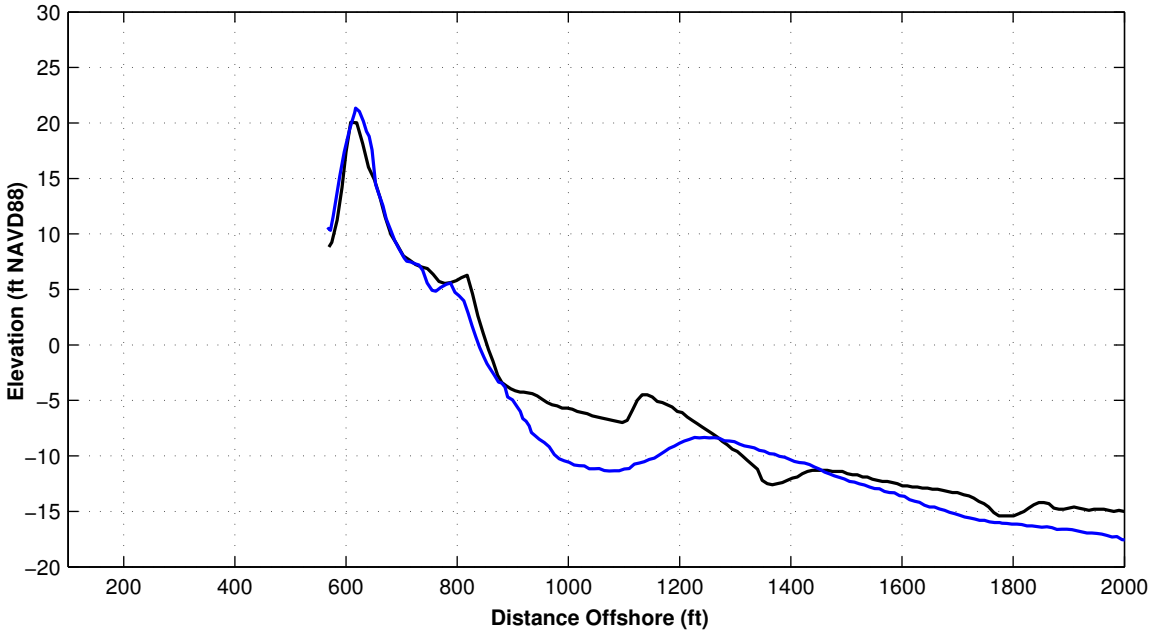
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 967+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−15.73 ft	36.42 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.19 cy/ft	3.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−2.54 cy/ft	13.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−11.70 cy/ft	17.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−54.64 cy/ft	66.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−84.06 cy/ft	76.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−79.13 cy/ft	51.73 cy/ft

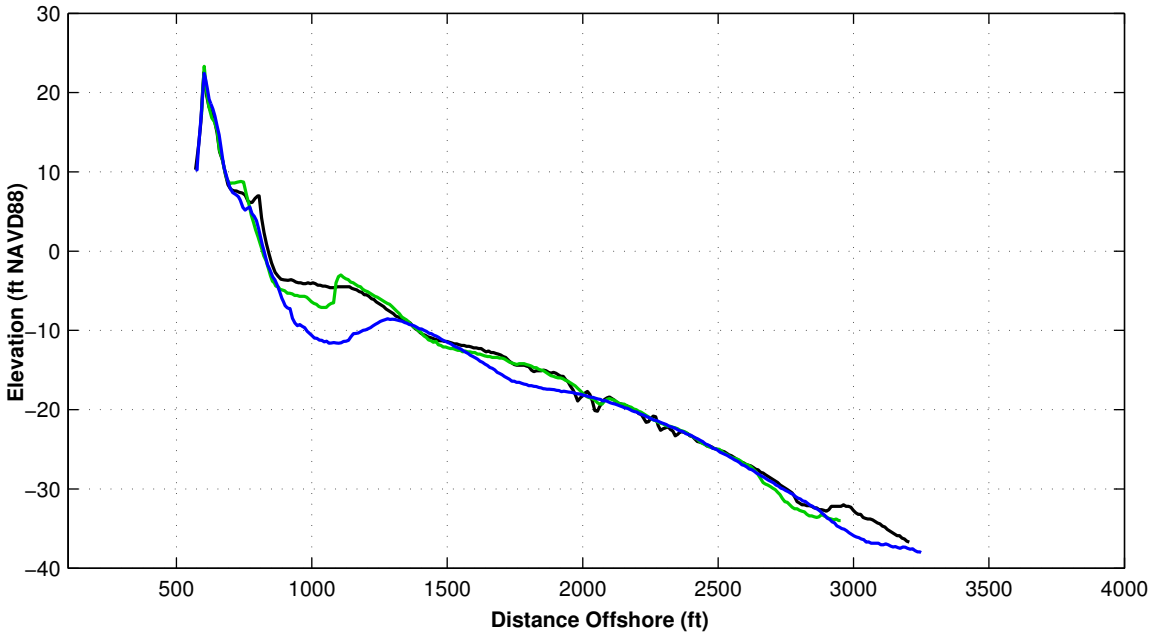
LEGEND:

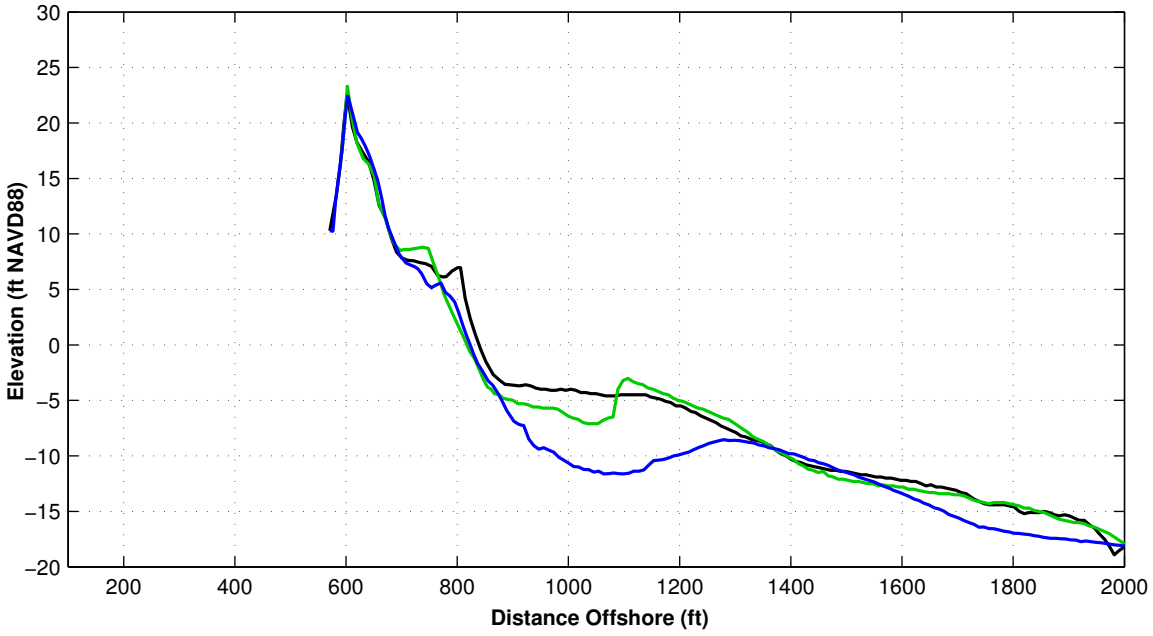
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 970+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−16.64 ft	27.33 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.17 cy/ft	7.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−5.17 cy/ft	16.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−28.58 cy/ft	30.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−92.24 cy/ft	100.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−113.63 cy/ft	86.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−114.19 cy/ft	52.18 cy/ft

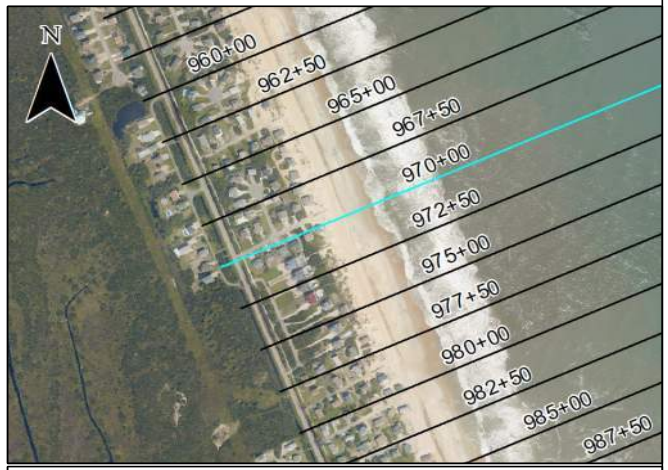
LEGEND:

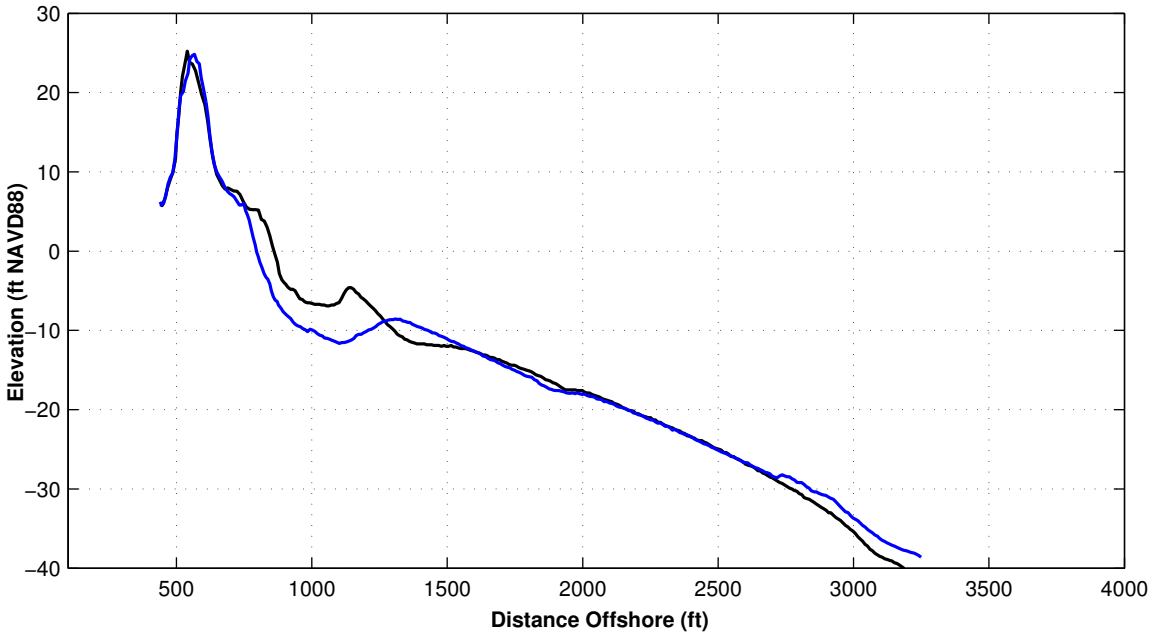
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

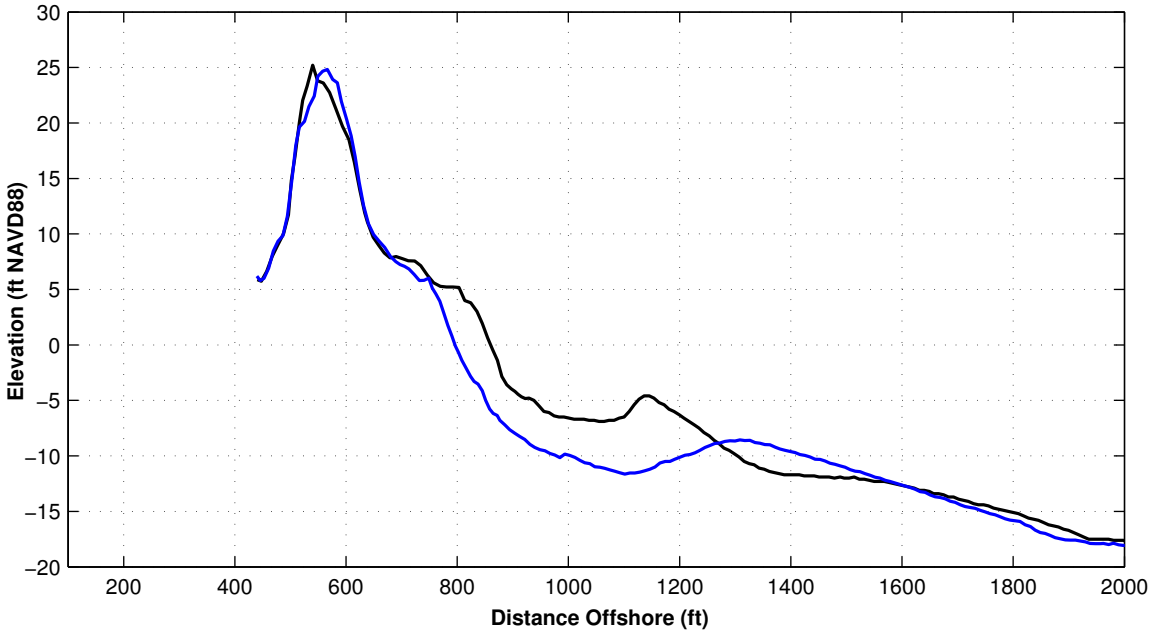
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 972+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−63.16 ft	54.91 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.03 cy/ft	10.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−7.70 cy/ft	21.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−27.55 cy/ft	27.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−64.13 cy/ft	73.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−72.21 cy/ft	53.02 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−69.08 cy/ft	28.66 cy/ft

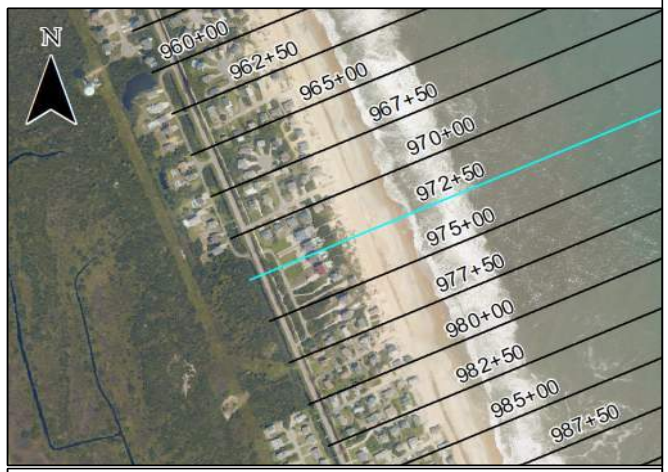
LEGEND:

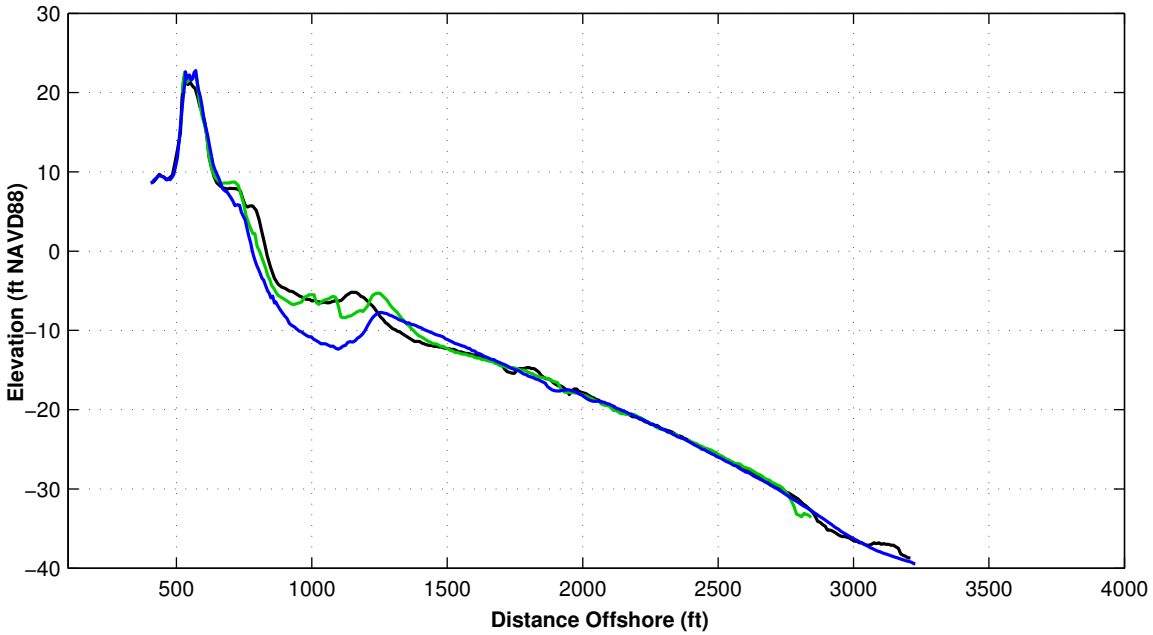
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

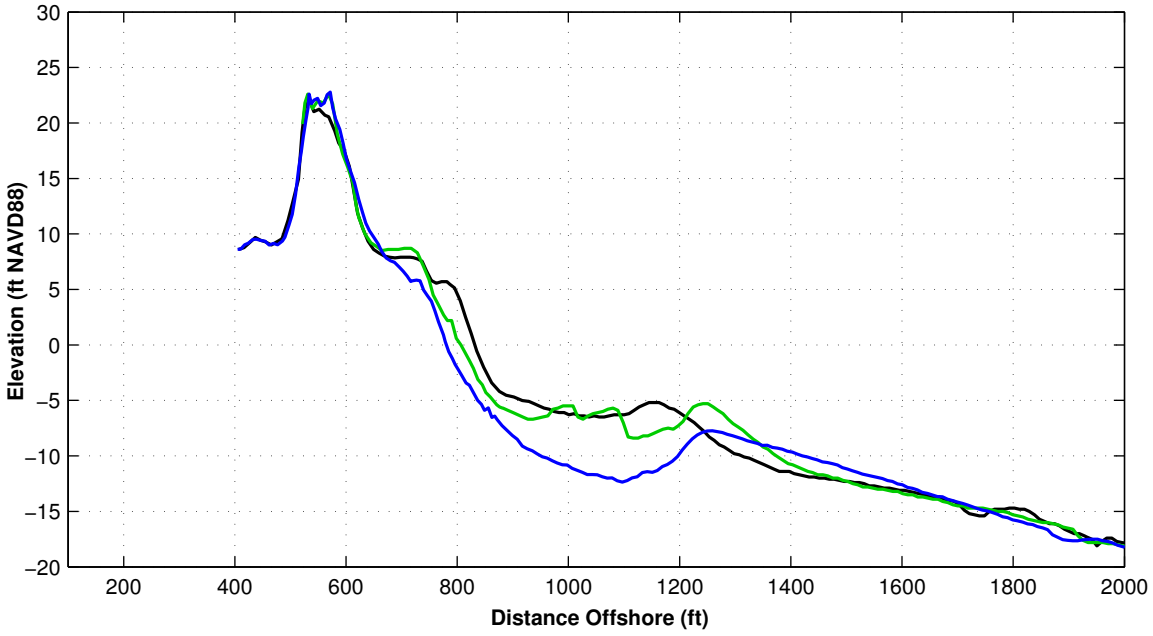
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 975+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−50.98 ft	37.48 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.68 cy/ft	8.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−7.48 cy/ft	19.13 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−24.34 cy/ft	22.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−64.35 cy/ft	66.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−69.71 cy/ft	33.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−72.48 cy/ft	−4.02 cy/ft

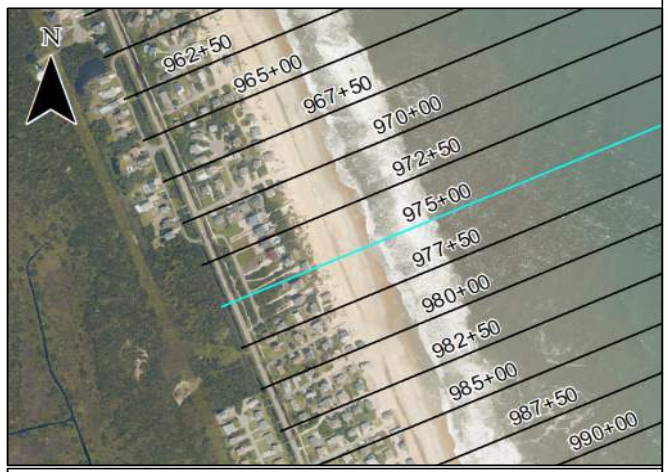
LEGEND:

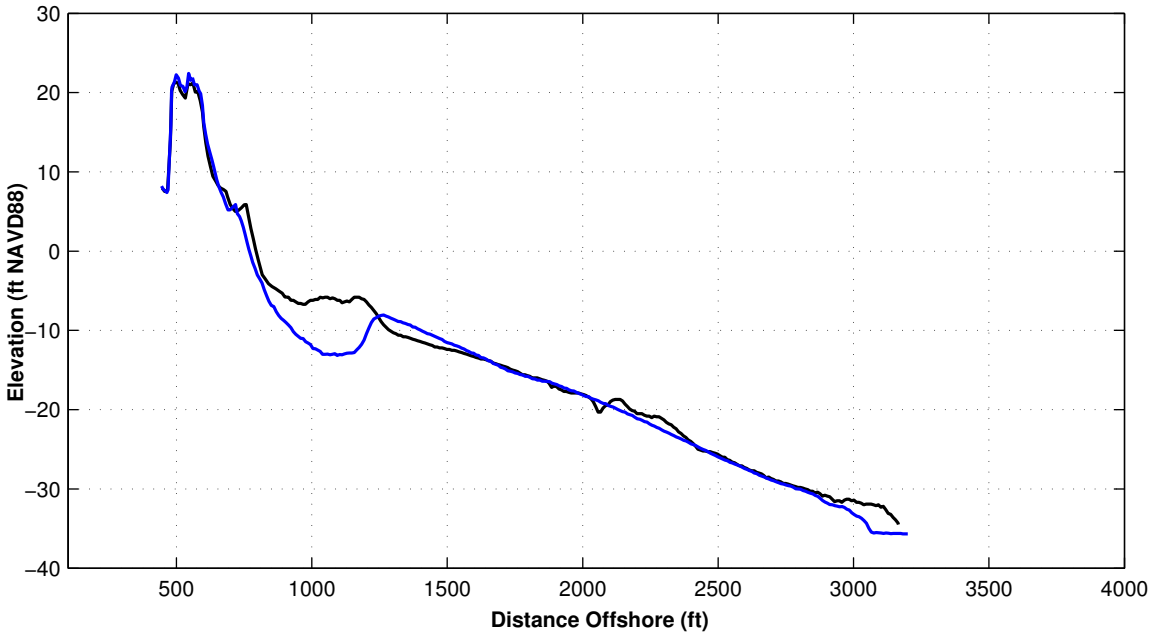
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

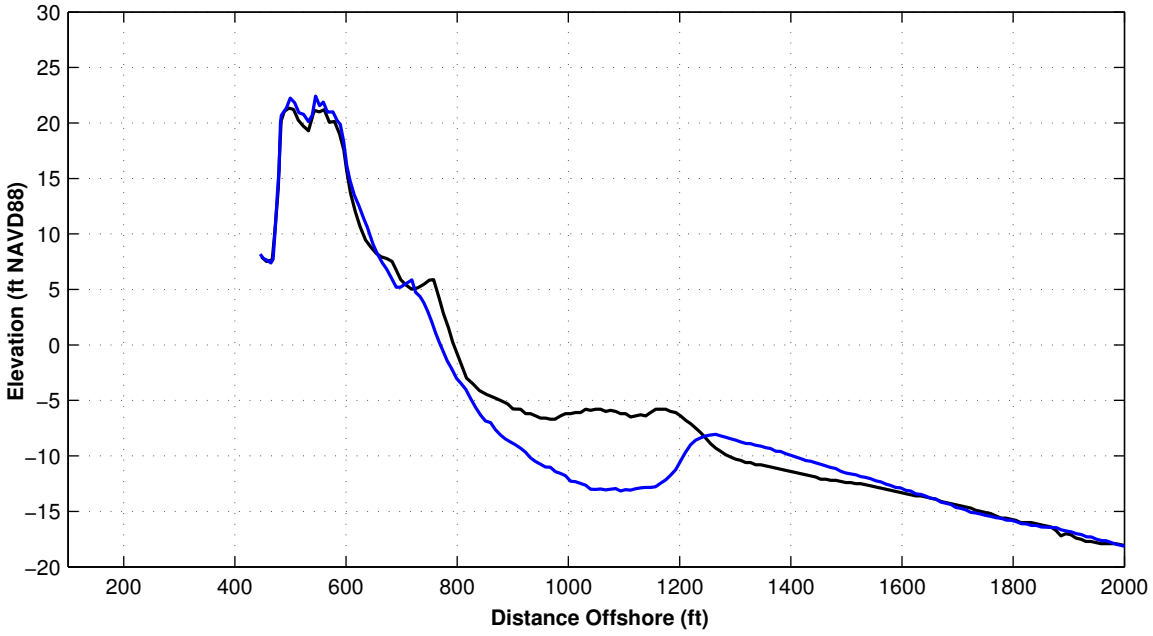
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 977+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−25.84 ft	16.55 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.08 cy/ft	8.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−1.00 cy/ft	14.35 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−9.37 cy/ft	11.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−64.41 cy/ft	60.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−64.61 cy/ft	48.21 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−75.48 cy/ft	32.73 cy/ft

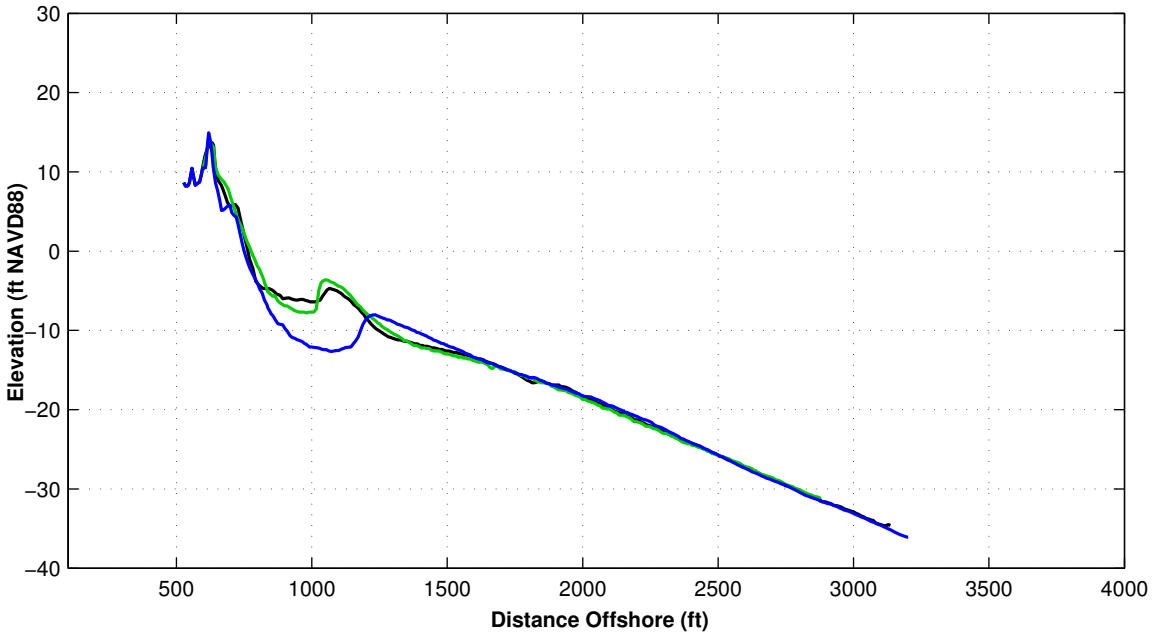
LEGEND:

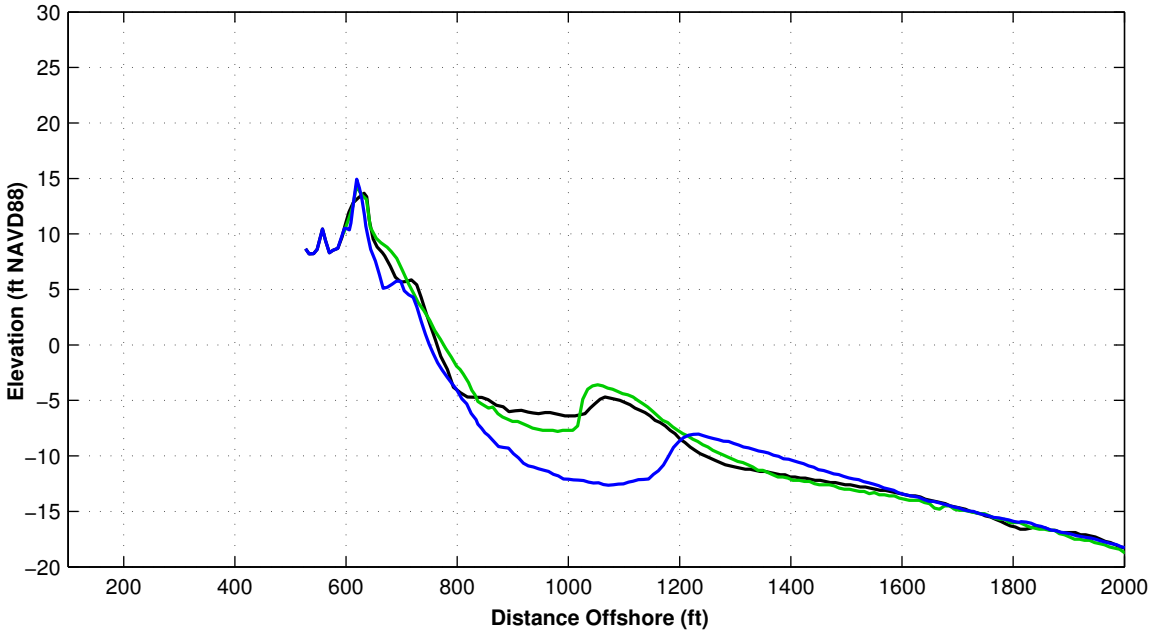
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 980+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−14.38 ft	11.69 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−3.96 cy/ft	8.10 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−7.48 cy/ft	12.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−14.86 cy/ft	11.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−62.34 cy/ft	59.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−61.09 cy/ft	83.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−57.06 cy/ft	64.57 cy/ft

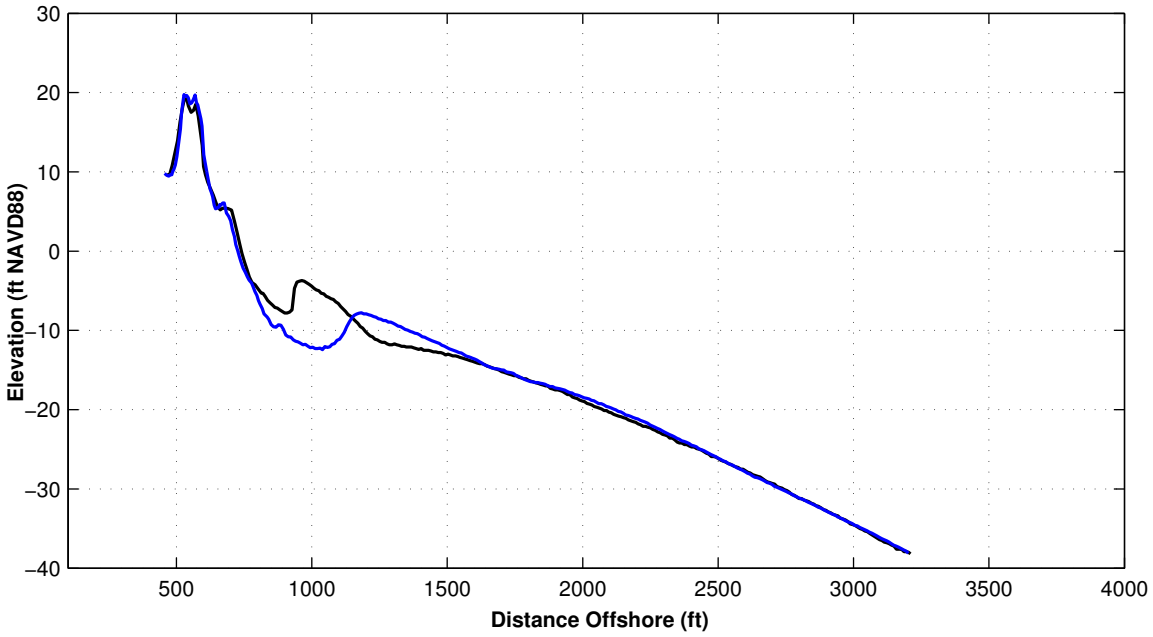
LEGEND:

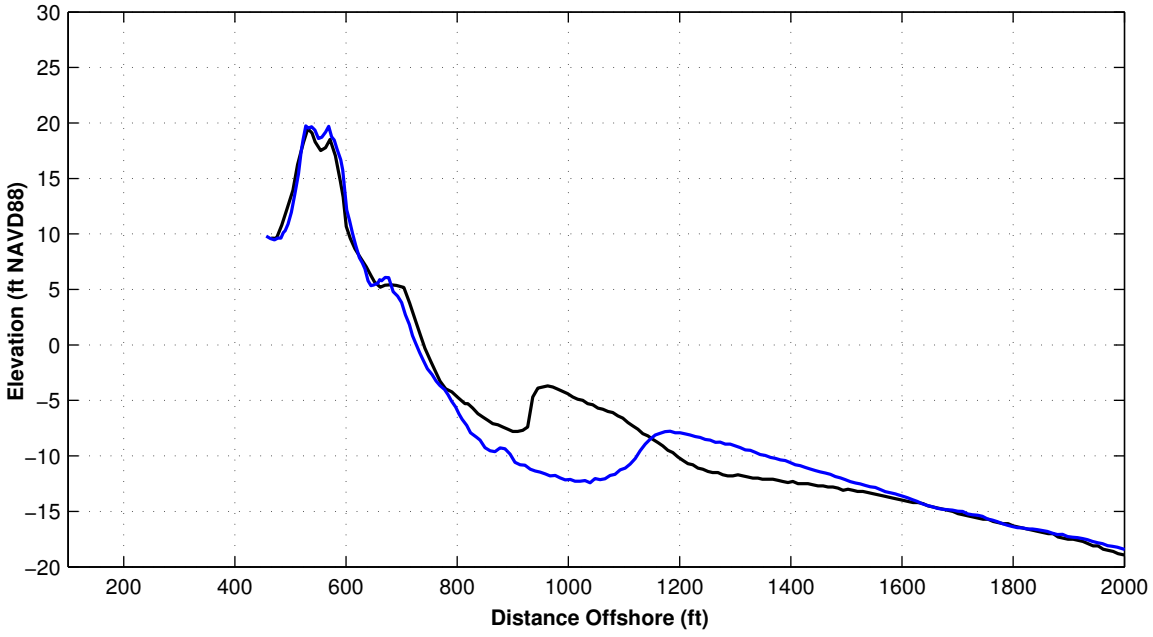
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 982+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−14.08 ft	1.44 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.49 cy/ft	3.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.30 cy/ft	5.92 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−9.07 cy/ft	7.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−32.74 cy/ft	45.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−29.92 cy/ft	34.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−23.53 cy/ft	11.18 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

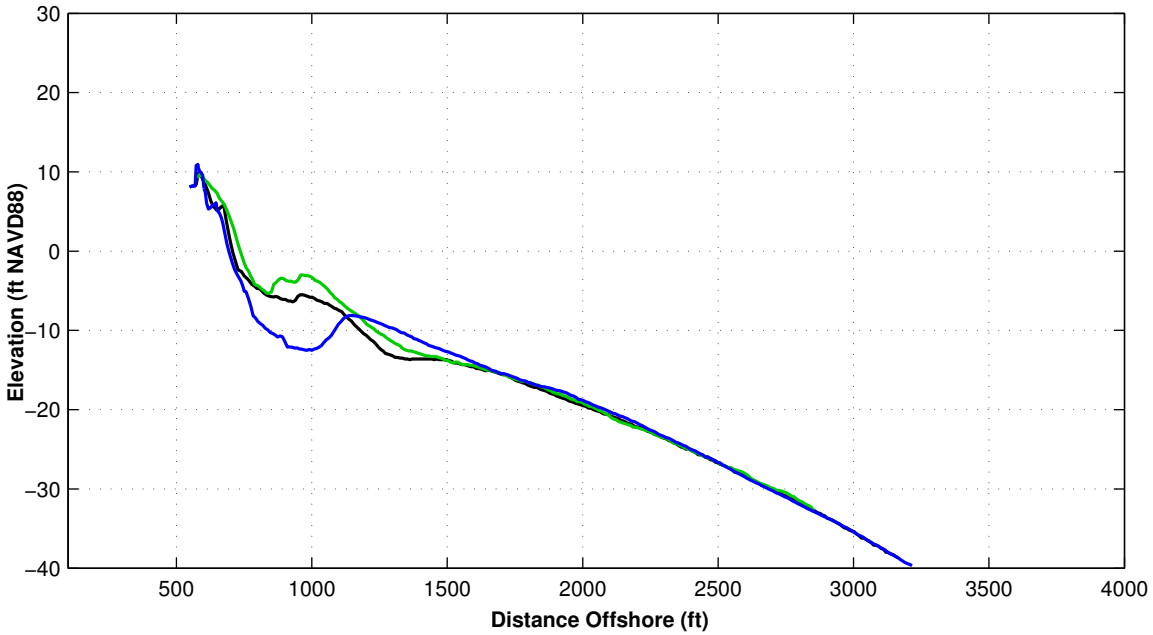
JUNE 2023

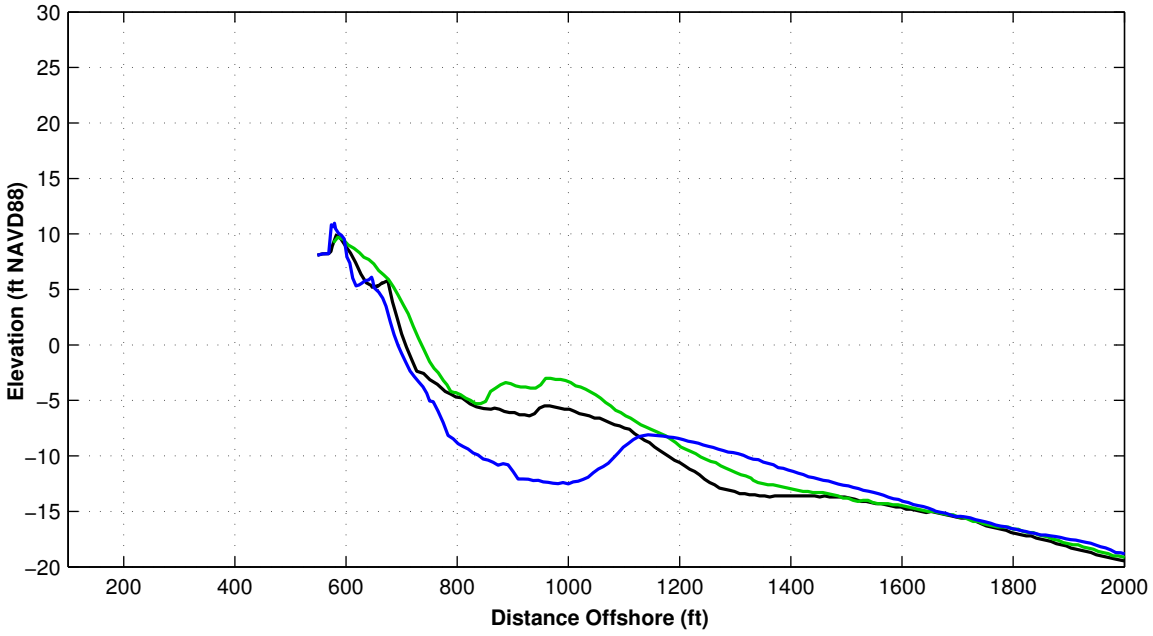
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 982+50	Pg 167 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 985+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−14.11 ft	−11.46 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.25 cy/ft	4.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.06 cy/ft	5.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−11.80 cy/ft	5.18 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−36.12 cy/ft	35.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−28.99 cy/ft	19.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−22.67 cy/ft	−3.85 cy/ft

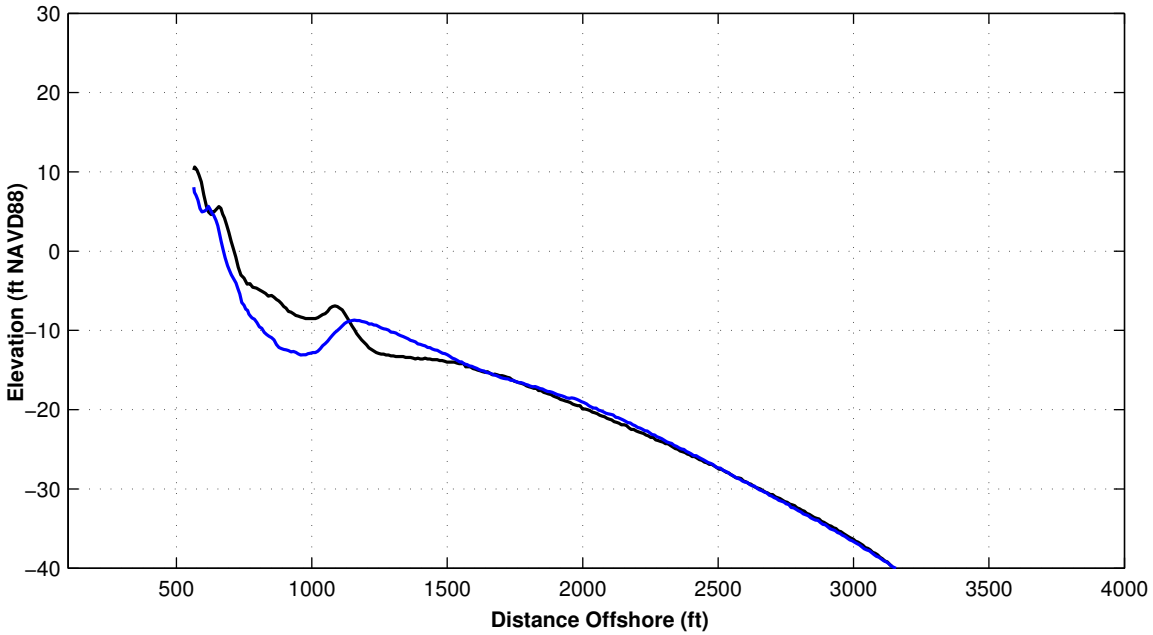
LEGEND:

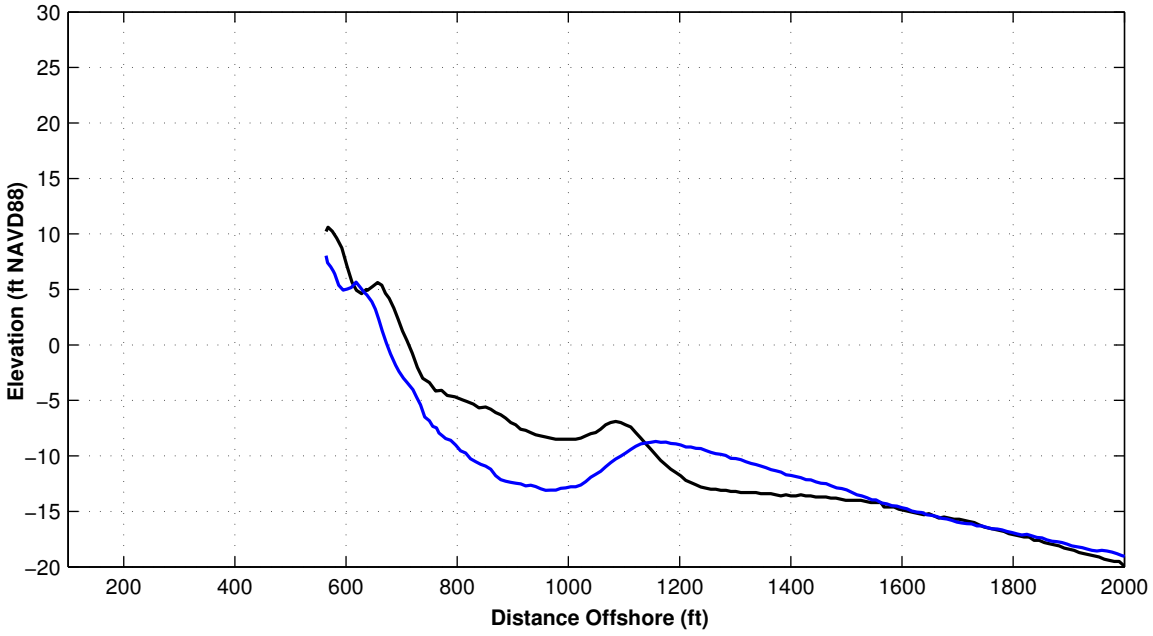
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 987+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−36.77 ft	25.45 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.21 cy/ft	0.12 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−5.58 cy/ft	4.72 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.99 cy/ft	10.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−44.63 cy/ft	35.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−41.99 cy/ft	26.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−33.36 cy/ft	6.24 cy/ft

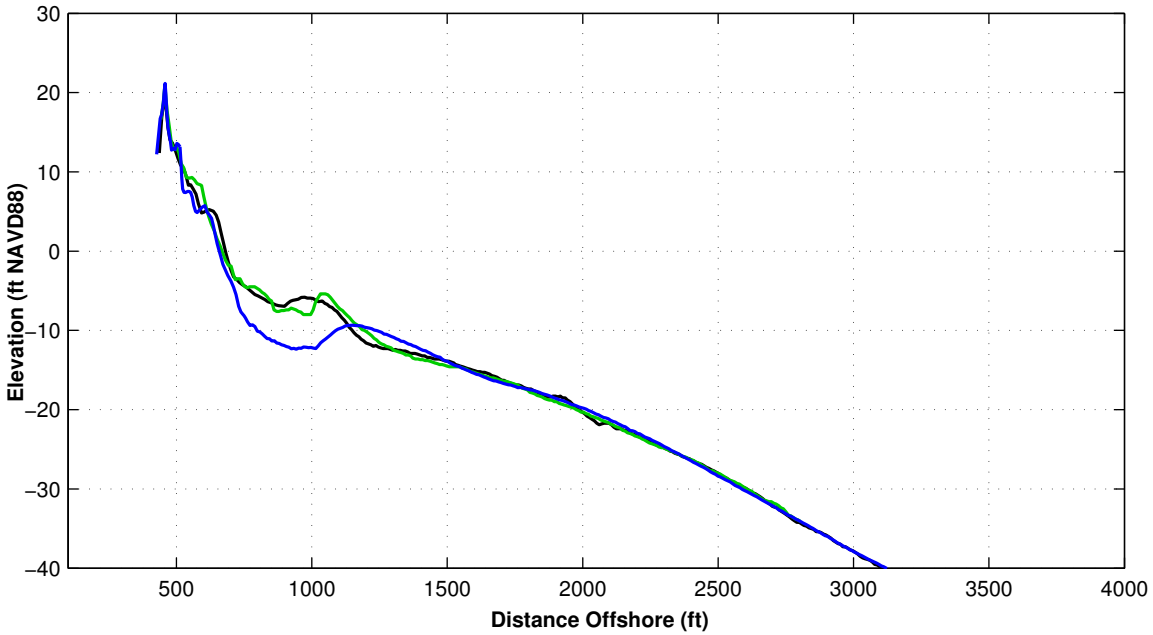
LEGEND:

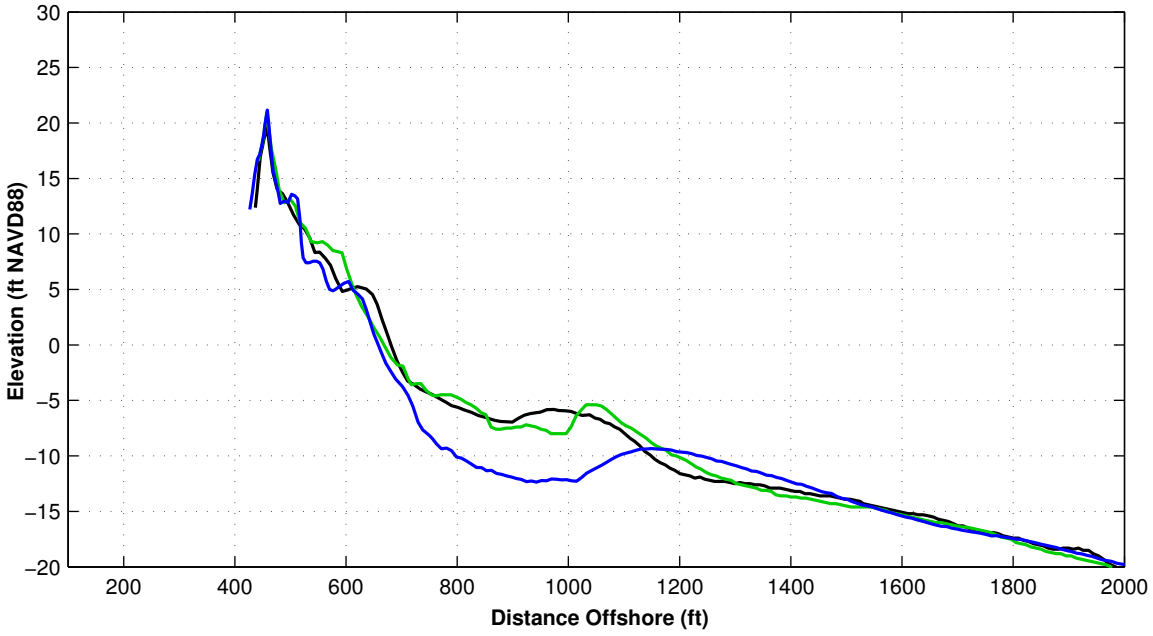
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 990+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−24.04 ft	17.24 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−2.28 cy/ft	4.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−5.99 cy/ft	9.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−14.90 cy/ft	12.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−63.50 cy/ft	58.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−67.47 cy/ft	61.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−62.74 cy/ft	41.15 cy/ft

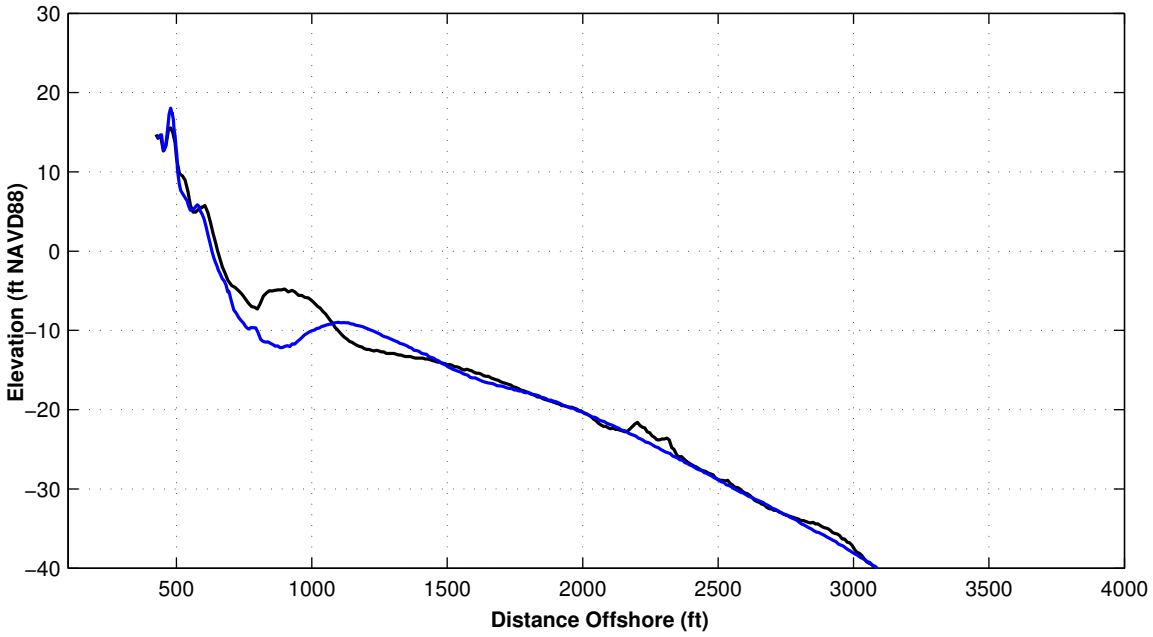
LEGEND:

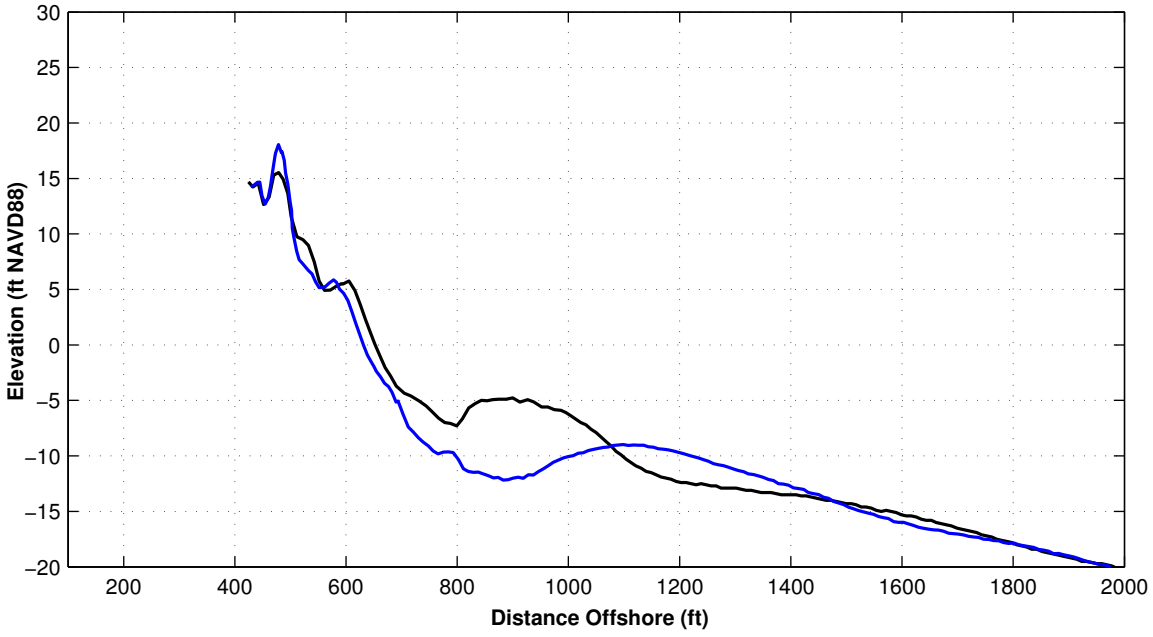
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



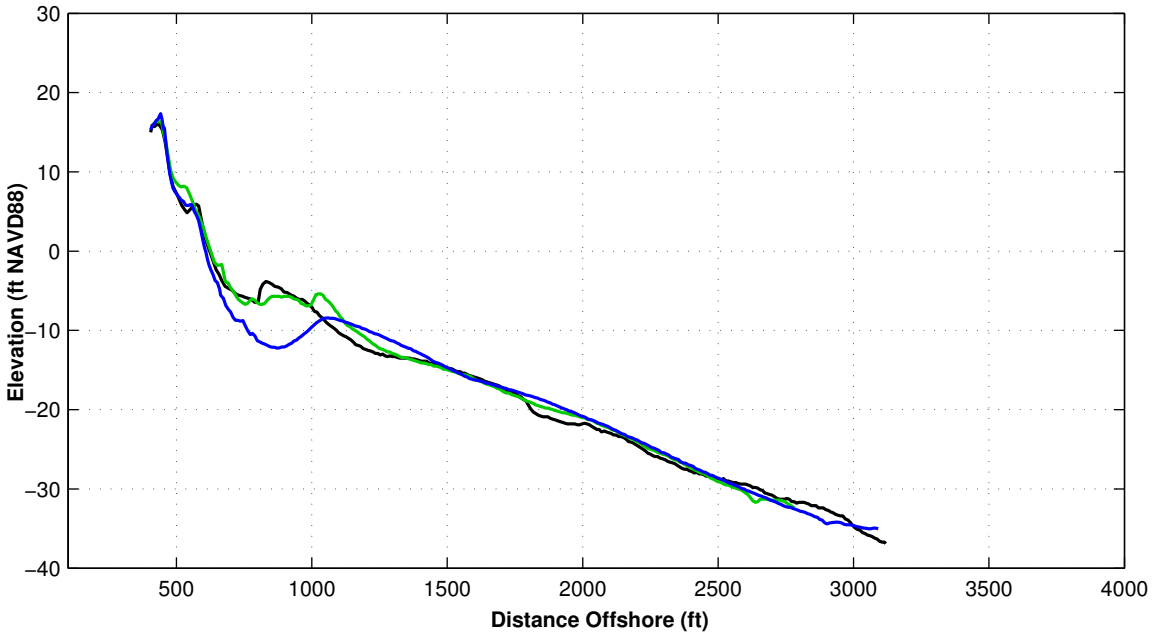


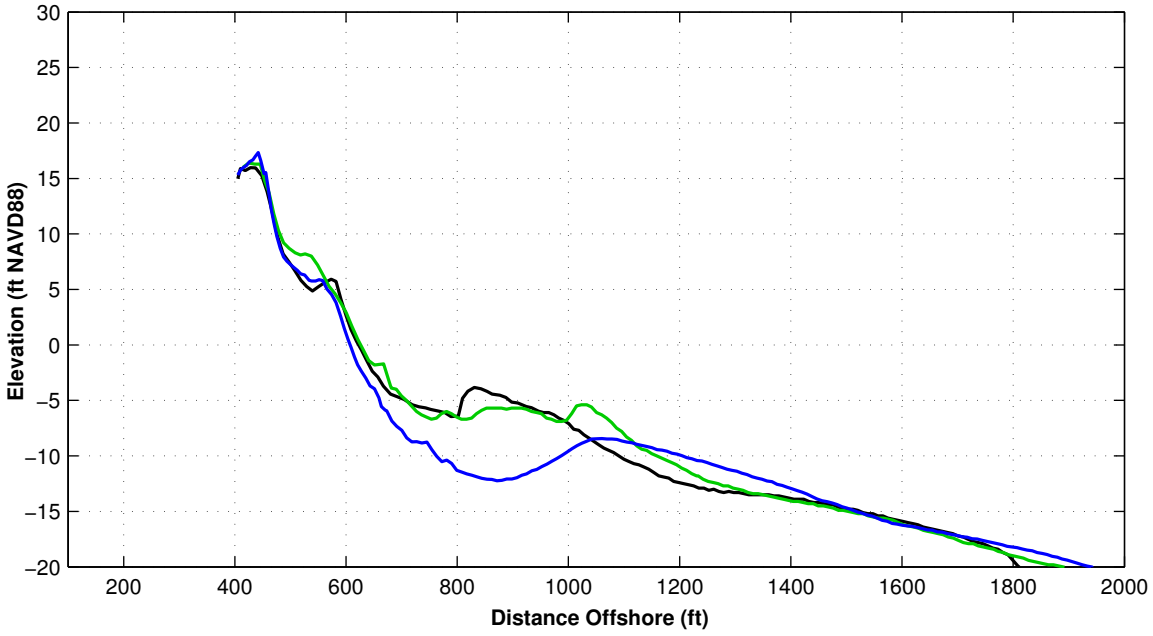
Survey Transect 992+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−20.57 ft	−7.82 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.70 cy/ft	4.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.83 cy/ft	7.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−15.30 cy/ft	10.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−46.85 cy/ft	48.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−52.50 cy/ft	66.73 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−61.38 cy/ft	53.16 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 995+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−11.96 ft	2.60 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.17 cy/ft	1.29 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−1.18 cy/ft	4.36 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−14.72 cy/ft	12.96 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−44.86 cy/ft	50.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−43.45 cy/ft	83.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.91 cy/ft	61.03 cy/ft

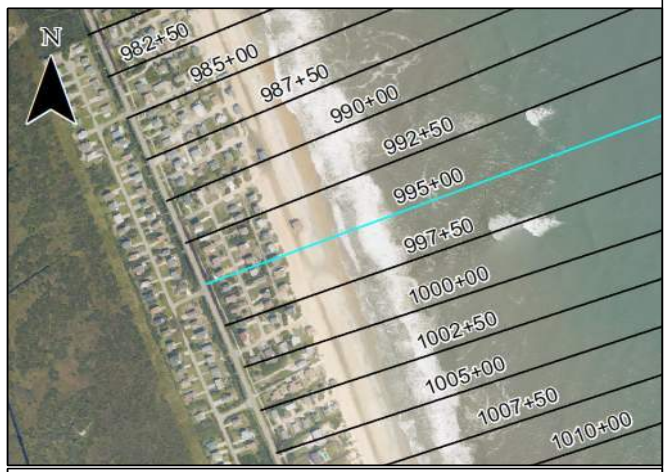
LEGEND:

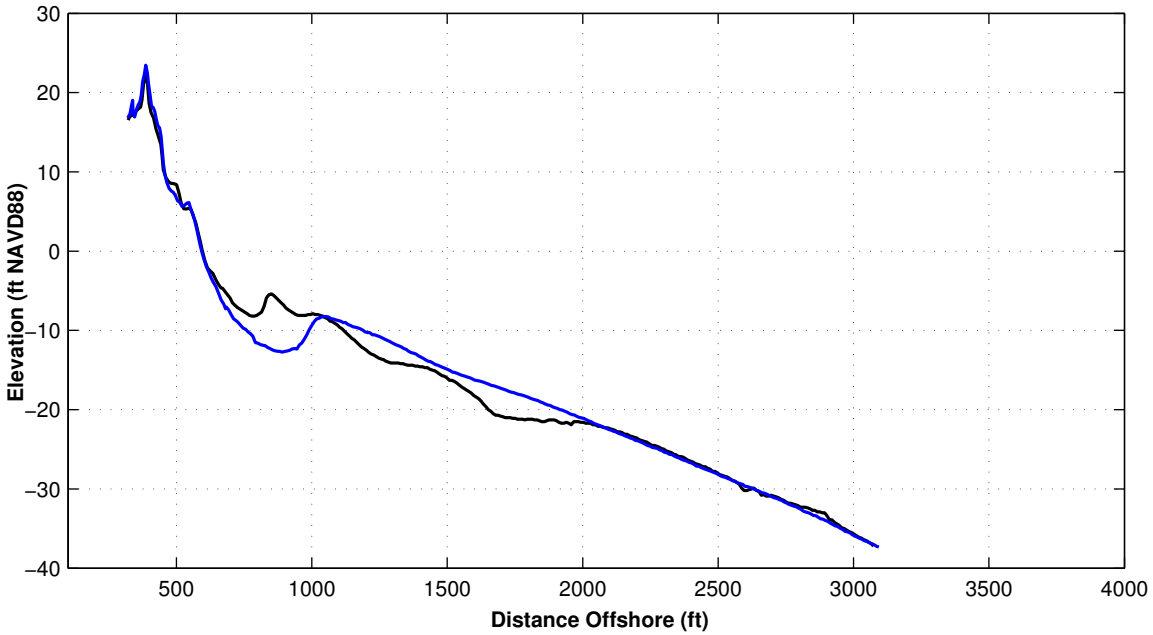
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

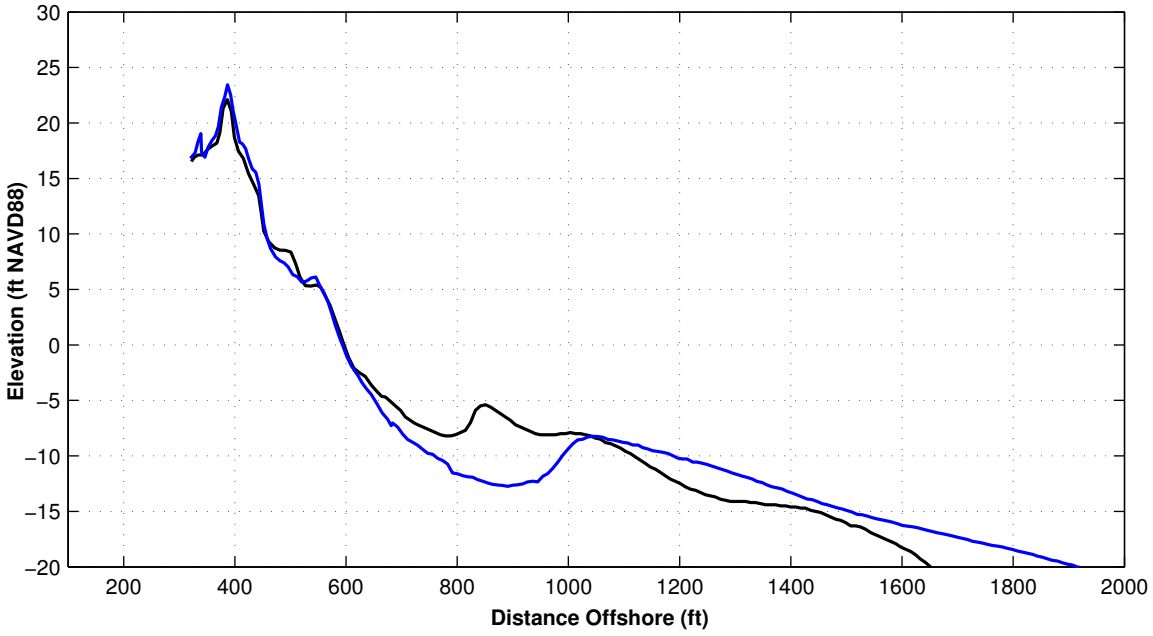
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







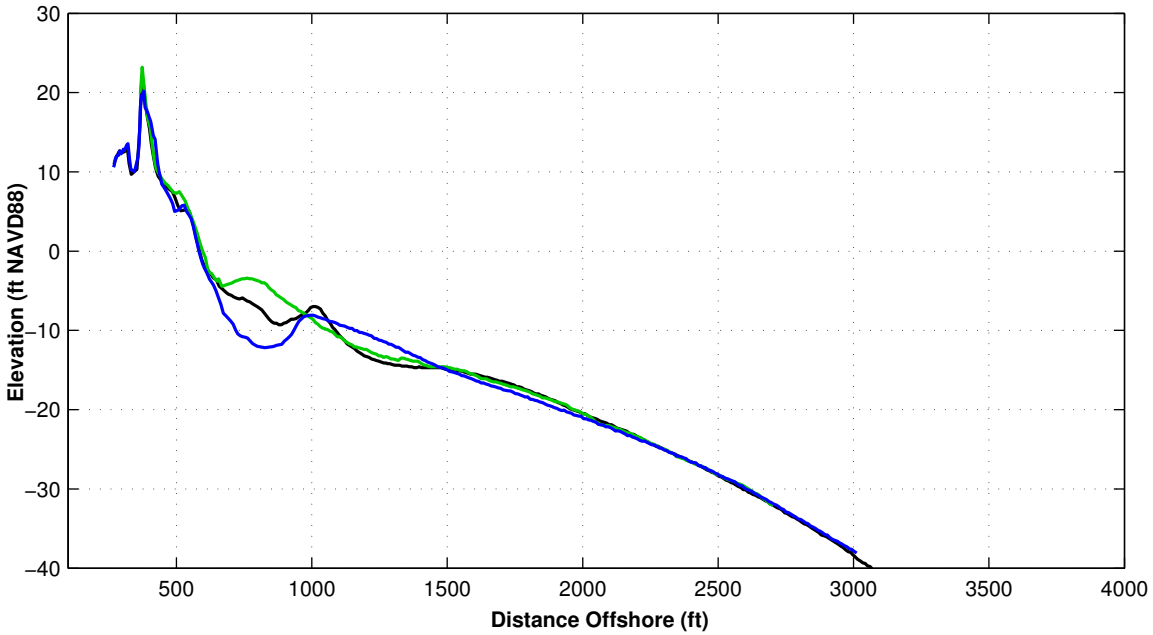
Survey Transect 997+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−3.65 ft	5.63 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.23 cy/ft	5.74 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.49 cy/ft	8.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−1.96 cy/ft	11.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−25.23 cy/ft	47.21 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−2.94 cy/ft	25.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	17.64 cy/ft	−39.67 cy/ft

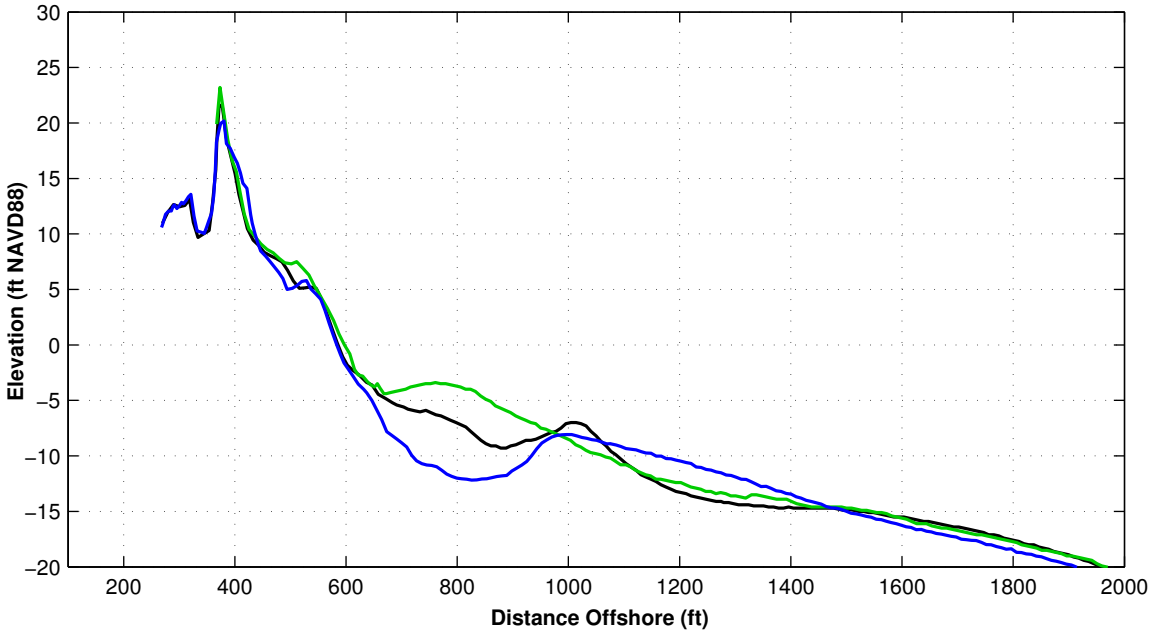
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1000+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−1.66 ft	16.89 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.54 cy/ft	3.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−1.17 cy/ft	8.30 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−5.10 cy/ft	15.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−19.28 cy/ft	50.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−26.57 cy/ft	64.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−32.23 cy/ft	46.46 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

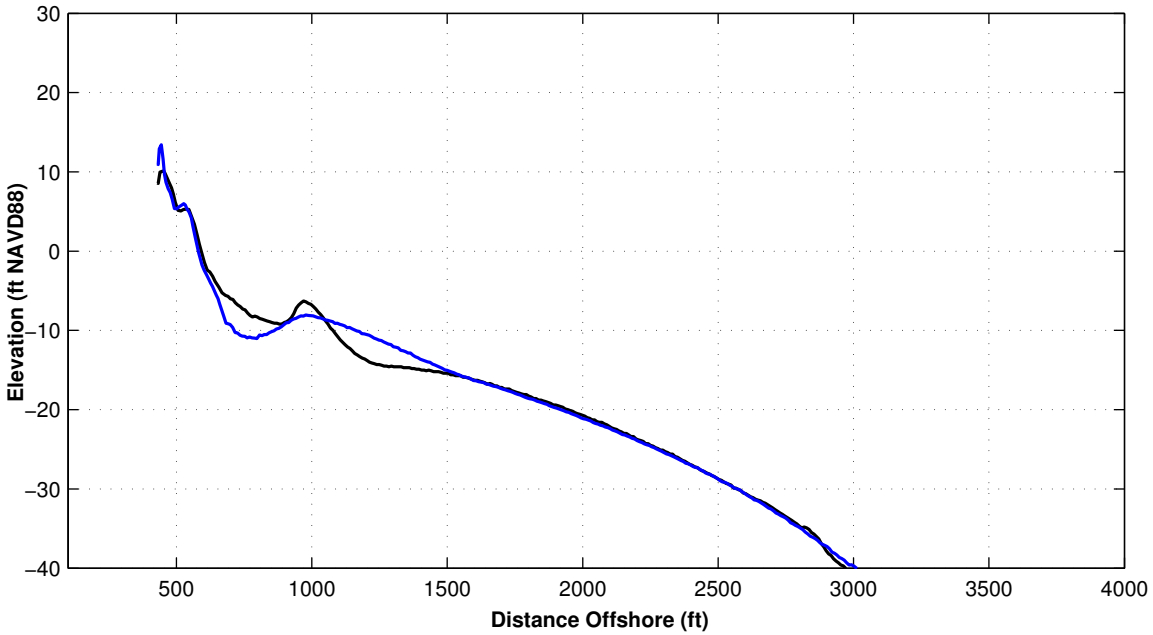
JUNE 2023

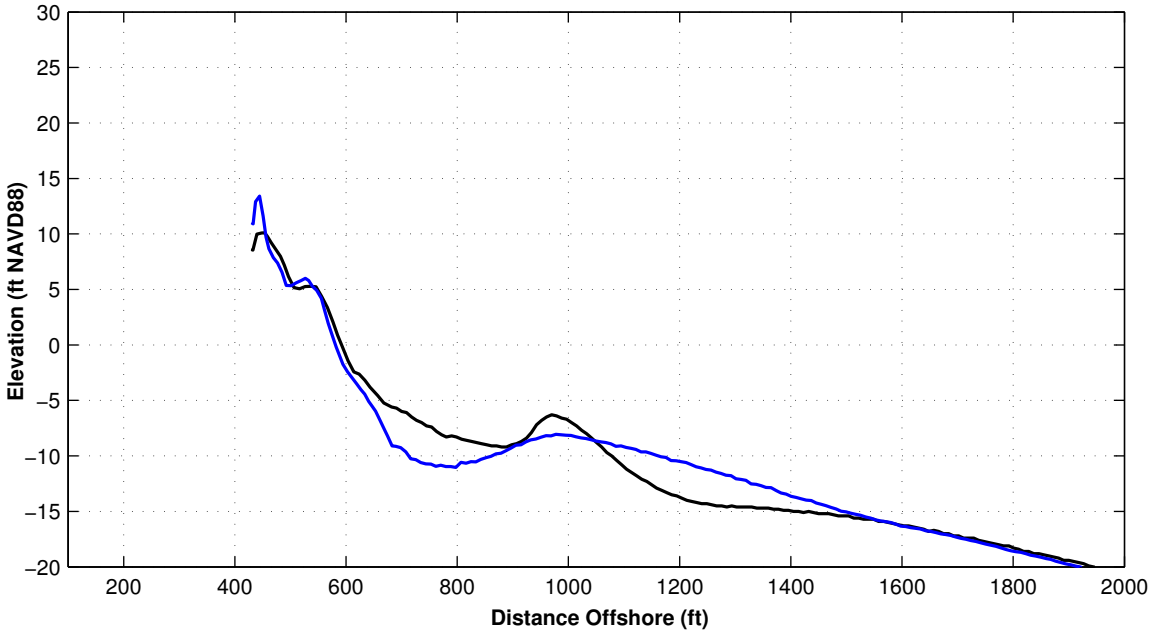
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1000+00	Pg 1 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1002+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−11.89 ft	20.37 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−2.47 cy/ft	3.17 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−5.03 cy/ft	7.95 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−9.89 cy/ft	14.10 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−23.02 cy/ft	36.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−15.54 cy/ft	57.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.52 cy/ft	32.72 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

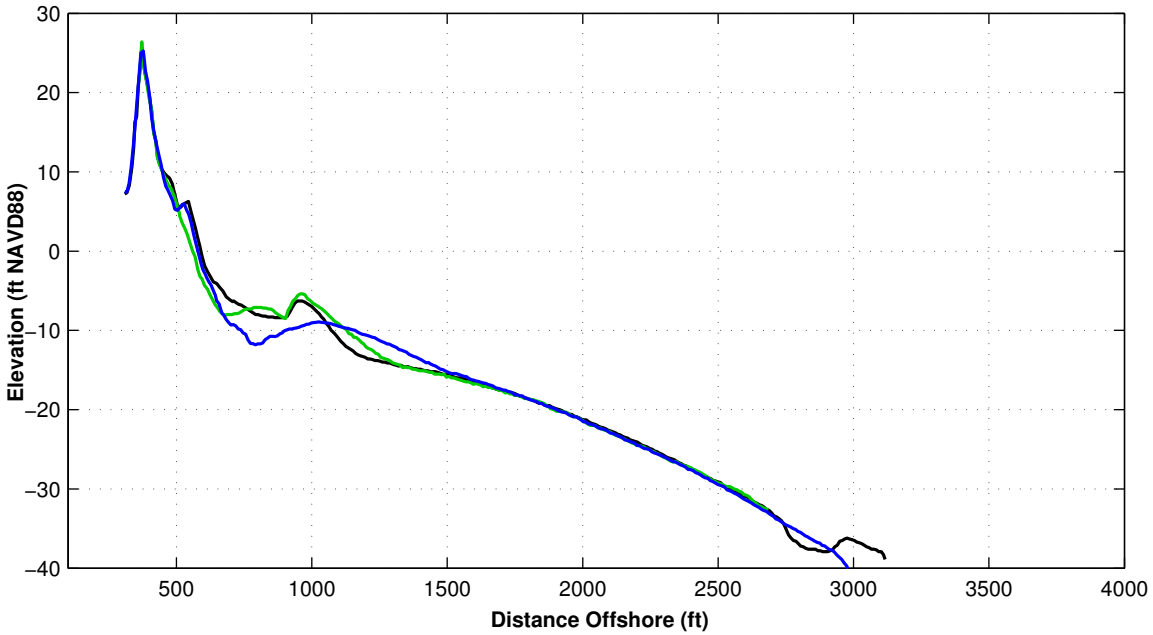
JUNE 2023

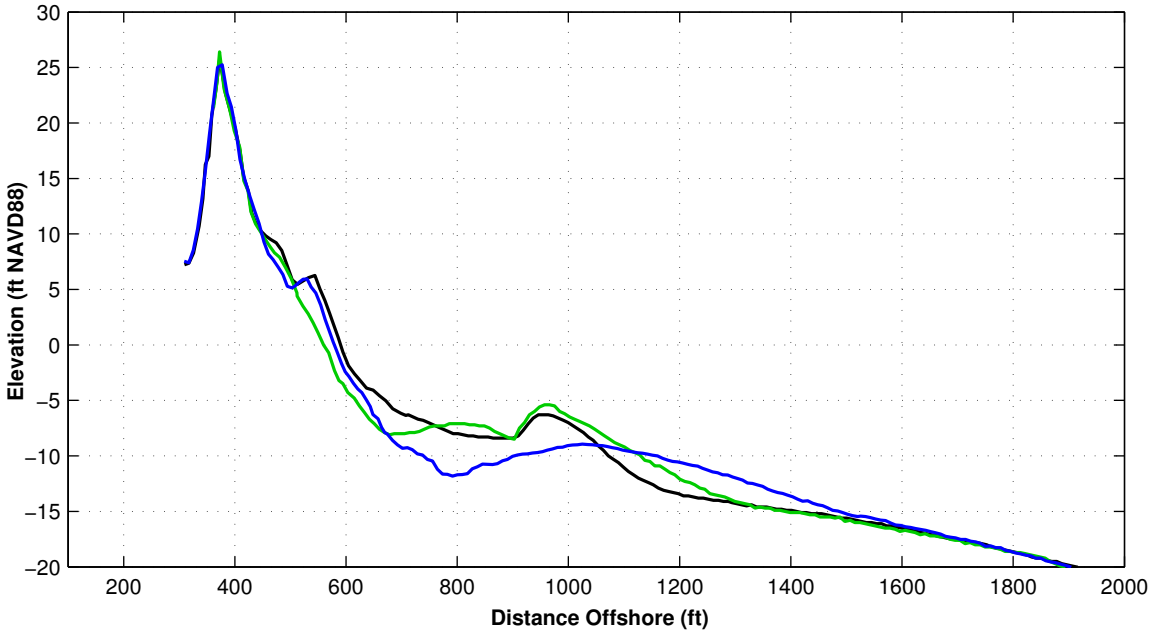
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1002+50	Pg 2 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1005+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−12.39 ft	−6.90 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−1.86 cy/ft	1.60 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−5.01 cy/ft	2.72 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−8.91 cy/ft	5.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−26.12 cy/ft	37.20 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−5.75 cy/ft	45.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−7.21 cy/ft	21.60 cy/ft

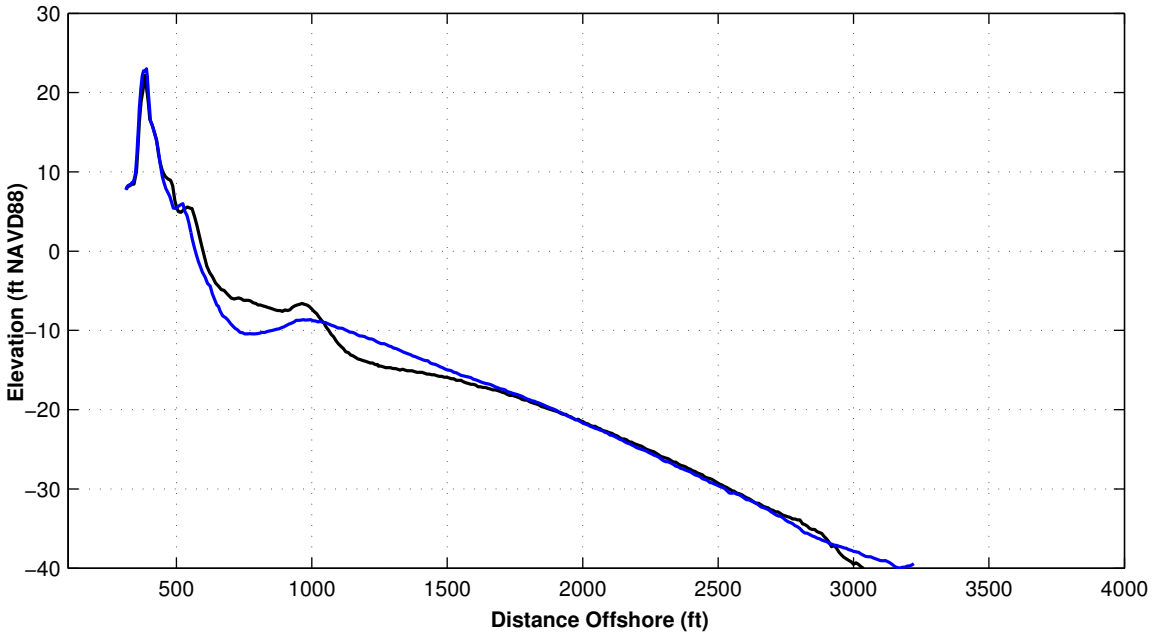
LEGEND:

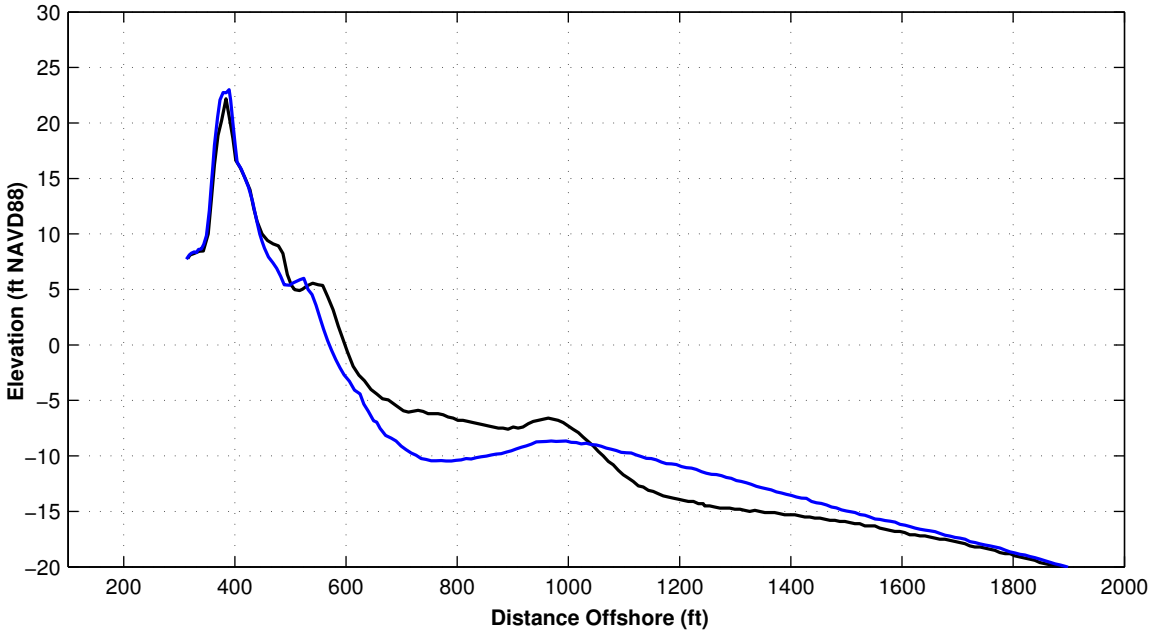
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1007+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−38.83 ft	−0.74 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−2.41 cy/ft	1.79 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−10.18 cy/ft	3.93 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.88 cy/ft	5.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−34.34 cy/ft	22.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−15.76 cy/ft	39.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−17.86 cy/ft	19.60 cy/ft

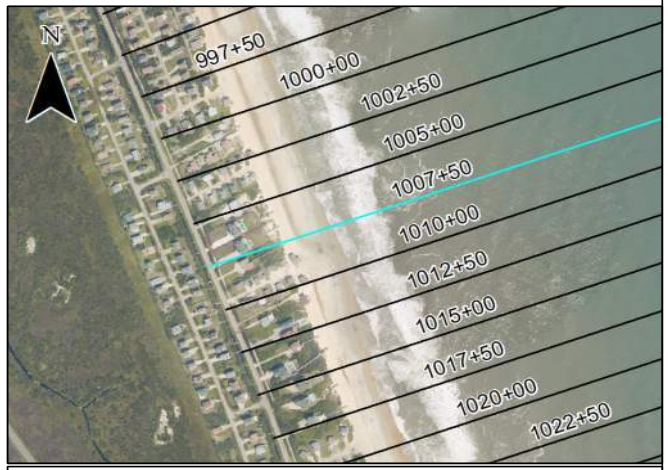
LEGEND:

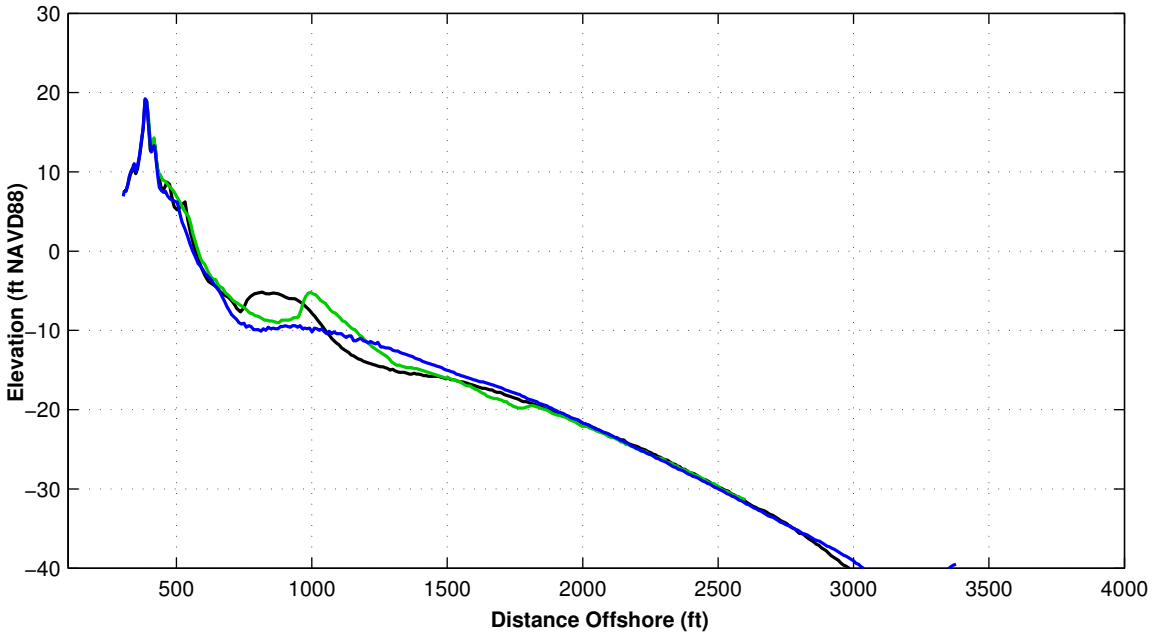
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

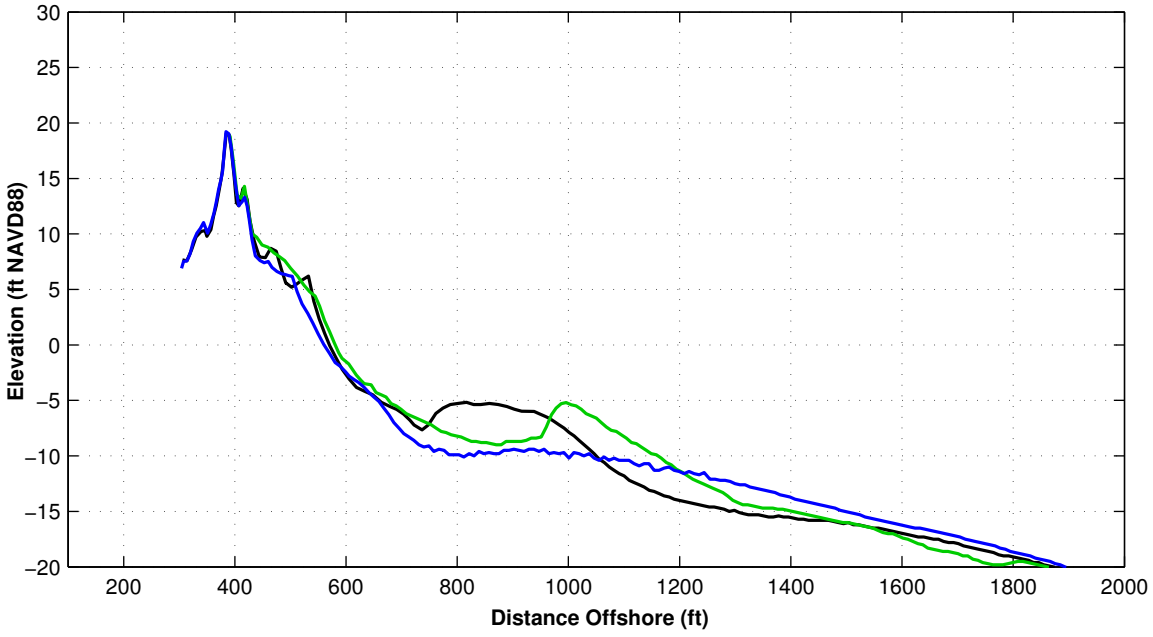
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1010+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−76.86 ft	−9.77 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−4.83 cy/ft	−0.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−18.17 cy/ft	−1.73 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−32.05 cy/ft	−3.39 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−53.04 cy/ft	−0.85 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−34.50 cy/ft	6.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−37.78 cy/ft	−31.33 cy/ft

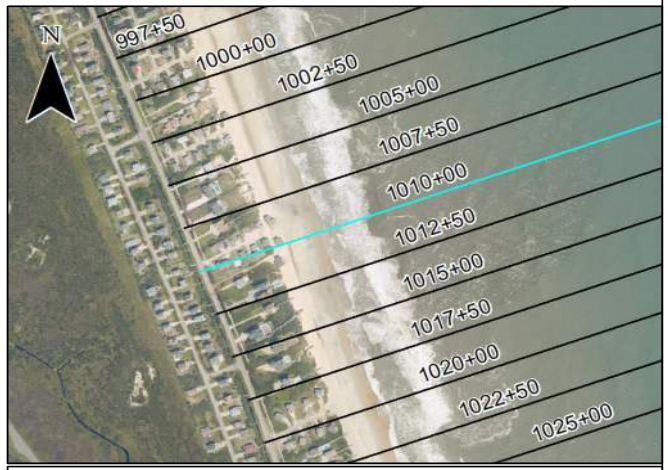
LEGEND:

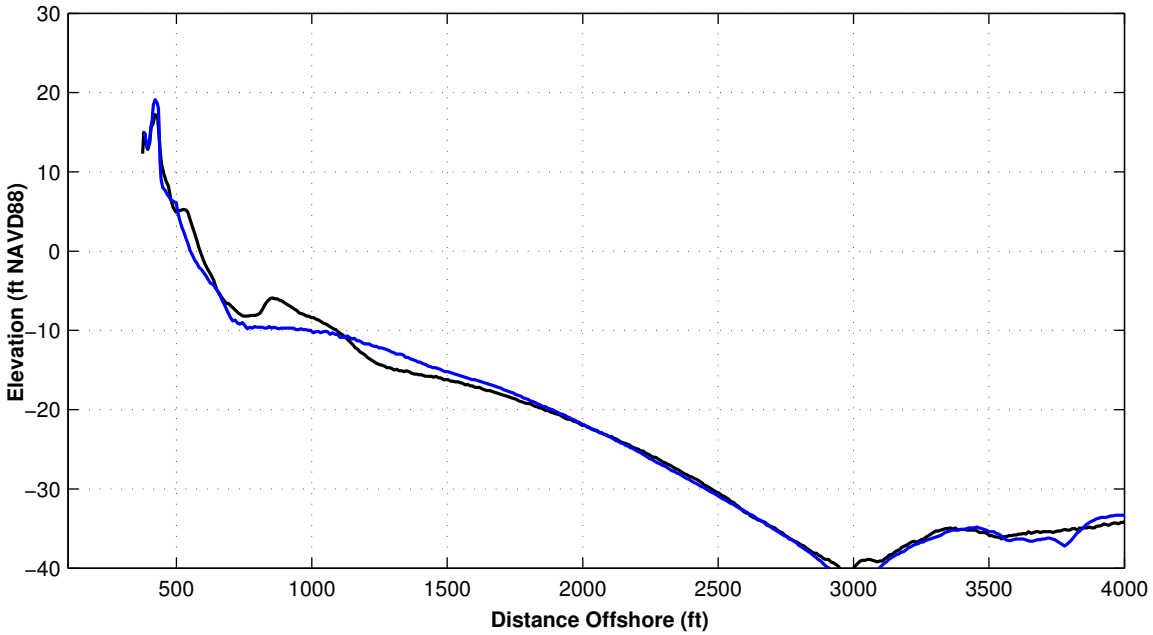
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

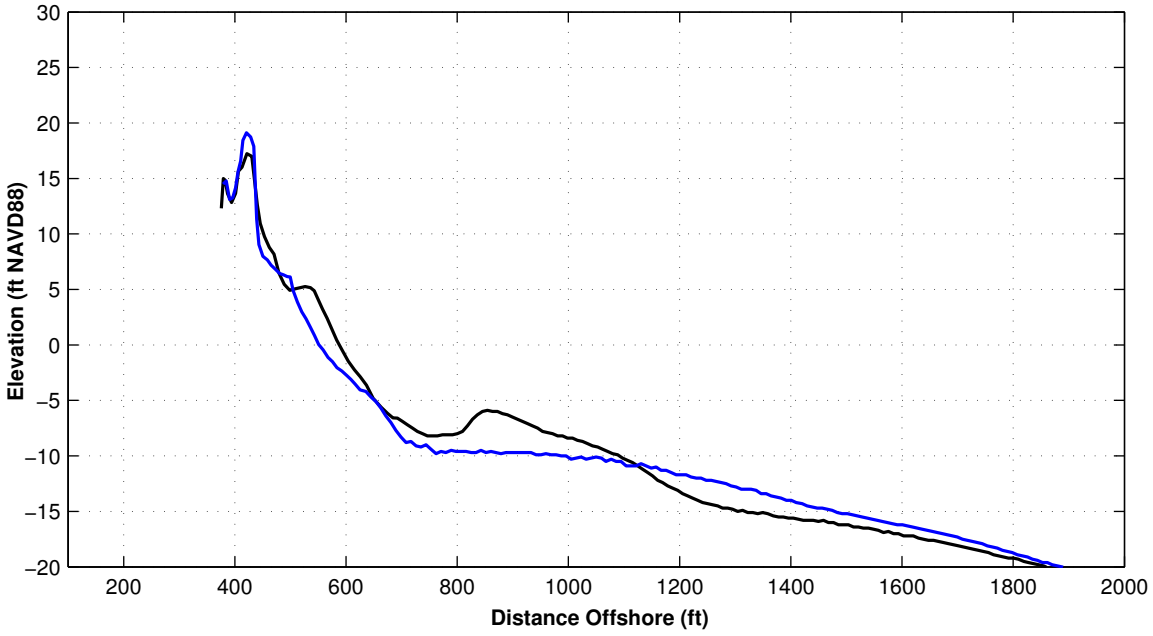
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1012+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−13.50 ft	−24.85 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.82 cy/ft	0.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.48 cy/ft	−2.24 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	4.71 cy/ft	−8.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−7.12 cy/ft	1.37 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	8.65 cy/ft	17.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	13.73 cy/ft	−13.37 cy/ft

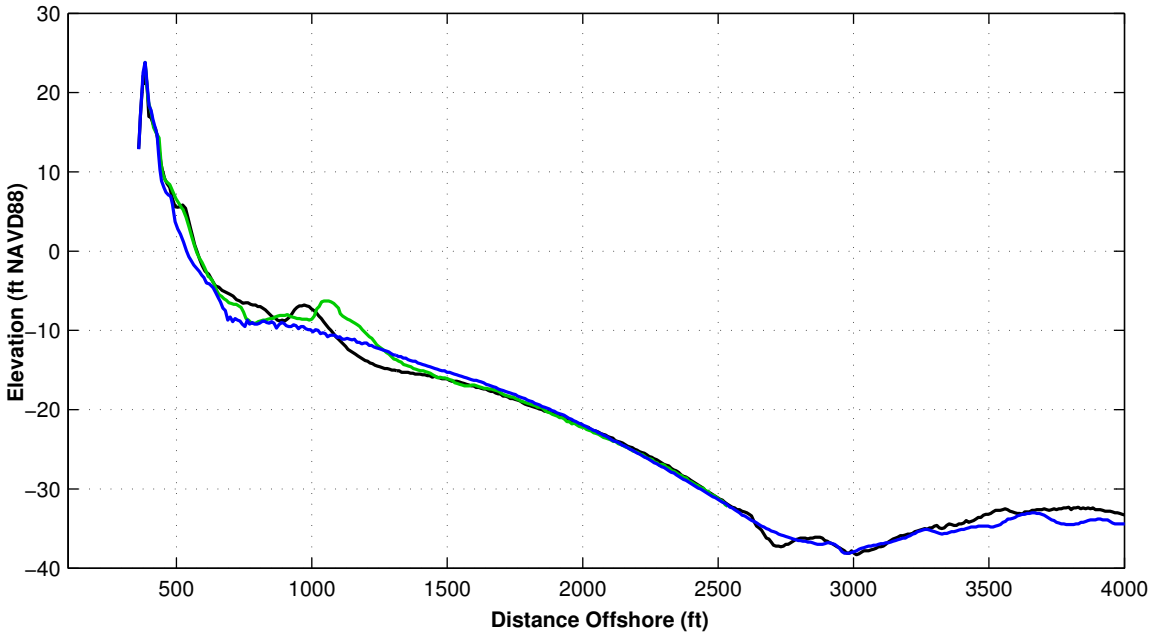
LEGEND:

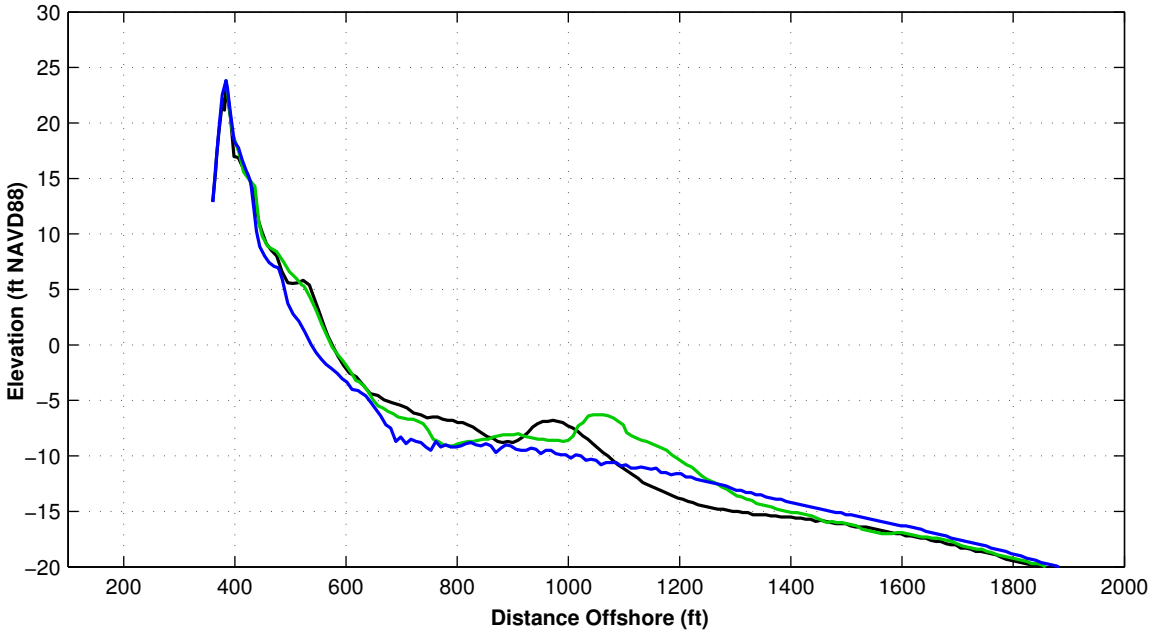
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1015+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−34.16 ft	12.90 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	6.45 cy/ft	−1.04 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.77 cy/ft	−0.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−14.61 cy/ft	7.95 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	5.77 cy/ft	8.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	9.28 cy/ft	17.88 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	23.57 cy/ft	−7.54 cy/ft

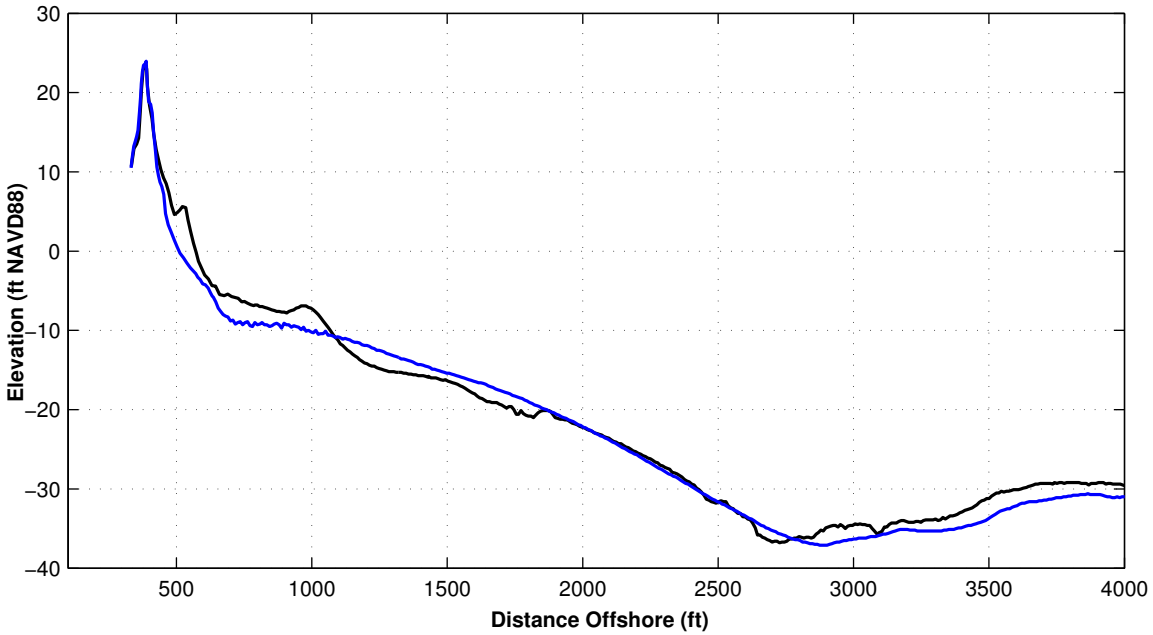
LEGEND:

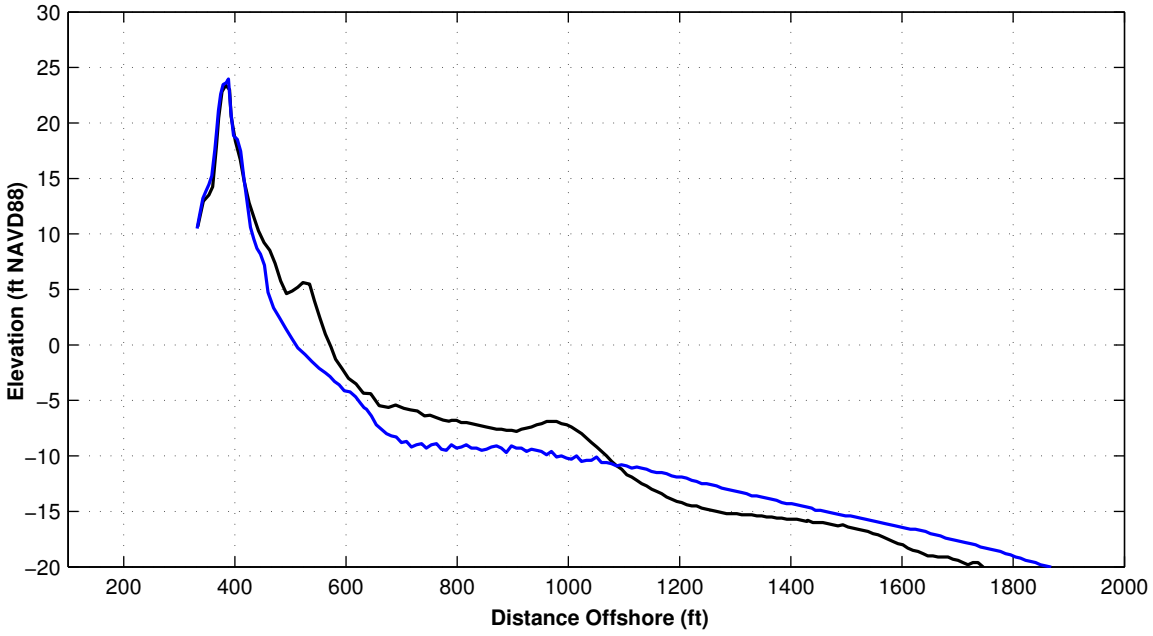
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1017+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−17.25 ft	43.45 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.19 cy/ft	4.22 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.45 cy/ft	10.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−18.69 cy/ft	46.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−9.99 cy/ft	61.17 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−25.05 cy/ft	76.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−14.90 cy/ft	54.98 cy/ft

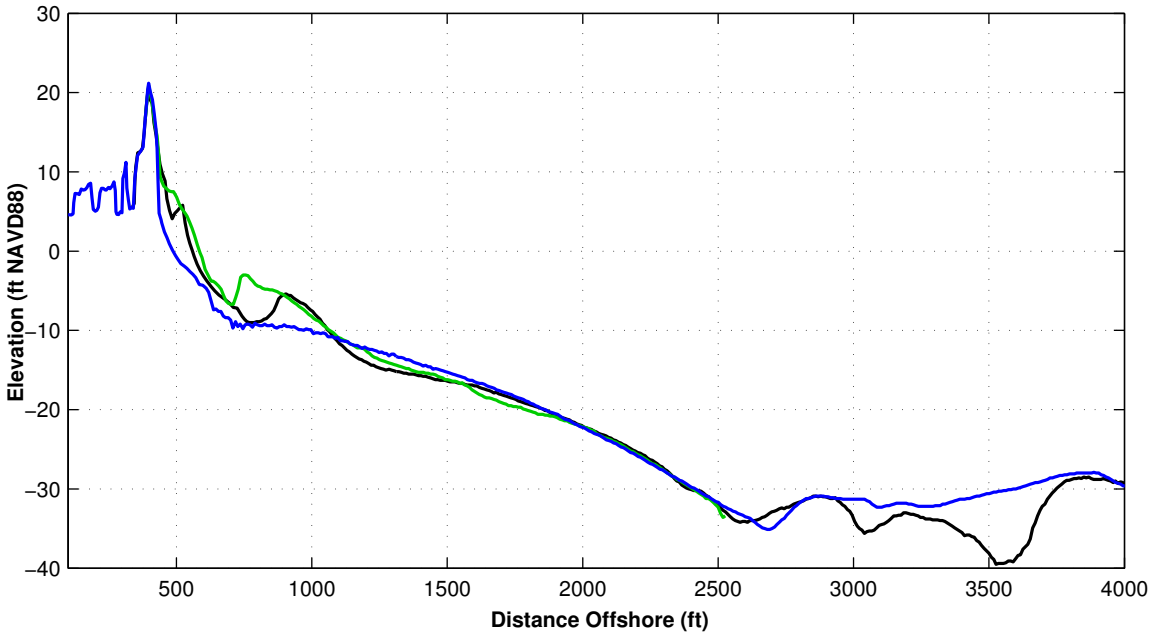
LEGEND:

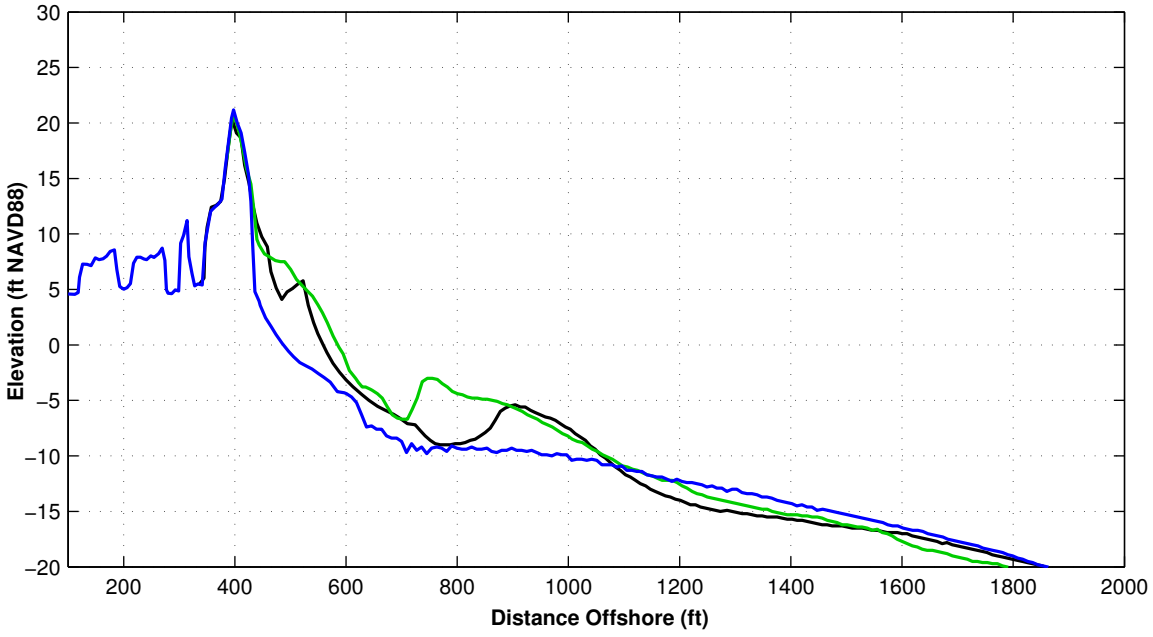
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1020+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	14.16 ft	9.37 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.60 cy/ft	−1.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	2.51 cy/ft	−1.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	7.55 cy/ft	5.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	31.10 cy/ft	−3.38 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	30.37 cy/ft	2.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	41.53 cy/ft	−16.90 cy/ft

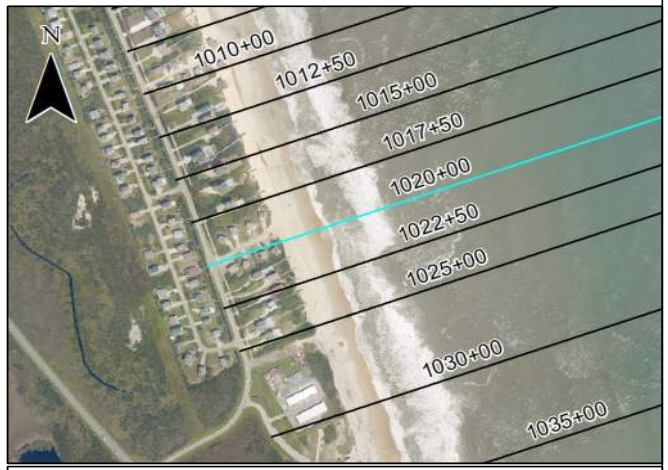
LEGEND:

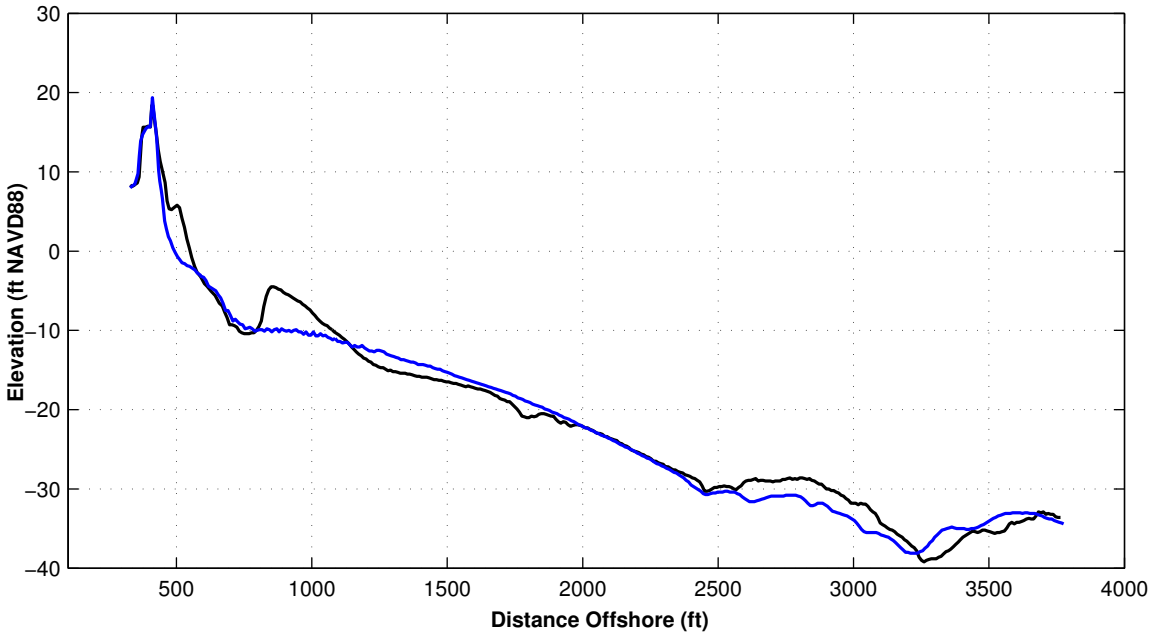
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

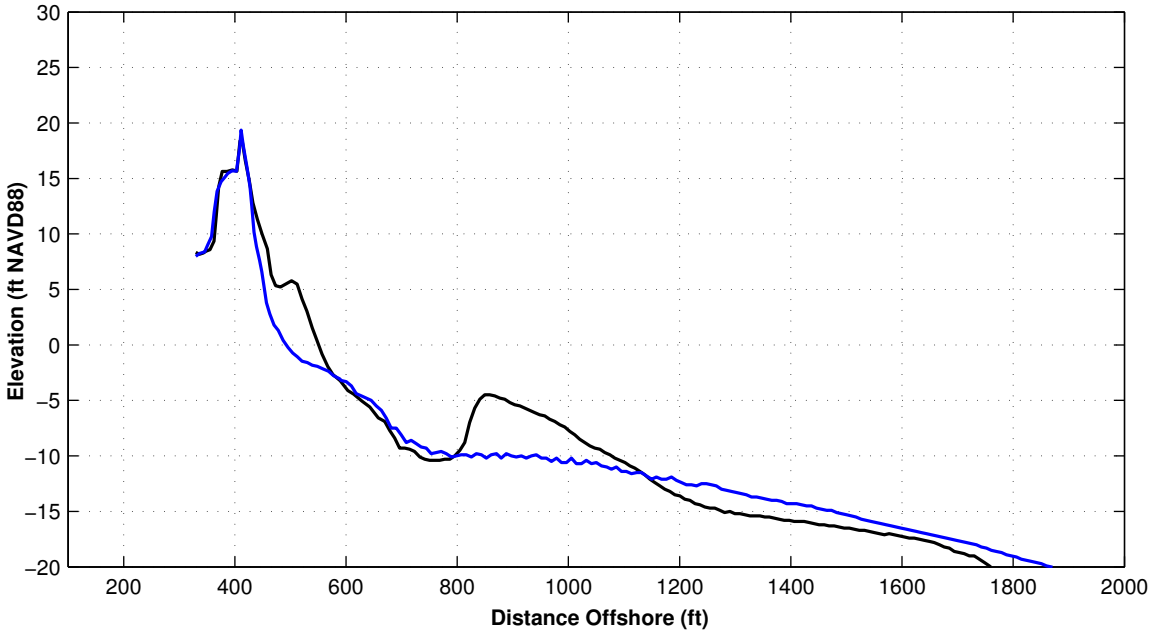
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1022+50	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−6.22 ft	−10.46 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.97 cy/ft	−2.90 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−0.83 cy/ft	−4.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−23.39 cy/ft	13.45 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−7.35 cy/ft	9.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	9.91 cy/ft	−28.19 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	21.12 cy/ft	−26.68 cy/ft

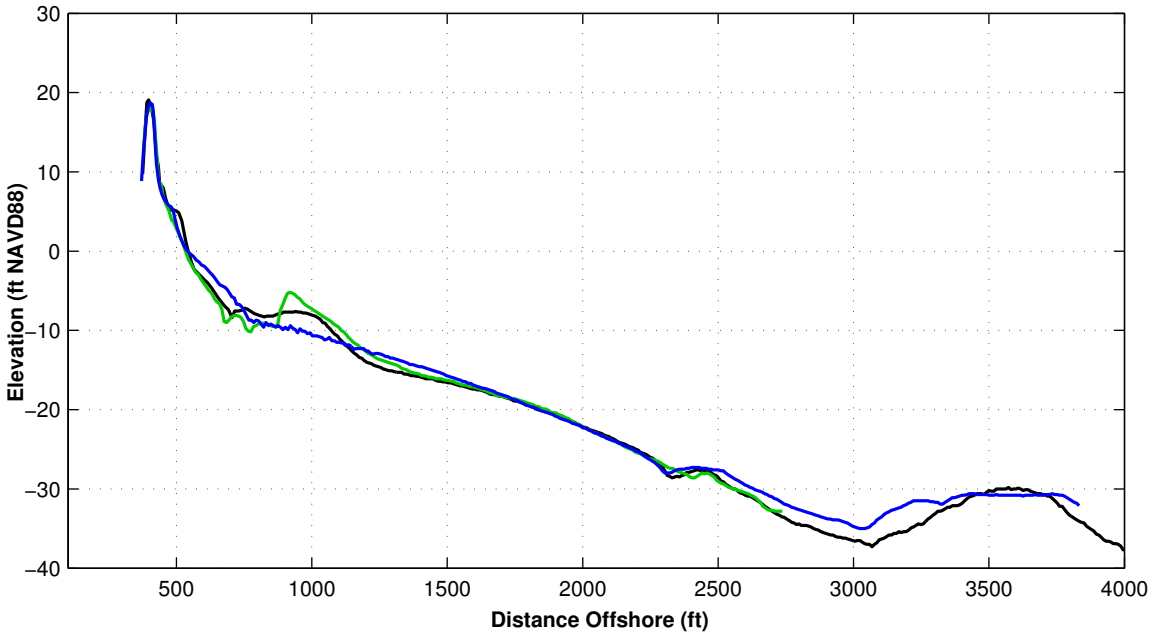
LEGEND:

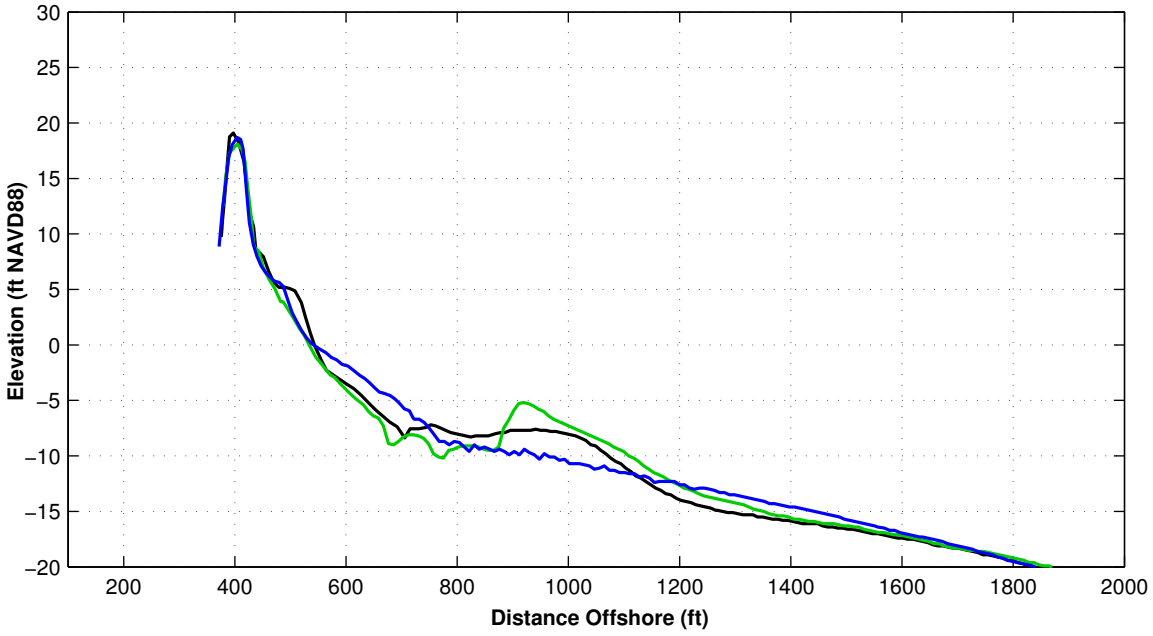
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1025+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	42.23 ft	−33.16 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.79 cy/ft	−2.72 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.80 cy/ft	−9.37 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	26.12 cy/ft	−15.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	69.98 cy/ft	−24.13 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	73.62 cy/ft	−5.14 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	73.98 cy/ft	−14.79 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

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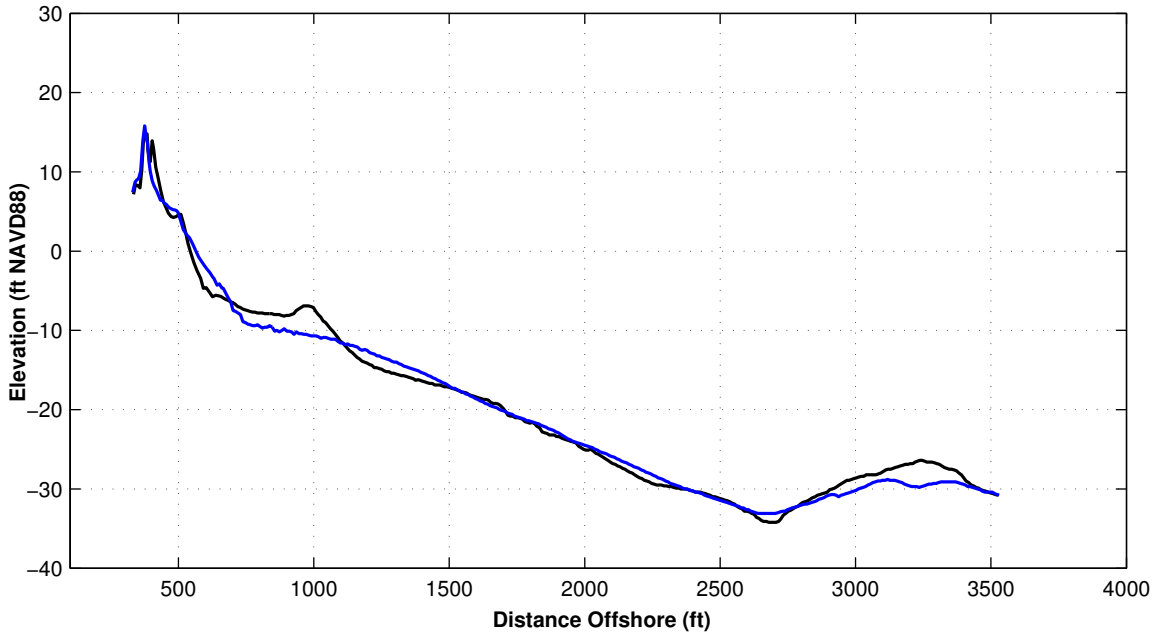

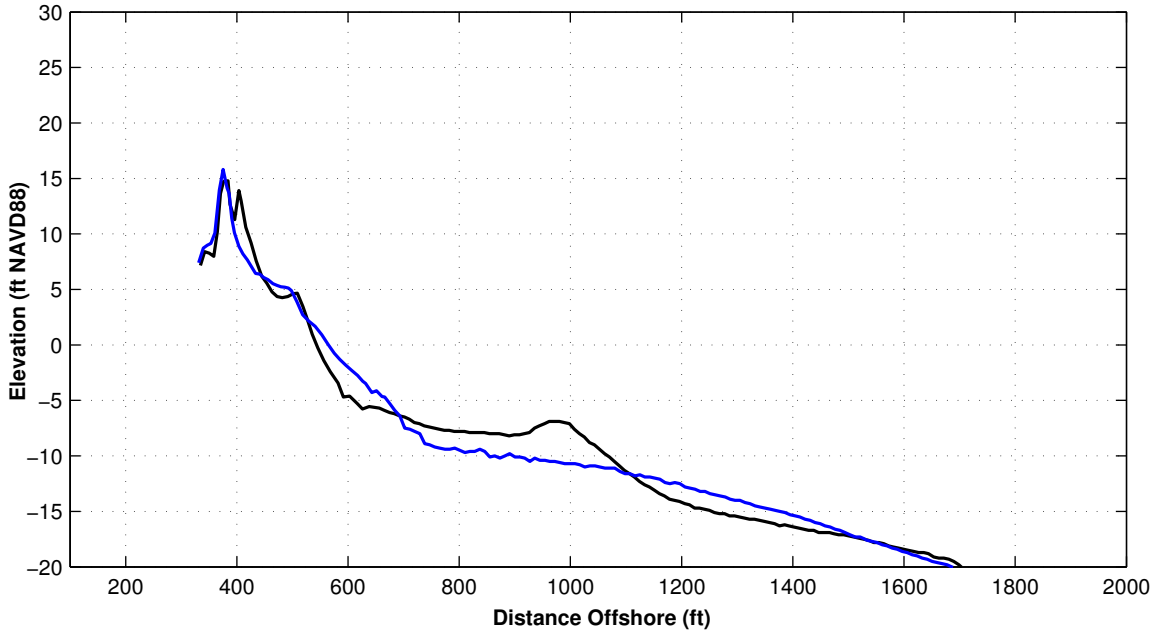

Survey Transect 1030+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−16.61 ft	19.46 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.08 cy/ft	0.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	2.62 cy/ft	2.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−3.49 cy/ft	22.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	30.32 cy/ft	10.02 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	39.49 cy/ft	−9.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	40.77 cy/ft	−20.75 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

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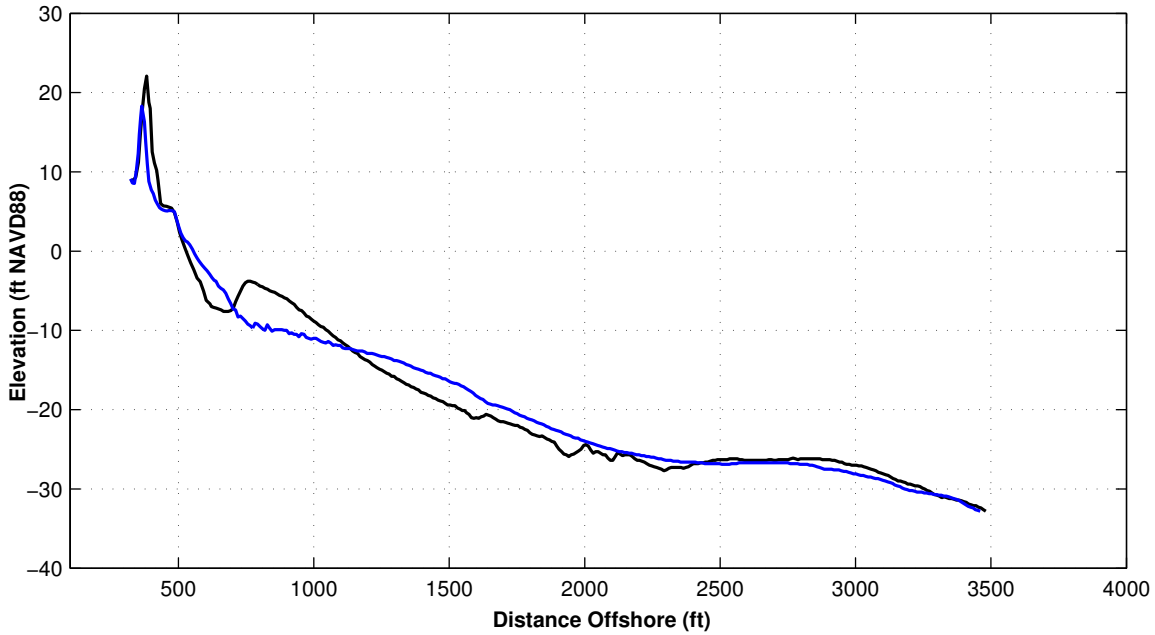
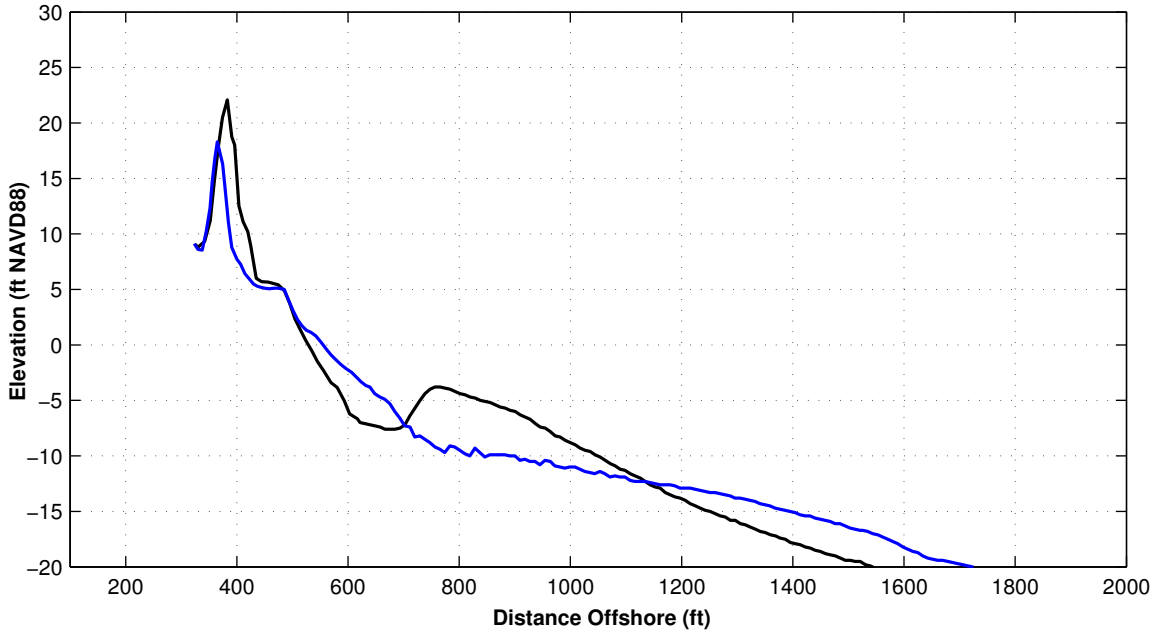




Survey Transect 1035+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−9.30 ft	15.93 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.52 cy/ft	−2.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	0.34 cy/ft	0.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−6.86 cy/ft	7.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−0.53 cy/ft	55.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−10.46 cy/ft	43.45 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−6.40 cy/ft	28.09 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

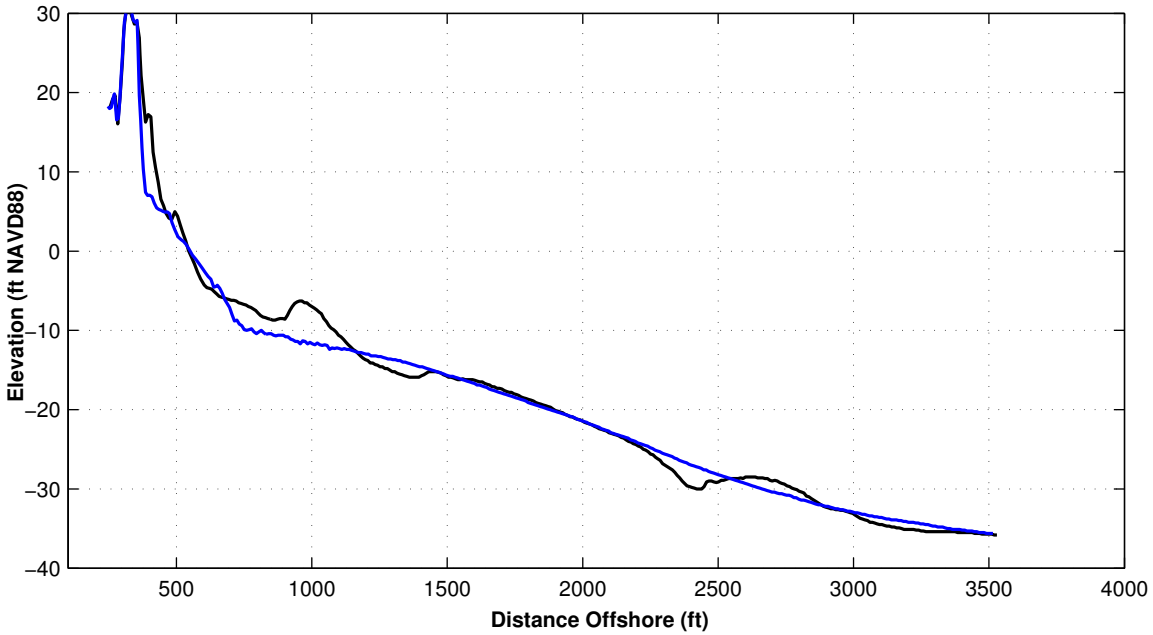
JUNE 2023

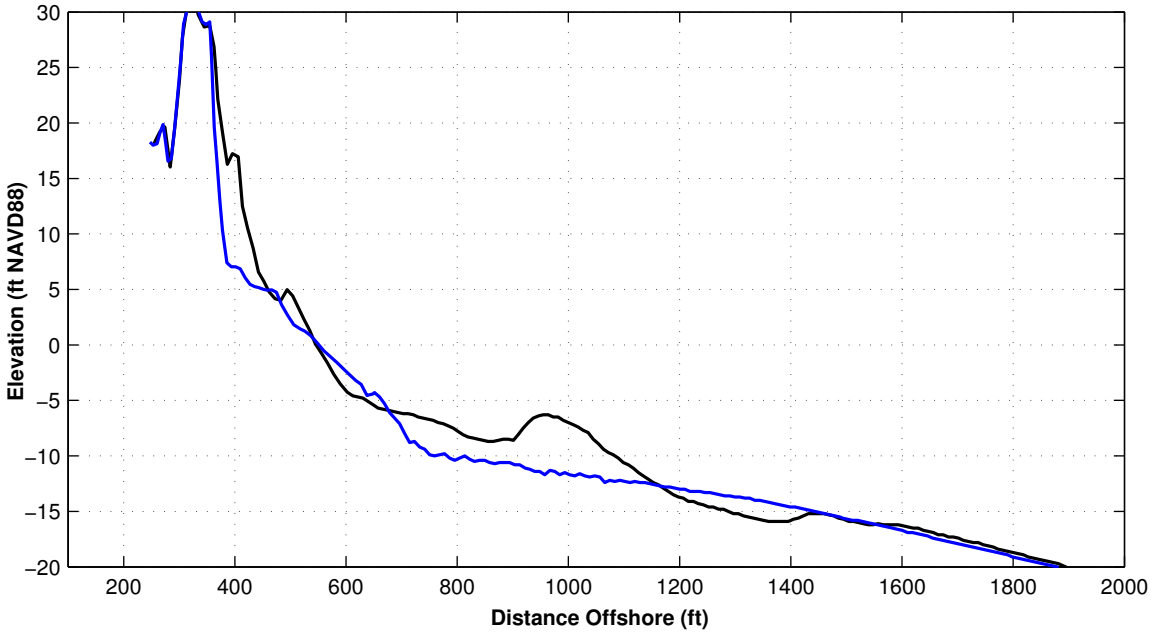
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1035+00	Pg 13 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1040+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−22.93 ft	12.98 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.36 cy/ft	−1.91 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.63 cy/ft	−1.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−20.62 cy/ft	18.59 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−11.97 cy/ft	30.95 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−16.79 cy/ft	17.45 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−14.68 cy/ft	2.17 cy/ft

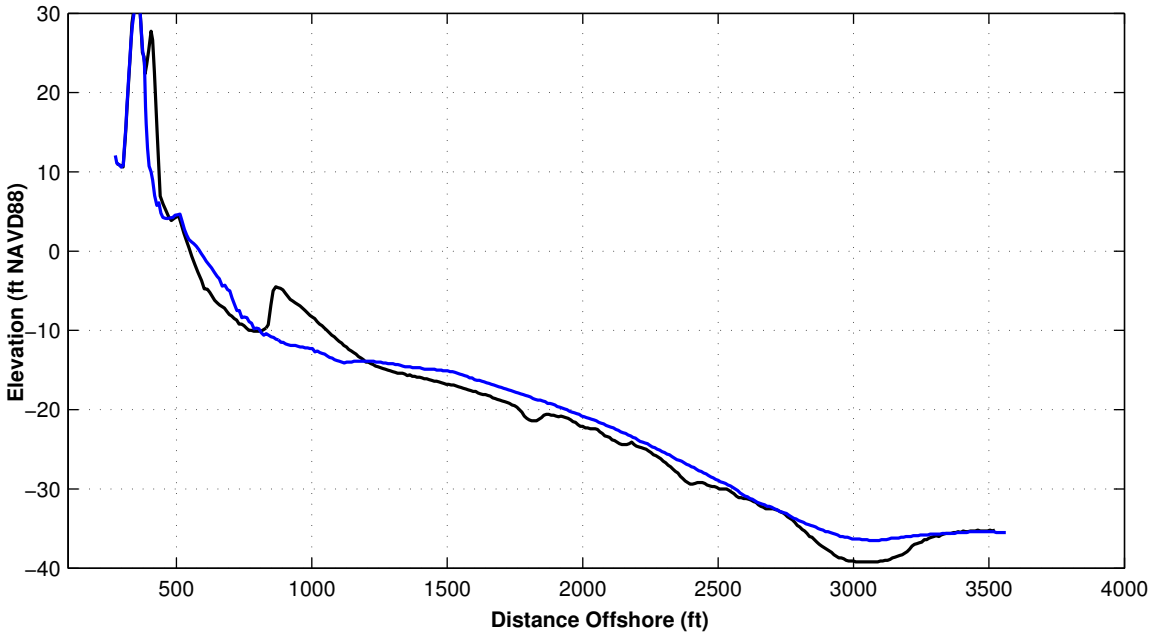
LEGEND:

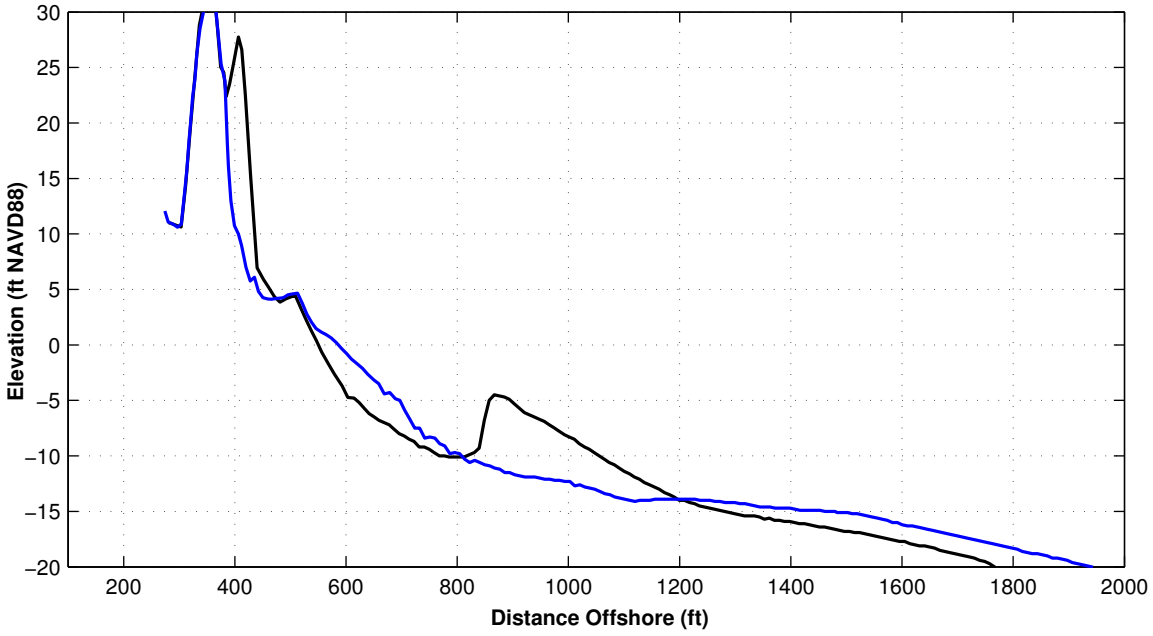
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1045+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−18.79 ft	−3.60 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.24 cy/ft	−0.90 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−2.11 cy/ft	−2.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−19.30 cy/ft	7.13 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−36.83 cy/ft	38.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−43.20 cy/ft	15.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−40.53 cy/ft	−2.88 cy/ft

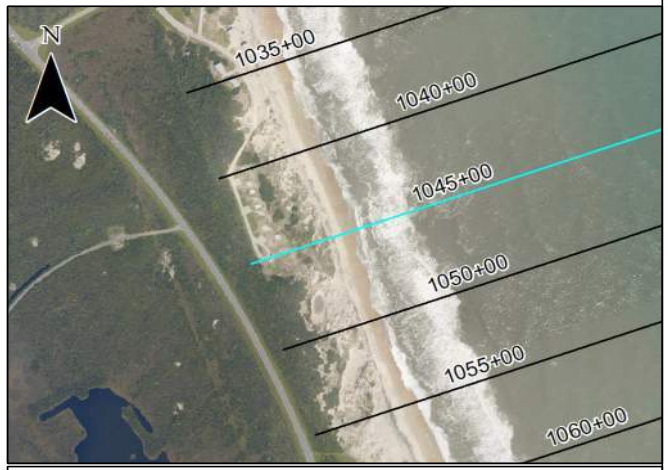
LEGEND:

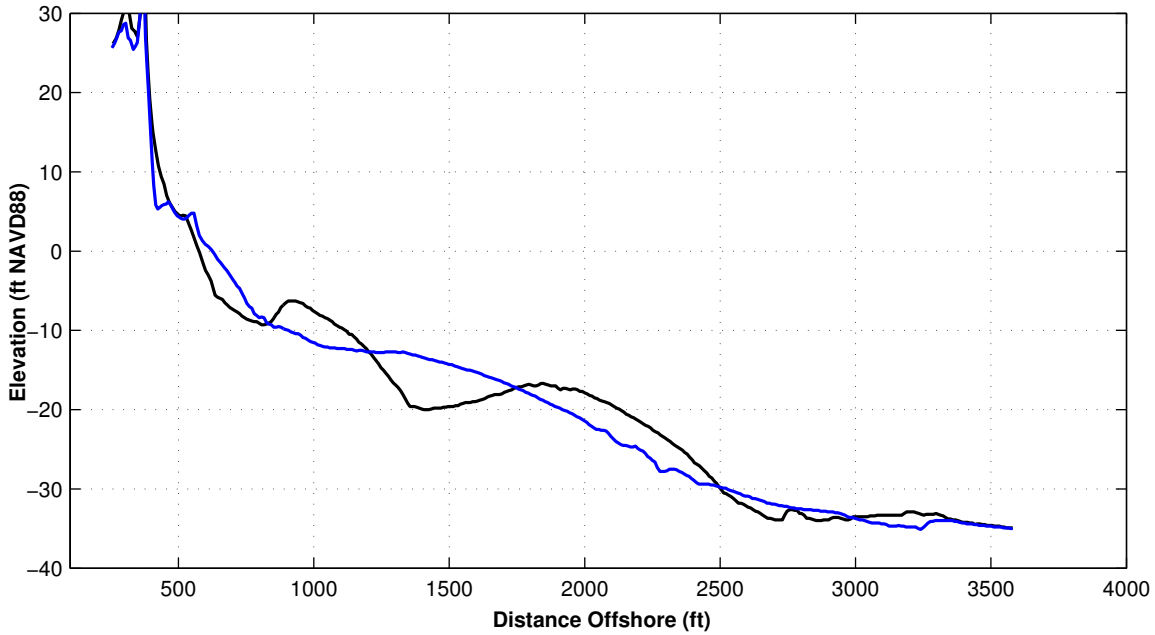
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

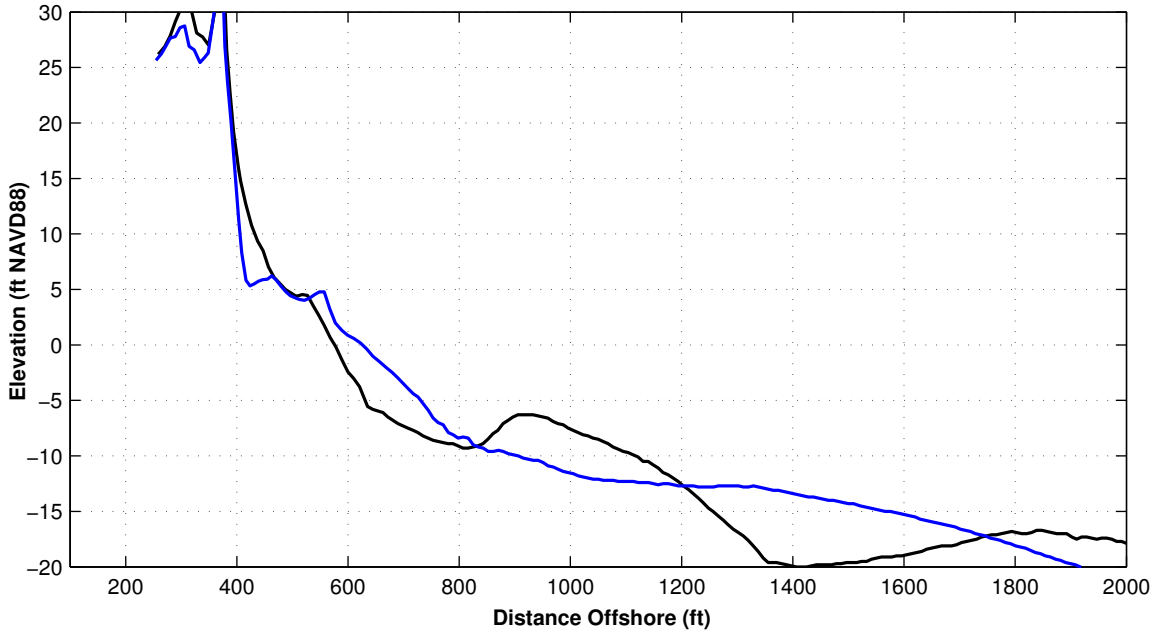
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1050+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−29.42 ft	−3.90 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−1.98 cy/ft	−1.72 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.82 cy/ft	−4.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−16.99 cy/ft	0.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−18.78 cy/ft	29.71 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−17.73 cy/ft	3.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−13.17 cy/ft	−15.12 cy/ft

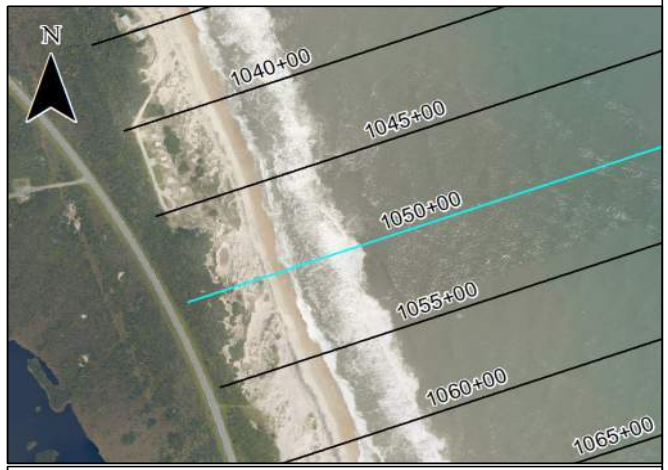
LEGEND:

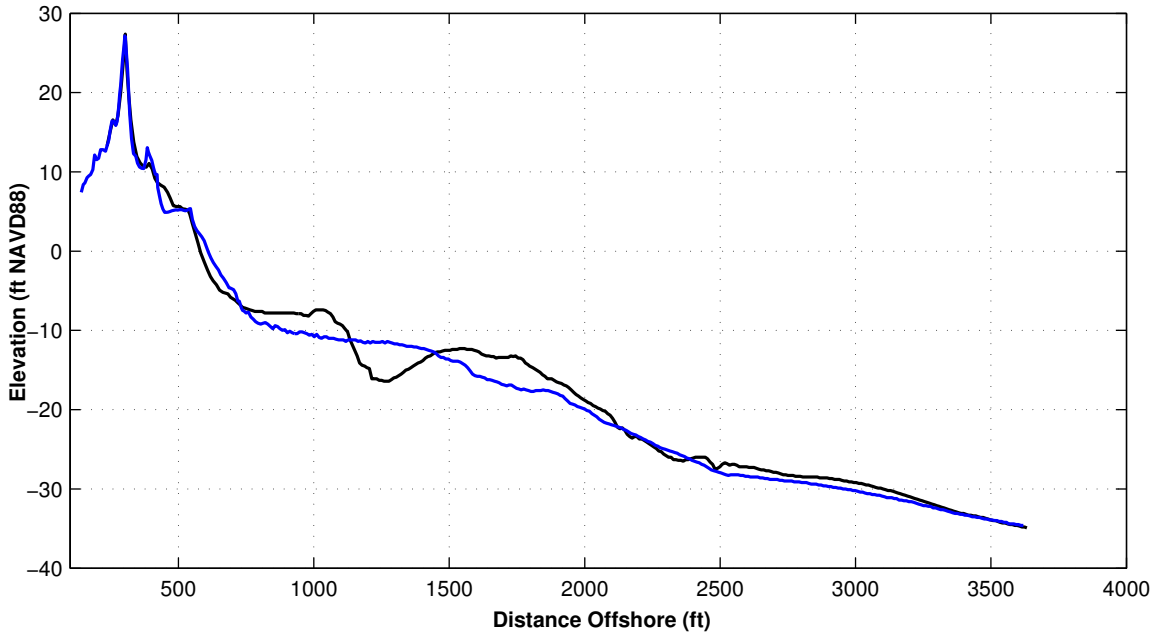
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

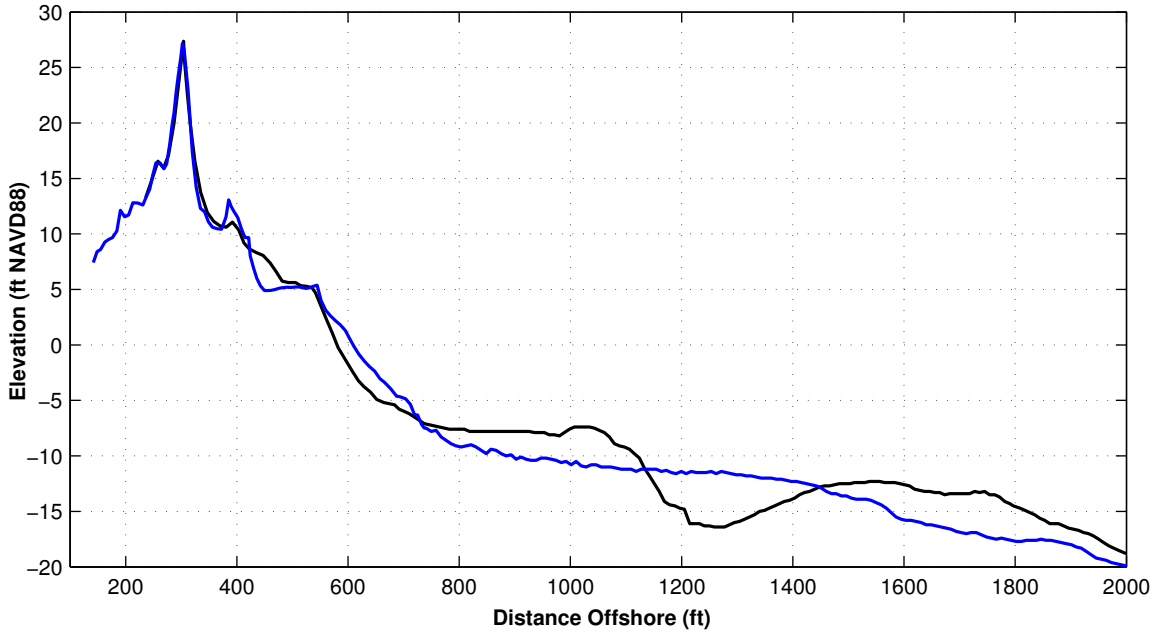
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1055+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−19.34 ft	−9.31 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.52 cy/ft	−5.91 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.59 cy/ft	−8.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−5.35 cy/ft	−3.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	12.26 cy/ft	14.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	15.71 cy/ft	−6.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	20.61 cy/ft	−25.20 cy/ft

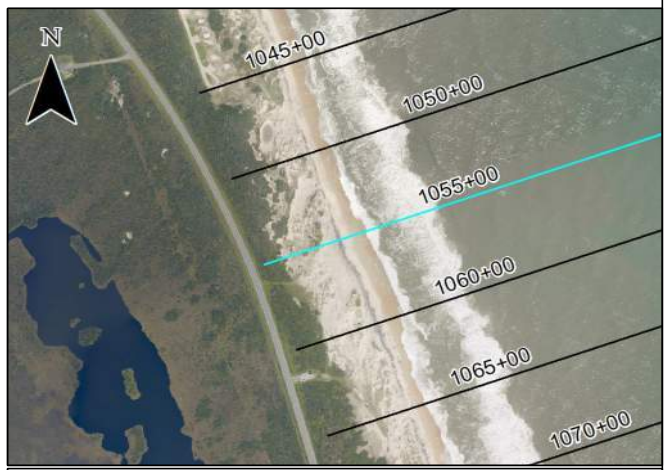
LEGEND:

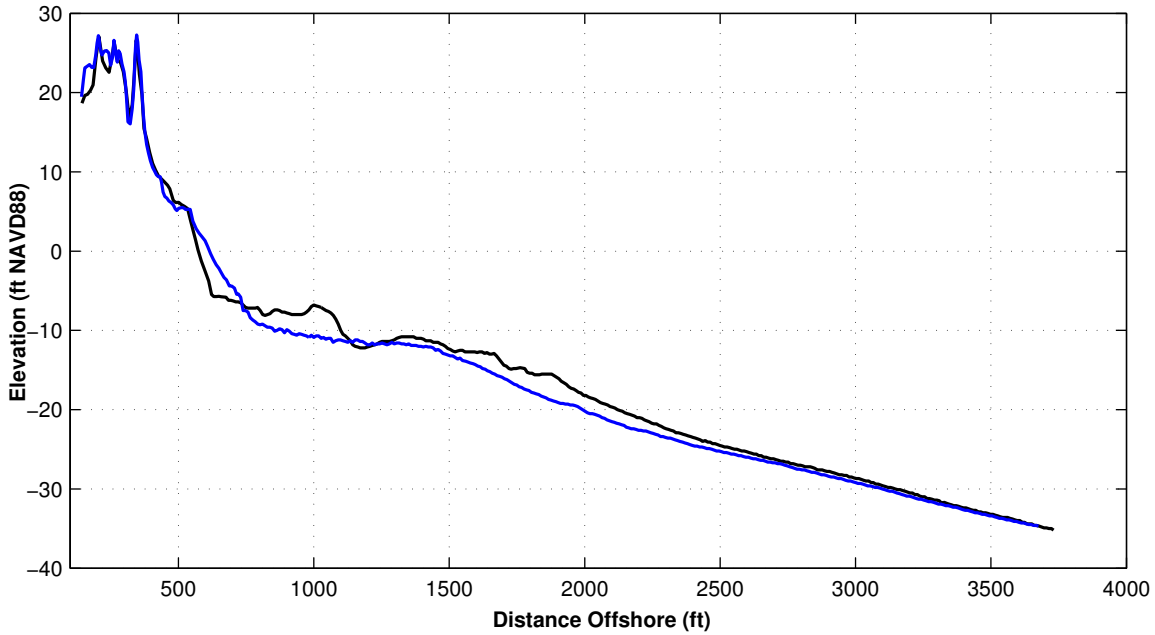
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

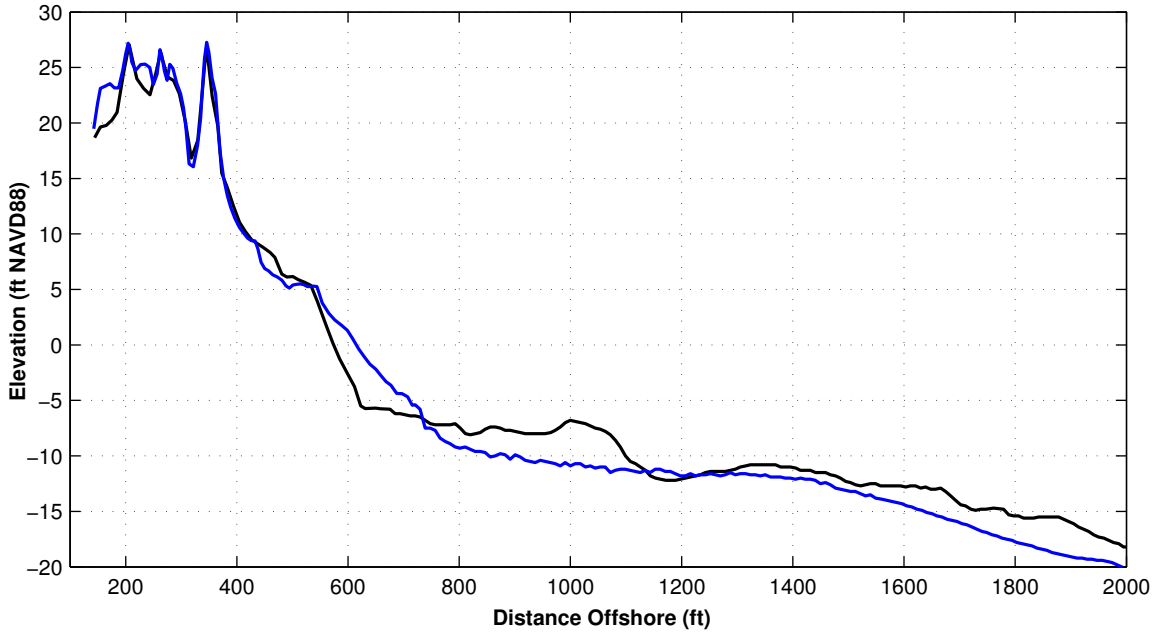
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





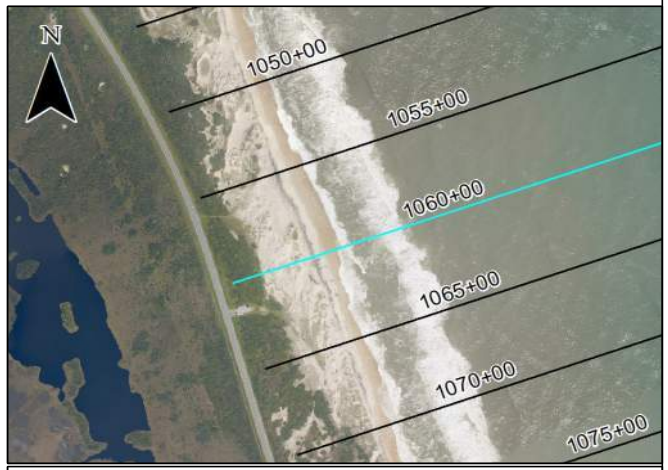


Survey Transect 1060+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−1.65 ft	−21.25 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.66 cy/ft	−9.55 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.98 cy/ft	−13.59 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	13.62 cy/ft	−15.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	15.76 cy/ft	−0.55 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	20.48 cy/ft	−18.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	30.46 cy/ft	−37.88 cy/ft

LEGEND:

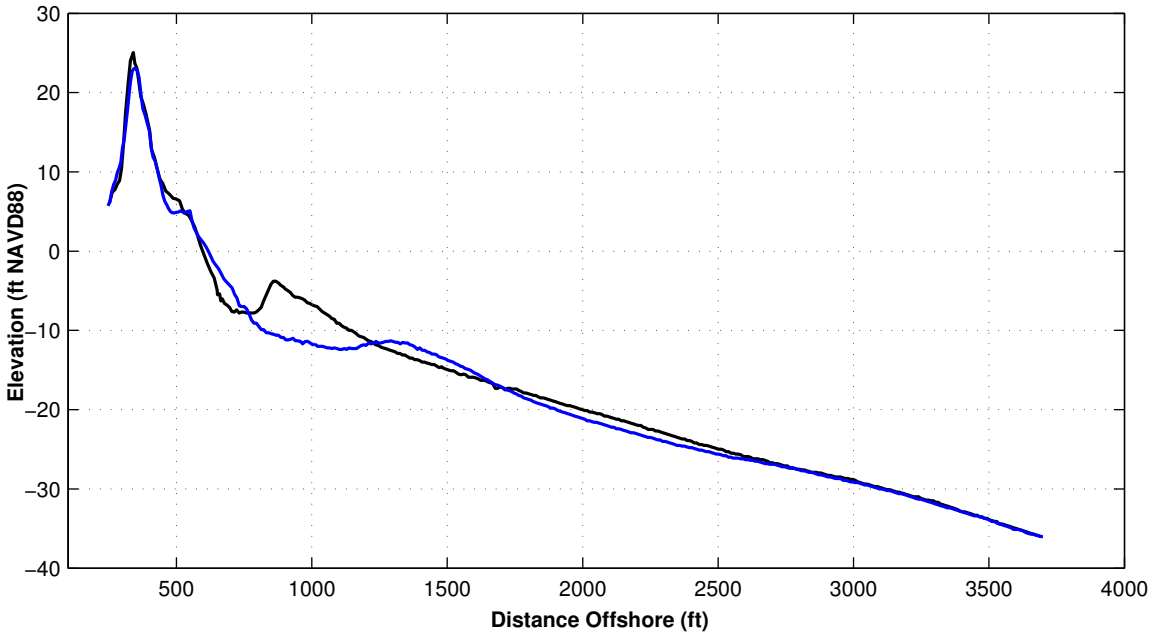
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

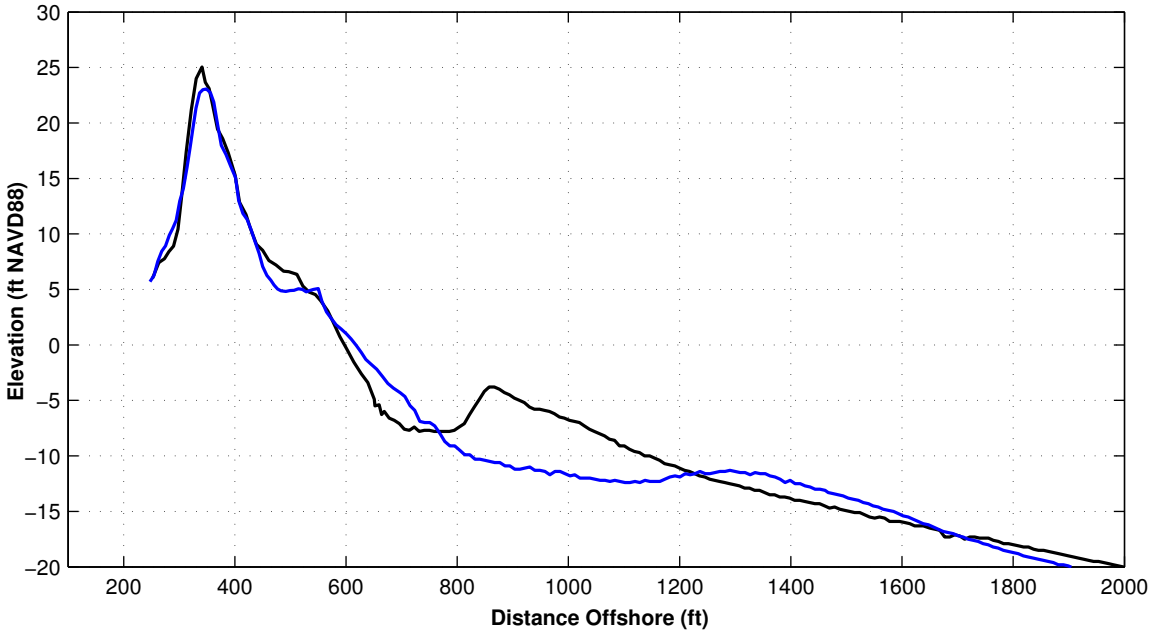
Notes:
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1060+00	Pg 18 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1065+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−8.79 ft	−3.71 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.43 cy/ft	−6.77 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.16 cy/ft	−9.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−4.98 cy/ft	−4.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−0.43 cy/ft	13.08 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	4.93 cy/ft	−0.68 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	15.90 cy/ft	−15.58 cy/ft

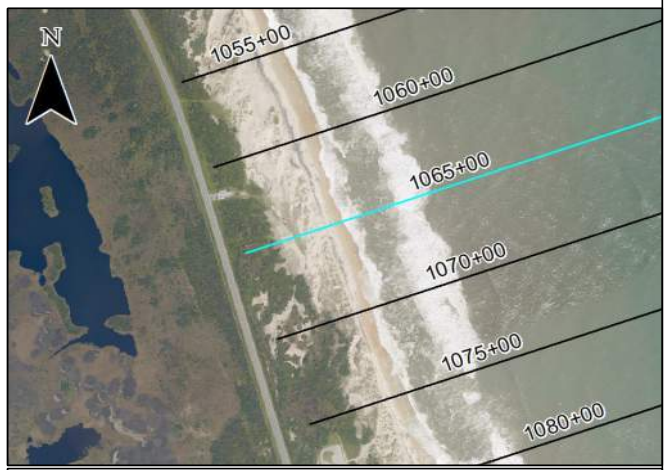
LEGEND:

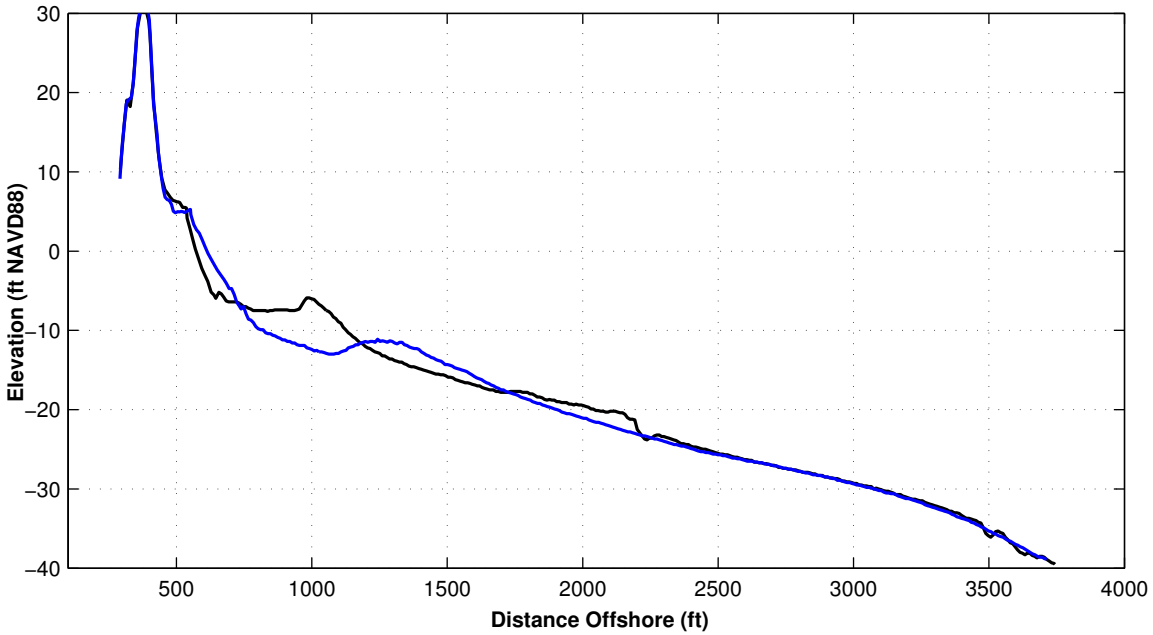
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

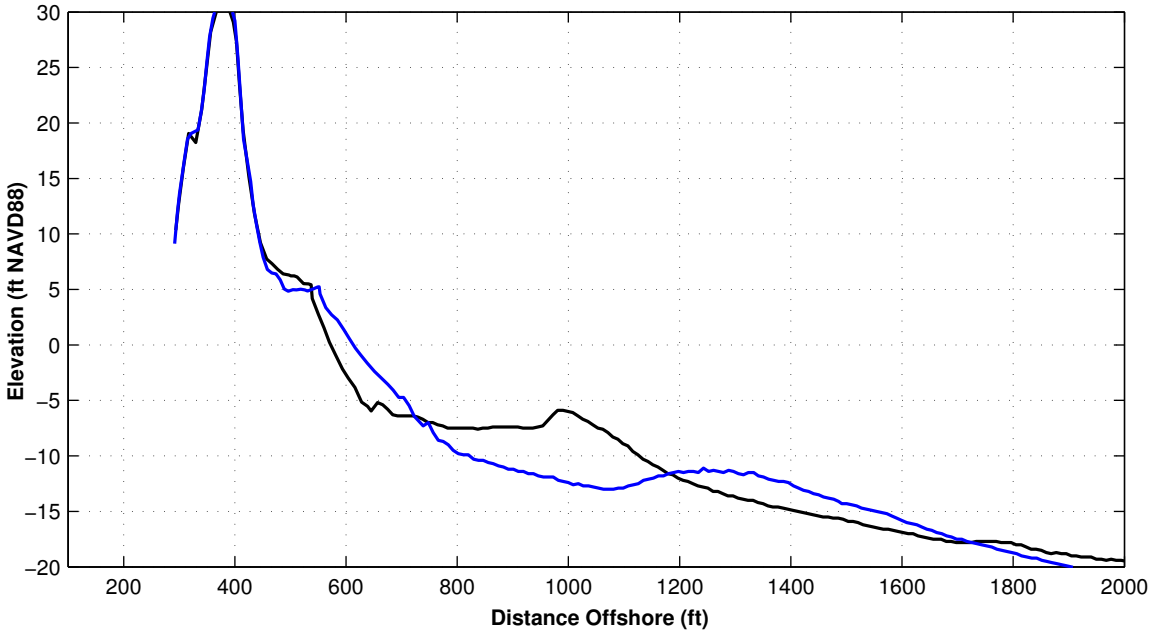
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1070+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	10.10 ft	−22.00 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.82 cy/ft	−2.78 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	5.35 cy/ft	−6.90 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	3.60 cy/ft	−5.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	0.65 cy/ft	28.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	8.18 cy/ft	14.12 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	20.48 cy/ft	−1.40 cy/ft

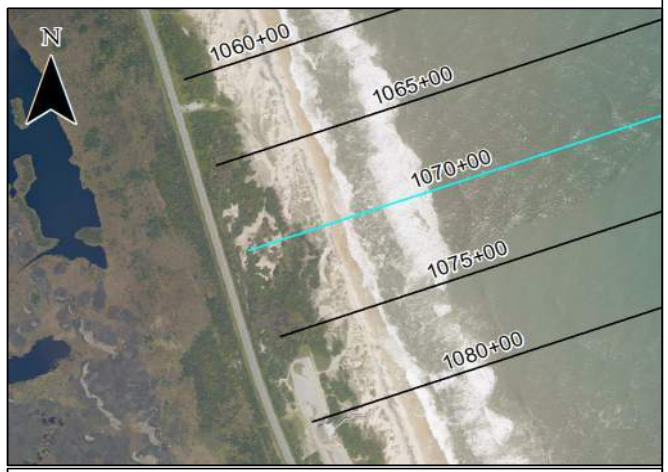
LEGEND:

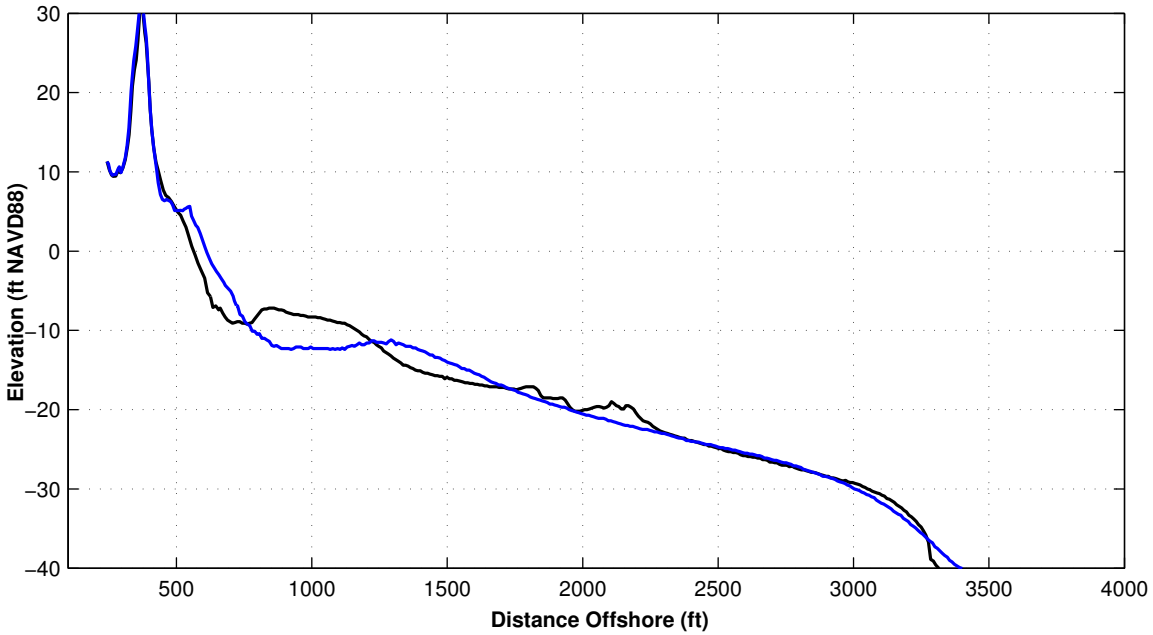
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

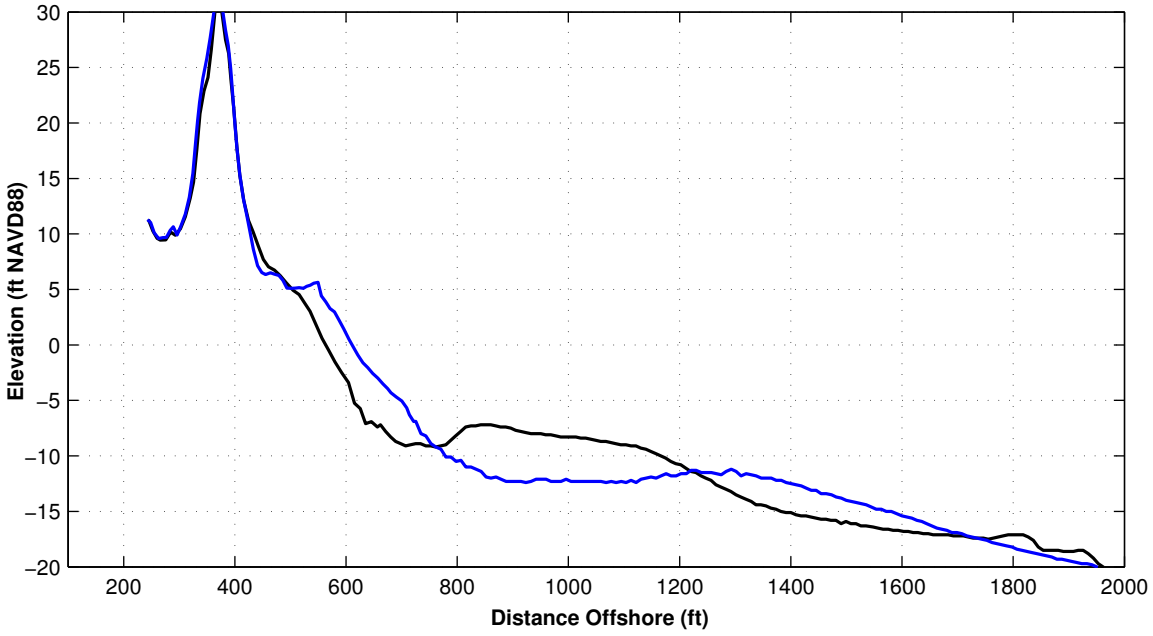
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1075+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	12.45 ft	−2.68 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.99 cy/ft	−0.99 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.21 cy/ft	−1.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	5.26 cy/ft	2.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	20.82 cy/ft	30.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	29.09 cy/ft	9.60 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	38.55 cy/ft	−6.16 cy/ft

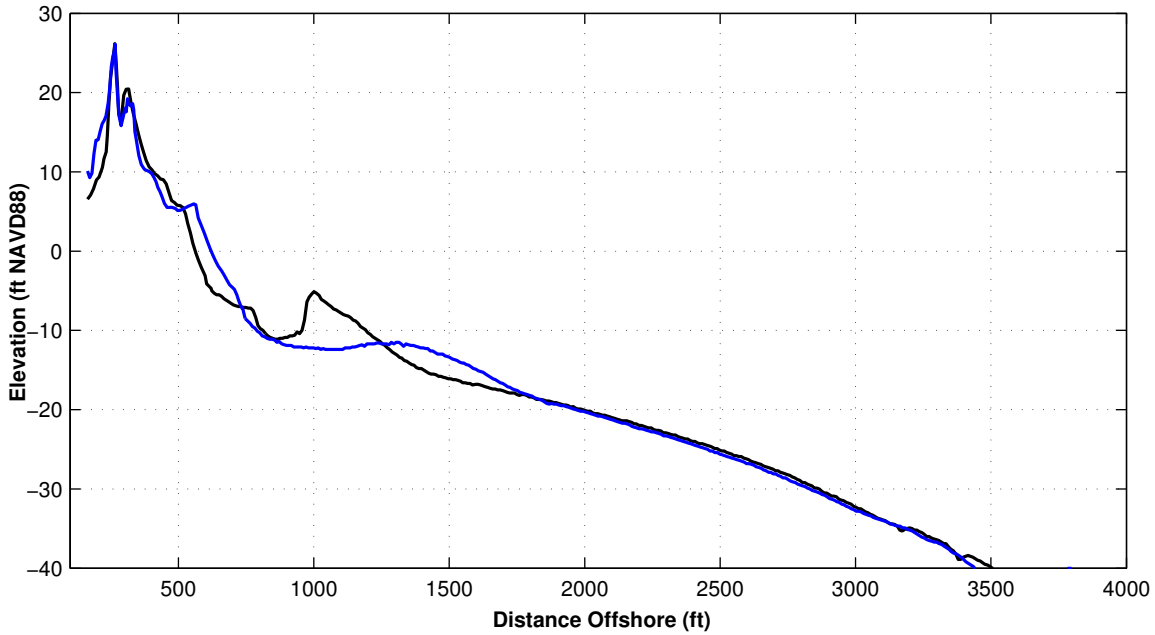
LEGEND:

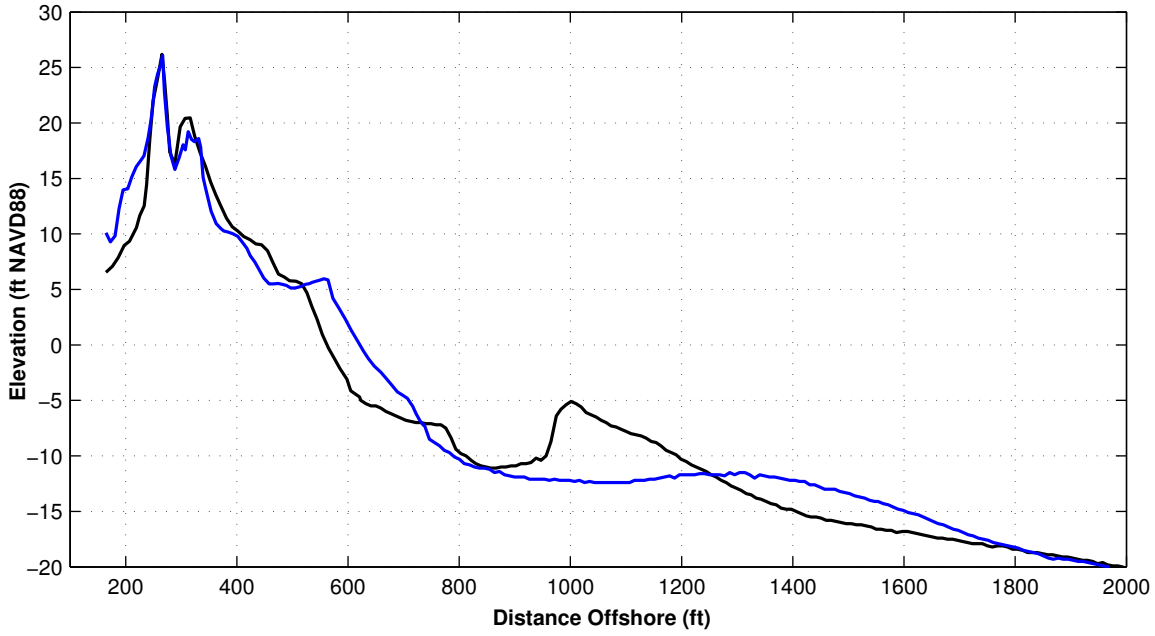
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1080+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	7.36 ft	−11.51 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.90 cy/ft	−3.04 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.90 cy/ft	−5.86 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.41 cy/ft	−4.76 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−11.46 cy/ft	43.38 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−4.53 cy/ft	22.82 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	3.19 cy/ft	5.42 cy/ft

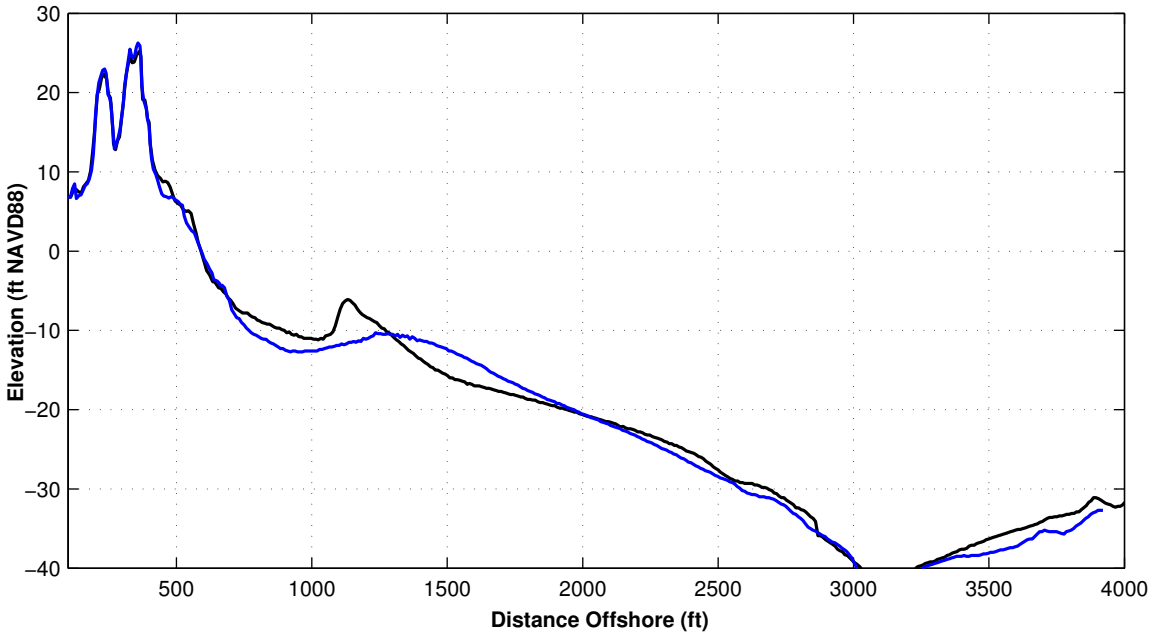
LEGEND:

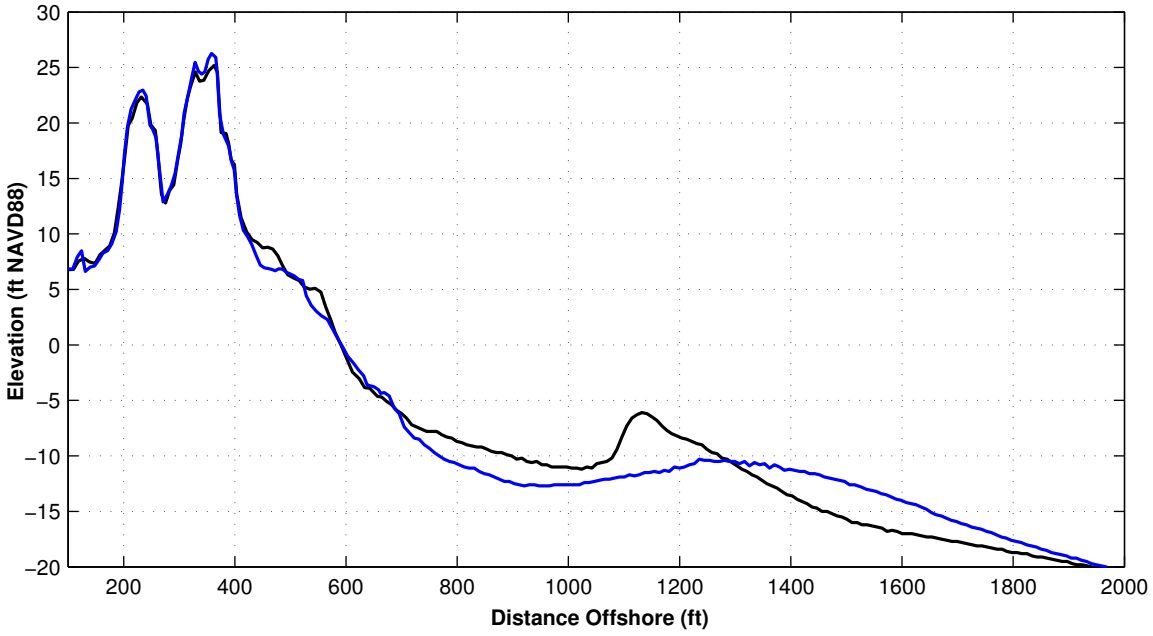
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1090+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−3.54 ft	9.31 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.37 cy/ft	−5.73 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.88 cy/ft	−6.17 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−1.64 cy/ft	−5.41 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	1.92 cy/ft	32.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	8.93 cy/ft	14.45 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	20.59 cy/ft	−2.08 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

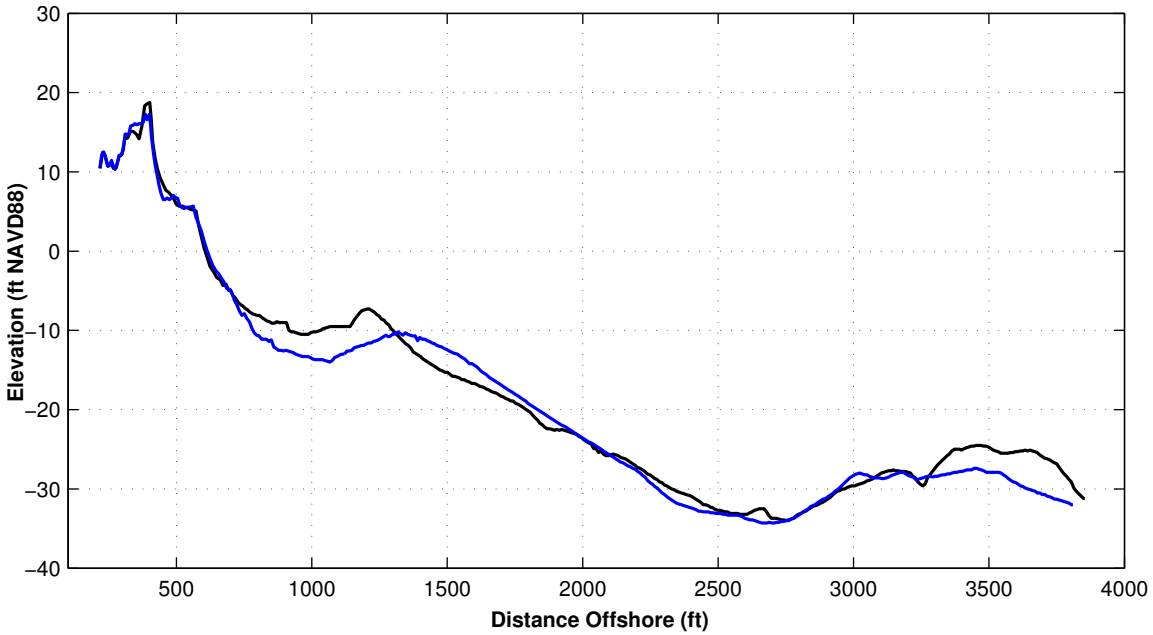
JUNE 2023

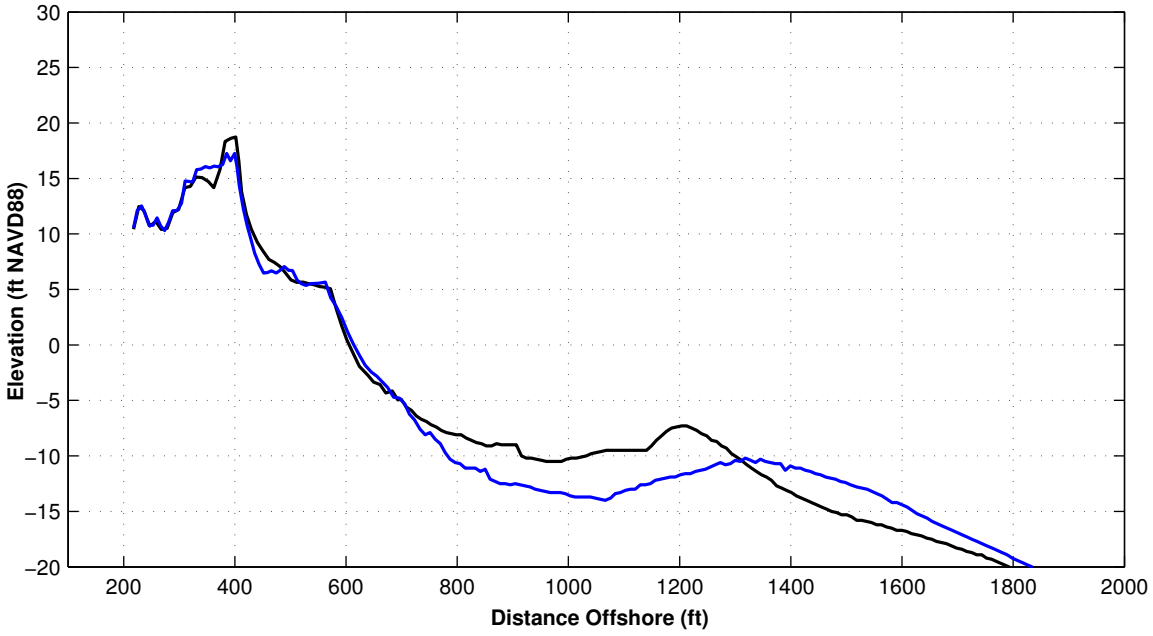
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1090+00	Pg 23 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1100+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−25.93 ft	15.43 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.98 cy/ft	1.25 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.25 cy/ft	5.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−11.07 cy/ft	3.10 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−18.22 cy/ft	36.45 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−9.84 cy/ft	16.21 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	4.28 cy/ft	−1.84 cy/ft

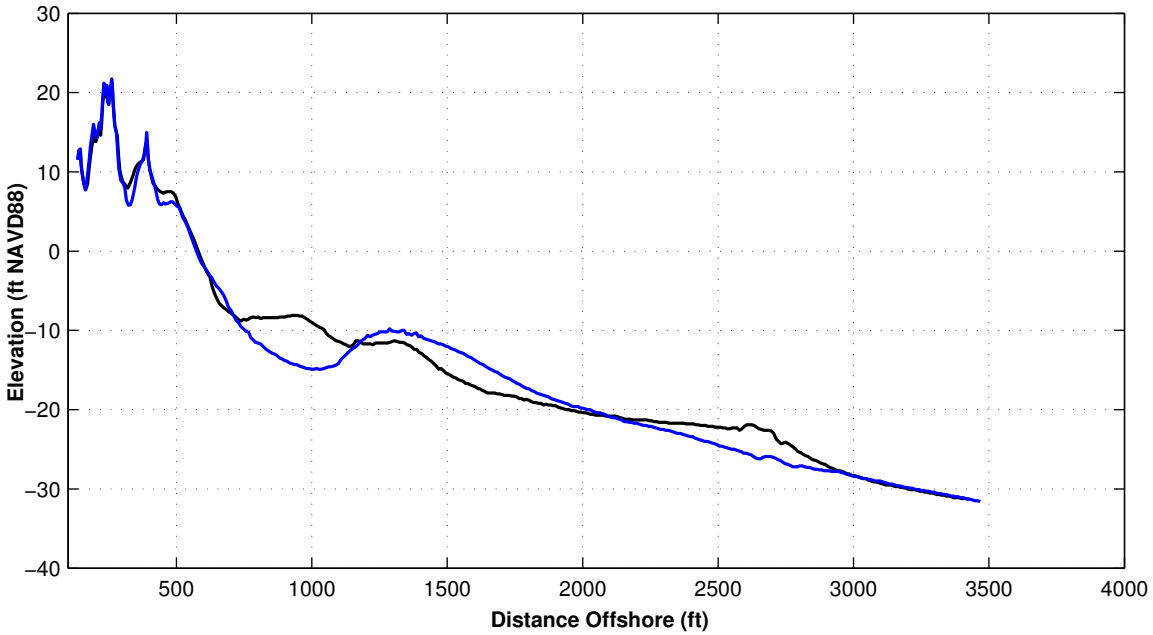
LEGEND:

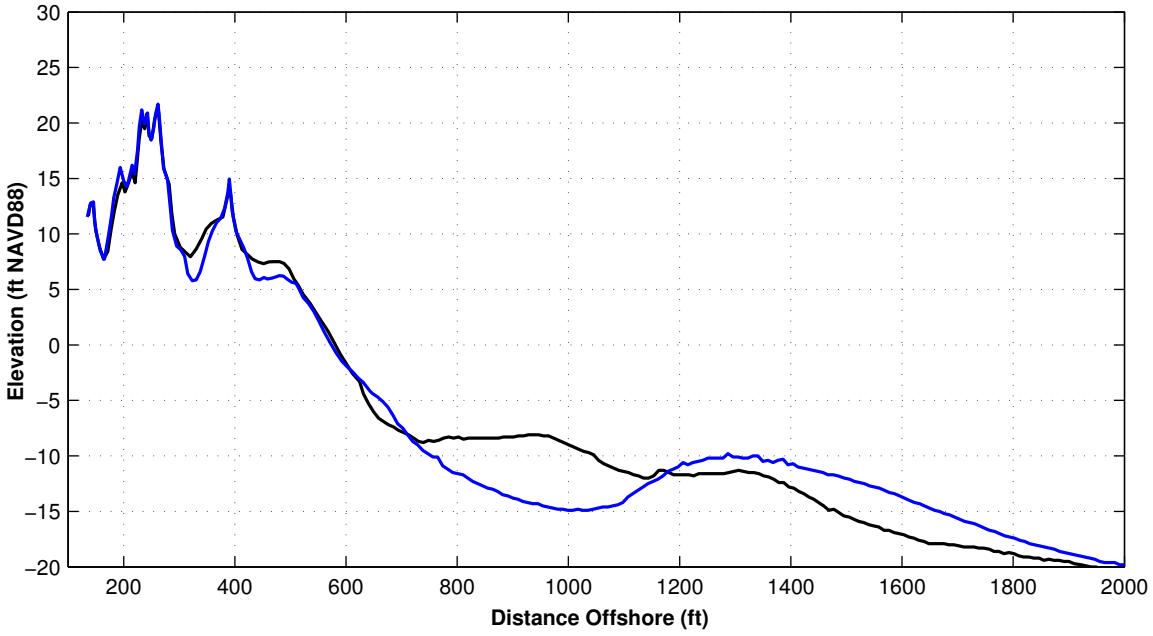
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1110+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	7.74 ft	16.59 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−1.49 cy/ft	1.84 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	2.04 cy/ft	3.00 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	3.80 cy/ft	−1.95 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−3.16 cy/ft	35.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	2.02 cy/ft	10.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	22.05 cy/ft	−9.60 cy/ft

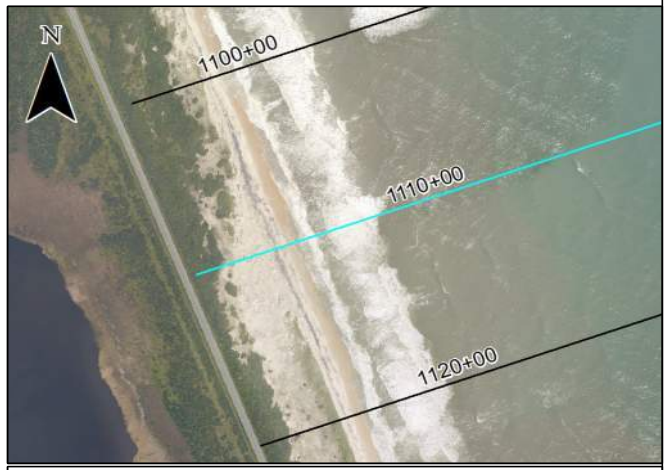
LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

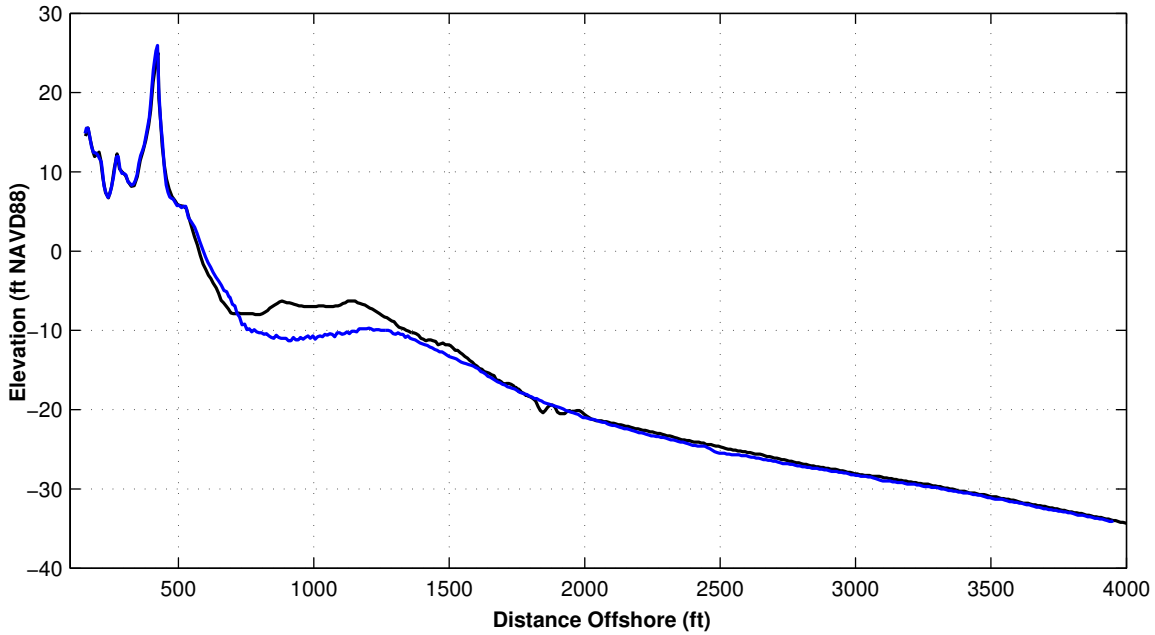
Notes:

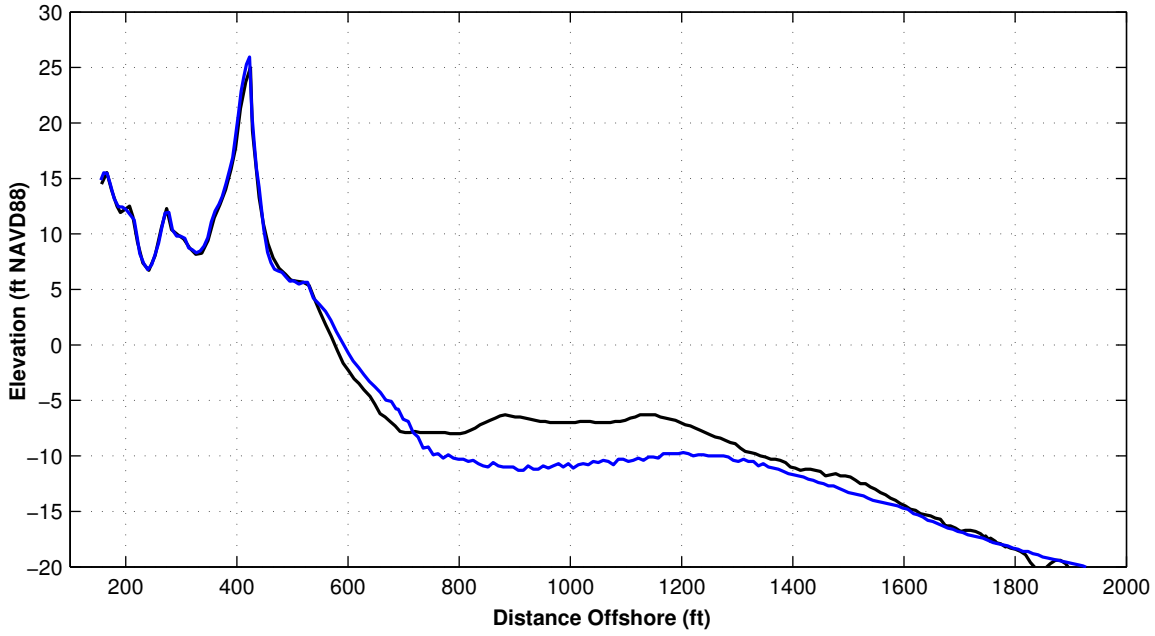
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1110+00	Pg 25 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1120+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−9.49 ft	8.63 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	−0.63 cy/ft	4.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.56 cy/ft	8.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−8.40 cy/ft	1.97 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−29.28 cy/ft	42.87 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−25.07 cy/ft	17.09 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−9.32 cy/ft	−0.40 cy/ft

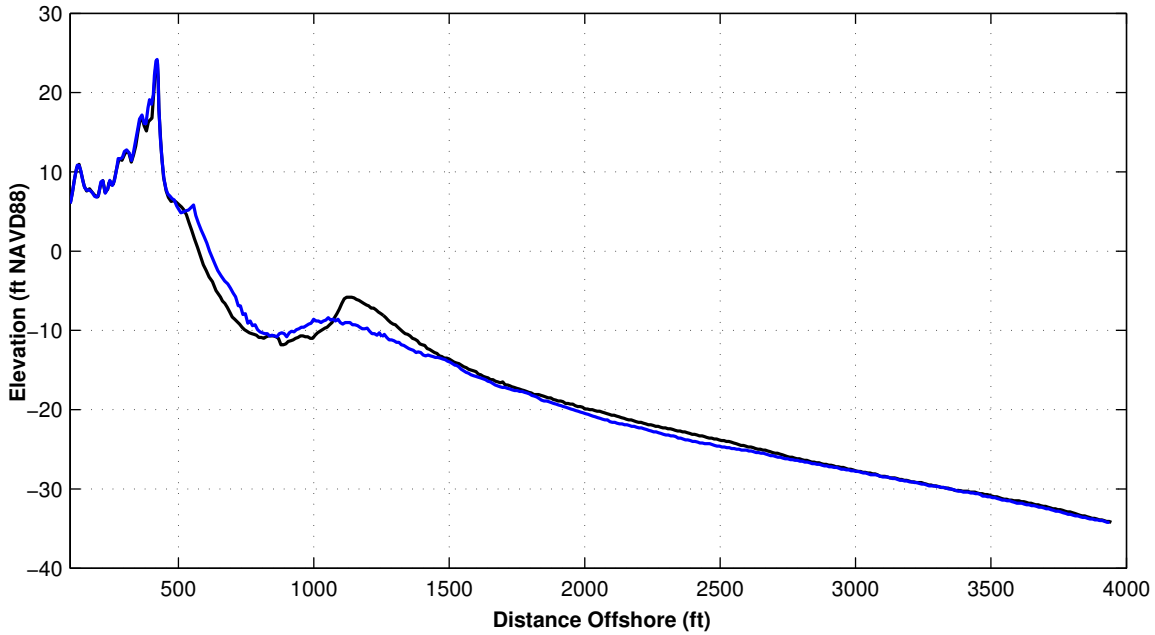
LEGEND:

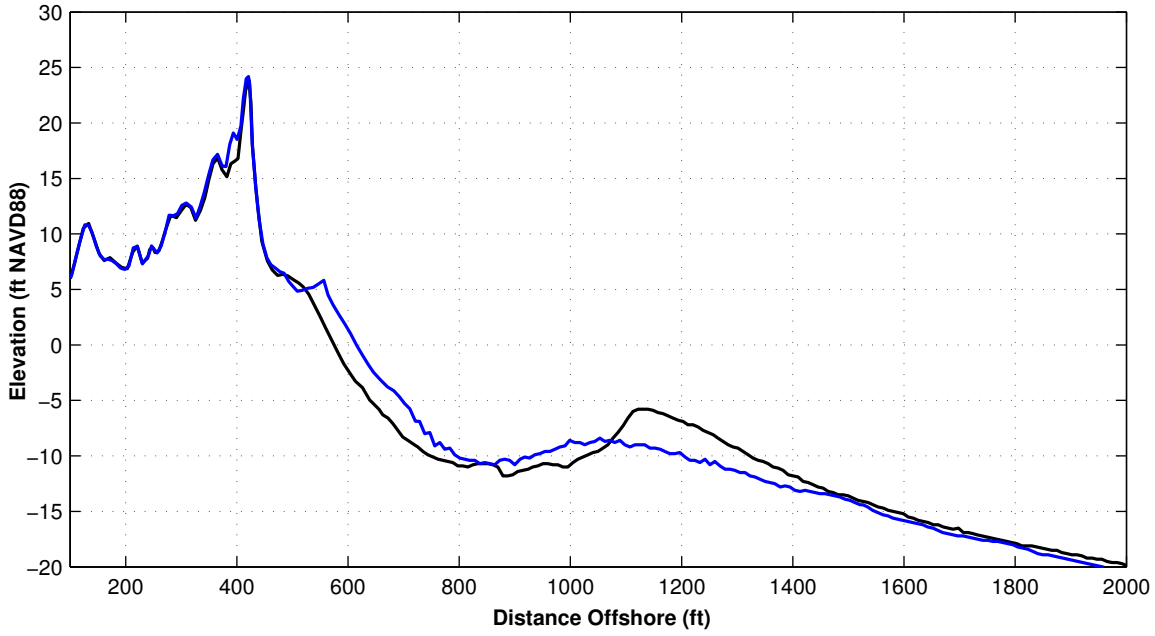
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1130+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−2.44 ft	9.16 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.65 cy/ft	1.86 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−0.85 cy/ft	4.31 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−1.66 cy/ft	−1.91 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−21.51 cy/ft	47.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−18.83 cy/ft	24.05 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−2.50 cy/ft	5.12 cy/ft

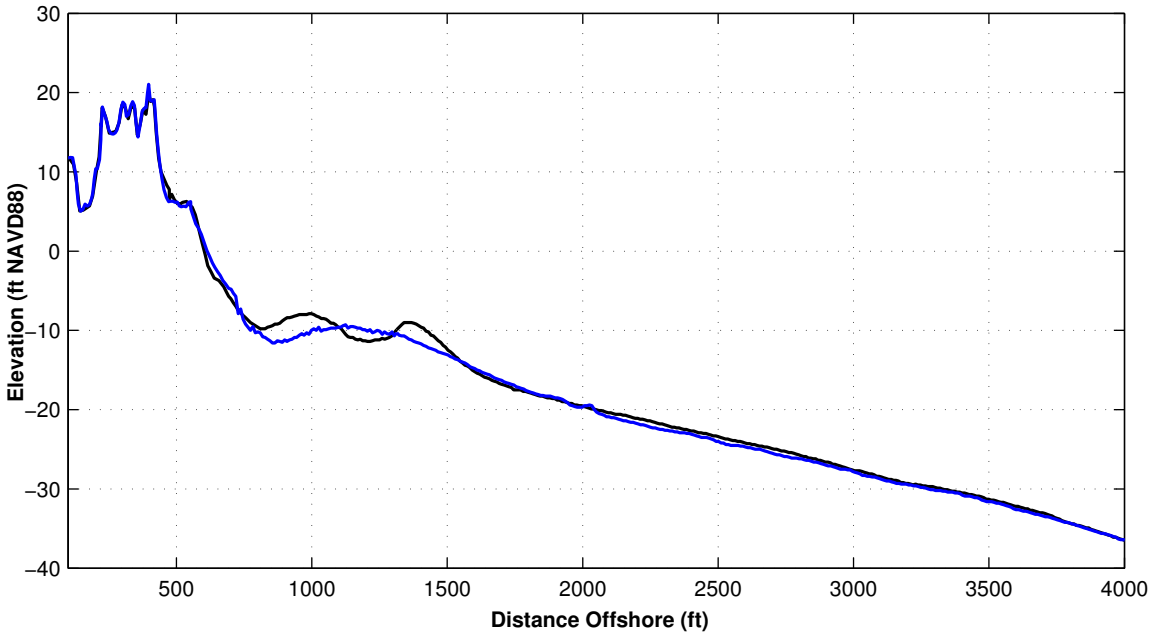
LEGEND:

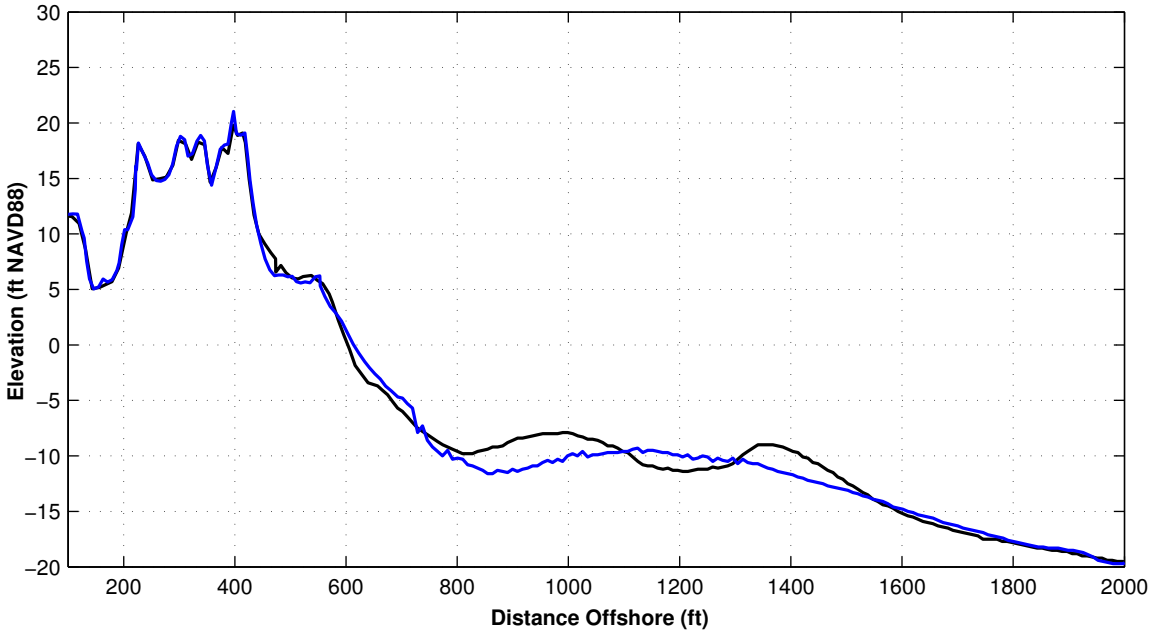
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1140+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	6.51 ft	−5.62 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.80 cy/ft	6.56 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	3.77 cy/ft	6.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	1.09 cy/ft	2.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−27.60 cy/ft	64.88 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−24.70 cy/ft	50.62 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−11.11 cy/ft	36.49 cy/ft

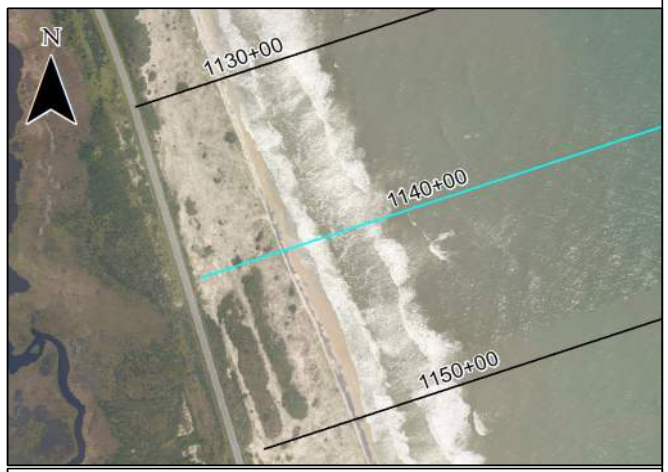
LEGEND:

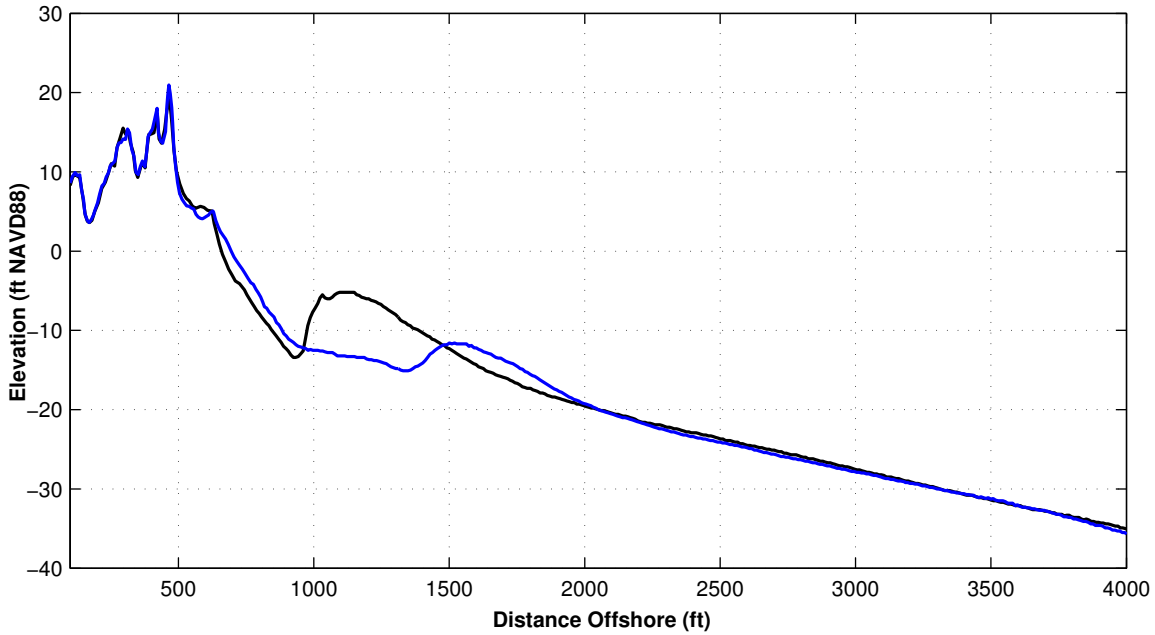
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

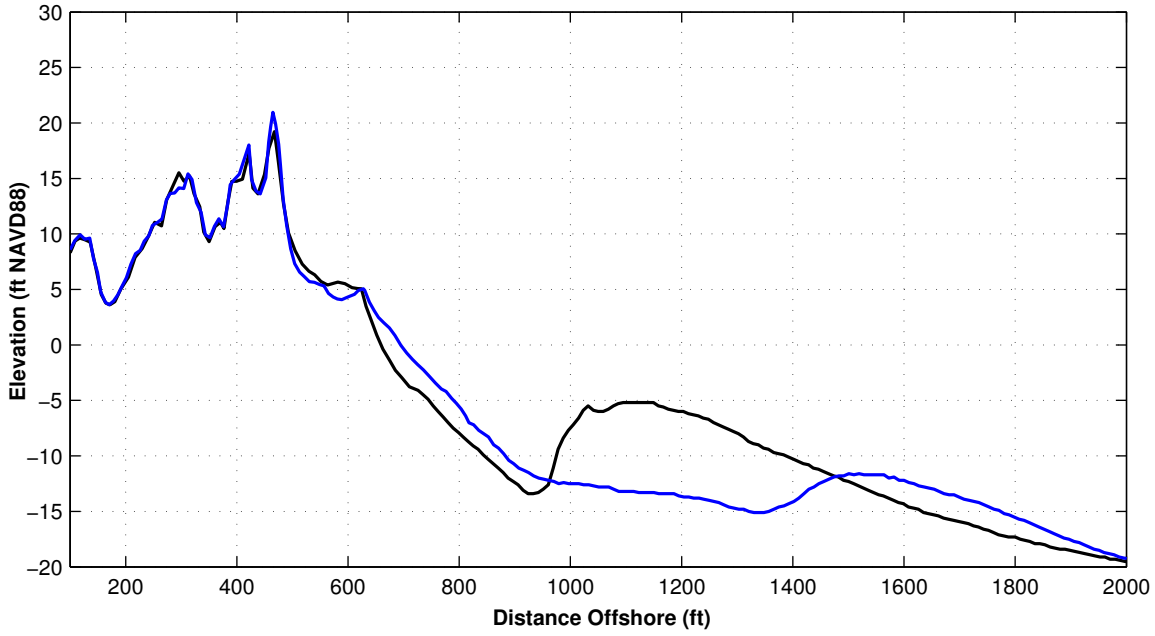
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.







Survey Transect 1150+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	34.23 ft	−40.84 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.80 cy/ft	1.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	12.33 cy/ft	−5.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	16.47 cy/ft	−20.58 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	9.12 cy/ft	15.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	0.56 cy/ft	4.99 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	21.52 cy/ft	−13.61 cy/ft

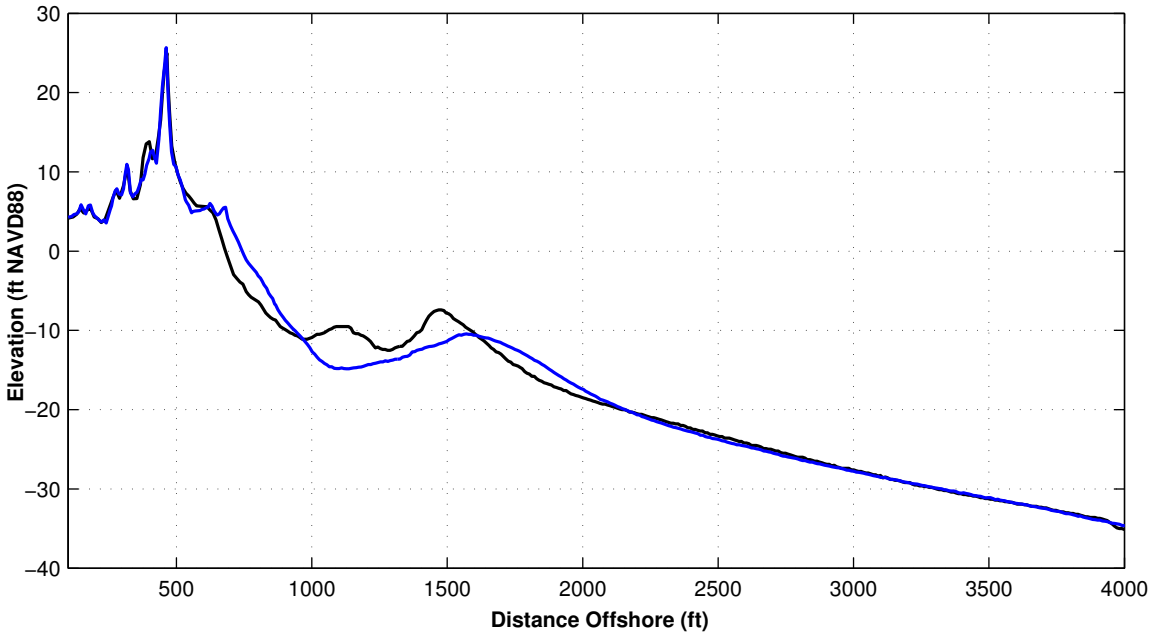
LEGEND:

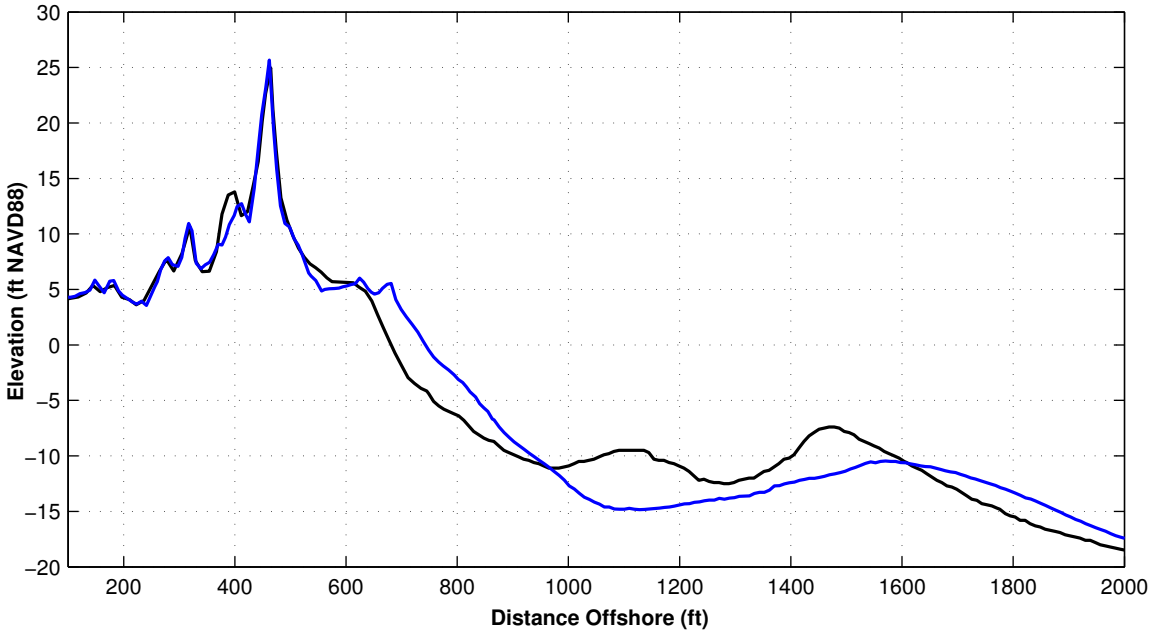
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1160+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	32.20 ft	−46.98 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	3.89 cy/ft	−1.34 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	11.63 cy/ft	−10.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	10.38 cy/ft	−26.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	37.91 cy/ft	−12.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	35.93 cy/ft	−18.23 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	55.37 cy/ft	−30.75 cy/ft

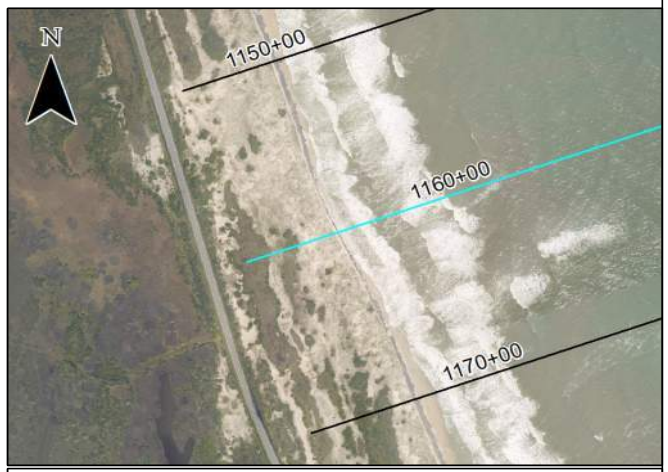
LEGEND:

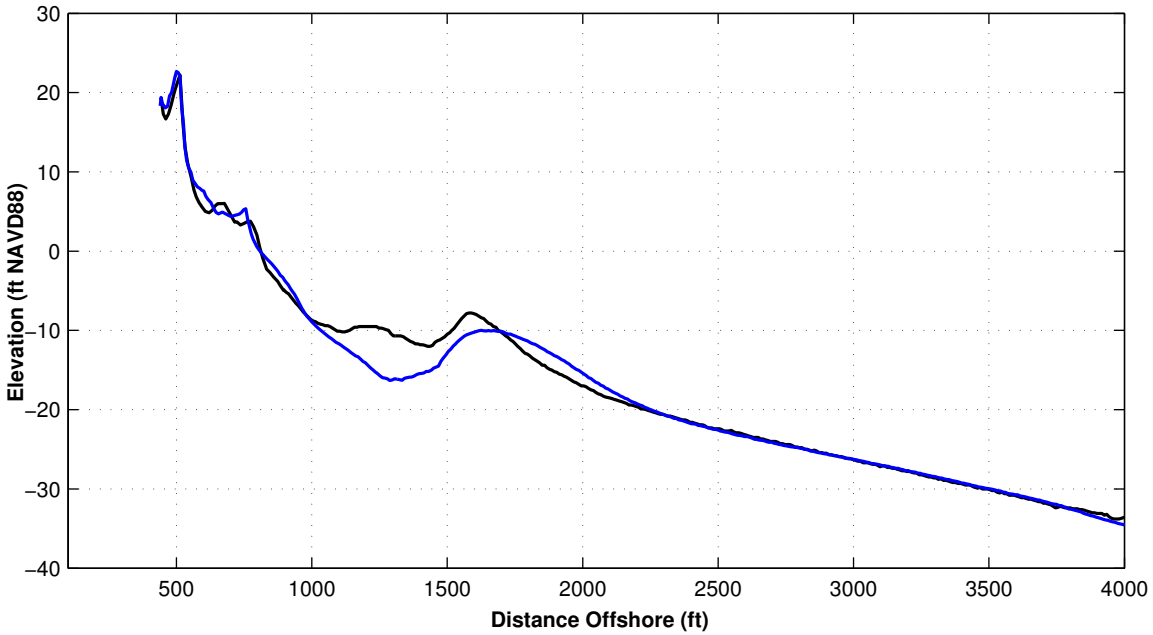
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

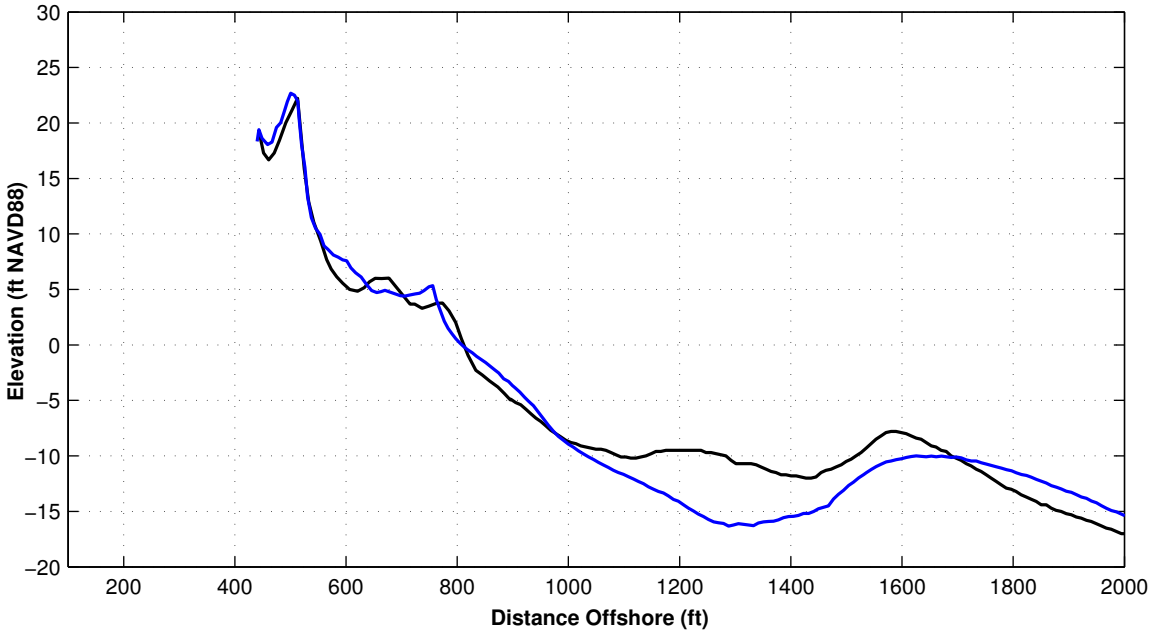
JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





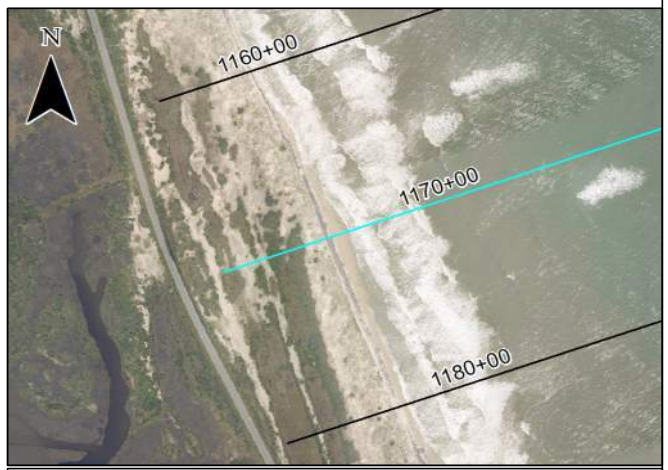


Survey Transect 1170+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	31.13 ft	−56.41 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.83 cy/ft	1.89 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	10.37 cy/ft	−7.47 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	11.41 cy/ft	−30.60 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	13.74 cy/ft	−3.59 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	16.81 cy/ft	−16.12 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	41.73 cy/ft	−29.91 cy/ft

LEGEND:

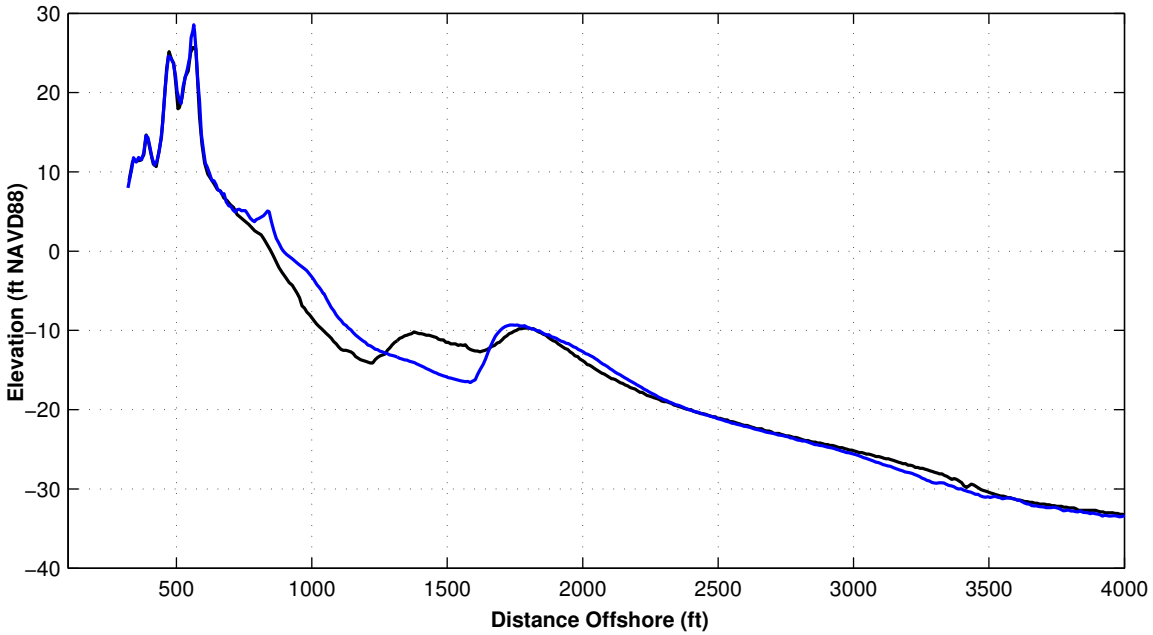
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023 / JUNE 2023

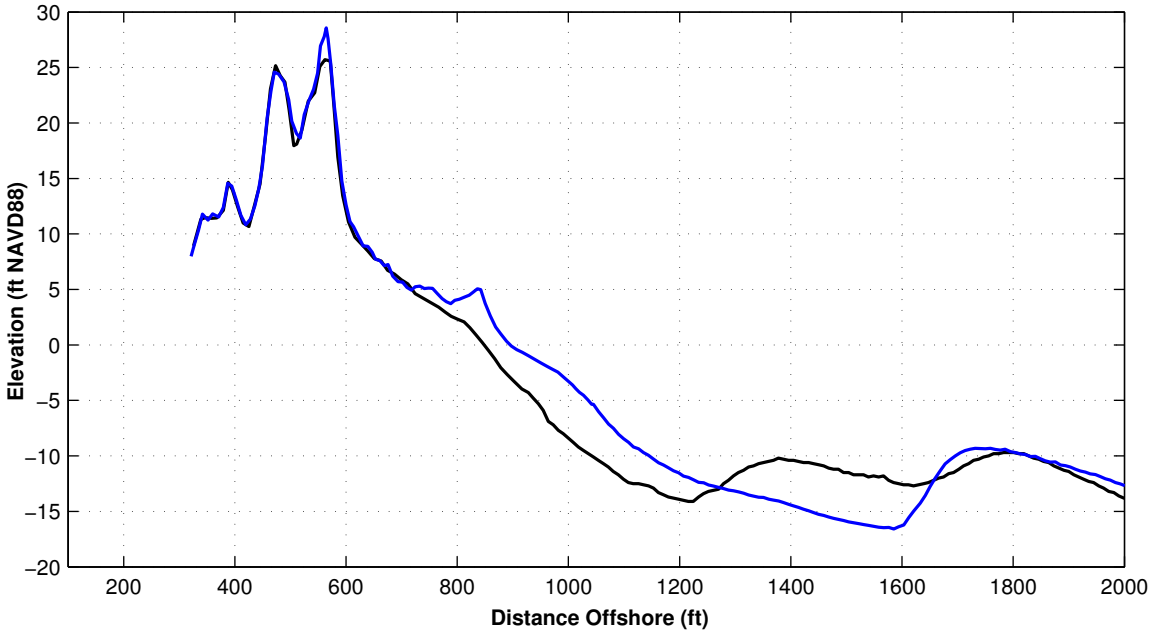
Notes:
1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.



Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1170+00	Pg 31 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1180+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	55.42 ft	−16.76 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	15.20 cy/ft	−0.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	23.17 cy/ft	−3.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	37.11 cy/ft	−9.48 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	64.79 cy/ft	−4.17 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	68.05 cy/ft	−17.75 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	97.30 cy/ft	−34.56 cy/ft

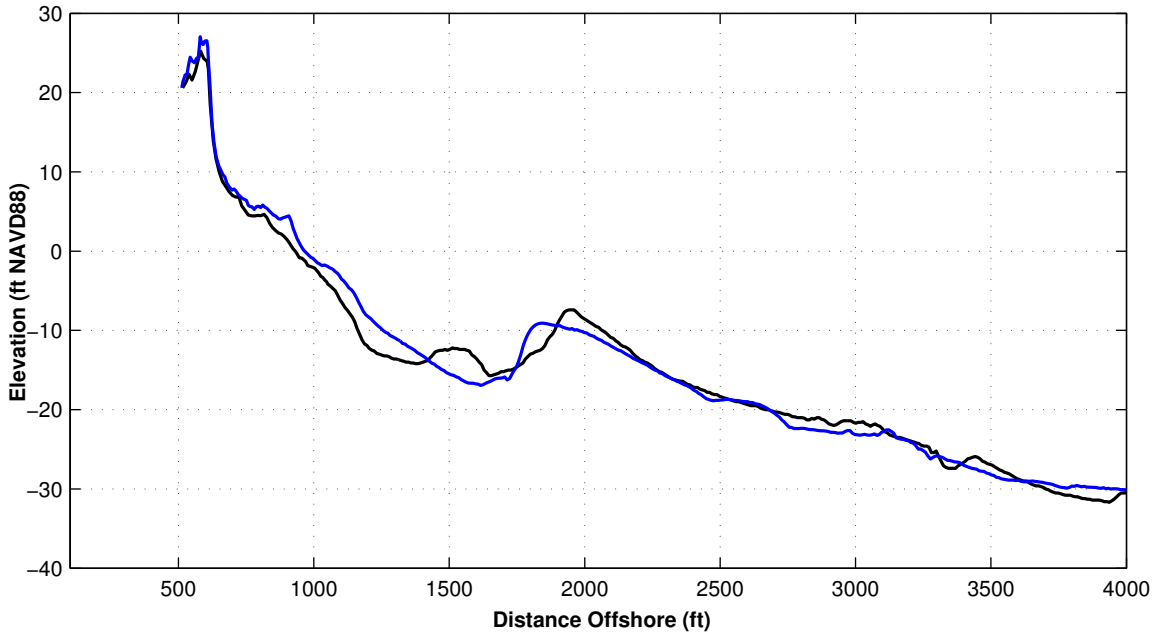
LEGEND:

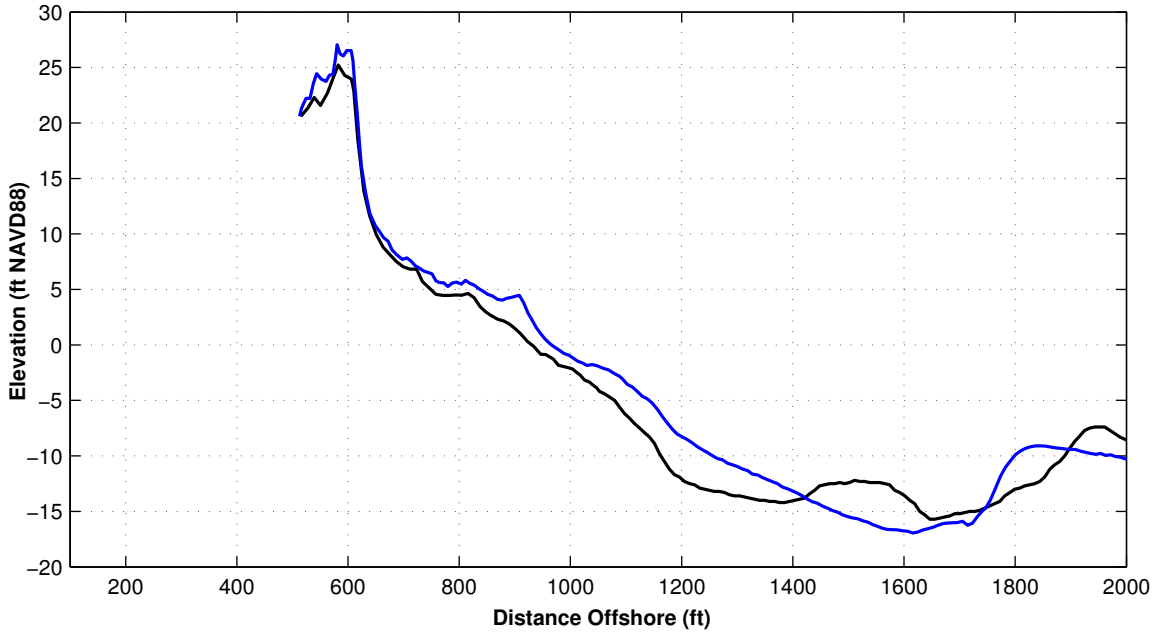
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1190+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	–2.11 ft	1.58 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.80 cy/ft	1.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	1.17 cy/ft	1.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–5.37 cy/ft	–4.64 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	–1.25 cy/ft	20.59 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	–1.57 cy/ft	16.63 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	29.61 cy/ft	2.55 cy/ft

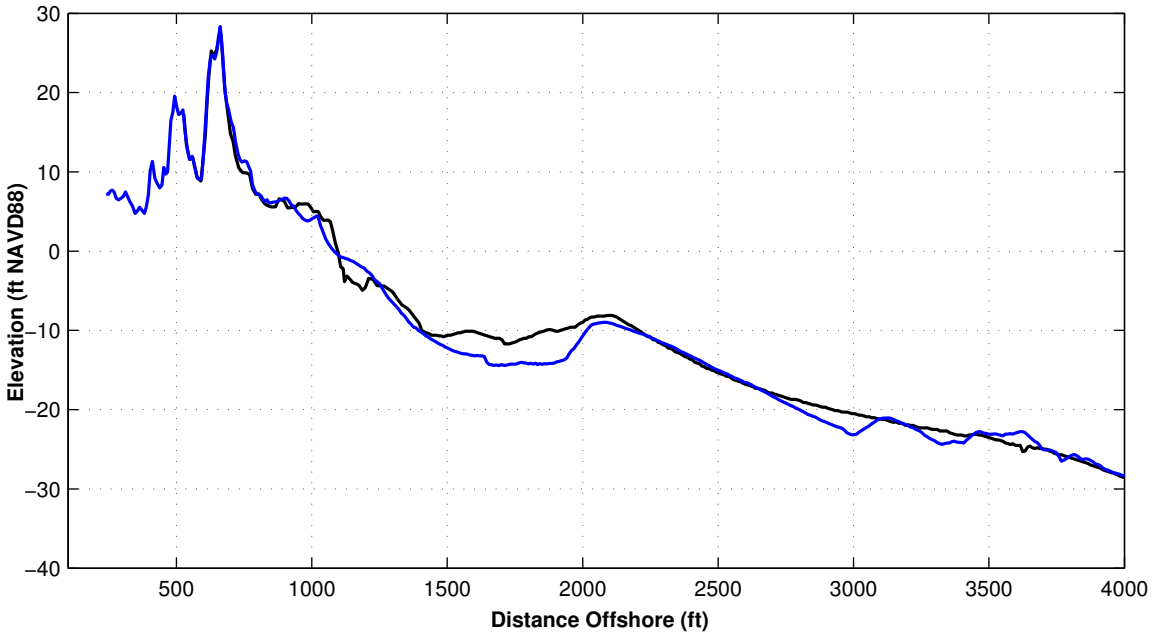
LEGEND:

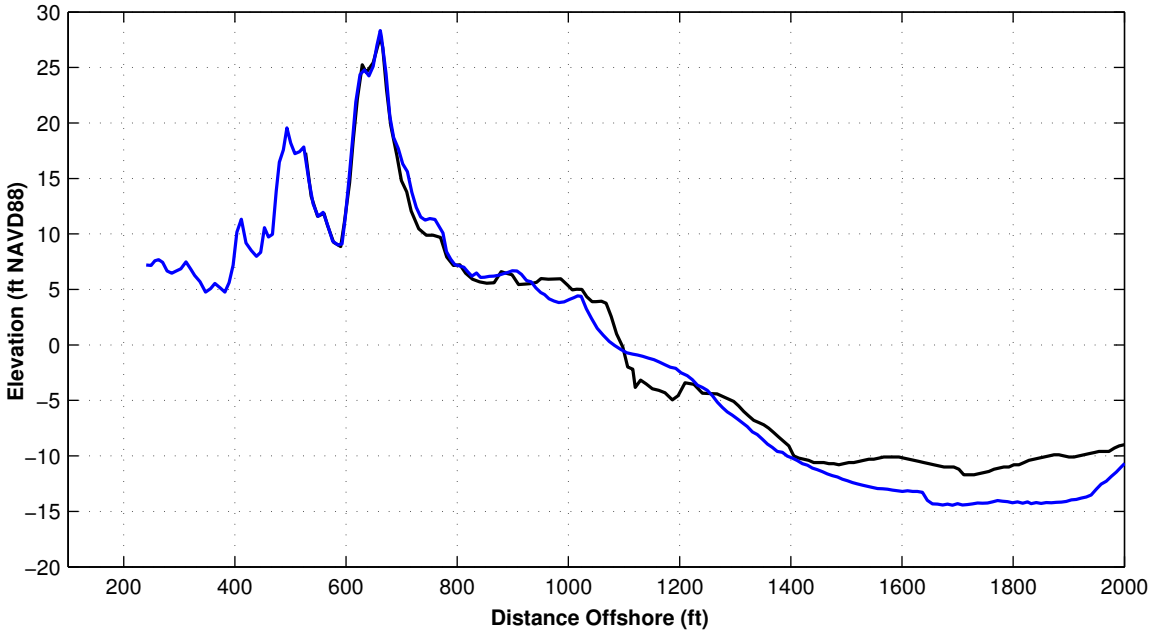
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1200+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	6.42 ft	−23.60 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.13 cy/ft	3.29 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.83 cy/ft	−1.67 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−2.05 cy/ft	−6.26 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	4.60 cy/ft	14.10 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	6.88 cy/ft	26.31 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	37.40 cy/ft	11.19 cy/ft

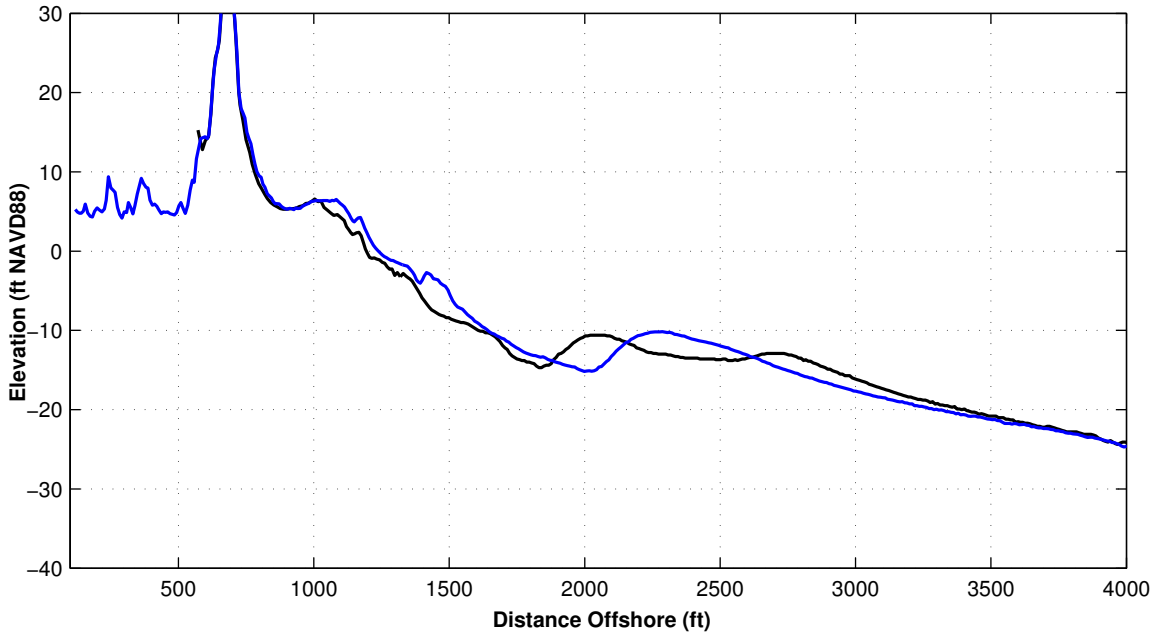
LEGEND:

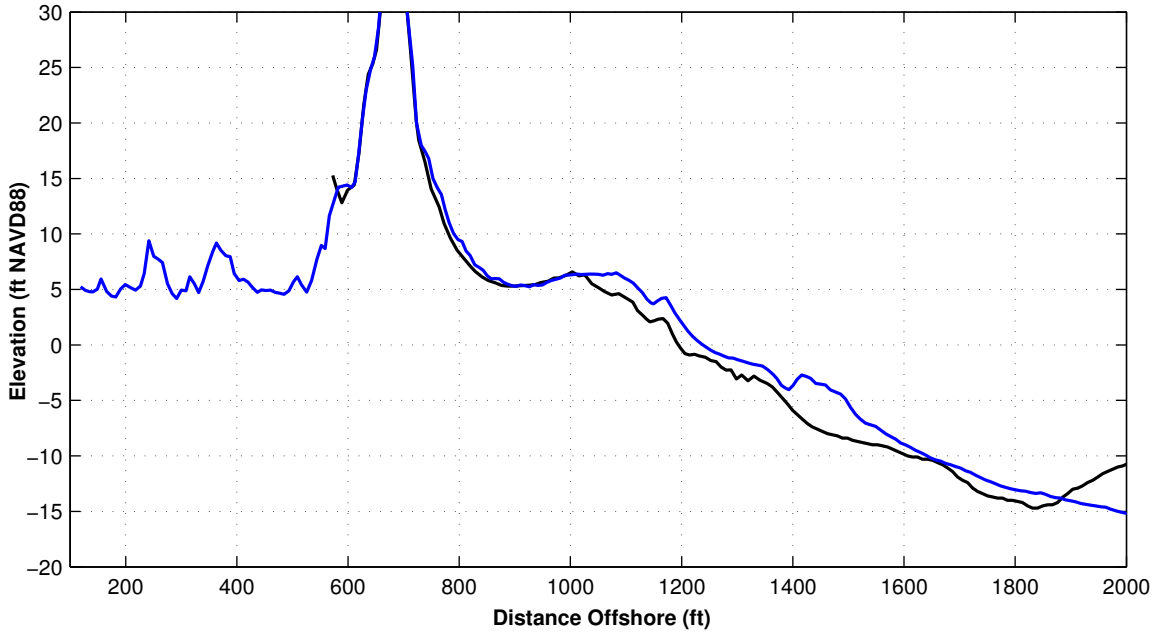
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1210+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−11.89 ft	6.29 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	6.07 cy/ft	2.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	6.88 cy/ft	2.80 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	8.81 cy/ft	2.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	27.82 cy/ft	−2.46 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	67.64 cy/ft	2.13 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	93.79 cy/ft	−10.92 cy/ft

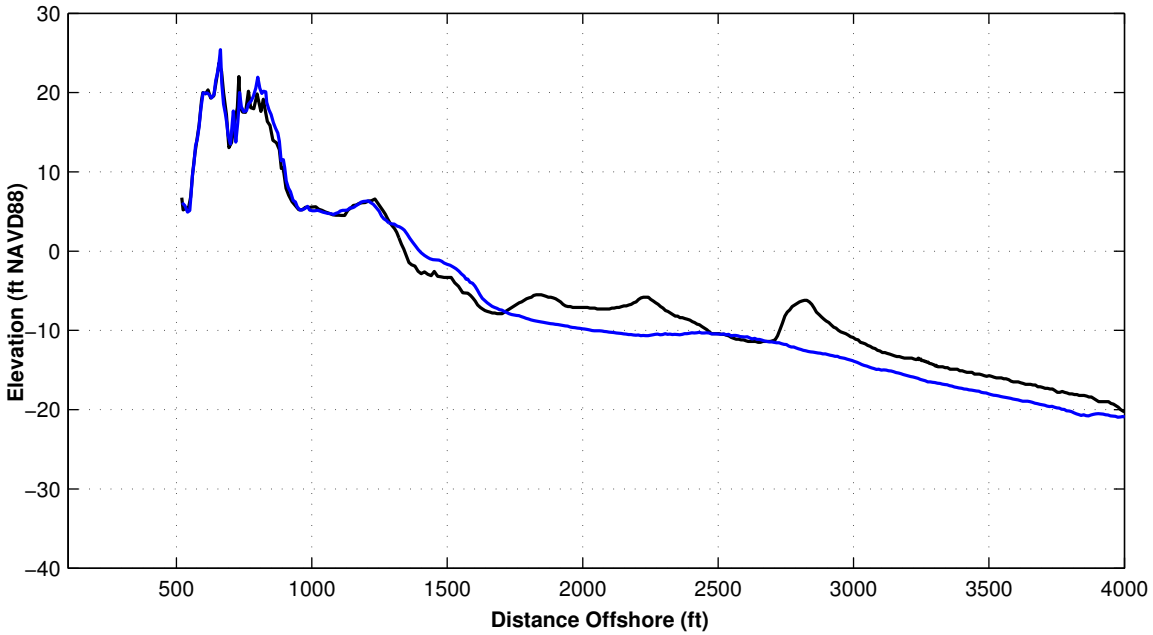
LEGEND:

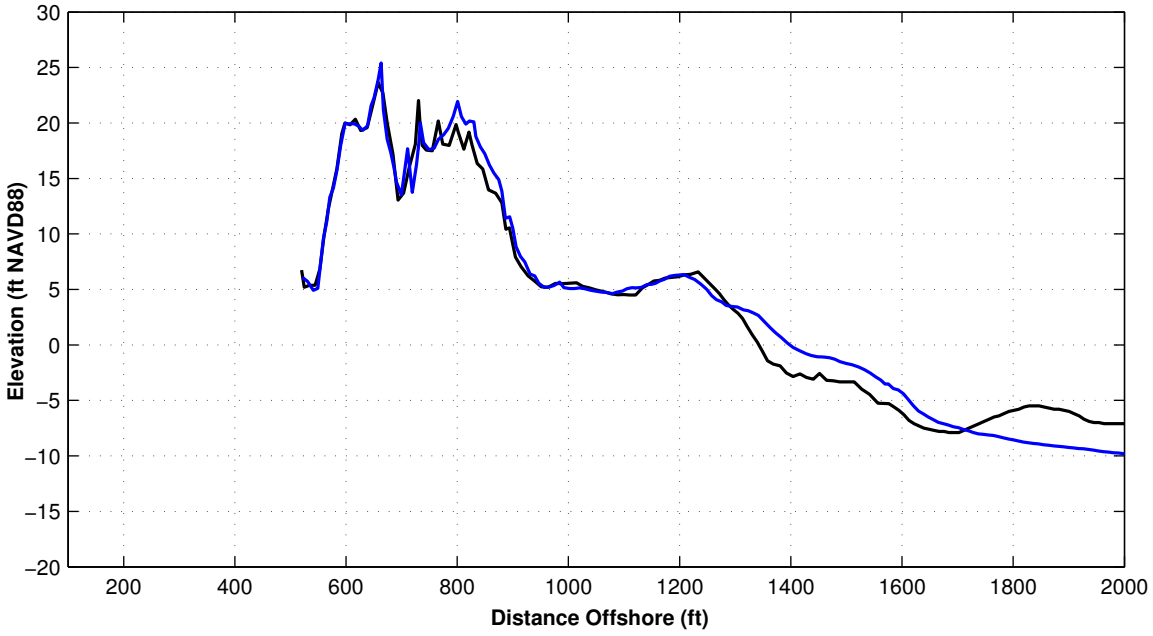
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1220+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	48.31 ft	−10.79 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.24 cy/ft	1.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	13.69 cy/ft	−2.38 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	16.74 cy/ft	−3.27 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	32.79 cy/ft	−18.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	55.22 cy/ft	−41.16 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	70.98 cy/ft	−45.31 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

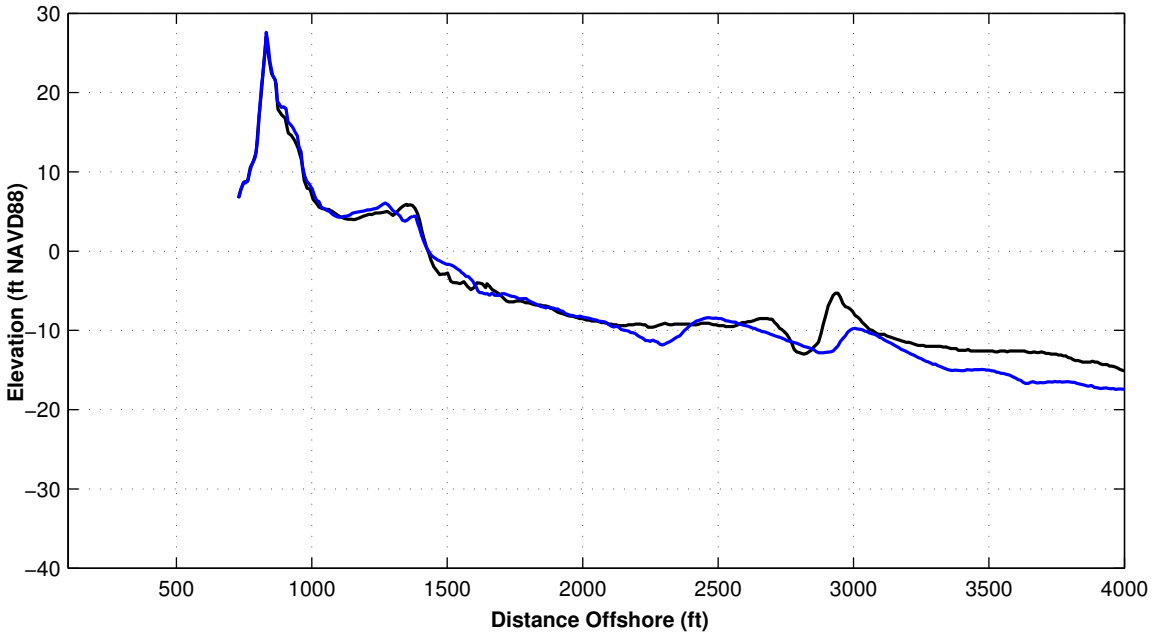
JUNE 2023

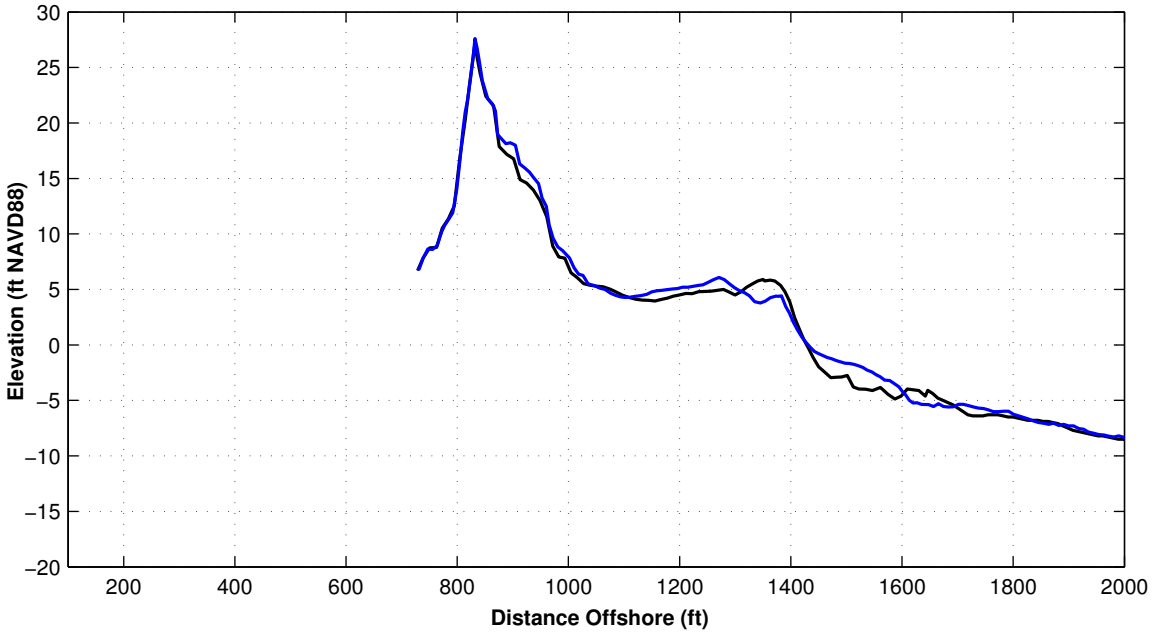
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1220+00	Pg 36 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1230+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	29.36 ft	−23.76 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	4.81 cy/ft	4.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	10.29 cy/ft	0.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	20.67 cy/ft	−17.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	25.34 cy/ft	−6.49 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	31.92 cy/ft	−18.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	44.70 cy/ft	−34.30 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

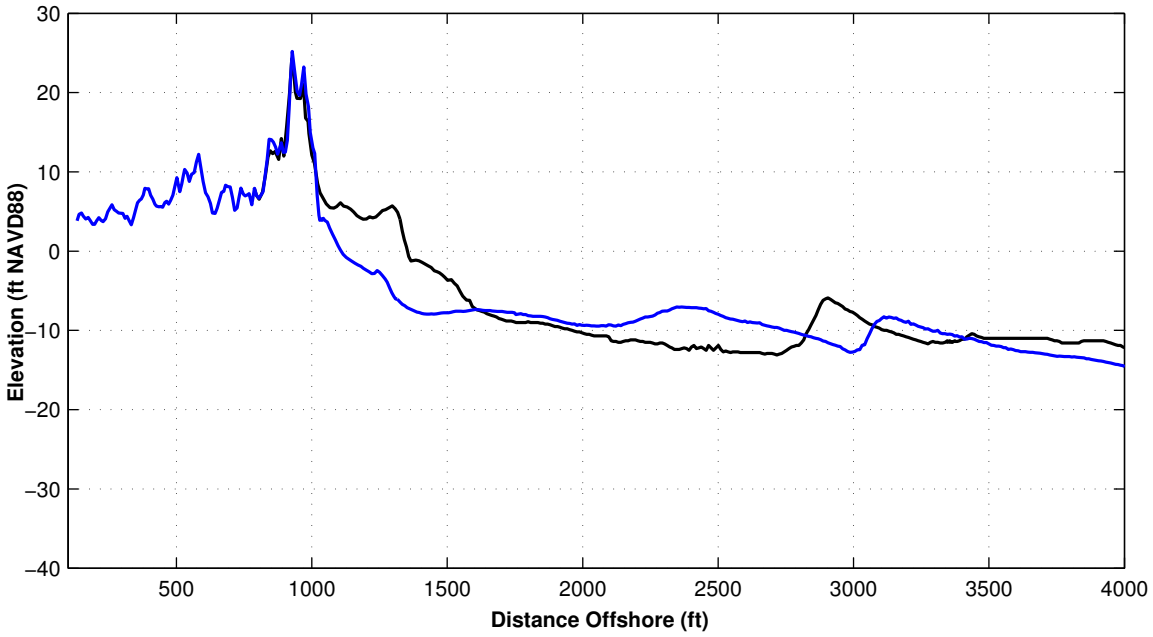
JUNE 2023

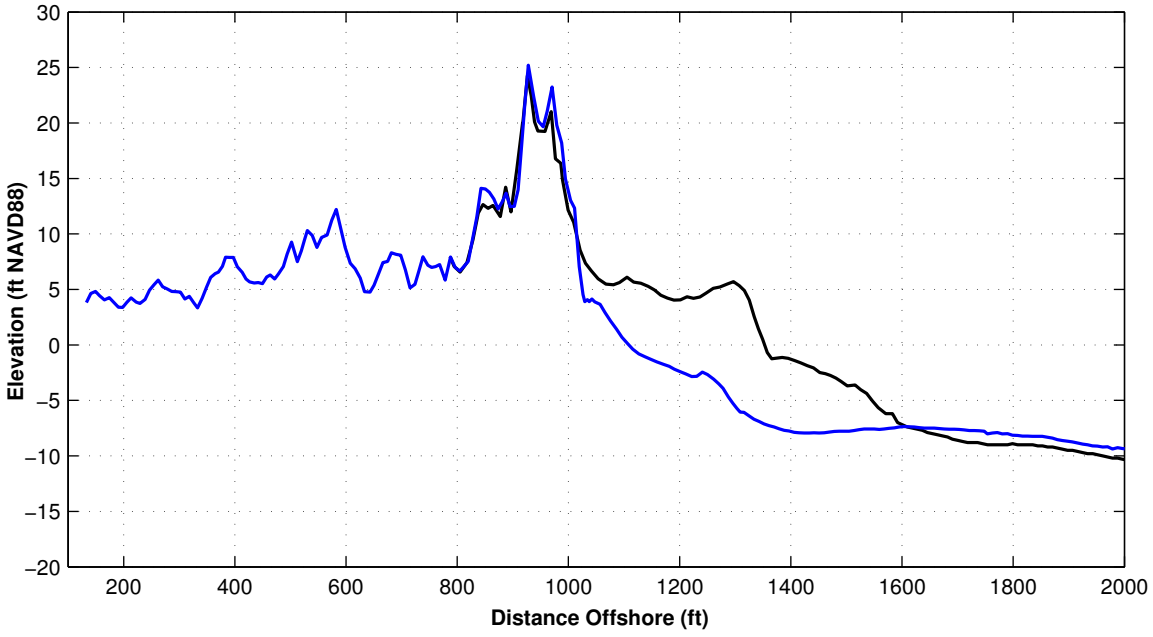
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1230+00	Pg 37 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1240+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−41.70 ft	7.71 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	2.95 cy/ft	5.40 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−3.91 cy/ft	7.44 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−9.79 cy/ft	0.33 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−20.18 cy/ft	7.67 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	11.26 cy/ft	−6.04 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	63.95 cy/ft	−101.22 cy/ft

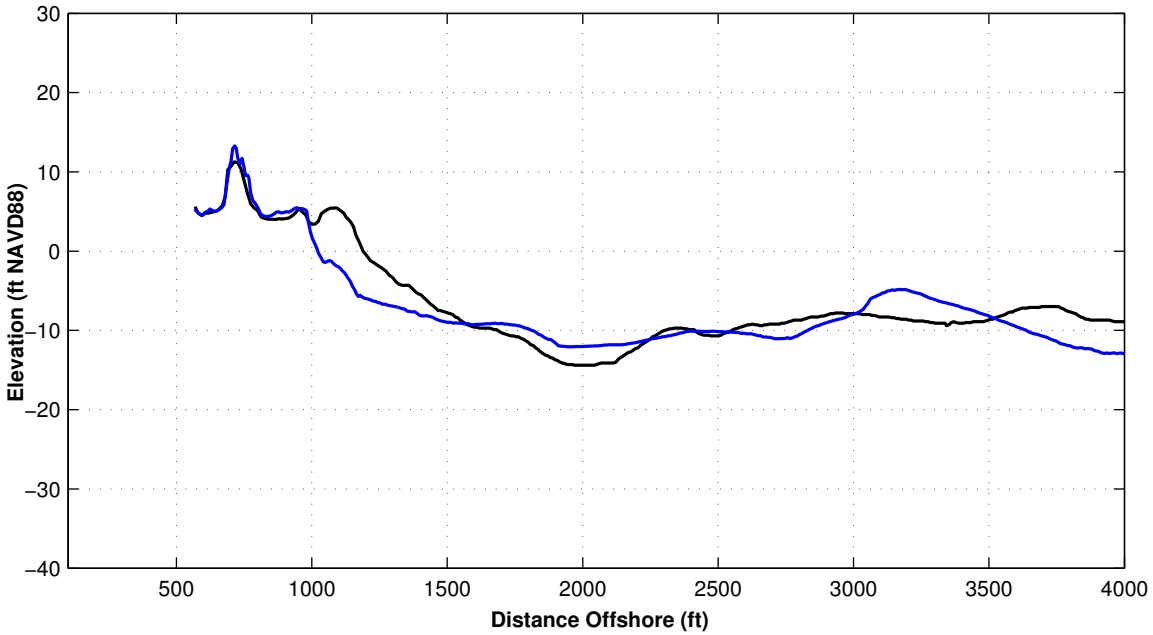
LEGEND:

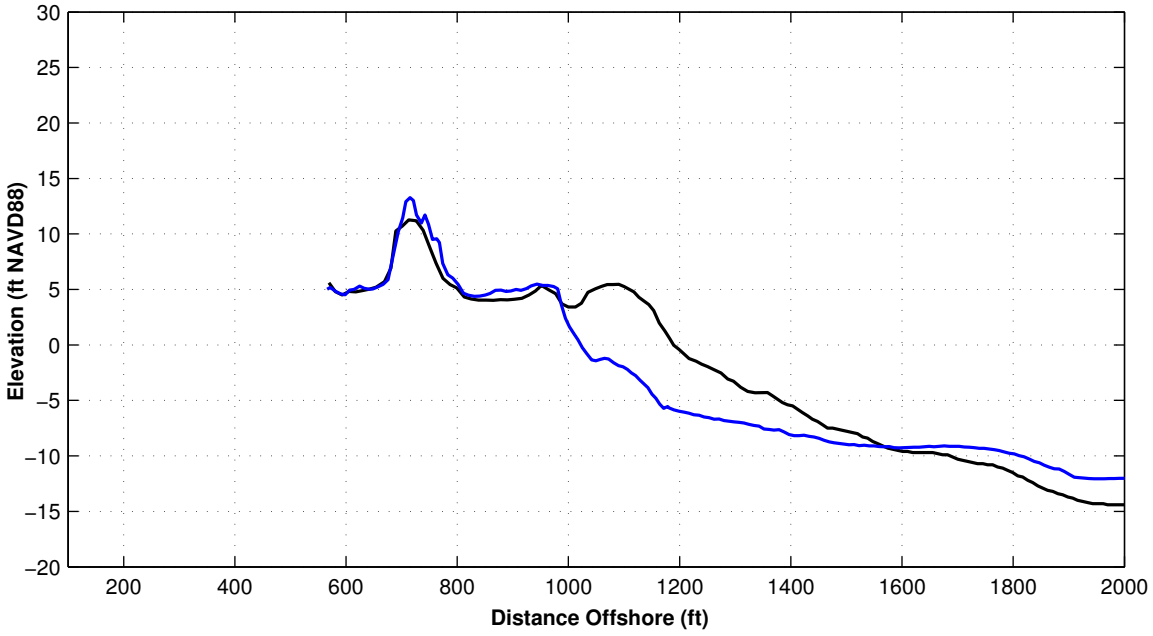
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1250+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−21.55 ft	8.06 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.22 cy/ft	3.83 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−2.61 cy/ft	5.65 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−19.23 cy/ft	4.11 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−29.49 cy/ft	4.03 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−37.94 cy/ft	−15.81 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−27.35 cy/ft	21.22 cy/ft

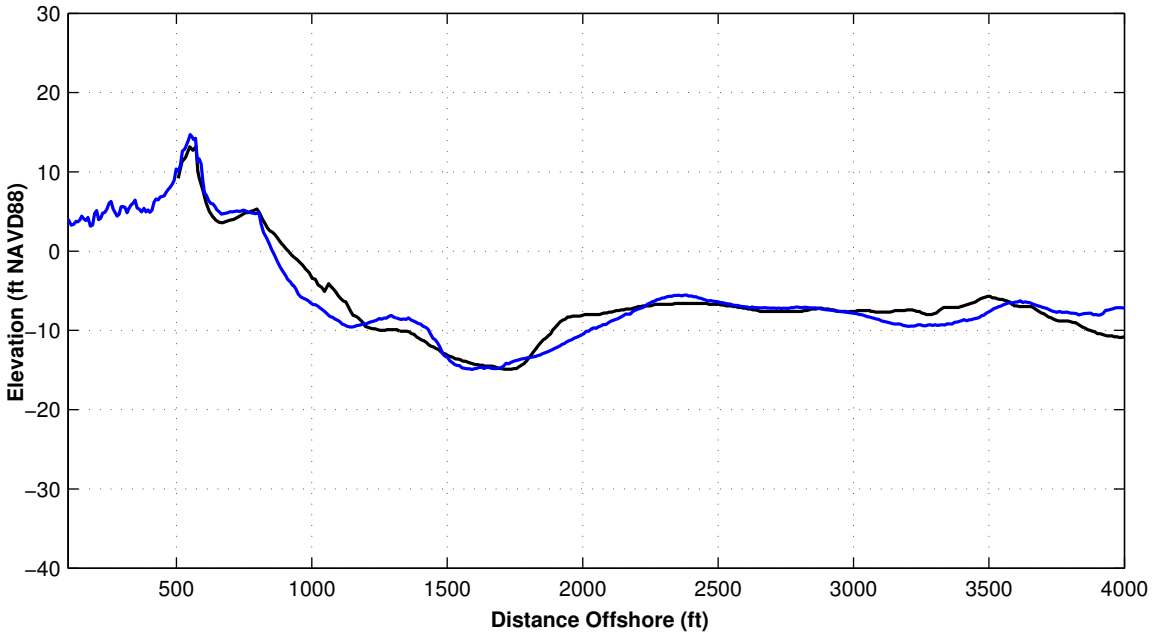
LEGEND:

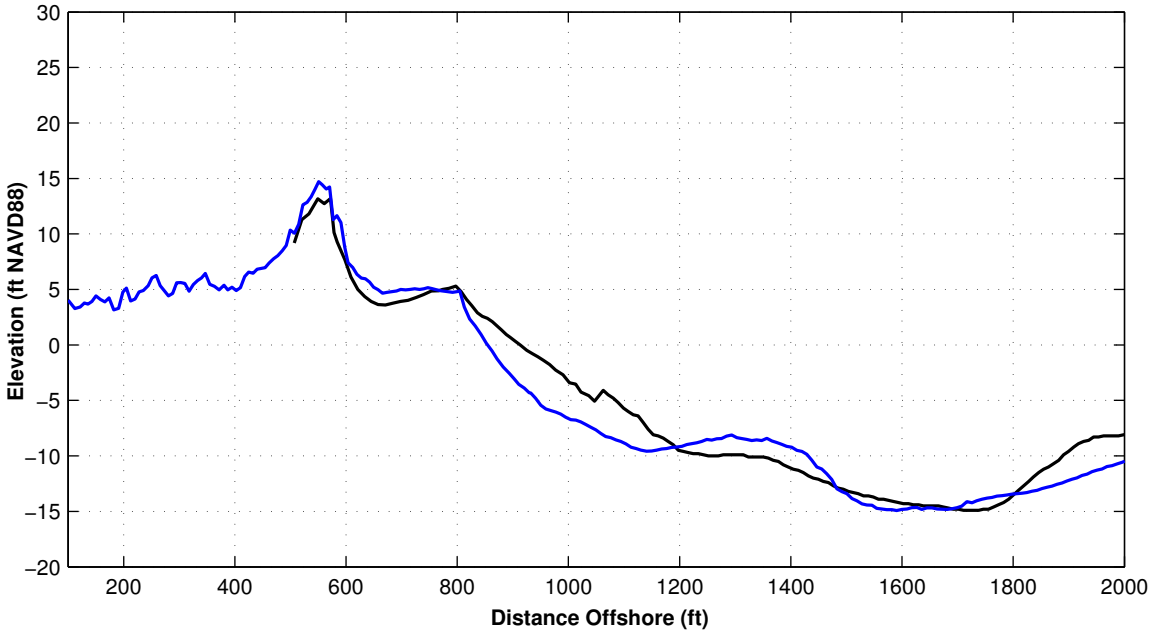
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1260+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−43.38 ft	−4.86 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	5.62 cy/ft	5.06 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	0.91 cy/ft	3.70 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−24.85 cy/ft	0.28 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−43.62 cy/ft	19.54 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−53.81 cy/ft	22.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−17.00 cy/ft	−3.73 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

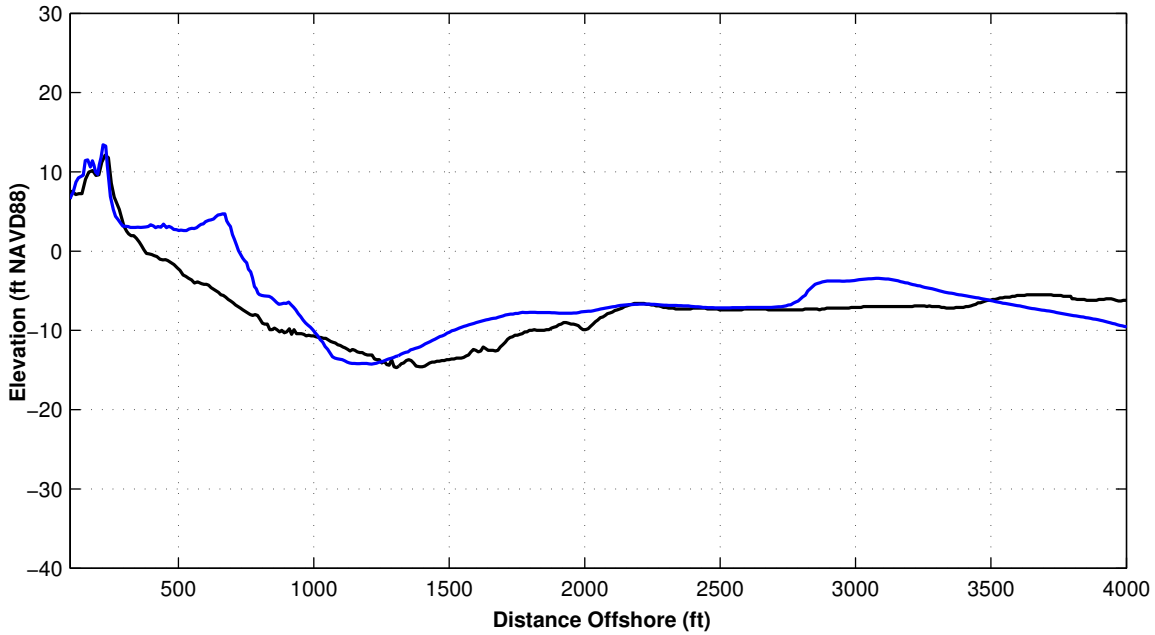
JUNE 2023

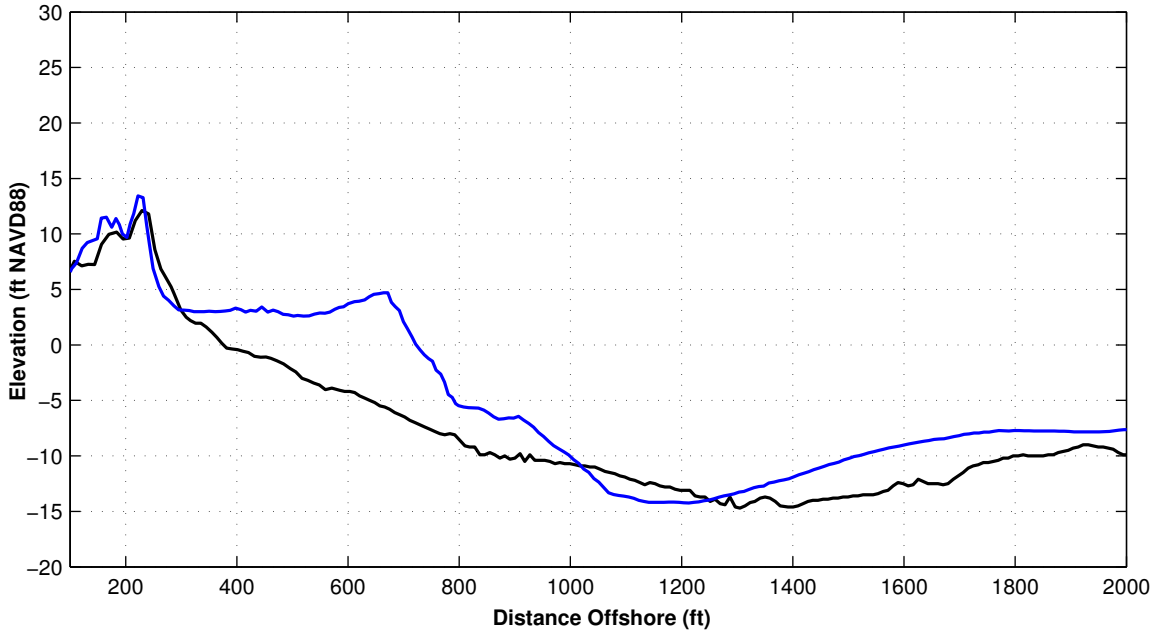
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1260+00	Pg 40 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1270+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	61.27 ft	−17.50 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	16.64 cy/ft	−0.53 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	26.10 cy/ft	−3.51 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	33.01 cy/ft	−7.92 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	30.41 cy/ft	−1.61 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	13.23 cy/ft	1.50 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	37.98 cy/ft	−12.79 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

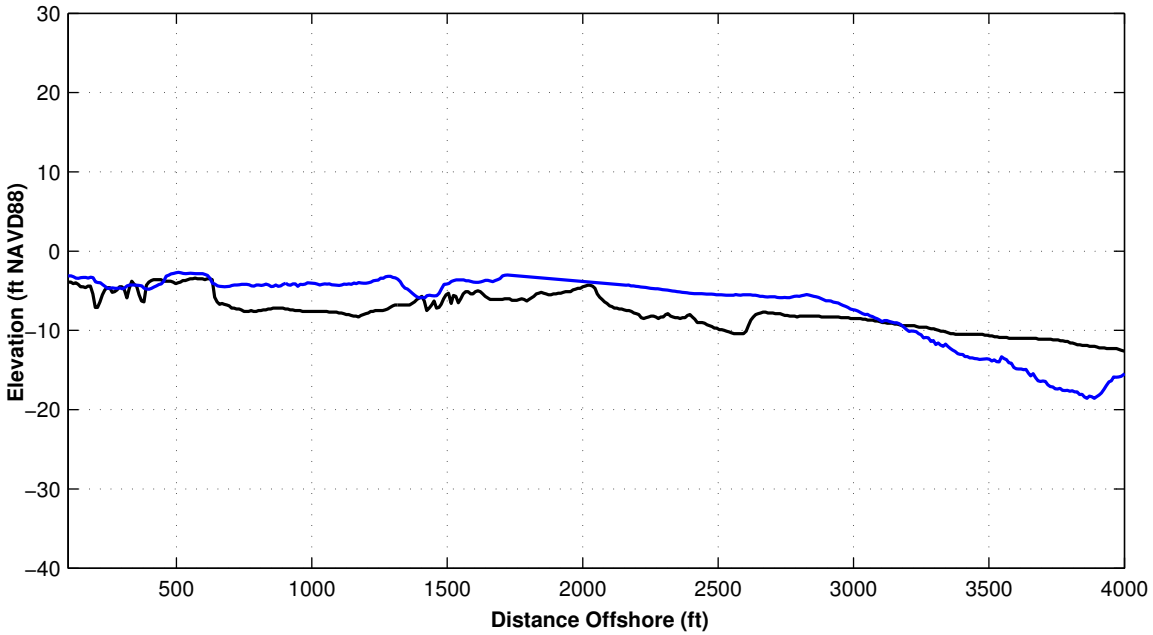
JUNE 2023

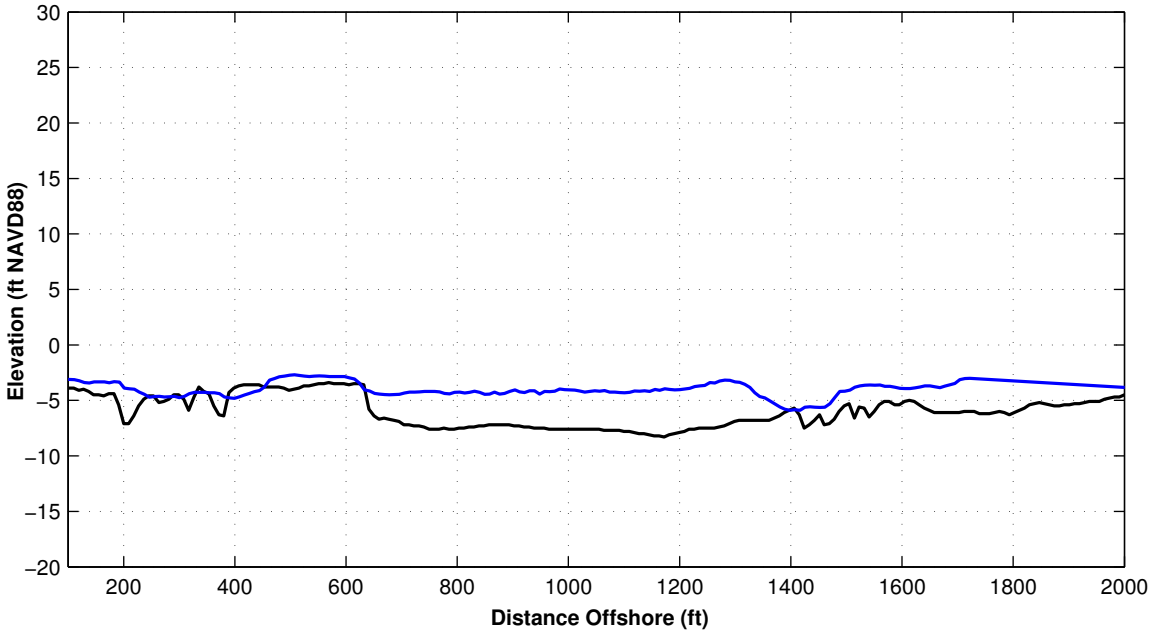
Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

Town of Nags Head Periodic Surveying Data Analysis

ST 1270+00	Pg 41 of 173	2024





Survey Transect 1280+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	–10.60 ft	–8.97 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	0.69 cy/ft	–1.92 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	–1.72 cy/ft	–3.43 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –6 ft NAVD88	–11.34 cy/ft	–10.15 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –14 ft NAVD88	–11.85 cy/ft	2.69 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –19 ft NAVD88	–31.55 cy/ft	24.01 cy/ft
Volume Change Above –30 ft NAVD88	–8.28 cy/ft	15.08 cy/ft

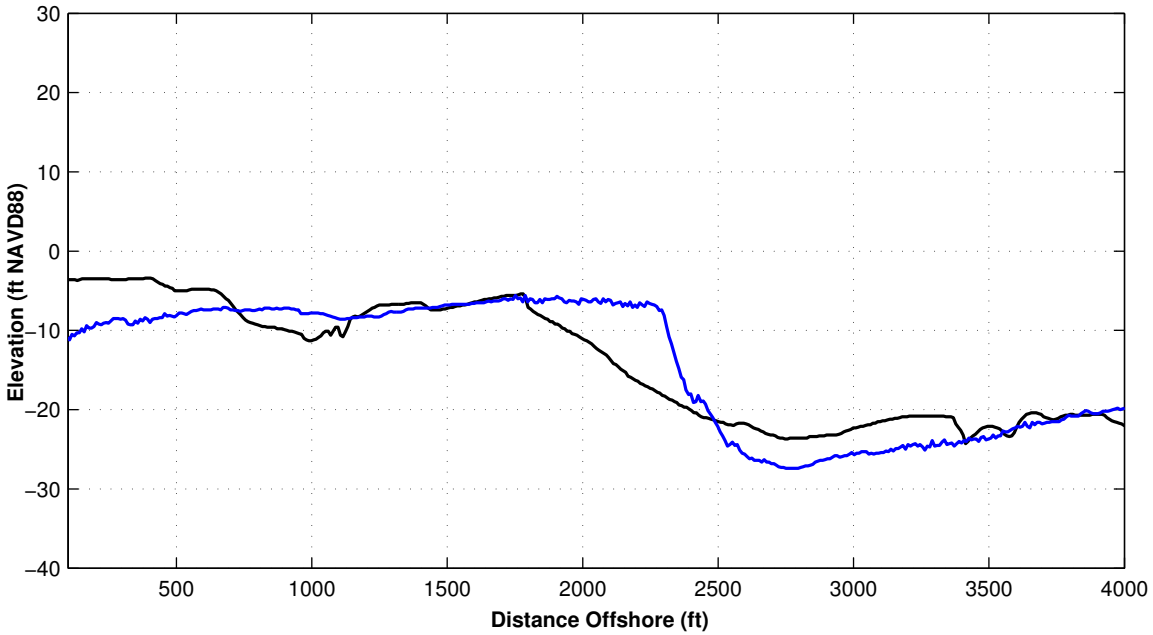
LEGEND:

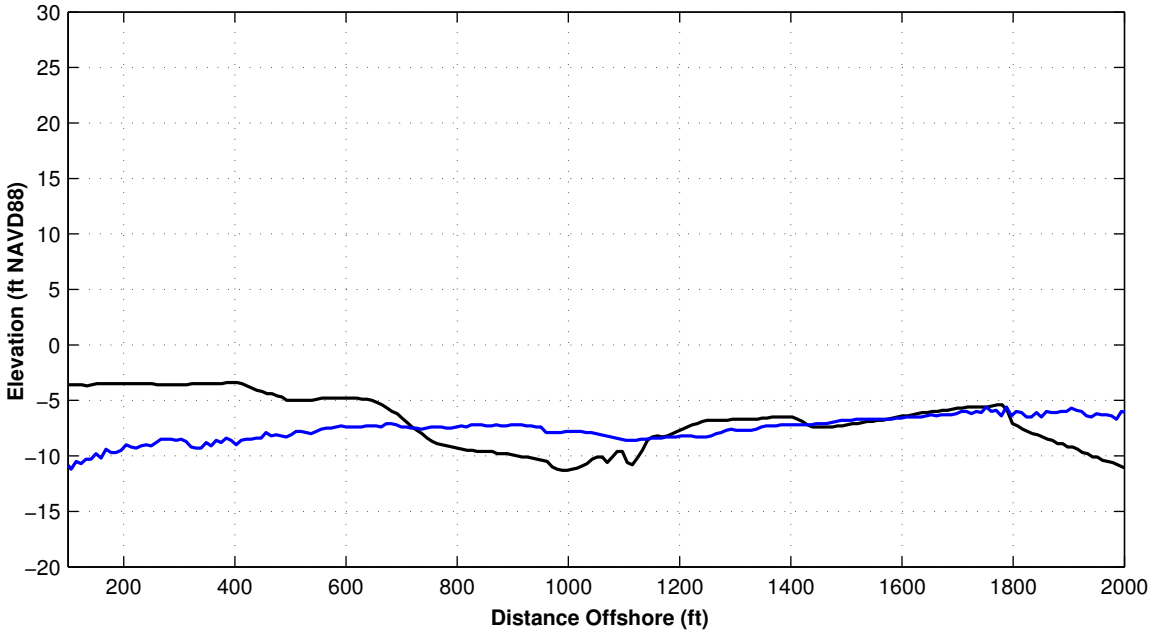
JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.





Survey Transect 1290+00	JUNE 2023 – OCTOBER 2023	OCTOBER 2023 – JUNE 2024
Shoreline Change at MHW (1.18 ft NAVD88)	−36.76 ft	27.40 ft
Volume Change Above +6 ft NAVD88	1.87 cy/ft	−0.34 cy/ft
Volume Change Above 1.18 ft NAVD88	−2.47 cy/ft	3.94 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −6 ft NAVD88	−24.01 cy/ft	14.32 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −14 ft NAVD88	−15.95 cy/ft	5.22 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −19 ft NAVD88	−41.74 cy/ft	32.08 cy/ft
Volume Change Above −30 ft NAVD88	−20.01 cy/ft	26.95 cy/ft

LEGEND:

JUNE 2024 — OCTOBER 2023

JUNE 2023

Notes:

1. Station From North To South At Varying Intervals.
2. All Survey Elevations In Feet Referenced to NAVD88.

APPENDIX C
TABULATED SHORELINE AND VOLUME CHANGE DATA

10979/17

NOTES:
1. Positive changes indicate accretion or gain in volume along the profile and negative changes indicate erosion or loss of volume along the profile.

Reach	Transect Number	Station	Shoreline Change @ MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD)	Above Berm (+6 ft NAVD88)		Above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)		Above -6 ft NAVD88		Above -14 ft NAVD88		Above -19 ft NAVD88		Above -30 ft NAVD88	
				2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)
Nags Head - North	1	430+00	7.27	87.44	2.51	125.01	2.40	208.25	12.63	404.56	8.67	665.11	13.47	1538.26	28.98
	2	435+00	-9.18	23.57	0.73	48.00	-1.09	114.50	4.58	292.90	14.21	535.19	26.81	1377.30	44.11
	3	440+00	30.96	41.67	6.65	69.95	11.98	135.18	21.87	318.69	31.88	561.63	36.03	1409.39	52.72
	4	445+00	-20.73	24.98	1.12	46.68	-1.68	92.64	-20.52	270.96	-6.00	511.65	-6.15	1354.36	16.64
	5	450+00	2.19	31.47	1.40	55.73	2.21	104.32	-1.87	292.99	16.33	525.35	10.57	1364.57	29.78
	6	455+00	38.27	44.55	8.11	71.74	14.55	127.17	20.31	320.10	29.63	558.76	27.53	1402.46	51.57
	7	460+00	-9.71	43.71	3.24	68.70	2.83	118.61	-3.81	303.75	13.48	539.98	13.74	1379.19	33.62
	8	465+00	41.55	37.67	5.91	62.98	12.99	115.01	6.75	304.06	23.62	537.31	15.66	1375.92	38.20
	9	470+00	20.73	45.16	4.10	76.71	7.28	147.78	17.31	332.20	10.61	567.21	-2.51	1413.61	10.78
	10	475+00	-62.74	49.38	-0.10	76.60	-9.22	131.91	-36.32	320.91	-33.27	559.55	-42.50	1410.72	-27.79
	11	480+00	12.12	35.43	1.72	63.01	3.10	118.92	2.77	300.72	2.51	535.97	-9.74	1378.30	-2.53
	12	485+00	19.23	60.10	3.91	91.80	5.94	154.89	-6.24	348.27	13.75	590.69	17.64	1441.82	31.13
	13	490+00	13.32	58.66	5.60	92.27	7.94	160.42	-3.21	377.27	41.67	627.48	41.94	1479.38	52.61
Reach 1	14	495+00	-34.16	53.30	6.45	84.28	3.77	144.95	-14.61	349.71	5.77	601.12	9.28	1450.97	23.57
	15	500+00	-17.25	44.53	4.19	74.57	3.45	135.61	-18.69	332.81	-9.99	566.33	-25.05	1409.52	-14.90
	16	505+00	14.16	40.69	0.60	69.05	2.51	133.80	7.55	329.85	31.10	571.34	30.37	1417.38	41.53
	17	510+00	-6.22	29.82	-0.97	61.23	-0.83	123.30	-23.39	326.93	-7.35	535.56	9.91	1377.60	21.12
	18	515+00	42.23	51.38	5.79	86.81	13.80	158.65	26.12	372.96	69.98	616.37	73.62	1465.86	73.98
	19	520+00	-16.61	46.38	3.08	81.30	2.62	159.70	-3.49	383.94	30.32	632.80	39.49	1477.62	40.77
	20	525+00	-9.30	21.25	0.52	53.97	0.34	118.26	-6.86	335.98	-0.53	577.64	-10.46	1414.15	-6.40
	21	530+00	-22.93	26.52	-0.36	56.21	-3.63	122.45	-20.62	337.34	-11.97	582.23	-16.79	1415.20	-14.68
	22	535+00	-18.79	35.66	-0.24	67.07	-2.11	129.55	-19.30	318.35	-36.83	561.92	-43.20	1401.41	-40.53
	23	540+00	-29.42	42.08	-1.98	73.44	-3.82	135.94	-16.99	337.76	-18.78	585.89	-17.73	1431.69	-13.17
	24	545+00	-19.34	42.90	2.52	75.12	1.59	142.38	-5.35	354.78	12.26	598.81	15.71	1440.92	20.61
	25	550+00	-1.65	21.91	2.66	48.81	3.98	117.17	13.62	315.16	15.76	552.00	20.48	1377.24	30.46
	26	555+00	-8.79	27.11	1.43	55.60	1.16	119.35	-4.98	316.76	-0.43	554.52	4.93	1379.93	15.90
	27	560+00	10.10	18.42	1.82	44.71	5.35	104.01	3.60	298.93	0.65	535.74	8.18	1354.17	20.48
	28	565+00	12.45	26.86	2.99	54.46	6.21	116.08	5.26	320.64	20.82	558.07	29.09	1381.25	38.55
	29	570+00	7.36	27.00	0.90	53.66	3.90	113.05	1.41	307.66	-11.46	545.49	-4.53	1375.48	3.19
	30	575+00	-3.54	12.79	-0.37	35.62	1.88	87.67	-1.64	279.76	1.92	514.36	8.93	1340.37	20.59
	31	580+00	-25.93	21.45	0.98	42.71	-3.25	93.00	-11.07	270.39	-18.22	506.46	-9.84	1332.04	4.28
	32	585+00	7.74	16.13	-1.49	43.54	2.04	103.78	3.80	297.12	-3.16	534.13	2.02	1358.69	22.05
	33	590+00	-9.49	12.04	-0.63	37.72	-3.56	93.65	-8.40	283.64	-29.28	521.91	-25.07	1342.14	-9.32
	34	595+00	-2.44	19.78	0.65	46.48	-0.85	104.15	-1.66	306.38	-21.51	545.93	-18.83	1366.78	-2.50
	35	600+00	6.51	71.83	2.80	108.50	3.77	180.68	1.09	398.15	-27.60	653.45	-24.70	1502.76	-11.11
	36	605+00	34.23	30.53	4.80	60.76	12.33	122.53	16.47	320.38	9.12	557.53	0.56	1391.12	21.52
	37	610+00	32.20	31.96	3.89	59.58	11.63	115.89	10.38	319.48	37.91	566.13	35.93	1395.76	55.37
	38	615+00	31.13	37.33	2.83	67.75	10.37	130.62	11.41	335.18	13.74	592.18	16.81	1429.37	41.73
	39	620+00	55.42	42.07	15.20	79.06	23.17	165.63	37.11	380.34	64.79	633.70	68.05	1472.54	97.30
	40	625+00	-2.11	40.56	1.80	72.99	1.17	139.72	-5.37	351.50	-1.25	601.68	-1.57	1442.58	29.61
	41	630+00	6.42	51.99	4.13	85.40	6.83	154.05	-2.05	371.92	4.60	631.21	6.88	1474.20	37.40
	42	635+00	-11.89	36.12	6.07	67.50	6.88	145.60	8.81	347.57	27.82	622.36	67.64	1445.18	93.79
	43	640+00	48.31	58.52	5.24	100.28	13.69	190.90	16.74	403.14	32.79	656.67	55.22	1452.04	70.98
	44	645+00	29.36	57.86	4.81	97.86	10.29	187.57	20.67	408.63	25.35	658.48	31.92	1407.24	44.70
	45	650+00	-41.70	54.32	2.95	84.21	-3.91	160.97	-9.79	358.51	-20.18	618.36	11.26	1479.04	63.95
	46	655+00	-21.55	36.21	0.22	63.29	-2.61	122.53	-19.23	308.61	-29.49	542.79	-37.94	1371.46	-27.35
	47	660+00	-43.38	54.06	5.62	80.12	0.91	134.08	-24.85	330.70	-43.62	572.55	-53.81	1374.69	-17.00
	48	665+00	61.27	68.91	16.64	107.68	26.10	186.50	33.01	381.08	30.41	622.27	13.23	1434.78	37.98
	49	670+00	-10.60	36.04	0.69	62.83	-1.72	121.27	-11.34	313.87	-11.85	545.59	-31.55	1349.23	-8.27
	50	675+00	-36.76	3.26	1.87	14.10	-2.47	44.53	-24.01	200.00	-15.95	403.61	-41.74	1173.25	-20.01
	51	680+00	62.71	51.11	5.87	85.55	13.96	171.02	36.59	360.17	40.06	581.84	28.16	1397.51	48.16
	52	685+00	-24.87	44.69	3.47	73.90	1.29	137.31	-10.86	330.72	0.56	561.34	-16.74	1385.81	1.80
	53	690+00	22.14	51.37	2.35	79.51	5.20	145.69	5.54	339.65	7.30	565.35	-18.20	1385.30	-1.22
	54	695+00	-49.04	50.85	0.42	75.44	-8.28	133.91	-19.45	326.53	-22.99	554.68	-48.51	1374.32	-27.44
	55	700+00	38.88	49.13	-0.86	82.94	4.13	150.51	7.42	332.84	9.94	548.44	-15.15	1358.98	3.64
	56	705+00	8.09	46.52	1.87	74.49	3.66	134.50	-6.74	329.25	14.36	538.37	-19.11	1345.37	-5.99
	57	710+00	3.96	44.13	-1.04	70.05	-1.00	123.41	-10.59	311.90	7.62	542.71	3.04	1346.90	17.03
	58	715+00	31.14	52.04	1.67	87.13	8.27	159.00	3.08	353.35	30.64	580.43	8.01	1384.52	21.05
	59	720+00	-40.56	57.18	1.22	90.72	-3.17	160.68	-21.99	361.49	-36.92	591.58	-60.27	1398.69	-43.53
	60	725+00	-41.03	37.67	3.69	65.78	-2.31	126.39	-15.61	317.57	-14.36	551.05	-26.02	1346.77	-10.93
	61	730+00	62.85	45.67	1.91	80.05	9.56	157.79	28.44	364.56	33.05	591.27	7.07	1391.67	22.32
	62	735+00	60.32	35.04	2.42	68.41	12.00	138.30	22.78	352.28	51.40	578.62	28.57	1377.70	50.41
	63	740+00	31.51	43.80	0.23	78.12	4.90	146.24	4.73	343.77	-7.01	584.10	-13.98	1413.34	-2.52
	64	745+00	-12.58	55.92	0.12	95.59	-1.60	173.45	-23.90	372.64	-29.72	606.27	-21.19	1436.87	-4.23
	65	750+00	-43.77	73.02	-1.69	114.48	-7.67	195.62	-33.36	403.86	-99.84	640.73	-125.98	1477.73	-108.10
	66	755+00	2.31	68.01	2.17	111.51	4.15	196.68	0.47	411.89	-28.04	653.20	-41.38	1484.75	-21.14
	67	760+00	36.54	46.52	0.36	93.01	6.45	179.52	10.79	402.38	-12.86	661.38	-8.27	1493.72	14.42
	68	765+00	51.50	25.29	3.10	62.77	13.15	135.39	19.95	357.63	26.67	613.11	37.32	1424.05	53.72
	69	770+00	35.08	42.95	3.27	83.54	13.48	171.52	26.12	413.71	34.80	668.52	37.51	1497.65	51.90
	70	775+00	5.86	63.97	3.47	105.36	4.66	205.66	1.89	434.48	-13.72	654.51	-53.28	1480.62	-39.91
	71	780+00	27.15	26.10	2.94	71.60	6.52	174.60	21.09	413.82	14.22	687.09	29.15	1503.49	41.41
	72	785+00	45.79	45.68	2.85	93.79	8.83	187.60	9.31	410.36	-23.95	681.26	-22.07	1506.96	-11.98

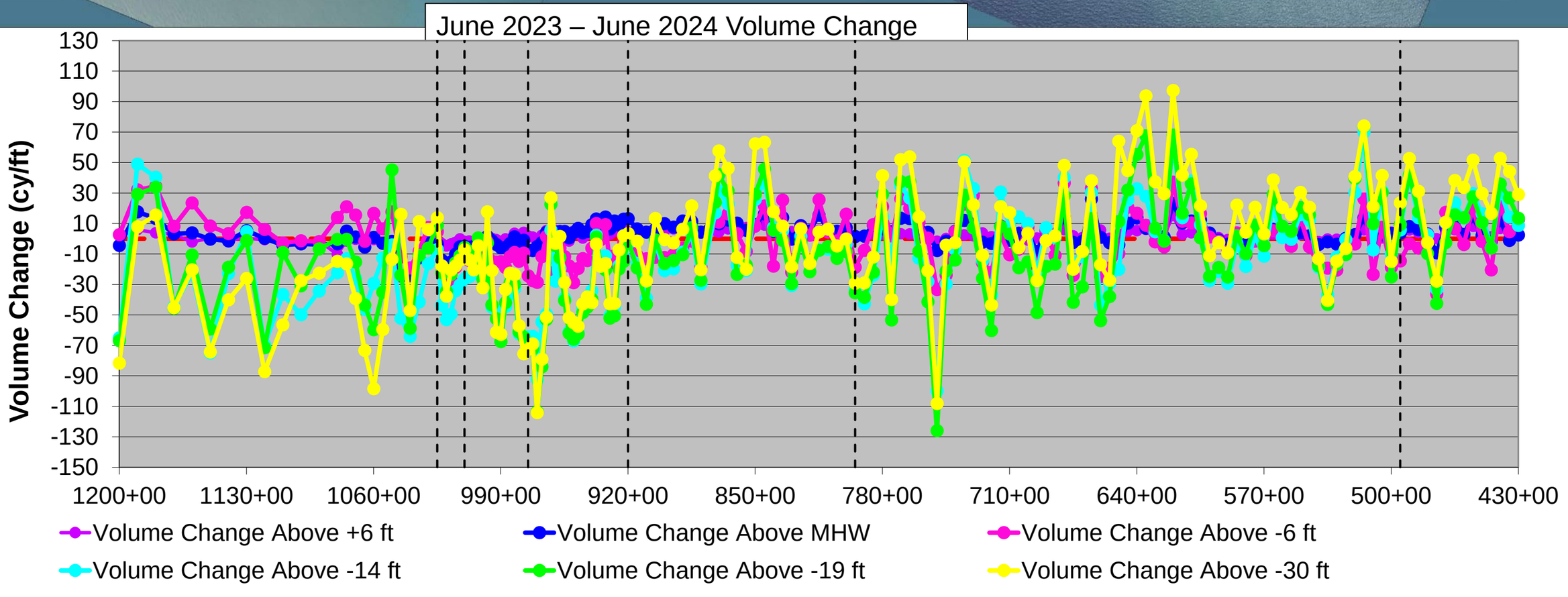
Reach	Transect Number	Station	Shoreline Change @ MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD)	Above Berm (+6 ft NAVD88)		Above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)		Above -6 ft NAVD88		Above -14 ft NAVD88		Above -19 ft NAVD88		Above -30 ft NAVD88	
				2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)
Reach 2	73	790+00	5.93	5.32	1.04	33.51	1.74	94.04	-7.60	291.07	-42.66	540.07	-38.41	1324.21	-28.98
	74	795+00	0.71	57.28	0.61	95.87	1.53	168.30	-18.68	382.14	-33.05	638.46	-35.45	1451.58	-29.26
	75	800+00	16.82	23.57	2.21	63.70	7.12	150.21	16.09	354.17	-3.70	600.97	-8.60	1395.20	-0.13
	76	805+00	8.05	45.29	3.04	82.25	4.87	151.98	-1.37	364.96	-11.33	615.29	-12.93	1409.55	-4.82
	77	810+00	-1.86	62.18	4.51	98.04	6.19	182.08	4.40	384.32	-6.91	637.80	-5.08	1433.44	6.29
	78	815+00	72.97	54.34	5.36	95.49	15.42	186.64	25.59	367.11	-7.44	617.66	-7.57	1408.74	4.49
	79	820+00	10.62	50.21	2.81	91.48	5.16	175.74	2.30	375.56	-15.78	624.96	-21.66	1421.19	-16.20
	80	825+00	27.16	47.27	4.85	79.82	8.53	152.64	6.90	352.05	1.58	599.93	-2.23	1388.78	6.44
	81	830+00	-45.40	43.03	4.50	69.90	-0.23	128.08	-21.88	318.91	-30.72	572.26	-29.52	1356.46	-18.35
	82	835+00	66.19	22.28	3.79	55.78	13.92	130.90	25.31	306.20	5.36	543.27	-1.16	1301.26	8.26
	83	840+00	0.89	33.05	3.65	60.95	4.83	117.37	-18.03	322.74	7.35	561.11	5.55	1321.23	17.83
	84	845+00	33.35	59.97	8.92	106.59	16.28	205.46	21.44	420.54	37.39	675.10	45.75	1448.83	63.29
	85	850+00	-0.67	28.00	7.63	56.90	9.26	132.54	8.42	332.19	25.72	575.96	29.17	1302.12	62.32
	86	855+00	-41.02	51.14	7.25	87.94	5.45	172.18	-8.31	378.90	-20.95	633.69	-17.32	1416.37	-20.06
	87	860+00	-1.25	36.11	8.22	73.94	10.21	158.17	3.41	363.00	-17.40	602.59	-23.46	1357.33	-12.40
	88	865+00	10.39	51.56	6.40	94.20	12.24	189.75	16.29	403.63	22.77	655.30	31.42	1418.91	46.15
	89	870+00	23.53	45.67	4.33	88.08	9.76	178.38	10.77	388.10	31.37	641.15	42.03	1401.07	57.63
	90	872+00	33.74	33.69	5.32	73.96	13.76	153.10	11.94	352.19	16.92	597.74	23.98	1348.07	41.27
	91	880+00	-21.33	44.75	4.20	82.34	4.27	151.88	-18.69	361.63	-29.72	609.81	-27.32	1367.67	-20.41
	92	885+00	-6.44	47.26	7.17	87.60	11.45	166.75	-1.55	385.72	3.25	636.32	7.24	1422.46	21.53
	93	890+00	-7.56	43.27	7.46	84.41	11.61	160.83	-6.01	376.08	-8.81	618.95	-10.42	1406.59	6.22
	94	895+00	-8.73	48.06	6.48	86.62	7.61	158.64	-10.45	369.76	-19.77	617.50	-14.39	1391.35	-2.80
	95	900+00	-4.64	55.07	5.18	96.24	9.93	172.34	-12.30	386.31	-21.01	634.65	-16.18	1415.09	-0.69
	96	905+00	0.88	16.13	0.40	45.06	6.37	102.69	-12.21	296.88	-2.81	532.51	-0.75	1278.73	13.30
	97	910+00	-15.49	30.20	4.57	62.57	4.37	125.04	-13.16	312.22	-38.87	544.33	-43.10	1296.56	-27.72
	98	915+00	-0.50	8.03	3.43	33.09	6.50	84.56	-11.07	274.45	-16.14	498.72	-19.16	1237.71	-1.64
Reach 3 - North	99	920+00	46.20	57.91	4.61	100.67	13.15	179.99	1.29	388.16	-3.16	633.16	-1.21	1414.50	3.41
	100	922+50	7.30	68.17	8.24	110.37	12.84	188.21	-1.91	394.12	-12.09	635.90	-14.89	1419.64	2.01
	101	925+00	1.87	61.85	5.12	104.96	8.88	183.43	-10.47	387.85	-17.62	631.94	-19.92	1411.58	-7.43
	102	927+50	35.78	48.53	4.75	88.63	11.61	161.56	-11.10	358.59	-44.81	601.23	-50.65	1371.31	-42.44
	103	930+00	-0.27	39.82	2.87	80.09	6.43	154.13	-15.73	338.72	-50.53	582.32	-52.14	1351.07	-42.75
	104	932+50	37.21	57.21	6.76	96.74	14.21	170.56	9.27	355.46	-11.13	589.07	-20.52	1350.86	-16.18
	105	935+00	40.13	58.56	3.85	106.52	9.88	193.26	-0.55	412.65	-14.18	664.92	-17.70	1437.86	-18.12
	106	937+50	42.43	35.39	5.80	70.54	12.95	137.07	9.99	338.61	2.26	575.51	0.99	1310.99	-3.46
	107	940+00	26.63	59.20	4.55	109.71	9.13	201.87	-6.23	414.27	-34.06	663.33	-39.61	1422.60	-41.97
	108	942+50	5.57	52.73	2.71	94.95	4.66	171.97	-14.33	369.95	-42.82	611.83	-44.91	1353.35	-38.18
	109	945+00	20.05	45.69	0.48	92.41	3.81	177.03	-13.08	383.22	-45.25	631.11	-48.49	1396.33	-42.77
	110	947+50	8.79	27.08	3.62	58.96	6.77	121.52	-19.53	302.04	-61.75	536.71	-62.52	1292.30	-57.46
	111	950+00	-25.81	55.82	4.83	93.65	4.07	162.31	-28.92	352.78	-67.08	594.86	-65.94	1380.03	-55.09
	112	952+50	7.23	34.97	-1.62	77.76	0.53	156.51	-17.91	338.97	-61.12	582.05	-62.08	1376.03	-51.92
	113	955+00	7.48	63.70	2.92	114.49	4.75	204.50	-11.80	404.69	-39.06	650.54	-40.51	1459.10	-28.65
	114	957+50	15.84	50.59	3.09	92.75	4.78	171.67	-6.05	369.88	-19.42	608.94	-12.50	1393.78	1.47
	115	960+00	-29.42	75.04	5.38	123.28	1.23	209.58	-21.43	432.82	-27.79	690.16	-4.57	1497.01	-2.97
	116	962+50	-12.48	36.54	2.61	70.11	0.60	133.08	-7.84	344.86	5.75	597.07	22.68	1366.48	26.91
	117	965+00	-4.09	51.52	5.27	98.35	4.12	184.28	1.43	380.59	-49.41	638.00	-52.94	1423.61	-51.56
	118	967+50	-15.73	30.68	2.19	64.68	-2.54	132.04	-11.70	314.20	-54.64	546.25	-84.06	1302.80	-79.13
	119	970+00	-16.64	45.06	-0.17	84.19	-5.17	158.12	-28.58	351.26	-92.24	580.36	-113.63	1345.53	-114.19
Reach 3 - South	120	972+50	-63.16	68.19	1.03	111.53	-7.70	190.30	-27.55	399.83	-64.13	645.85	-72.21	1435.83	-69.08
	121	975+00	-50.98	55.91	1.68	95.68	-7.48	169.40	-24.34	374.41	-64.35	620.33	-69.71	1386.20	-72.48
	122	977+50	-25.84	76.44	4.08	121.03	-1.00	203.38	-9.37	402.74	-64.41	657.29	-64.61	1443.72	-75.48
	123	980+00	-14.38	17.84	-3.96	50.14	-7.48	114.30	-14.86	295.02	-62.35	539.53	-61.09	1308.31	-57.06
	124	982+50	-14.08	37.64	3.49	67.87	1.30	128.46	-9.07	314.72	-32.74	555.96	-29.92	1319.04	-23.53
	125	985+00	-14.11	6.76	-0.25	27.39	-3.06	72.79	-11.80	237.21	-36.12	469.14	-28.99	1208.07	-22.67
	126	987+50	-36.77	0.00	-0.21	7.57	-5.58	34.01	-18.99	166.46	-44.63	381.86	-41.99	1088.25	-33.36
	127	990+00	-24.04	9.02	-2.28	32.31	-5.99	83.14	-14.90	237.94	-63.50	462.71	-67.47	1192.15	-62.75
	128	992+50	-20.57	18.22	-0.70	43.50	-3.83	96.86	-15.30	263.93	-46.85	486.94	-52.50	1217.25	-61.38
	129	995+00	-11.96	2.00	0.17	19.61	-1.18	59.63	-14.72	216.84	-44.86	432.41	-43.45	1147.35	-20.91
	130	997+50	-3.65	33.16	1.23	65.66	1.49	128.08	-1.96	305.84	-25.23	536.74	-2.94	1292.47	17.64
	131	1000+00	-1.66	5.86	-0.54	28.45	-1.17	78.50	-5.10	245.39	-19.28	468.38	-26.57	1211.98	-32.24
	132	1002+50	-9.48	2.55	-1.36	20.38	-1.86	61.45	-6.47	228.78	-5.17	445.97	0.52	1169.81	-4.56
	133	1005+00	-11.89	14.89	-2.47	40.50	-5.03	93.50	-9.89	265.54	-23.02	490.57	-15.54	1221.40	-20.52
Reach 4	134	1007+50	-28.48	28.46	-1.59	57.43	-5.58	115.40	-14.21	300.04	-25.00	531.10	-8.36	1265.62	-13.70
	135	1010+00	-12.39	4.38	-1.86	22.43	-5.01	70.59	-8.91	238.73	-26.12	461.67	-5.75	1175.10	-7.21
	136	1012+50	-36.69	25.19	-0.14	49.81	-5.30	107.86	-11.17	283.92	-30.31	513.12	-11.21	1235.00	-14.03
	137	1015+00	-38.83	13.44	-2.41	30.16	-10.18	77.36	-18.88	246.06	-34.34	468.81	-15.76	1175.10	-17.86
	138	1017+50	-66.43	25.63	-3.44	42.21	-15.29	91.30	-27.32	264.00	-49.50	490.07	-23.43	1201.64	-20.60
	139	1020+00	-76.86	1.90	-4.83	5.97	-18.17	38.14	-32.05	192.05	-53.04	409.52	-34.50	1100.61	-37.78
	140	1022+50	-62.17	14.85	-3.26	26.15	-14.06	70.72	-22.30	230.44	-43.63	452.92	-22.24	1161.95	-17.72
	141	1025+00	-13.50	1.19	-0.82	12.49	-3.48	60.02	4.71	216.46	-7.12	425.67	8.65	1133.36	13.73

Reach	Transect Number	Station	Shoreline Change @ MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD)	Above Berm (+6 ft NAVD88)		Above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)		Above -6 ft NAVD88		Above -14 ft NAVD88		Above -19 ft NAVD88		Above -30 ft NAVD88	
				2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)	2024 Measured Volume (cy/ft)	2023-2024 Volume Change (cy/ft)
National Seashore - North	115	1030+00	14.58	2.45	-3.99	21.81	-2.80	78.23	7.37	235.80	-16.24	433.58	-6.25	1085.57	6.06
	116	1035+00	15.06	3.73	-12.07	23.36	-12.63	83.80	-8.24	243.73	-41.56	450.65	-10.95	1216.88	11.32
	117	1040+00	-8.06	41.68	-20.71	69.74	-24.28	144.34	-19.22	311.18	-64.04	543.52	-58.76	1319.06	-47.18
	118	1045+00	16.51	28.37	-24.23	53.71	-24.36	127.46	-11.97	273.11	-52.29	505.46	-23.87	1270.34	15.99
	119	1050+00	28.93	0.05	-4.13	20.84	-1.70	87.91	17.63	248.63	-4.08	482.32	45.24	1190.37	-13.55
	120	1055+00	25.54	34.75	-2.53	77.99	-3.01	171.37	6.39	385.87	-12.66	647.17	-35.16	1464.87	-59.61
	121	1060+00	35.69	120.53	-0.56	182.93	0.88	303.56	16.57	547.32	-29.26	829.57	-59.72	1743.88	-98.47
	122	1065+00	12.05	41.92	-3.88	79.42	-5.43	165.49	-1.66	356.28	-46.35	602.50	-43.52	1445.38	-73.28
	123	1070+00	35.22	52.12	-0.41	85.53	1.19	162.48	15.53	337.09	-26.16	573.97	-15.30	1401.52	-39.23
	124	1075+00	46.89	33.97	-1.51	68.01	5.00	142.42	20.98	310.01	-13.14	551.69	-0.45	1404.57	-16.44
	125	1080+00	55.07	36.77	-10.19	86.72	-3.33	184.95	13.83	380.09	-22.37	639.24	-0.40	1493.03	-14.79
	126	1090+00	-1.56	98.77	-1.48	154.95	-3.83	261.58	-1.97	484.05	-34.25	763.39	-6.64	1590.52	-22.56
	127	1100+00	6.39	13.91	-3.83	46.95	-3.33	116.17	-1.35	283.03	-49.94	522.45	-30.86	1195.27	-27.61
	128	1110+00	-7.22	10.42	-3.39	39.39	-4.18	104.40	-2.78	269.20	-36.57	521.27	-9.06	1399.29	-56.52
	129	1120+00	13.29	6.41	-0.67	26.92	0.27	78.92	6.12	258.75	-69.60	491.67	-71.54	1319.45	-87.29
	130	1130+00	39.38	9.97	0.28	35.55	5.23	96.66	17.36	287.43	4.64	517.33	-1.25	1376.71	-26.05
	131	1140+00	7.66	44.63	-0.74	86.25	-1.48	170.22	3.34	384.79	-22.87	641.54	-18.67	1552.32	-40.16
	132	1150+00	30.10	60.67	0.37	118.61	-0.32	236.61	8.37	438.92	-74.94	722.63	-59.22	1651.98	-74.41
	133	1160+00	58.07	13.75	-2.19	51.49	3.82	137.39	23.45	318.51	-22.46	590.14	-10.73	1469.54	-20.33
	134	1170+00	-15.12	15.55	2.94	55.06	3.17	148.97	8.06	350.95	-44.64	620.24	-45.70	1542.44	-45.27
	135	1180+00	46.48	84.85	3.85	145.96	13.33	278.15	34.39	528.97	40.37	831.28	33.75	1803.00	15.54
	136	1190+00	37.38	45.00	6.00	100.17	17.65	227.11	32.03	484.15	49.01	789.52	29.20	1837.26	7.81
	137	1200+00	-27.89	10.41	2.90	57.13	-4.38	174.74	2.63	432.56	-65.06	773.49	-66.95	1900.61	-81.64
National Seashore - South	138	1210+00	30.82	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	139	1220+00	43.40	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	140	1230+00	-3.26	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	141	1240+00	-253.96	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	142	1250+00	-166.49	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	143	1260+00	-43.66	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	144	1270+00	355.62	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	145	1280+00	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A
	146	1290+00	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A	N\A

APPENDIX D
SHORELINE AND VOLUME CHANGE PLOTS

Legend
Additional 2020-2021 Monitoring Transects
Nags Head Historical Monitoring Transects
Aerial Imagery: NAIP 2016
0 2,500 5,000 10,000
Feet
1290+00
1280+00
1270+00
1260+00
1250+00
1240+00
1230+00
1220+00
1210+00
1200+00
1190+00
1180+00
1170+00
1160+00
1150+00
1140+00
1130+00
1120+00
1110+00
1100+00
1090+00
1080+00
1070+00
1060+00
1050+00
1040+00
1030+00
1020+00
1010+00
1000+00
990+00
980+00
970+00
960+00
950+00
940+00
930+00
920+00
910+00
900+00
890+00
880+00
870+00
860+00
850+00
840+00
830+00
820+00
810+00
800+00
790+00
780+00
770+00
760+00
750+00
740+00
730+00
720+00
710+00
700+00
690+00
680+00
670+00
660+00
650+00
640+00
630+00
620+00
610+00
600+00
590+00
580+00
570+00
560+00
550+00
540+00
530+00
520+00
510+00
500+00
490+00
480+00
470+00
460+00
450+00
440+00
430+00
REACH 4
NATIONAL SEASHORE SOUTH
NATIONAL SEASHORE NORTH
REACH 3 SOUTH
REACH 3 NORTH
REACH 2
REACH 1
NAGS HEAD-NORTH
Shoreline Change (ft)
Accretion
Erosion
200
180
160
140
120
100
80
60
40
20
0
-20
-40
-60
-80
-100
-120
-140
-160
-180
-200
1230+00
1150+00
1070+00
990+00
910+00
830+00
750+00
670+00
590+00
510+00
430+00
June 2023 to June 2024 Shoreline Change

Legend
Additional 2020-2021 Monitoring Transects
Nags Head Historical Monitoring Transects
Aerial Imagery: NAIP 2016
0 2,500 5,000 10,000
Feet
1290+00
1280+00
1270+00
1260+00
1250+00
1240+00
1230+00
1220+00
1210+00
1200+00
1190+00
1180+00
1170+00
1160+00
1150+00
1140+00
1130+00
1120+00
1110+00
1100+00
1090+00
1080+00
1070+00
1060+00
1050+00
1040+00
1030+00
1020+00
1010+00
1000+00
990+00
980+00
970+00
960+00
950+00
940+00
930+00
920+00
910+00
900+00
890+00
880+00
870+00
860+00
850+00
840+00
830+00
820+00
810+00
800+00
790+00
780+00
770+00
760+00
750+00
740+00
730+00
720+00
710+00
700+00
690+00
680+00
670+00
660+00
650+00
640+00
630+00
620+00
610+00
600+00
590+00
580+00
570+00
560+00
550+00
540+00
530+00
520+00
510+00
500+00
490+00
480+00
470+00
460+00
450+00
440+00
430+00
NATIONAL SEASHORE SOUTH
NATIONAL SEASHORE NORTH
REACH 4
REACH 3 SOUTH
REACH 3 NORTH
REACH 2
REACH 1
NAGS HEAD-NORTH


June 2023 – June 2024 Volume Change
Volume Change (cy/ft)
130
110
90
70
50
30
10
-10
-30
-50
-70
-90
-110
-130
-150
1200+00
1130+00
1060+00
990+00
920+00
850+00
780+00
710+00
640+00
570+00
500+00
430+00
Volume Change Above +6 ft
Volume Change Above MHW
Volume Change Above -6 ft
Volume Change Above -14 ft
Volume Change Above -19 ft
Volume Change Above -30 ft

APPENDIX E
REACH 4 OBSERVED ESCARPMENT SURVEY ANALYSIS

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MEMORANDUM

To: David Ryan, Town Engineer, Town of Nags Head

From: Ayse Karanci, Project Manager & Beth Sciaudone, Assistant Project Manager

Date: September 24, 2024

Subject: Observed Escarpment Survey Analysis at McCall Ct. (Reach 4) Memo Report

This memo provides survey data and brief analysis of volumetric changes observed from late June to late July, 2024, in South Nags Head adjacent to McCall Ct. This segment of shoreline is within Reach 4 of the monitoring area, and was initially surveyed June 24-25, 2024. Due to observed erosion and escarpment formation (Figure 1), the Town of Nags Head requested that McKim and Creed resurvey the transects from STA 1010+00 to STA 1025+00 to quantify the volumetric changes. The second survey of those transect lines was completed on July 31, 2024. A location map of the surveyed transect lines is presented in Figure 2.

Figure 1. Scarping observed adjacent to McCall Ct. on July 27, 2024. (D. Ryan Photo)

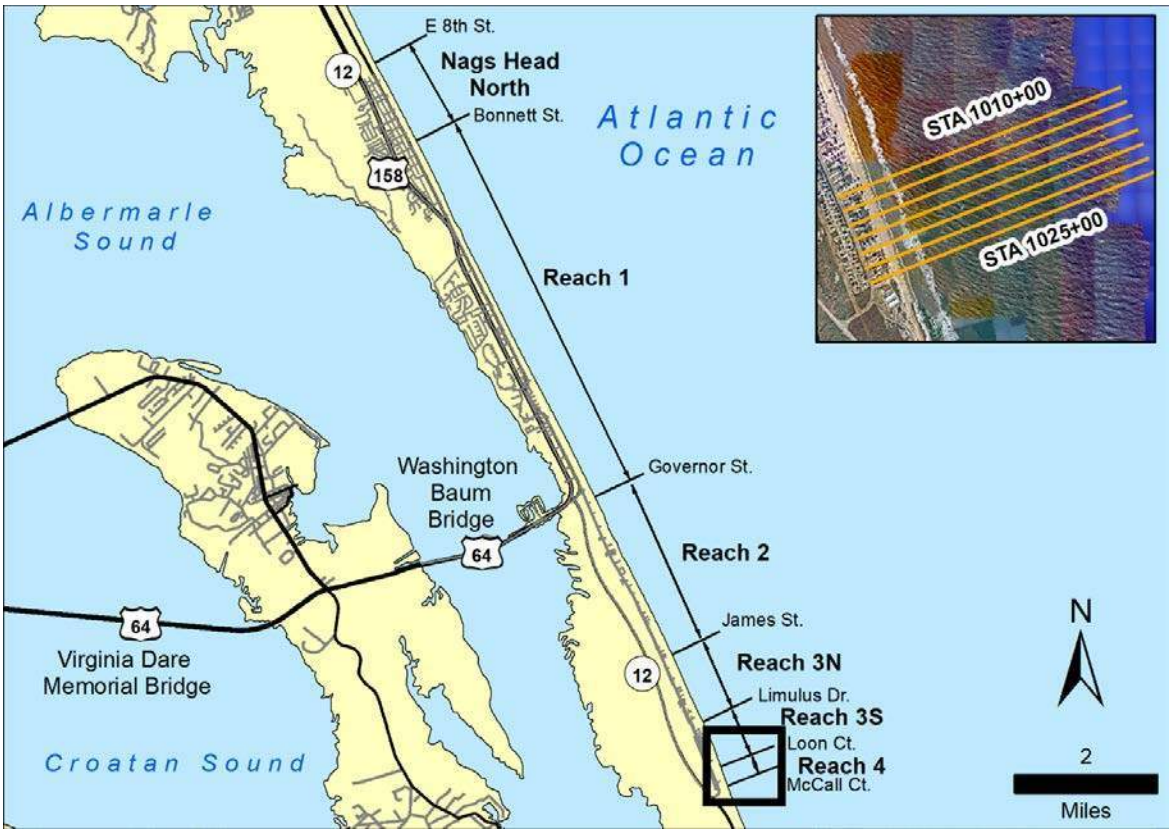

Figure 2. Location map of surveyed transect lines 1010+00 to 1025+00.

The computed profile volumes above the varying datums developed for the annual monitoring program for the late June survey are presented in Table 1. Note that the profile volume above the -19 ft NAVD88 elevation at Transects 1020+00 and 1025+00 were below the reach trigger volume, 446 cy/ft, during this survey.

Table 1. Profile Volumes, June 2024 (cubic yards per linear foot)
[Reach 3&4 Trigger Volume above -19 ft: 446 cy/ft]

	Above Berm Height (+6 ft NAVD88)	Above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)	Above -6 ft NAVD88	Above -14 ft NAVD88	Above -19 ft NAVD88	Above -30 ft NAVD88
	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
1010+00	4.43	24.65	70.79	235.67	459.73	1172.46
1012+50	24.98	52.28	111.41	288.65	518.87	1240.89
1015+00	13.43	34.51	82.64	255.89	478.41	1183.62
1017+50	26.65	49.42	100.28	277.38	504.49	1216.38
1020+00	4.98	15.97	49.41	206.69	**424.96**	1116.54
1022+50	15.70	33.24	78.55	239.92	463.75	1172.86
1025+00	1.26	16.80	63.97	223.07	**433.28**	1141.60

The computed profile volumes above the varying datums developed for the annual monitoring program for the late July survey are presented in Table 2. The profile volume above the -19 ft NAVD88 elevation at Transects 1020+00 and 1025+00 were further below the reach trigger volume during this survey. The computed volume changes are presented in Table 3. The largest volume changes were observed at STA 1017+50 and STA 1020+00, and it is noted that with the exception of STA 1010+00, net volume loss was observed at all of the surveyed transects. This suggests that sediment removed from the dry sand beach/berm was not simply deposited locally offshore but rather there was significant longshore transport removing sand from the surveyed area. Plots of the surveyed profiles are shown in Figure 3 to Figure 9. There is some nearshore deposition shown in some of the profiles, generally between the -5 ft and – 10 ft NAVD88 elevations, however as indicated by the volume change analysis, there is net loss of sand from all of the profiles except STA 1010+00.

For comparison purposes, the average annual volume change in Reach 4 above -19 ft NAVD88 is -48,699 cy over 2,000 ft alongshore, or approximately -24.3 cy/ft. The changes over this June-July timeframe are on the order of half of the expected annual losses.

Table 2. Profile Volumes, July 2024 (cubic yards per linear foot)
[Reach 3&4 Trigger Volume above -19 ft: 446 cy/ft]

	Above Berm Height (+6 ft NAVD88)	Above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)	Above -6 ft NAVD88	Above -14 ft NAVD88	Above -19 ft NAVD88	Above -30 ft NAVD88
	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
1010+00	4.38	22.43	70.59	238.73	461.67	1175.10
1012+50	25.19	49.81	107.86	283.92	513.12	1235.00
1015+00	13.44	30.16	77.36	246.06	468.81	1175.10
1017+50	25.63	42.21	91.30	264.00	490.07	1201.64
1020+00	1.90	5.97	38.14	192.05	**409.52**	1100.61
1022+50	14.85	26.15	70.72	230.44	452.92	1161.95
1025+00	1.19	12.49	60.02	216.46	**425.67**	1133.36

Table 3. Volume Change, June to July 2024 (cubic yards per linear foot)

	Above Berm Height (+6 ft NAVD88)	Above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)	Above -6 ft NAVD88	Above -14 ft NAVD88	Above -19 ft NAVD88	Above -30 ft NAVD88
	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft	cy/ft
1010+00	-0.05	-2.22	-0.20	3.06	1.93	2.64
1012+50	0.21	-2.48	-3.56	-4.73	-5.75	-5.89
1015+00	0.01	-4.34	-5.28	-9.83	-9.60	-8.52
1017+50	-1.02	-7.21	-8.98	-13.38	-14.42	-14.74
1020+00	-3.08	-10.00	-11.27	-14.63	-15.44	-15.93
1022+50	-0.86	-7.09	-7.84	-9.47	-10.83	-10.91
1025+00	-0.07	-4.31	-3.95	-6.61	-7.61	-8.23

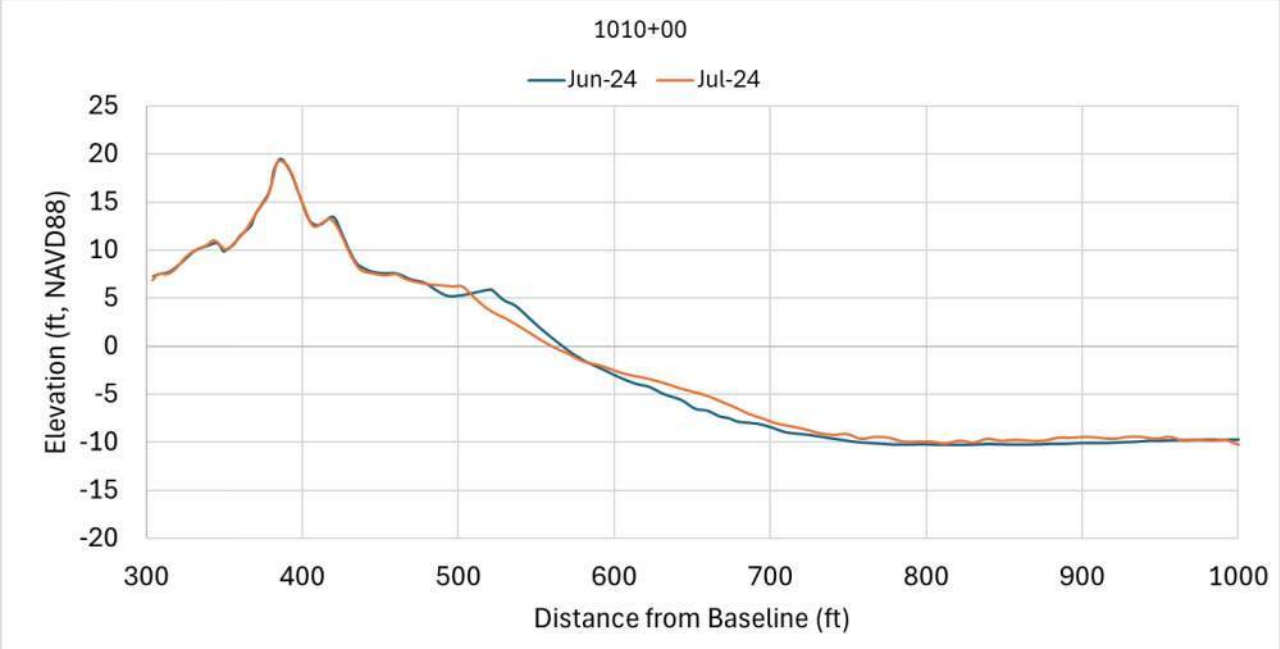

Figure 3. Transect STA 1010+00 Observed Change, June to July 2024.

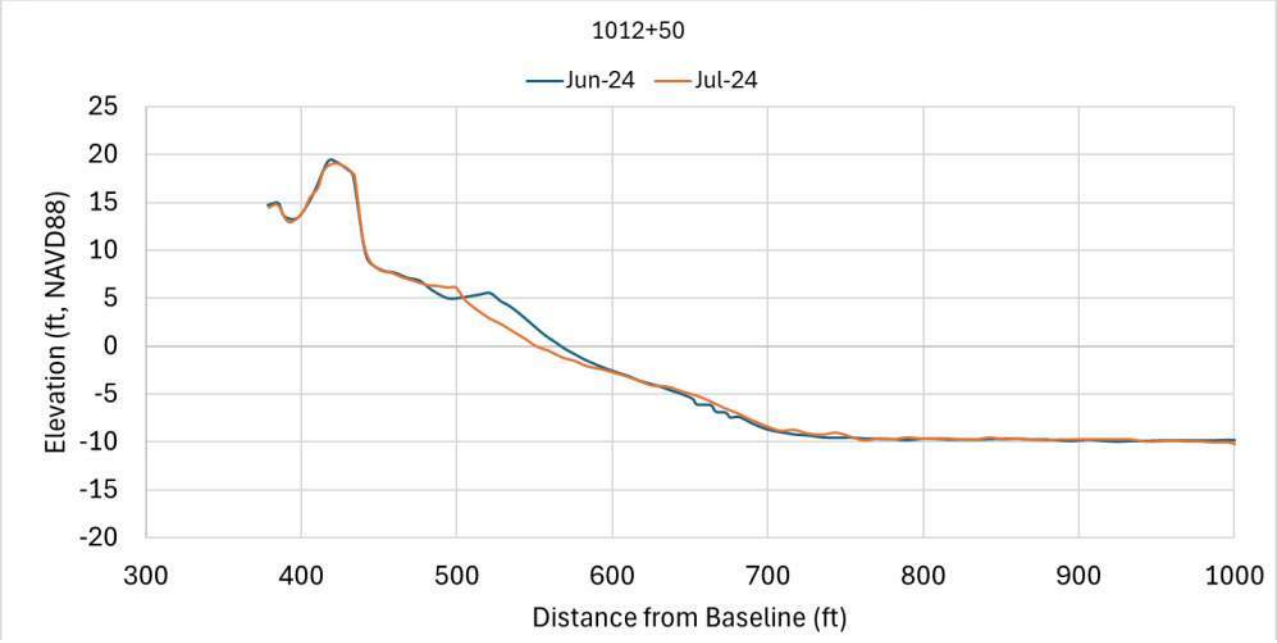

Figure 4. Transect STA 1012+50 Observed Change, June to July 2024.

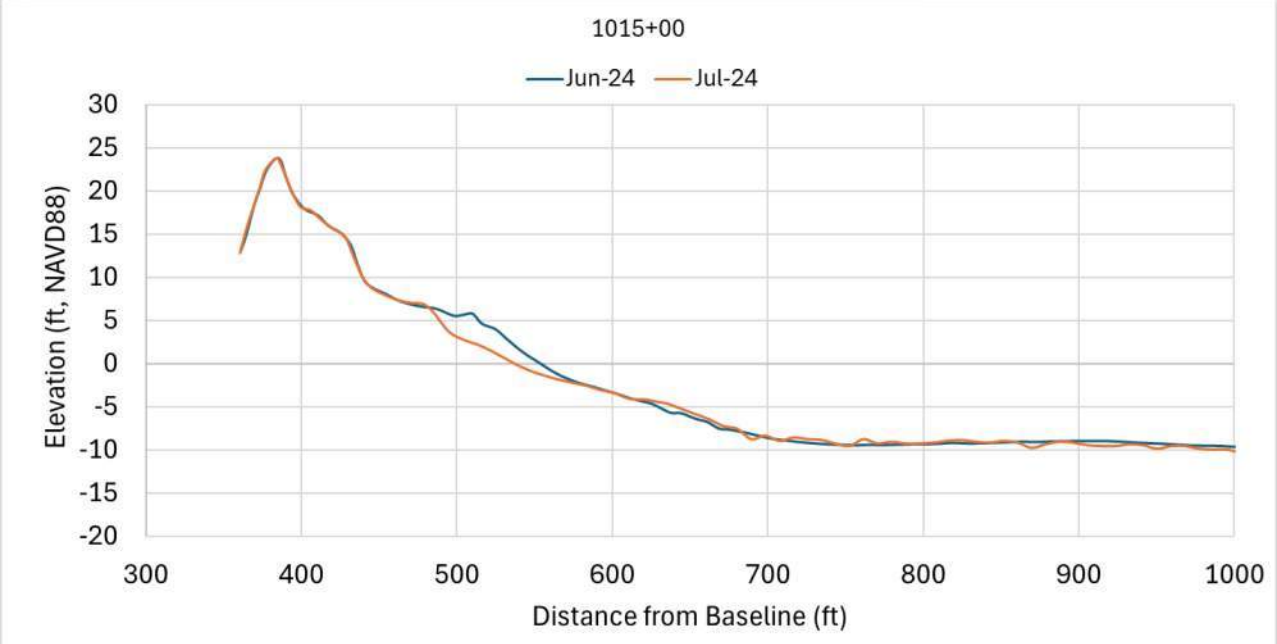

Figure 5. Transect STA 1015+00 Observed Change, June to July 2024.

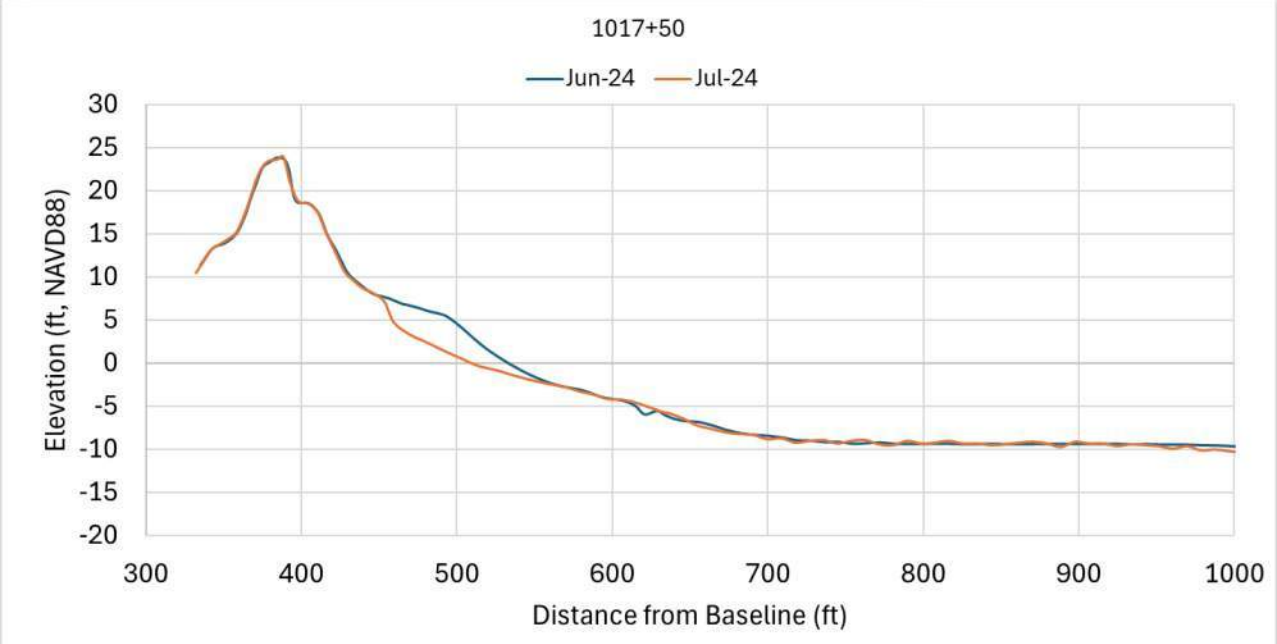

Figure 6. Transect STA 1017+50 Observed Change, June to July 2024.

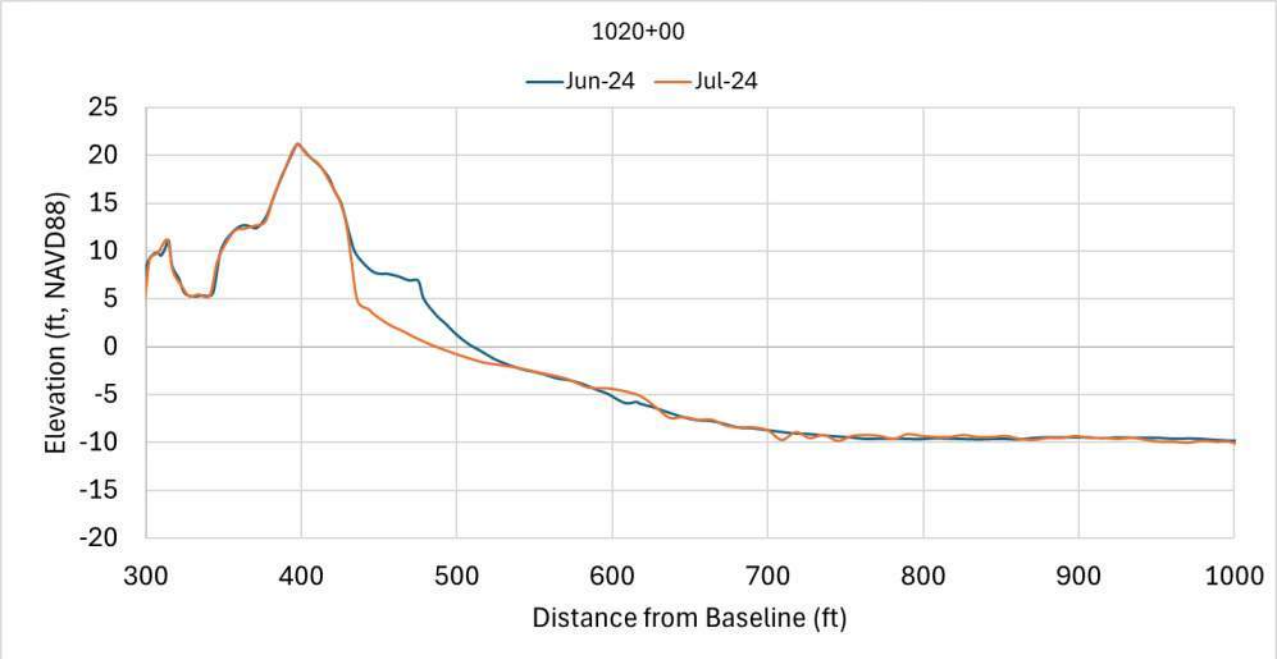

Figure 7. Transect STA 1020+00 Observed Change, June to July 2024.

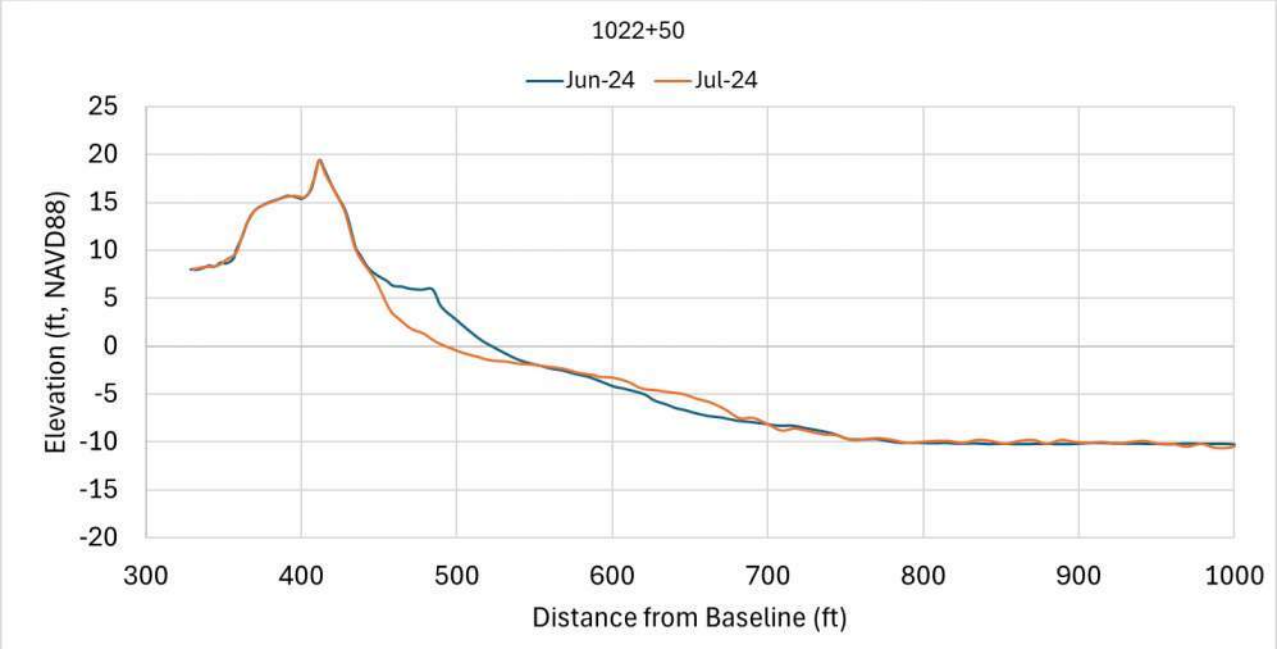

Figure 8. Transect STA 1022+50 Observed Change, June to July 2024.

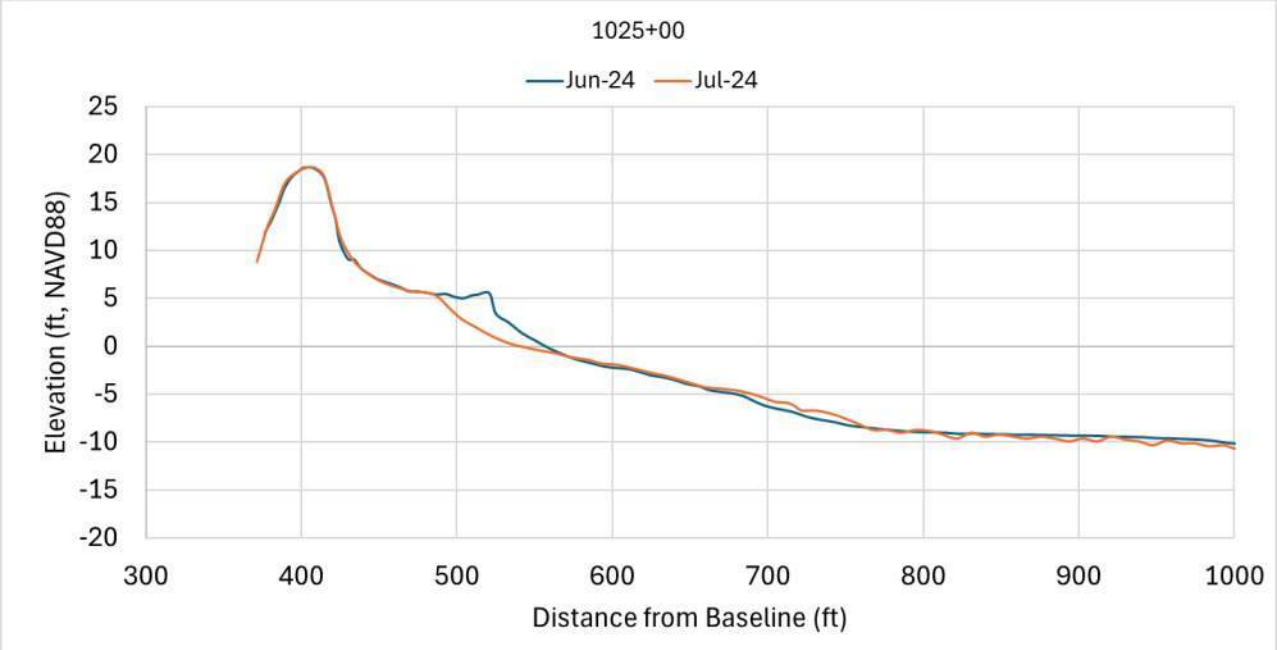

Figure 9. Transect STA 1025+00 Observed Change, June to July 2024.

Wave height and period rose plots for the time period between surveys are shown in Figure 10. As shown in the figure, waves were predominantly from the east-southeast during this time period, with wave periods generally from 8 to 10 seconds.

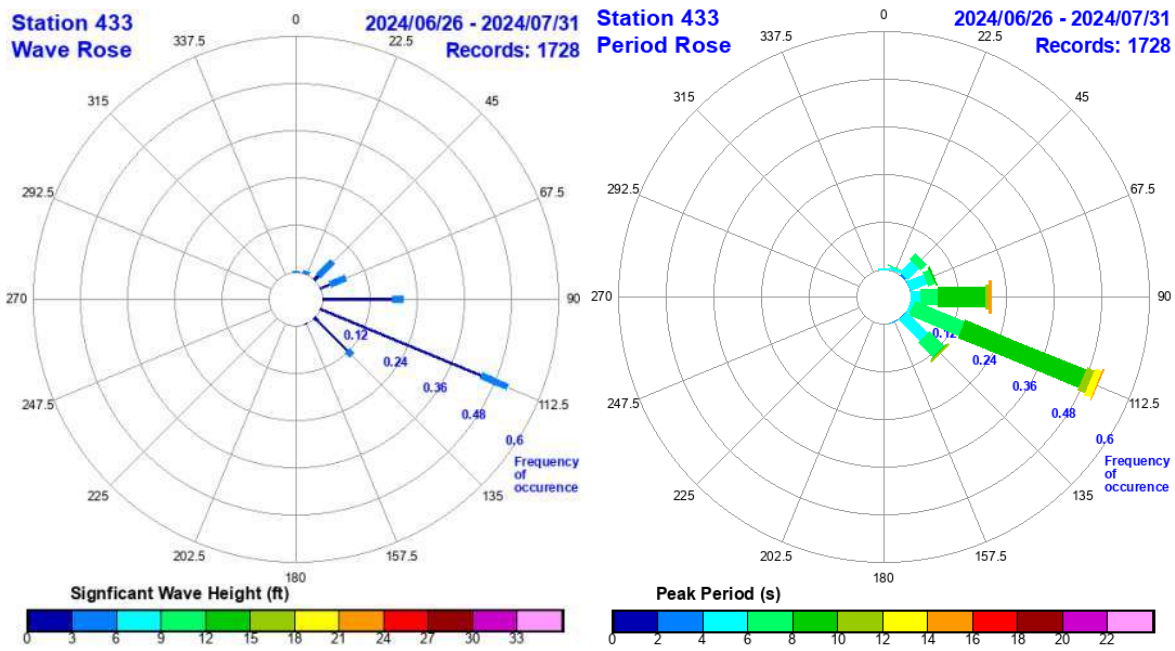

Figure 10. Wave Height (left) and Wave Period (right) Roses for June 26, 2024 to July 31, 2024, at Station 433 (Duck -51ft waverider buoy).

The wave properties time series is presented in Figure 11. This time series shows that although the predominant wave direction over this time frame was from the east-southeast, there were a number of higher wave events (~4-5 ft wave heights) coming from the northeast. Several of these events, including the event occurring immediately prior to and during the observed scarping, were characterized by shorter wave periods, resulting in more choppy conditions rather than swell. One hypothesis may be that these shorter-term events moved sand from the dry sand beach and dune to the nearshore, where the east-southeasterly waves then transported it alongshore to the north. There may also be some sand waves or other bathymetric features offshore of the surveyed areas that are concentrating wave energy within the area where the scarping has been observed.

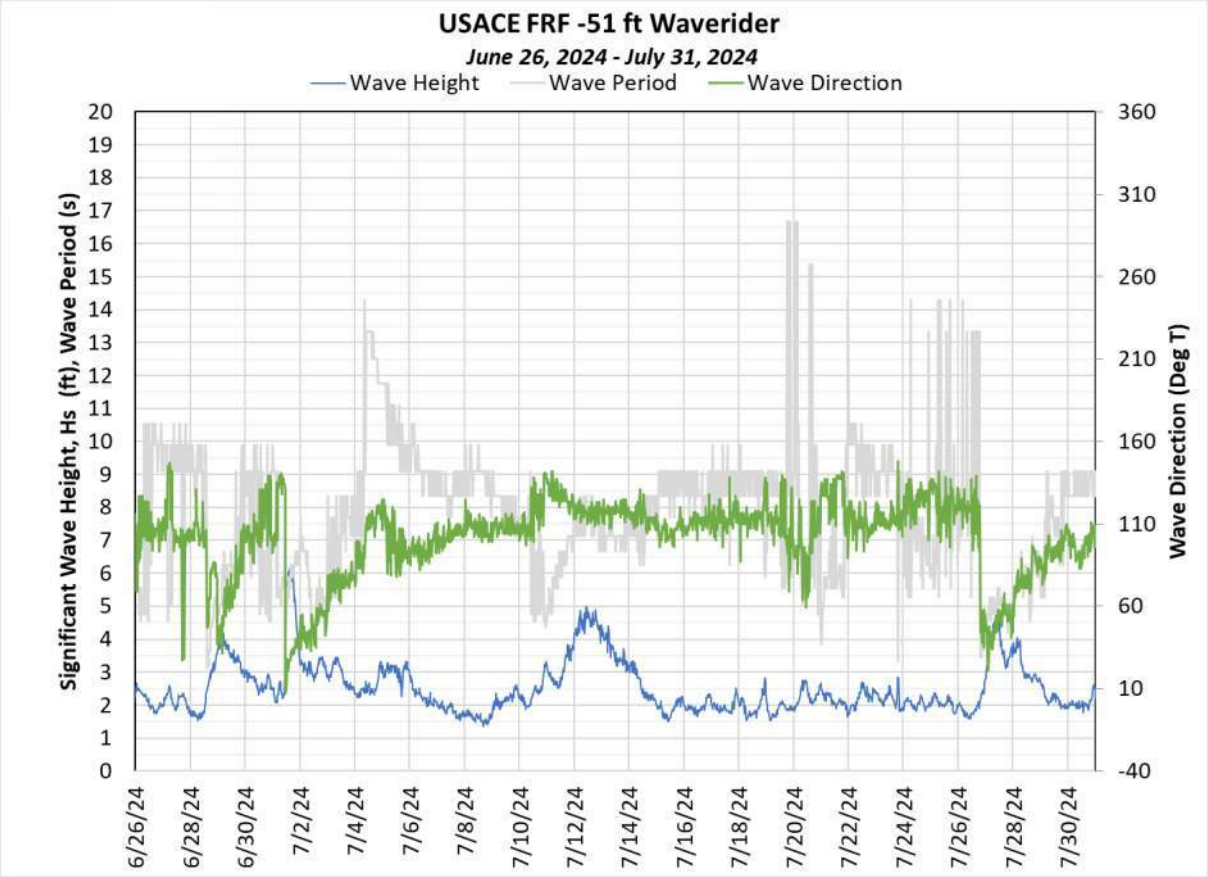

Figure 11. Wave Height (blue), Period (gray), and Direction (green) Time Series for June 26, 2024 to July 31, 2024, at Duck -51ft waverider buoy.

The shoreline change at the mean high water (MHW) elevation was also examined and is presented in Table 4. The largest changes were observed at Stations 1017+50, 1020+00, and 1022+50, with approximately 30 ft of shoreline erosion observed at those transects. At the time of the survey, and subsequently during a site visit on August 2, 2024, there was little to no dry beach present at the site during high tide.

Table 4. Shoreline Change, June to July 2024

	June Shoreline Position @ MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)	July Shoreline Position @ MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)	Shoreline Change @ MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88)
	ft	ft	ft
1010+00	557.664	547.957	-9.707
1012+50	556.098	540.023	-16.075
1015+00	543.696	525.737	-17.959
1017+50	522.53	495.096	-27.434
1020+00	500.518	471.063	-29.455
1022+50	511.544	479.555	-31.989
1025+00	544.228	521.64	-22.588

Summary

The transects STA 1010+00 to 1025+00 were surveyed at the end of June 2024 and again at the end of July 2024 after significant erosion and scarping were reported. Examination of the profile survey data indicates that there was net loss of volume above the -30 ft NAVD88 elevation contour in all of the profiles except STA 1010+00. Some deposition was observed in the nearshore on the majority of the profiles, however, most of the sand eroded from these profiles was transported alongshore out of the immediate area and based on a qualitative assessment of the wave directions, it seems likely that it may have been transported to the north. Observations in late July and early August suggest that in this section of Reach 4, there is little to no dry beach during high tides. Additionally, reach trigger volumes are exceeded at two of the surveyed transects (1020+00 and 1025+00). The combination of these observations along with continued high wave and water level events, merit continued monitoring to assess and determine appropriate next steps.

McKIM&CREED

ENGINEERS

SURVEYORS

PLANNERS

September 26, 2024 243703

David Ryan, PE
Town Engineer
Town of Nags Head
PO Box 99
Nags Head, NC 27959

Re: Town of Nags Head – 2024 Fall Beach Monitoring Survey

David,

McKim & Creed would like to present our proposal for professional surveying services in connection with the referenced project. We understand the scope of work to include a fall survey of 112 predetermined beach profile lines based on the files and email from Moffat & Nichol dated 09.24.2024.

For the requested fall survey, the profiles will extend landward to the limits of the Summer 2024 survey and extend seaward to a distance that is approximately three thousand five hundred feet offshore or -30 ft NAVD 88, whichever is achieved first.

This fall survey includes 112 beach profile monitoring lines between stations 495+00 and 1110+00 (≈12 Miles).

Scope of Work

- All survey work will be performed to the Standards of Practice for Land Surveying in North Carolina.
- Hydrographic surveys will be performed to meet or exceed the minimum performance standards for the Corps of Engineers Hydrographic Surveys, USACE specifications manual EM 1110-2-1003.
- Horizontal data will be referenced to NC Grid NAD83/2011 or to existing control datum and Vertical datum will be NAVD88.

243 North Front Street

Wilmington, NC 28401

910.343.1048

Fax 910.251.8282

www.mckimcreed.com

- Over land data will be captured using Trimble R8/R10 dual frequency GNSS receivers beginning at the Landward toe of the Primary dune and extend out to the surf zone at wading depth (wading will occur at low tide). Land survey crews will have survey grade GNSS receivers mounted on fixed height rover poles that are equipped with topo shoes (flat rod tips that do not sink in the sand). The data collectors are clamped onto the pole; the system is lightweight and ideal for one person. To move up and down the beach efficiently, we will use Side by Side utility vehicles (Kawasaki Mule). Crew trucks are painted with our company logo, field crews wear highly visible orange/yellow shirts and vests.
- Hydrographic surveys will be collected from -30 ft NAVD88 to the surf zone (during the high tide cycle) to achieve overlapping data as weather/sea conditions allow. Our survey vessels range from 22′ to 28′ in length and are equipped with Inertial Navigation systems that include survey grade dual frequency sonar, IMU, VRS RTK GNSS and sound velocity probes, all of which compensates for heave, pitch, roll, heading and the speed of sound, to calculate position and depth. Prior to beginning work, we perform a bar check to ensure the accuracy of our sonar and we perform sound velocity checks periodically during the survey.
- We will provide the following deliverables:
    - XYZ files of the Land, Wade, and Hydro data
    - BMAP file
    - Field Survey Report

Accuracy

- Land: The integrated GNSS system (Trimble R8) that we use is rated at a precision of .02′ horizontal and .05′ vertically. Based on the conditions and stability of the sand, we can provide an accuracy of 0.1′ horizontally and less than 0.2′ vertically.
- Hydro: Our equipment is well within the requirements of the USACE Hydrographic Survey Standards. Our soundings will be accurate to within 3′ horizontal and 0.25′ vertically.

Assumptions

The Town of Nags Head will apply for a permit to enter the Park in case the one used in the Summer 2024 is not accepted.

Schedule

We estimate the data collection to start beginning of November, depending on weather, and take approximately 2 weeks to collect all data sets. We can provide the final deliveries and reports within 2-3 weeks of completion of field work.

For services described in the above Scope of Work, the lump sum fee will be **$44,790.00** *(forty-four thousand seven-hundred and ninety dollars)* inclusive of reimbursable expenses.

2024 Fall Survey (112 Profiles) ……. $44,790.00

This proposal is submitted contingent upon the negotiation of a contract with mutually acceptable terms and conditions prior to the commencement of any work.

We appreciate the opportunity to provide this proposal to you and look forward to working on the project with you.

Sincerely,

McKIM & CREED, INC.

Gabriela De Oliveira
Hydrographic Project Manager

TASK 18 INTRODUCTION

Task 18 includes professional services to conduct the Town of Nags Head 2024 Fall Survey Analysis. The Town's Beach Monitoring and Analysis program represents a continued effort of conducting beach monitoring surveys and providing analyses, building upon past efforts by Town of Nags Head from 2012 through 2024 in association with the 2011 and 2019 Nags Head Beach Nourishment post-construction monitoring. The primary purpose of the beach monitoring is to determine the condition of the beaches, measure shoreline change and volumetric rates of erosion and accretion, maintain eligibility for designation as a FEMA engineered beach, estimate when future maintenance activities may be warranted, and evaluate the performance of beach nourishment and other restoration efforts.

It is understood that McKim & Creed will be conducting the fall monitoring surveys under a separate contract with the Town. M&N has been coordinating with McKim & Creed to confirm that their survey scope and M&N's analysis scope are in alignment. Under this proposed scope of work, M&N will be responsible for receiving the survey data products from McKim & Creed, writing and production of the reports, and the shoreline/volumetric analyses associated with the reports.

TASK 18 SCOPE OF WORK

As stated above, the proposed Scope of Work is for the Town of Nags Head 2024 Fall Survey Analysis. In general, the task includes preparation of a supplemental report to summarize the shoreline and volume change analysis of 112 profiles along the Town of Nags Head shoreline that will be surveyed under a separate contract between the Town and McKim & Creed. A more detailed outline of project tasks is as follows.

Task 18.1 – Completion of Fall Survey Analysis and Supplemental Beach Condition Memo

(A) Survey Scheduling and Client Coordination - McKim & Creed will provide fall season beach condition surveying under a separate contract between the Town and **McKim & Creed**. **M&N** will assist the Town to coordinate the survey with McKim & Creed. The survey of the transects is scheduled to take place during the month of November 2024, with the objective of capturing the effects of storms that have occurred during the 2024 late summer and fall season. M&N will work closely with McKim & Creed and the Town to facilitate McKim & Creed's surveys within this designated time frame.

(B) Survey Profiles – The 112 survey transects established in 2012 for the 2011 Nags Head Beach Nourishment post-construction monitoring covering the Nourished Oceanfront and part of National Seashore North will be used for analysis.

(C) Data Analysis and Reporting - Using data provided by **McKim & Creed**, **M&N** will perform the following monitoring analysis:

Shoreline and Volume Change

M&N will compute shoreline changes between the 2024 summer and fall surveys for the MHW elevation of +1.18 ft NAVD88. **M&N** will report these results at each transect as well as the

average changes for each of the previously established subreaches. Comparison between the status of the shoreline in Fall 2023 and Fall 2024 will also be conducted.

M&N will compute volume changes between the 2024 summer and fall surveys above several strategically selected elevations to track sand movement along the profile. **M&N** will calculate these volume changes in accordance with the 2024 annual monitoring efforts from a landward point on the back of the dune out to the seaward edge of the nourishment berm (+6 ft NAVD88), above MHW (+1.18 ft NAVD88), above -6 ft NAVD (wading depth), above -14 ft NAVD88 (capturing the offshore bar), above -19 ft NAVD (depth of closure), and above -30 ft NAVD (approximate seaward extent of surveys). **M&N** will report these results at each transect as well as the overall changes for each of the previously established subreaches. Comparison between the measured profile volumes in Fall 2023 and Fall 2024 will also be conducted. The volumetric change calculations performed during the analyses will be used to identify areas vulnerable to significant scarping and overwash or exhibiting significant dune growth.

Beach Nourishment Project Performance

The volumetric change calculations performed during the annual analyses will be used to track the performance of any beach nourishment or other maintenance projects. Annual changes from each placement area will be documented throughout the nourishment cycle to gain an understanding of actual volume lost, providing insight into future volume need. Comparisons will be made between the current condition of the beach and the volumetric triggers established in the Nags Head Multi-Decadal Beach Nourishment Master Plan, allowing for estimates of when the next nourishment will be needed.

Reporting

Once all of the analyses are completed, the resulting calculations and analysis will be included within a supplemental beach condition memorandum. One (1) copy of the draft memorandum will be submitted to the Town by January 22, 2025 (or six weeks after receiving all survey products from **McKim & Creed**) for Town review and comment. The memorandum will summarize the status of the beach with regards to the volumetric triggers. The data will also be included in the 2025 Annual Monitoring Report. **M&N** will submit eight (8) hard copies of the memo and one (1) electronic copy of the memo to the Town by February 5, 2025, or within two weeks after receiving the Town's comments on the draft memo. **M&N** will also attend and provide a presentation to the Town's Board of Commissioners at one of their monthly, regularly scheduled meetings. All data collected for each survey event by McKim & Creed will also be provided by file transfer or on a USB flash drive.

TASK 18 PROJECT COST

The total estimated fee for the Town of Nags Head 2024 Fall Survey Analysis is a lump sum of **$26,350**, including expenses for reproduction. M&N proposes to invoice the Town monthly on a percent complete basis by Task.

Ordinance No. 24-10-XXX
Capital Project Ordinance, Amend #12
BOC Meeting October 2, 2024

BEACH NOURISHMENT MAINTENANCE CAPITAL PROJECT ORDINANCE
(AMENDMENT #12)

BE IT ORDAINED by the Governing Board of the Town of Nags Head, North Carolina, that, pursuant to Section 13.2 of Chapter 159 of the General Statutes of North Carolina, the following capital project ordinance as adopted December 16, 2020, amended February 3, 2021, amended September 1, 2021, amended January 5, 2022, amended August 3, 2022, amended October 5, 2022, amended December 7, 2022, amended December 21, 2022, amended March 1, 2023, amended August 2, 2023, amended February 7, 2024, amended August 7, 2024, is hereby further amended as follows:

Section 1. The project authorized is a locally funded beach nourishment project to be financed by appropriation of Beach Nourishment Capital Reserve Fund Balance and grants committed by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), the N.C. Department of Public Safety (NCDPS), and the N.C. Department of Environmental Quality (NCDEQ).

Section 2. The officers of this unit are hereby directed to proceed with the capital project within the terms of the budget contained herein.

Section 3. The following amounts are appropriated for the project:

Engineering and construction oversight	$ 1,002,636
Pumping Costs	6,175,419
Mobilization/Demobilization	5,023,000
Professional fees	793,000
Surveying and monitoring	552,200
Sand fencing	161,000
Capital outlay-other	1,070,500
Sprigging	616,750
Turtle monitoring	0
Contingency	98,359
	$ 15,492,864

Section 4. The following revenues are anticipated to be available to complete this project:

Intergovernmental Grants	$13,719,042
Contribution from Capital Reserve Fund	1,773,822
	$ 15,492,864

Section 5. The Finance Director is hereby directed to maintain within the Capital Project Fund sufficient detailed accounting records to satisfy federal, state, and local regulations.

Section 6. The Finance Director is directed to report, on a quarterly basis, on the financial status of each project element in Section 3.

Section 7. The Budget Officer is directed to include a detailed analysis of past and future costs and revenues in this capital project in every budget submission made to this Board.

Section 8. Copies of this project ordinance shall be furnished to the Clerk of the Governing Board, and to the Budget Officer and Finance Director for direction in carrying out this project.

Section 9. The Town Manager, or in his absence his designee, is hereby authorized to execute change orders or amendments to contracts in amounts up to $50,000 appropriated from contingency when it contains sufficient funds. The Budget Officer is authorized to reallocate appropriations between contingency and the various objects of expenditures as a result. Such changes shall be reported to the Governing Body at the next regular meeting.

Section 10. In case of emergency which threatens lives, health, and safety of public, the Town Manager may execute contractual documents and authorize expenditures in an amount necessary to meet the emergency so long as such amount does not exceed the amount in the contingency account not to exceed $125,000 and the expenditure is reported to the Board of Commissioners as soon as possible, and the appropriate budget amendments are submitted at the next regular meeting.

Amended this 2nd day of October 2024.

_____
Benjamin Cahoon, Mayor

ATTEST:

_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

Agenda Item Summary Sheet

Item No: **K-2**
Meeting Date: **October 2, 2024**

Item Title: Town Manager Garman – Update on construction of the Public Services Facility

Item Summary:

At the October 2nd Board of Commissioners meeting, Town Manager Andy Garman, along with Town Engineer David Ryan, will present an update on the construction progress of the new Public Services Facility.

Number of Attachments: 0

Specific Action Requested:

Provided for Board information and update.

Submitted By: Administration Date: September 26, 2024

Finance Officer Comment:

Insufficient information to determine fiscal impact.

Signature: Amy Miller Date: September 26, 2024

Town Attorney Comment:

N/A

Signature: John Leidy Date: September 26, 2024

Town Manager Comment and/or Recommendation:

I will participate in the discussion as necessary.

Signature: Andy Garman Date: September 26, 2024

2023 STATEWIDE MUTUAL AID AGREEMENT

FOR THE TOWN OF NAGS HEAD

THIS AGREEMENT IS ENTERED INTO BETWEEN THE NORTH CAROLINA DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY, AND ITS DIVISION OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT OF THE STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA AND BY EACH OF THE ENTITIES THAT EXECUTES AND ADOPTS THE UNDERSTANDINGS, COMMITMENTS, TERMS, AND CONDITIONS CONTAINED HEREIN:

WHEREAS, the State of North Carolina is geographically vulnerable to a variety of natural disasters.

WHEREAS, Chapter 166A of the North Carolina General Statutes, entitled the North Carolina Emergency Management Act, recognizes this vulnerability and provides that its intended purposes are to:

1. Reduce vulnerability of people and property of this State to damage, injury, and loss of life and property;

2. Prepare for prompt and efficient rescue, care, and treatment of threatened or affected persons;

3. Provide for the rapid and orderly rehabilitation of persons and restoration of property;

4. Provide for cooperation and coordination of activities relating to emergency and disaster mitigation, preparedness, response, and recovery.

WHEREAS, pursuant to N.C. Gen. Stat. § 166A-19.12(1) the North Carolina Division of Emergency Management is delegated the powers and duties from the Governor and Secretary of Public Safety to coordinate the activities of all State agencies for emergency management within the State;

WHEREAS, in addition to the State, the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) has recognized the importance of the concept of coordination between the State and local governments;

WHEREAS, under Chapter 166A and other chapters of the North Carolina General Statutes, entities entering into mutual aid and assistance agreements may include provisions for the furnishing and exchanging of supplies, equipment, facilities, personnel and services; and

WHEREAS, the entities which have chosen to become signatories to this Agreement wish to provide mutual aid and assistance amongst one another at the appropriate times.

THEREFORE, pursuant to G.S. 166A-19.72 and Article 20 of Chapter 160A, these entities agree to enter into this Agreement for reciprocal emergency management aid and

assistance, with this Agreement embodying the understandings, commitments, terms, and conditions for said aid and assistance, as follows:

SECTION I. DEFINITIONS

"Agreement" means this document, the North Carolina Statewide Emergency Management Mutual Aid and Assistance Agreement.

"Aid and assistance" include personnel, equipment, facilities, services, and supplies.

"Authorized Representative" means a party's employee who has been authorized, in writing by that party, to request, to offer, or to otherwise provide assistance under the terms of this Agreement. The list of Authorized Representatives for each party executing this Agreement shall be attached to the executed copy of this Agreement. (In the event of a change in personnel, unless otherwise notified, the presumption will be that the successor to that position will be the authorized representative.)

"Disaster declaration" means a gubernatorial declaration that the impact or anticipated impact of an emergency constitutes a Type I, II, III disaster as defined in G.S. 166A-19.21(b)

"Emergency" means an occurrence or imminent threat of widespread or severe damage, injury, or loss of life or property resulting from any natural or man-made accidental, military, paramilitary, terrorism, weather-related, public health, explosion-related, riot-related cause, or technological failure or accident, including, but not limited to, a cyber incident, an explosion, a transportation accident, a radiological accident, or a chemical or other hazardous material incident or which may be otherwise be defined in G.S. § 166A-19.3(6).

“Emergency Area” The geographical area covered by a state of emergency.

“Incident” means an occurrence, natural or manmade, that necessitates a response to protect life or property. In this Agreement, the word “incident” includes planned events as well as emergencies and/or disasters of all kinds and sizes.

"Local Emergency Management Agency" means a county agency charged with coordination of all emergency management activities for its geographical limits pursuant to G.S. 166A-19.15. It also means any incorporated municipalities emergency management agencies or joint county and incorporated municipalities emergency management agencies.

"Party" means a governmental entity which has adopted and executed this Agreement.

“Planned Event” means an incident that is a scheduled nonemergency activity including but not limited to elections, sporting event, concert, parade. funeral coverage, or fairs.

"Provider" means the party which has received a request to furnish aid and assistance from another party in need (the "Recipient").

"Recipient" means the party setting forth a request for aid and assistance to another party (the "Provider").

“State of Emergency” means a finding that an emergency exists by the Governor or General Assembly acting under the authority in G.S. 166A-19.20 or by a governing body of a county or a municipality, or by a mayor or chair of the board of county commissioners acting under the authority of G.S. 166A.

SECTION II. INITIAL RECOGNITION OF PRINCIPLE BY ALL PARTIES; AGREEMENT PROVIDES NO

RIGHT OF ACTION FOR THIRD PARTIES

As this is a reciprocal contract, it is recognized that any party to this Agreement may be requested by another party to be a Provider. It is mutually understood that each party's foremost responsibility is to its own residents. The provisions of this Agreement shall not be construed to impose an unconditional obligation on any party to this Agreement to provide aid and assistance pursuant to a request from another party. Accordingly, when aid and assistance have been requested, a party may in good faith withhold the resources necessary to provide reasonable and adequate protection for its own community, by deeming itself unavailable to respond and so informing the party setting forth the request.

Given the finite resources of any jurisdiction and the potential for each party to be unavailable for aid and assistance at a given point in time, the parties mutually encourage each other to enlist other entities in mutual aid and assistance efforts and to enter into such agreements accordingly. Concomitantly, the parties fully recognize that there is a highly meritorious reason for entering into this Agreement, and accordingly shall attempt to render assistance in accordance with the terms of this Agreement to the fullest extent possible.

Pursuant to G.S. 166A-19.60 and as elaborated upon in Section X of this Agreement, all functions and activities performed under this Agreement are hereby declared to be governmental functions. Functions and activities performed under this Agreement are carried out for the benefit of the general public and not for the benefit of any specific individual or individuals. Accordingly, this Agreement shall not be construed as or deemed to be an Agreement for the benefit of any third parties or persons and no third parties or persons shall have any right of action under this Agreement for any cause whatsoever. All immunities provided by law shall be fully applicable as elaborated upon in Section X of this Agreement.

SECTION III. PROCEDURES FOR REQUESTING ASSISTANCE

(i) Mutual aid and assistance shall not be requested unless Recipient deems its resources are inadequate to respond to an imminent or actual emergency. When Recipient becomes affected by an emergency, incident or planned event and deems its resources inadequate, it may request mutual aid and assistance by communicating the request to Provider, indicating the request is made pursuant to this Agreement. The request shall be followed up with a notification to the Division of Emergency Management's 24-Hour Watch whether directly, through WebEOC, or through the appropriate Division of Emergency Management Operations Regional Branch. The Division shall maintain a record of the notification.

A. REQUIRED INFORMATION: Each request for assistance shall include the following information, in writing or by any other available means, to the extent known:

1. Emergency Area and Status: A general description summarizing the condition of the community or emergency area (i.e., whether the emergency and/or disaster declaration is needed, imminent, in progress, or has already occurred) and of the damage sustained to date;

2. Services: Identification of the service function(s) for which assistance is needed and the type of assistance needed;

3. Infrastructure Systems: Identification of the type(s) of public infrastructure system for which assistance is needed (water and sewer, storm water systems, streets) and the type of work assistance needed;

4. Aid and Assistance: The amount and type of personnel, equipment, materials, and supplies needed and a reasonable estimate of the length of time they will be needed;

5. Provider's Traveling Employee Needs--Unless otherwise specified by Recipient, it is mutually understood that Recipient will provide for the basic needs of Provider's traveling employees. Recipient shall pay for all reasonable out-of-pocket costs and expenses of Provider's traveling employees, including, without limitation, transportation expenses for travel to and from the stricken area. Further, Recipient shall house and feed Provider's traveling employees at its (Recipient's) sole cost and expense. If Recipient cannot provide such food and/or housing at the emergency area, Recipient shall specify in its request for assistance that the Provider's traveling employees be self-sufficient.

6. Facilities: The need for sites, structures, or buildings outside Recipient's geographical limits to serve as relief centers or staging areas for incoming emergency goods and services; and

Meeting Time and Place: An estimated time and a specific place for a representative of Recipient to meet the personnel and resources of any Provider.

B. STATE AND FEDERAL ASSISTANCE: Recipient shall be responsible for coordinating requests for state or federal assistance with its (Recipient's) Local Emergency Management Agency

SECTION IV. PROVIDER'S ASSESSMENT OF AVAILABILITY OF RESOURCES AND ABILITY TO RENDER ASSISTANCE

When contacted by the Recipient/Local Emergency Management Agency, Provider's authorized representative shall assess Provider's own local situation in order to determine available personnel, equipment, and other resources. If Provider's authorized representative determines that Provider has available resources, Provider's authorized representative shall so notify the Recipient/Local Emergency Management Agency (whichever communicated the request). Provider shall complete a written acknowledgment, whether on the request form received from Recipient or on another form, regarding the assistance to be rendered (or a rejection of the request) and shall transmit it by the most efficient practical means to the Recipient/Local Emergency Management Agency for a final response. Provider's acknowledgment shall contain the following information:

1. In response to the items contained in the request, a description of the personnel, equipment, and other resources available;

2. The projected length of time such personnel, equipment, and other resources will be available to serve Recipient, particularly if the period is projected to be shorter than one week (as provided in the "Length of Time for Aid and Assistance" section [Section VI] of this Agreement.)

3. The estimated time when the assistance provided will arrive at the location designated by the Authorized Representative of the Requesting Party; and

4. The name of the person(s) to be designated as Provider's supervisor (pursuant to the "Supervision and Control" section [Section V] of this Agreement.)
Where a request has been submitted to the Local Emergency Management Agency, the Local Emergency Management Agency shall notify Recipient's authorized representative and forward the information from Provider. The Recipient/Local Emergency Management Agency shall respond to Provider's written acknowledgment by signing and returning a copy of the form to Provider by the most efficient practical means, maintaining a copy for its file.

SECTION V. SUPERVISION AND CONTROL

Provider shall designate one of its employees sent to render aid and assistance to Recipient as a supervisor or point of contact for equipment only missions. As soon as

practicable, Recipient shall assign work tasks to Provider's supervisor, and unless specifically instructed otherwise, Recipient shall have the responsibility for coordinating communications between Provider's supervisor and Recipient. Recipient shall provide necessary credentials to Provider's personnel authorizing them to operate on behalf of Recipient.

Based upon such assignments from the Recipient, Provider's supervisor shall:

1. Have the authority to assign work and establish work schedules for Provider's personnel. Further, supervisor shall retain direct supervision and control of Provider's personnel, equipment, and other resources. Provider should be prepared to furnish communications equipment sufficient to maintain communications among its respective operating units, and if this is not possible, Provider shall notify Recipient accordingly;

2. Maintain daily personnel time records, material records, and a log of equipment hours;

3. Report work progress to Recipient at mutually agreed upon intervals.

SECTION VI. LENGTH OF TIME FOR AID AND ASSISTANCE; RENEWABILITY; RECALL

Unless otherwise provided, the duration of Provider's assistance shall be for an initial period of seven days, starting from the time of arrival. Thereafter, assistance may be extended in daily or weekly increments as the situation warrants, for a period agreed upon by the authorized representatives of Provider and Recipient.

As noted in Section II of this Agreement, Provider's personnel, equipment, and other resources shall remain subject to recall by Provider to provide for its own citizens if circumstances so warrant. Provider shall make a good faith effort to provide at least twenty-four (24) hours advance notification to Recipient of Provider's intent to terminate mission, unless such notice is not practicable, in which case as much notice as is reasonable under the circumstances shall be provided.

SECTION VII. REIMBURSEMENTS

Except as otherwise provided below, it is understood that Recipient shall pay to Provider all documented costs and expenses incurred by Provider as a result of extending aid and assistance to Recipient. The terms and conditions governing reimbursement for any assistance provided under this Agreement shall be in accordance with FEMA Public Assistance Guidelines in addition to the following provisions, unless otherwise agreed in writing by Recipient and Provider. Recipient shall be ultimately responsible for reimbursement of all eligible expenses. The Provider may waive some or all requirements for reimbursement, however such an agreement must be documented in the request and/or offer of assistance.

A. Personnel-- During the period of assistance, Provider shall continue to pay its employees according to its then prevailing ordinances, rules, and regulations. Recipient

shall reimburse Provider for all direct and indirect payroll costs and expenses including travel expenses incurred during the period of assistance, including, but not limited to, employee retirement benefits as provided by Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP). However, as stated in Section IX of this Agreement, Recipient shall not be responsible for reimbursing any amounts paid or due as benefits to Provider's personnel under the terms of the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act (Chapter 97 of the North Carolina General Statutes).

B. Equipment-- Recipient shall reimburse the Providers for the use of equipment during the period of assistance according to either a pre-established local or state hourly rate or according to the actual replacement, operation, and maintenance expenses incurred. For those instances in which costs are reimbursed by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA), the FEMA-eligible direct costs shall be determined in accordance with general policies for determining allowable costs which are established in 2 CFR 200, subpart E or other applicable federal laws, regulations, and policies as may be in effect at the time the expenses are incurred. Exceptions to those policies as allowed in 2 CFR 200, subpart E and 2 CFR 200.102 are explained in 44 C.F.R. 206.228 or other applicable federal laws, regulations, and policies as may be in effect at the time the expenses are incurred. Provider shall pay for all repairs to its equipment as determined necessary by its on-site supervisor(s) to maintain such equipment in safe and operational condition.

   At the request of Provider, fuels, miscellaneous supplies, and minor repairs may be provided by Recipient, if practical. The total equipment charges to Recipient shall be reduced by the total value of the fuels, supplies, and repairs furnished by Recipient and by the amount of any insurance proceeds received by Provider.

C. Materials And Supplies—Recipient shall reimburse Provider for all materials and supplies furnished and that are used or damaged by Recipient during the period of assistance, except for the costs of equipment, fuel and maintenance materials, labor, and supplies, which shall be included in the equipment rate established in subsection B of this section (Section VII), Recipient will not be responsible for costs where such damage is caused by gross negligence, willful and wanton misconduct, intentional misuse, or recklessness of Provider's personnel. Provider's personnel shall use reasonable care under the circumstances in the operation and control of all materials and supplies used during the period of assistance. The measure of reimbursement shall be determined in accordance with general policies for determining allowable costs which are established in 2 CFR 200, subpart E or other applicable federal laws, regulations, and policies as may be in effect at the time the expenses are incurred. Exceptions to those policies as allowed in 2 CFR 200, subpart E and 2 CFR 200.102 are explained in 44 C.F.R. 206.228 or other applicable federal laws, regulations, and policies as may be in effect at the time the expenses are incurred. In the alternative, the parties may agree that Recipient will replace, with like kind and quality as determined by Provider, Provider’s materials and supplies used or damaged in a reasonable time. If such an agreement is made, it shall be reduced to writing and transmitted to the North Carolina Division of Emergency Management.

D. Record Keeping-- Recipient and North Carolina Division of Emergency Management personnel shall provide information, directions, and assistance for record-keeping to Provider's personnel. Provider shall maintain records and submit invoices for reimbursement by Recipient or the North Carolina Division of Emergency Management using the format used or required by FEMA publications, 2 C.F.R. Part 200 or other applicable federal laws, regulations, and policies as may be in effect at the time the expenses are incurred, applicable Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Circulars, state and local laws and regulations.

E. Payment; Other Miscellaneous Matters as to Reimbursements-- The reimbursable costs and expenses with an itemized notice shall be forwarded as soon as practicable after the costs and expenses are incurred, but not later than sixty (60) days following the period of assistance, unless the deadline for identifying damage is extended in accordance with 44 C.F.R. Part 206 or other applicable federal laws, regulations, and policies as may be in effect at the time the expenses are incurred. Recipient shall pay the bill or advise of any disputed items, not later than sixty (60) days following the billing date. These time frames may be modified in writing signed by both parties by mutual agreement. This shall not preclude Provider or Recipient from assuming or donating, in whole or in part, the costs and expenses associated with any loss, damage, or use of personnel, equipment, and resources provided to Recipient.

F. Contracting – If recipient or provider contracts with a third party to perform any aid or assistance under the provisions of this agreement, then the entity shall follow any applicable local, state, or federal contracting requirements.

SECTION VIII. RIGHTS AND PRIVILEGED OF PROVIDER'S EMPLOYEES

Pursuant to G.S. 166A-19.60 whenever Provider's employees are rendering aid and assistance pursuant to this Agreement, such employees shall retain the same powers, duties, immunities, and privileges they would ordinarily possess if performing their duties within the geographical limits of Provider.

SECTION IX. PROVIDER'S EMPLOYEES COVERED AT ALL TIMES BY PROVIDER'S WORKER'S COMPENSATION POLICY

Recipient shall not be responsible for reimbursing any amounts paid or due as benefits to Provider's employees under the terms of the North Carolina Workers' Compensation Act, Chapter 97 of the North Carolina General Statutes, due to personal injury or death occurring during the period such employees are engaged in the rendering of aid and assistance under this Agreement. It is mutually understood that Recipient and Provider shall be responsible for payment of such workers' compensation benefits only to their own respective employees. Further, it is mutually understood that Provider will be entirely responsible for the payment of workers' compensation benefits to its own respective employees pursuant to G.S. 97-51.

SECTION X. IMMUNITY

Pursuant to G.S. 166A-19.60 all activities performed under this Agreement are hereby declared to be governmental functions. Neither the parties to this Agreement, nor, except in cases of willful misconduct, gross negligence, or bad faith, their personnel complying with or reasonably attempting to comply with this Agreement or any ordinance, order, rule, or regulation enacted or promulgated pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement shall be liable for the death of or injury to persons or for damage to property as a result of any such activity.

SECTION XI. PARTIES MUTUALLY AGREE TO HOLD EACH OTHER HARMLESS FROM LIABILITY

To the extent allowed by applicable law, each party (as indemnitor) agrees to protect, defend, indemnify, and hold the other party (as indemnitee), and its officers, employees and agents, free and harmless from and against any and all losses, penalties, damages, assessments, costs, charges, professional fees, and other expenses or liabilities of every kind and arising out of or relating to any and all claims, liens, demands, obligations, actions, proceedings, or causes of action of every kind in connection with or arising out of indemnitor's negligent acts, errors and/or omissions. Indemnitor further agrees to investigate, handle, respond to, provide defense for, and defend any such claims, etc. at indemnitor's sole expense and agrees to bear all other costs and expenses related thereto. To the extent that immunity does not apply, each party shall bear the risk of its own actions, as it does with its day-to-day operations, and determine for itself what kinds of insurance, and in what amounts, it should carry. Each party understands and agrees that any insurance protection obtained shall in no way limit the responsibility to indemnify, keep, and save harmless the other parties to this Agreement.

Notwithstanding the foregoing, to the extent that each party does not purchase insurance, it shall not be deemed to have waived its governmental immunity by law.

SECTION XII. ROLE OF THE DIVISION OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT

Pursuant to GS 166A-19.12(19) and under this agreement, the responsibilities of the North Carolina Division of Emergency Management are: (1) to serve as the central depository for executed Agreements, to maintain a current listing of entities with their authorized representatives and contact information, and to provide this listing to each of the entities on an annual basis; (2) to coordinate the provision of mutual aid and assistance to a requesting party, pursuant to the provisions of this Agreement; (3) to keep a record of all requests for assistance and acknowledgments; (4) to report on the status of ongoing emergency or disaster-related mutual aid and assistance as appropriate; and (5) if the parties so designate, to serve as the eligible entity for requesting reimbursement of eligible costs from FEMA and provide information, directions, and assistance for record keeping pursuant thereto.

SECTION XIII. AMENDMENTS

Manner-- This Agreement may be modified at any time upon the mutual written consent of the Recipient and Provider Addition of Other Entities--Additional entities may become parties to this Agreement upon: (1) acceptance and execution of this Agreement; and (2) sending an executed copy of the Agreement to the North Carolina Division of Emergency Management.

SECTION XIV. INITIAL DURATION OF AGREEMENT; RENEWAL; TERMINATION

This Agreement shall be binding for not less than one (1) year from its effective date, unless terminated upon at least sixty (60) days advance written notice by a party as set forth below. Thereafter, this Agreement shall continue to be binding upon the parties in subsequent years, unless canceled by written notification served personally or by registered mail upon the Director of North Carolina Division of Emergency Management, which shall provide copies to all other parties. The withdrawal shall not be effective until sixty (60) days after notice thereof has been sent by the Director of the North Carolina Division of Emergency Management to all other parties. A party's withdrawal from this Agreement shall not affect a party's reimbursement obligations or any other liability or obligation under the terms of this Agreement incurred prior to withdrawal hereunder. Once the withdrawal is effective, the withdrawing entity shall no longer be a party to this Agreement, but this Agreement shall continue to exist among the remaining parties.

SECTION XV. HEADINGS

The headings of various sections and subsections of this Agreement have been inserted for convenient reference only and shall not be construed as modifying, amending, or affecting in any way the express terms and provisions of this Agreement.

SECTION XVI. SEVERABILITY: EFFECT ON OTHER AGREEMENTS

Should any clause, sentence, provision, paragraph, or other part of this Agreement be adjudged by any court of competent jurisdiction to be invalid, such judgment shall not affect, impair, or invalidate the remainder of this Agreement. Each of the parties declares that it would have entered into this Agreement irrespective of the fact that any one or more of this Agreement's clauses, sentences, provisions, paragraphs, or other parts have been so declared invalid. Accordingly, it is the intention of the parties that the remaining portions of this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect without regard to the clause(s), sentence(s), provision(s), paragraph(s), or other part(s) invalidated.

In the event that parties to this Agreement have entered into other mutual aid and assistance contracts, for example pursuant to Chapter 160A of the North Carolina General Statutes, those parties agree that to the extent a request for mutual assistance is made pursuant to this Agreement, those other mutual aid and assistance contracts are superseded by this Agreement.

SECTION XVII. EFFECTIVE DATE

This Agreement shall take effect upon its approval by the entity seeking to become a signatory to this Agreement and upon proper execution hereof.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, each of the parties have caused this North Carolina Statewide Emergency Management Mutual Aid and Assistance Agreement to be duly executed in its name and behalf by its Chief Executive Officer, who has signed accordingly with seals affixed and attested with concurrence of a majority of its governing board, as of the date set forth in this Agreement.

DIVISION OF EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT/DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC SAFETY

BY:

Eddie M. Buffaloe, Jr., Secretary

Department of Public Safety

Date:

BY:

William C. Ray, Director

Division of Emergency Management

Date:

LOCAL GOVERNMENT UNIT

By: _____

Ben Cahoon
Chief Executive Officer/Local Government

Name: Town of Nags Head

Title: Mayor

Date: Oct 2, 2024

Witness:_____
Carolyn F. Morris, Town Clerk

APPROVED AS TO PROCEDURES:

BY:

Office of General Counsel/Department of

Public Safety

Date:

Attachment 1

List of Authorized Representatives to Contact for Emergency Assistance

The Statewide Mutual Aid Agreement signed by Nags Head Mayor Ben Cahoon on Oct 2, 2024 authorizes: Town Manager Andy Garman to maintain and update the primary and alternative representatives. The primary and alternatives may be updated as needed without the formal re-execution of the Statewide Mutual Aid agreement.

PRIMARY REPRESENTATIVE

NAME: Andy Garman
TITLE: Town Manager

DAY PHONE: 252.449.2006

CELL PHONE: 252.619.0437

NIGHT PHONE: 252.619.0437

FAX:

FIRST ALTERNATE REPRESENTATIVE

NAME: Randy Wells

TITLE: Fire Chief

DAY PHONE: 252.449.2018

CELL PHONE: 843.321.2480

NIGHT PHONE: 843.321.2480

FAX:

SECOND ALTERNATE REPRESENTATIVE

NAME: Perry Hale

TITLE: Police Chief

DAY PHONE: 252.449.2012

CELL PHONE: 252.202.9768

NIGHT PHONE: 252.202.9768

FAX: